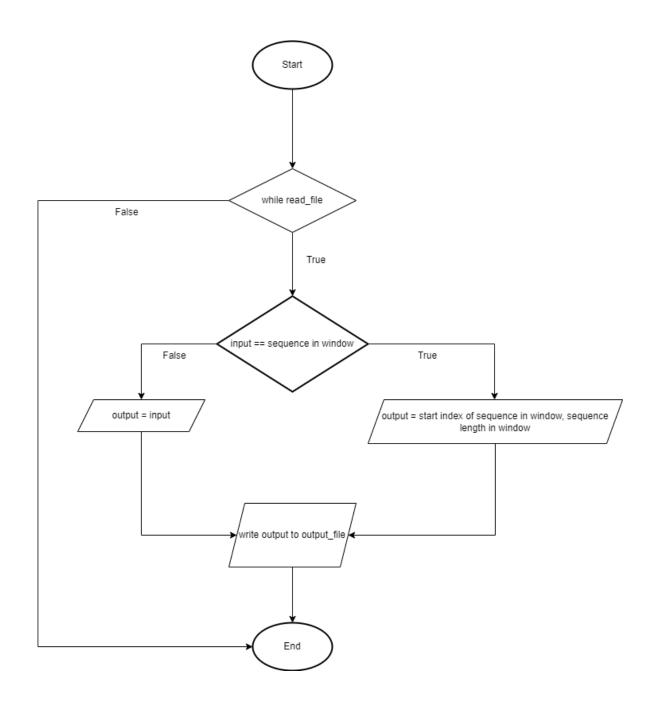
Encode:



Decode:

