

## 02Classification

### command

```
def sigmoid(x):  
    return 1 / (1 + np.exp(-x))  
  
def sigmoid_derivative(x):  
    return sigmoid(x) * (1 - sigmoid(x))  
  
def initialize_weights():  
    # Randomly initialize weights and biases  
    W1 = np.random.randn(4, 3) * 0.01  
    W2 = np.random.randn(3, 3) * 0.01  
    W3 = np.random.randn(3, 1) * 0.01  
    b1 = np.zeros((4, 1))  
    b2 = np.zeros((3, 1))  
    b3 = np.zeros((3, 1))  
    return W1, W2, W3, b1, b2, b3  
  
def forward_pass(X, W1, W2, W3, b1, b2, b3):  
    # Layer 1  
    z1 = X.dot(W1) + b1  
    a1 = sigmoid(z1)  
    # Layer 2  
    z2 = a1.dot(W2) + b2  
    a2 = sigmoid(z2)  
    # Layer 3  
    z3 = a2.dot(W3) + b3  
    a3 = sigmoid(z3)  
    return a3  
  
def backward_pass(X, y, W1, W2, W3, b1, b2, b3):  
    # Layer 3  
    z3 = X.dot(W3) + b3  
    a3 = sigmoid(z3)  
    error3 = y - a3  
    delta3 = error3 * sigmoid_derivative(z3)  
    # Layer 2  
    z2 = a1.dot(W2) + b2  
    a2 = sigmoid(z2)  
    error2 = delta3.dot(W3) + error3  
    delta2 = error2 * sigmoid_derivative(z2)  
    # Layer 1  
    z1 = X.dot(W1) + b1  
    a1 = sigmoid(z1)  
    error1 = delta2.dot(W2) + error2  
    delta1 = error1 * sigmoid_derivative(z1)  
    return delta1, delta2, delta3  
  
def update_weights(X, y, W1, W2, W3, b1, b2, b3, lr):  
    # Forward pass  
    a3 = forward_pass(X, W1, W2, W3, b1, b2, b3)  
    # Backward pass  
    delta1, delta2, delta3 = backward_pass(X, y, W1, W2, W3, b1, b2, b3)  
    # Update weights  
    W1 = W1 + lr * X.T.dot(delta1)  
    W2 = W2 + lr * a1.T.dot(delta2)  
    W3 = W3 + lr * a2.T.dot(delta3)  
    b1 = b1 + lr * delta1  
    b2 = b2 + lr * delta2  
    b3 = b3 + lr * delta3  
    return W1, W2, W3, b1, b2, b3  
  
def train(X, y, lr):  
    W1, W2, W3, b1, b2, b3 = initialize_weights()  
    for epoch in range(1000):  
        W1, W2, W3, b1, b2, b3 = update_weights(X, y, W1, W2, W3, b1, b2, b3, lr)  
    return W1, W2, W3, b1, b2, b3  
  
def predict(X, W1, W2, W3, b1, b2, b3):  
    a3 = forward_pass(X, W1, W2, W3, b1, b2, b3)  
    return a3
```

```
def sigmoid(x):  
    return 1 / (1 + np.exp(-x))  
  
def sigmoid_derivative(x):  
    return sigmoid(x) * (1 - sigmoid(x))  
  
def initialize_weights():  
    # Randomly initialize weights and biases  
    W1 = np.random.randn(4, 3) * 0.01  
    W2 = np.random.randn(3, 3) * 0.01  
    W3 = np.random.randn(3, 1) * 0.01  
    b1 = np.zeros((4, 1))  
    b2 = np.zeros((3, 1))  
    b3 = np.zeros((3, 1))  
    return W1, W2, W3, b1, b2, b3  
  
def forward_pass(X, W1, W2, W3, b1, b2, b3):  
    # Layer 1  
    z1 = X.dot(W1) + b1  
    a1 = sigmoid(z1)  
    # Layer 2  
    z2 = a1.dot(W2) + b2  
    a2 = sigmoid(z2)  
    # Layer 3  
    z3 = a2.dot(W3) + b3  
    a3 = sigmoid(z3)  
    return a3  
  
def backward_pass(X, y, W1, W2, W3, b1, b2, b3):  
    # Layer 3  
    z3 = X.dot(W3) + b3  
    a3 = sigmoid(z3)  
    error3 = y - a3  
    delta3 = error3 * sigmoid_derivative(z3)  
    # Layer 2  
    z2 = a1.dot(W2) + b2  
    a2 = sigmoid(z2)  
    error2 = delta3.dot(W3) + error3  
    delta2 = error2 * sigmoid_derivative(z2)  
    # Layer 1  
    z1 = X.dot(W1) + b1  
    a1 = sigmoid(z1)  
    error1 = delta2.dot(W2) + error2  
    delta1 = error1 * sigmoid_derivative(z1)  
    return delta1, delta2, delta3  
  
def update_weights(X, y, W1, W2, W3, b1, b2, b3, lr):  
    # Forward pass  
    a3 = forward_pass(X, W1, W2, W3, b1, b2, b3)  
    # Backward pass  
    delta1, delta2, delta3 = backward_pass(X, y, W1, W2, W3, b1, b2, b3)  
    # Update weights  
    W1 = W1 + lr * X.T.dot(delta1)  
    W2 = W2 + lr * a1.T.dot(delta2)  
    W3 = W3 + lr * a2.T.dot(delta3)  
    b1 = b1 + lr * delta1  
    b2 = b2 + lr * delta2  
    b3 = b3 + lr * delta3  
    return W1, W2, W3, b1, b2, b3  
  
def train(X, y, lr):  
    W1, W2, W3, b1, b2, b3 = initialize_weights()  
    for epoch in range(1000):  
        W1, W2, W3, b1, b2, b3 = update_weights(X, y, W1, W2, W3, b1, b2, b3, lr)  
    return W1, W2, W3, b1, b2, b3  
  
def predict(X, W1, W2, W3, b1, b2, b3):  
    a3 = forward_pass(X, W1, W2, W3, b1, b2, b3)  
    return a3
```