

Math Research Proof

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Maximal Set Generating Algorithm

Algorithm

Input : The degree d , rotational number $\frac{p}{q}$, and an orbit \mathcal{O} with it's digits in ascending order $\{\mathcal{O}_1, \mathcal{O}_2, \dots, \mathcal{O}_q\}$

Output : A set of all maximal rotational sets containing \mathcal{O} , denoted M

```
1 let  $N$  = an array of the integers in  $\mathcal{O}$ ;  
2 while  $N_1 \neq 0$  do  
3   |   foreach  $i = 1 \dots q$  do  
4   |   |    $N_i = N_i - 1$ ;  
5 let  $\text{gapSizes} = \text{getGapSizes}(\mathcal{O}, p, q)$ ;  
6 let  $\text{maximalSets} = \{\}$ , an empty set;  
7 foreach  $i = 1 \dots N_q$  do  
8   | let  $\text{placements} = \{\}$ , an empty list;  
9   | let  $S$  = the range  $[i, d - 3]$  of integers, inclusive;  
10  | foreach  $\text{combo} \in \binom{S}{d-1-N_q}^i$  do  
11  |   | let  $\text{placement} = \{\}$ , an empty list;  
12  |   | foreach  $j = 0 \dots d - 3$  do  
13  |   |   | if  $j \in \text{combo}$  then  $\text{placement.append}(q - 1)$ ;  
14  |   |   | else  $\text{placement.append}(\emptyset)$ ;  
15  |   |  $\text{placements.append}(\text{placement})$ ;  
16  | let  $\text{placements} = \text{fillGap}(i, 0, \text{gapSizes}, N_q - 1, \text{placements})$ ;  
17  | foreach  $\text{placement} \in \text{placements}$  do  
18  |   |  $\text{maximalSets} = \text{maximalSets} \cup \text{convertPlacementToSet}(\text{placement}, d, p, q)$ ;  
19 return  $\text{maximalSets}$ 
```

Algorithm 1: let N_j represent the j th digit of N in ascending order

ⁱAllow this to denote the set of all $d - 1 - N_q$ combinations of elements of S , similarly to the combination in `fillGap()`

Input : position, currentGap, gapSizes, numPreimagesLeft, placements

Output : A list of preimage placements that fulfill the conditions set out by given gap sizes required to make the maximal rotational set contain the orbit.

```
1 if  $\text{numPreimagesLeft} == 0$  then return placements;
```

Algorithm 2: Auxiliary function: `fillGap()`

Correctness

Proof. ■

Runtime

The runtime of this algorithm is -

Proof. ■