



Propriedades Quânticas de Nanomateriais utilizando a Teoria do Funcional Densidade (DFT)

Pedro Venezuela

Marcio Costa



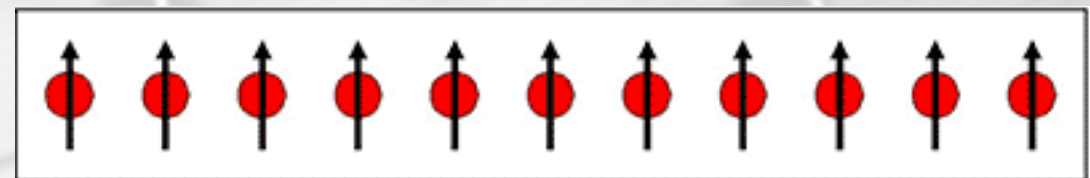
INSTITUTO DE FÍSICA
Universidade Federal Fluminense



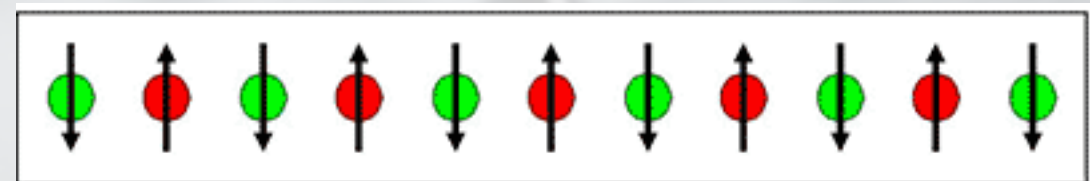
2D Magnetic Material - FeSe

- Band structure
- DOS and PDOS
- Magnetic ground state - AFM x FM

Ferromagnetic - FM



Antiferromagnetic - AFM

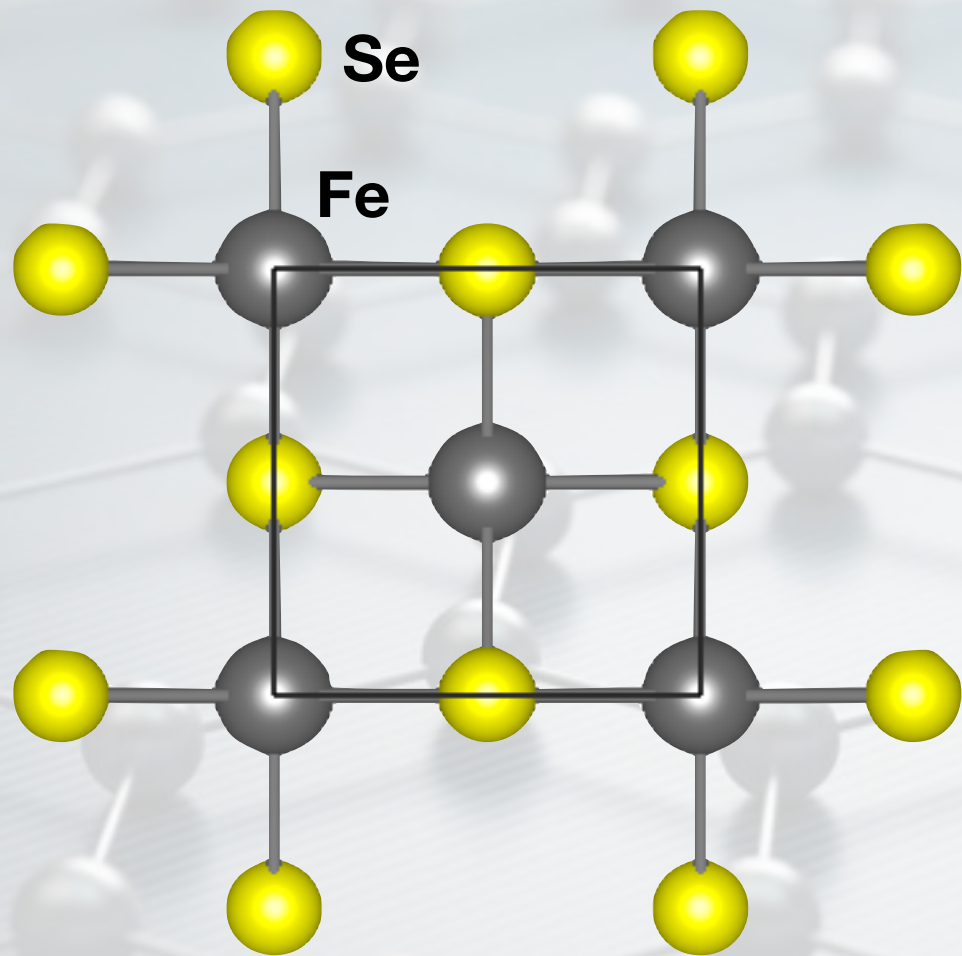


- Spin polarized density

FeSe



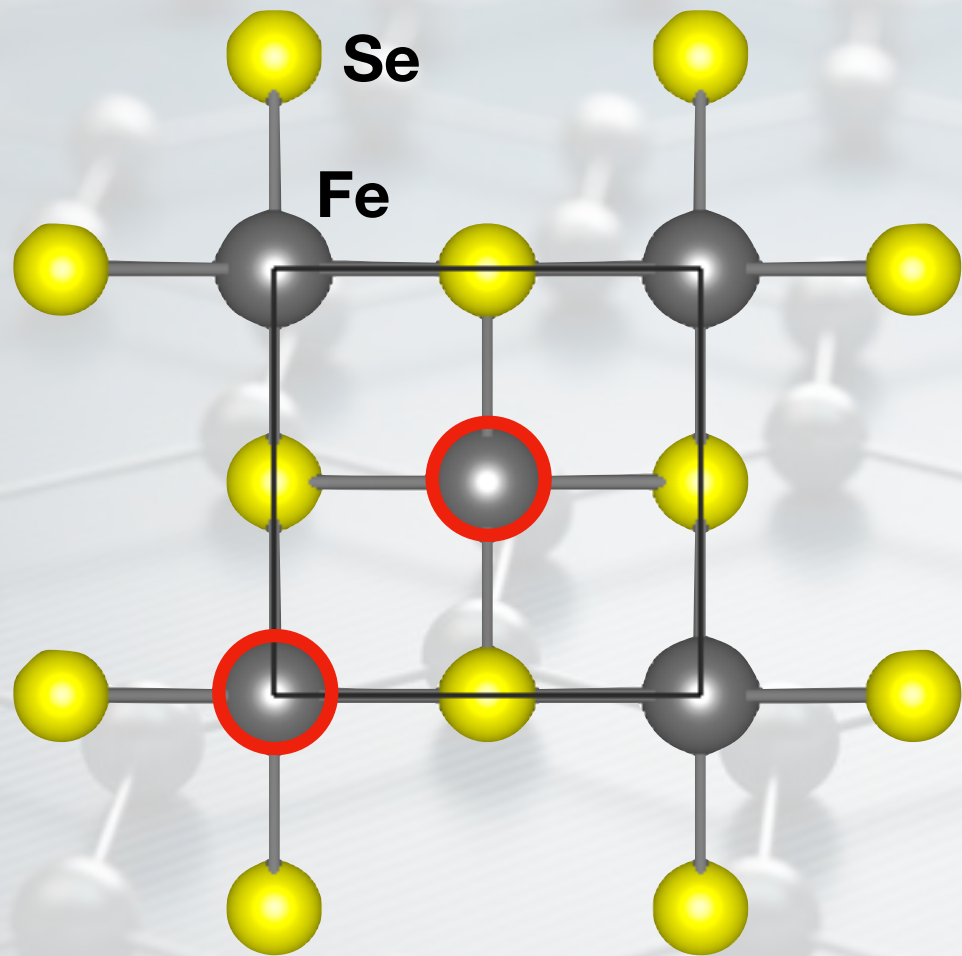
Top



FeSe



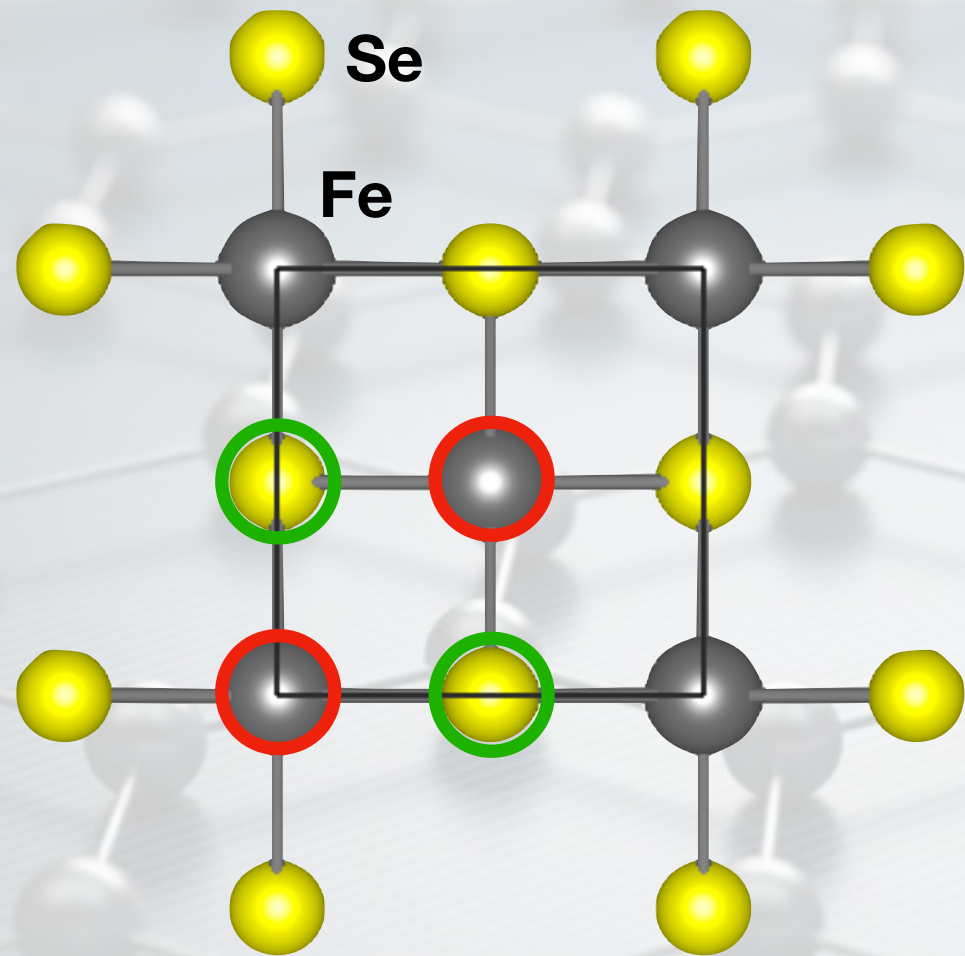
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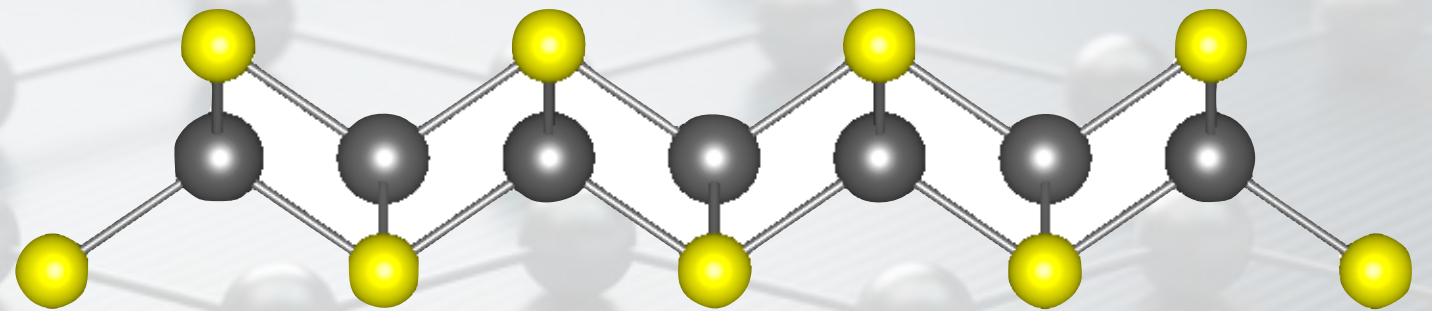
FeSe



Top



Side





PHYSICAL REVIEW B **84**, 020503(R) (2011)



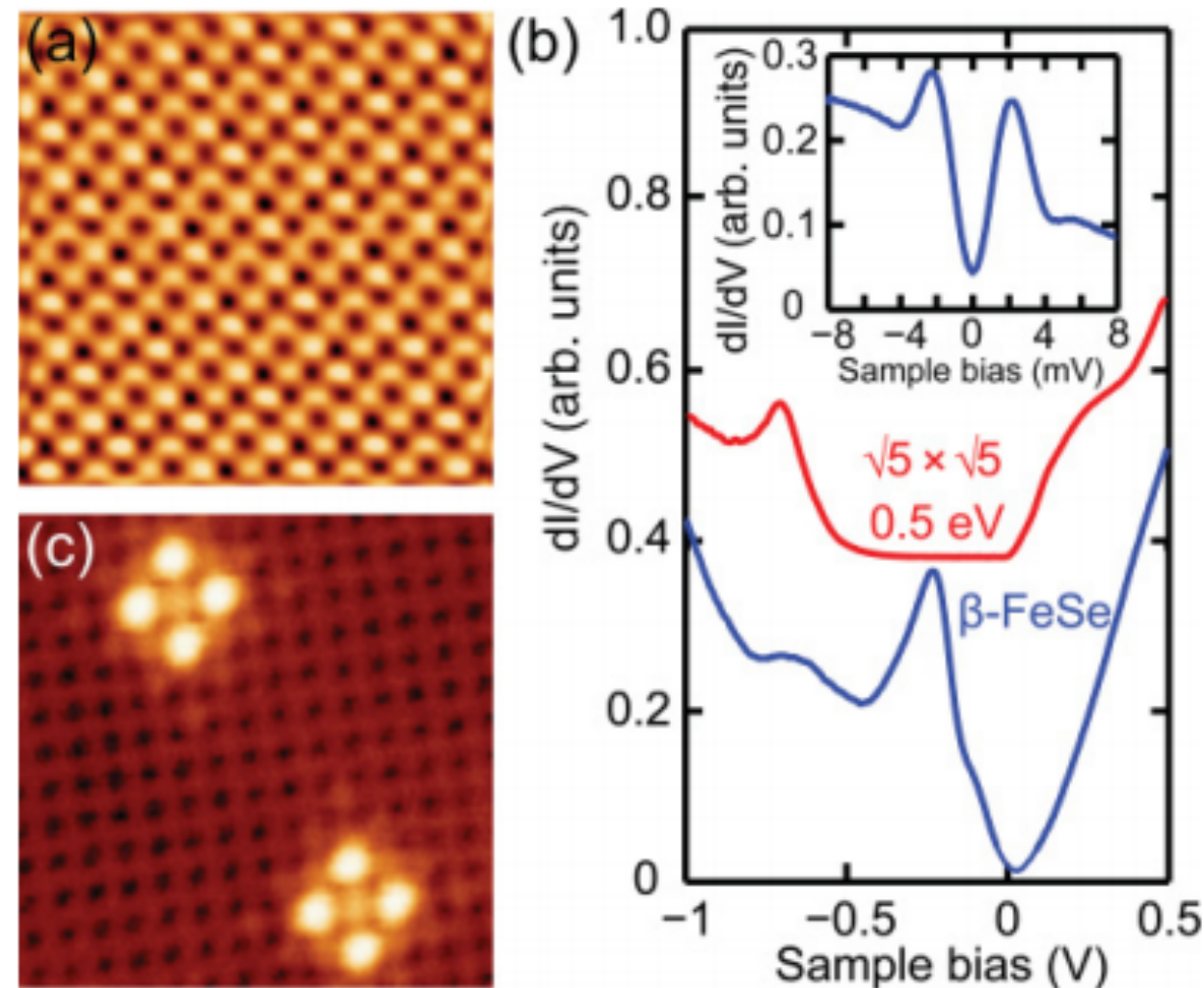
Molecular-beam epitaxy and robust superconductivity of stoichiometric FeSe crystalline films on bilayer graphene

Can-Li Song,^{1,2} Yi-Lin Wang,¹ Ye-Ping Jiang,^{1,2} Zhi Li,¹ Lili Wang,¹ Ke He,¹ Xi Chen,² Xu-Cun Ma,^{1,*} and Qi-Kun Xue^{1,2,†}

¹State Key Laboratory for Surface Physics, Institute of Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing 100190, China

²State Key Laboratory for Low-Dimensional Quantum Physics, Department of Physics, Tsinghua University, Beijing 100084, China

(Received 19 May 2011; revised manuscript received 10 June 2011; published 12 July 2011)



FeSe



Computational 2D materials database



Search formula e.g. MoS2



Material class : All ▾

Dynamic stability : medium ▾ - high ▾

Thermodynamic stability : medium ▾ - high ▾

Magnetic state : - ▾

Band gap range [eV] : - PBE ▾

[Help with constructing advanced search queries ...](#)

[Toggle list of keys ...](#)

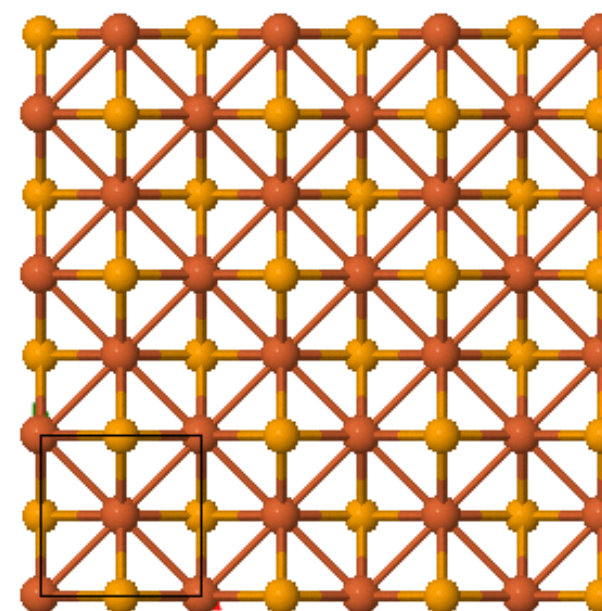
<https://cmrdb.fysik.dtu.dk/c2db/>



Fe₂Se₂

Summary

Structure info	Value
Crystal prototype	AB-129-bc
Space group	P4/nmm
Space group number	129
Monolayer reported DOI	10.1103/PhysRevB.84.020503
Stability	
Thermodynamic	HIGH
Dynamical (phonons)	HIGH
Dynamical (stiffness)	HIGH

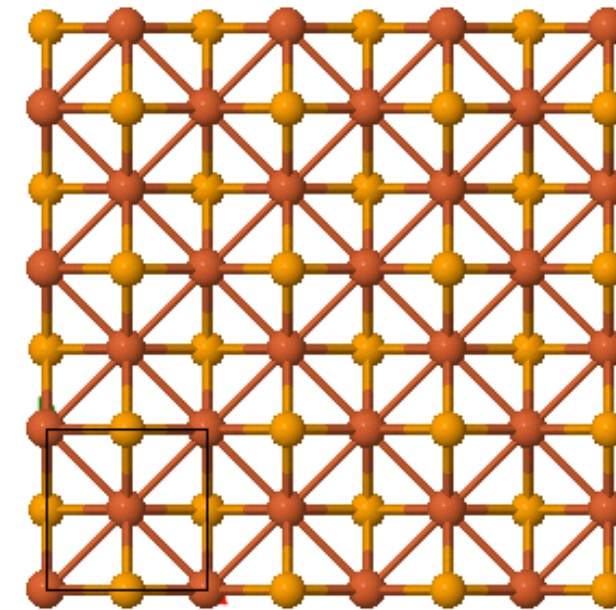




Fe₂Se₂

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FeSe

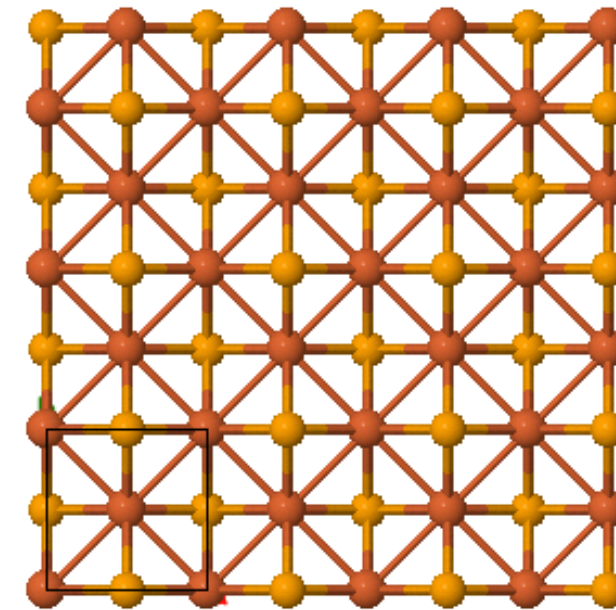


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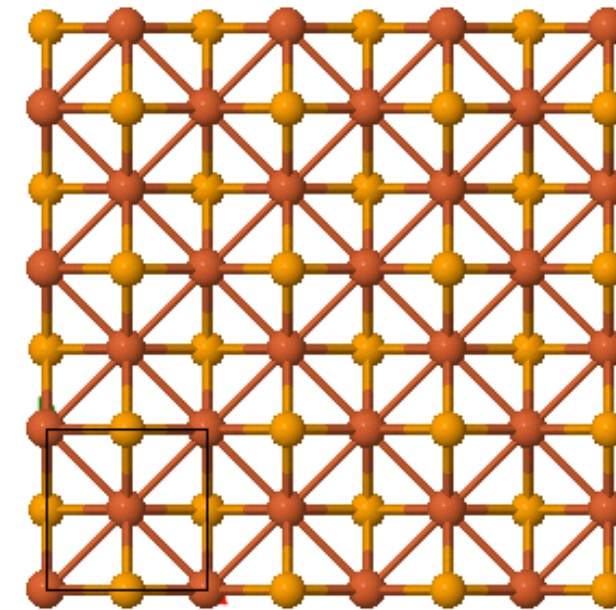


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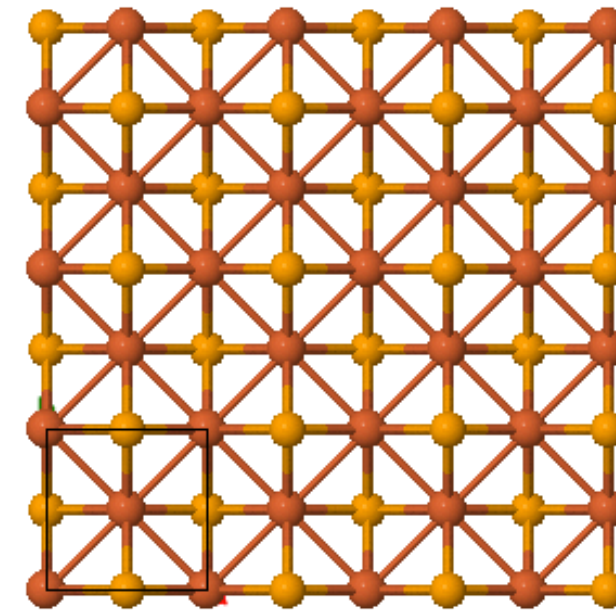


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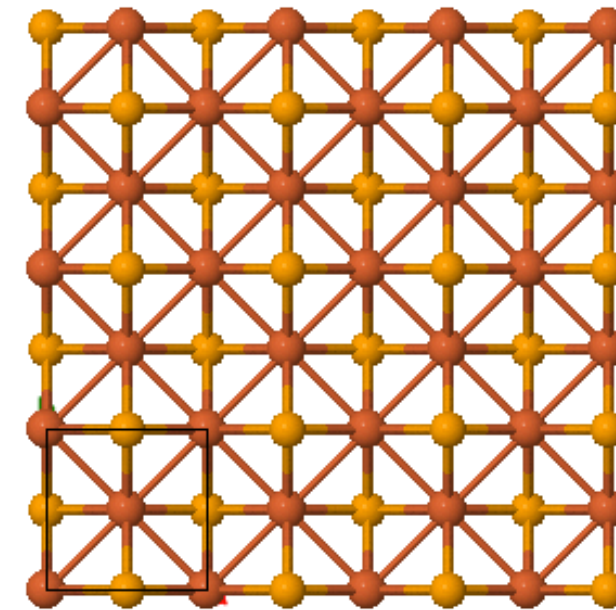


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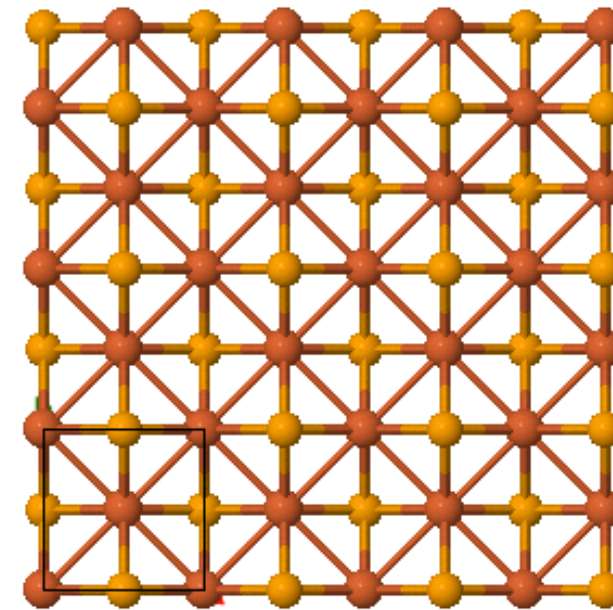


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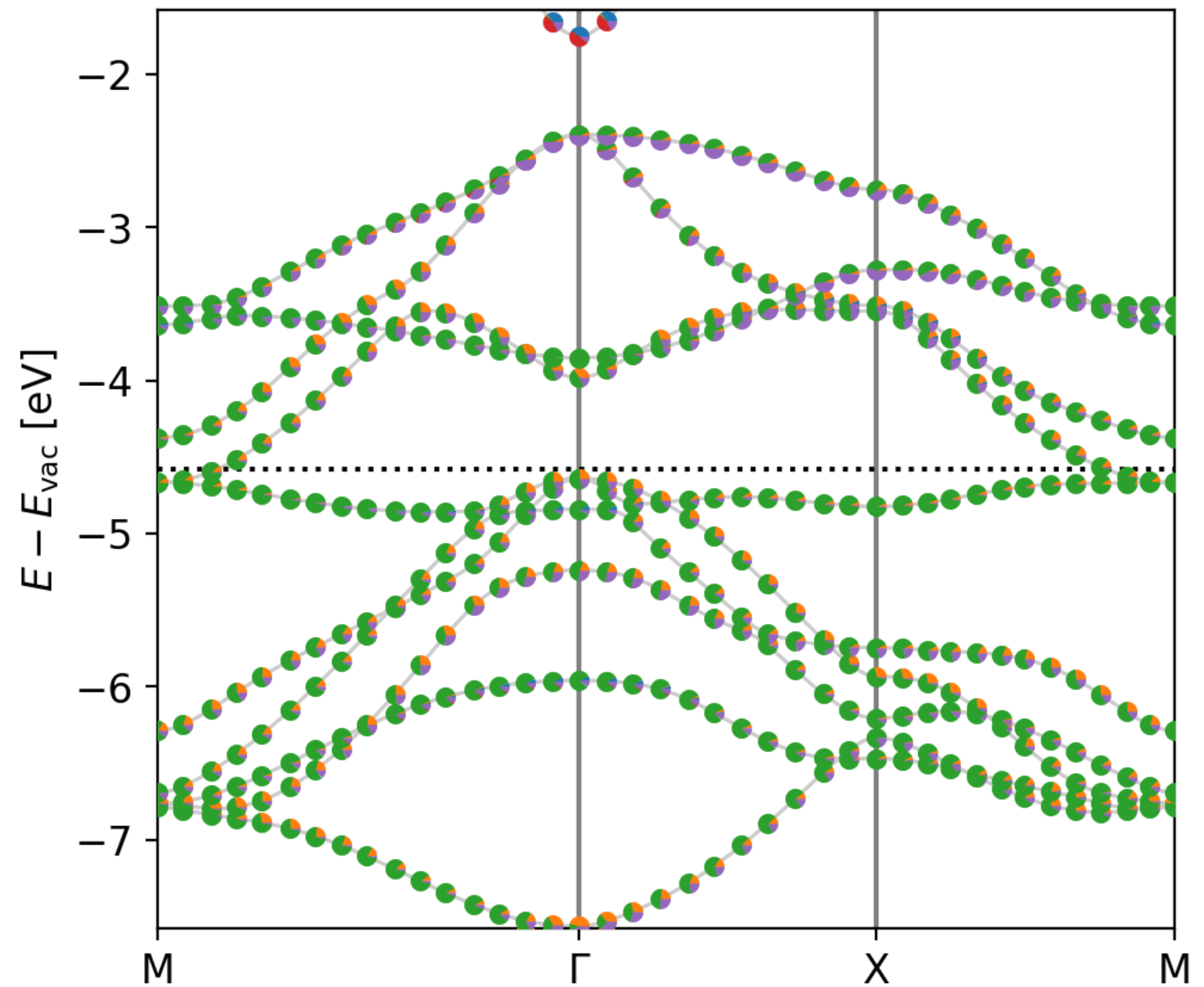


FeSe



Electronic properties

Magnetic state	AFM
Band gap (PBE)	0.00 eV
Band gap (HSE)	0.03 eV

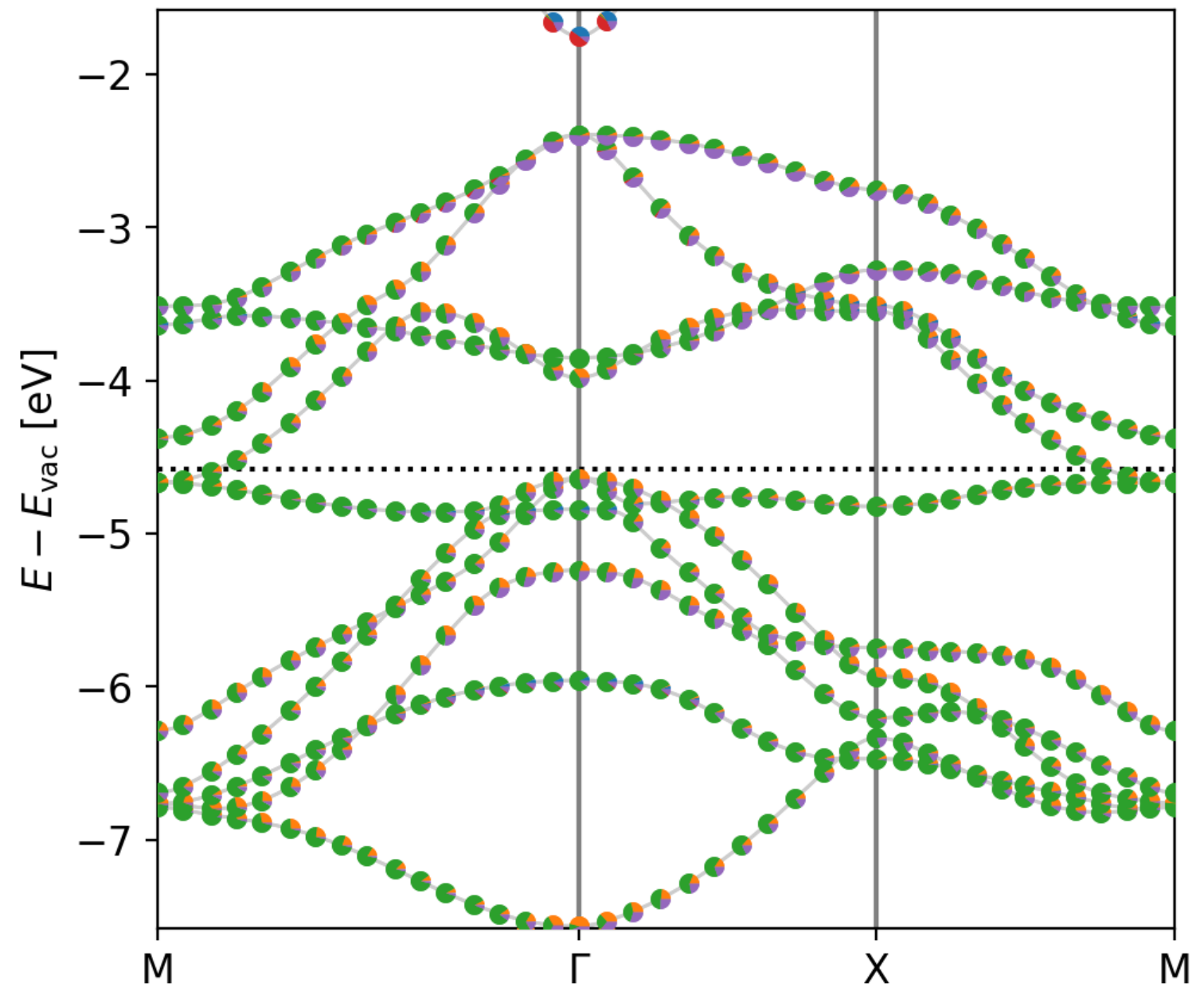


FeSe



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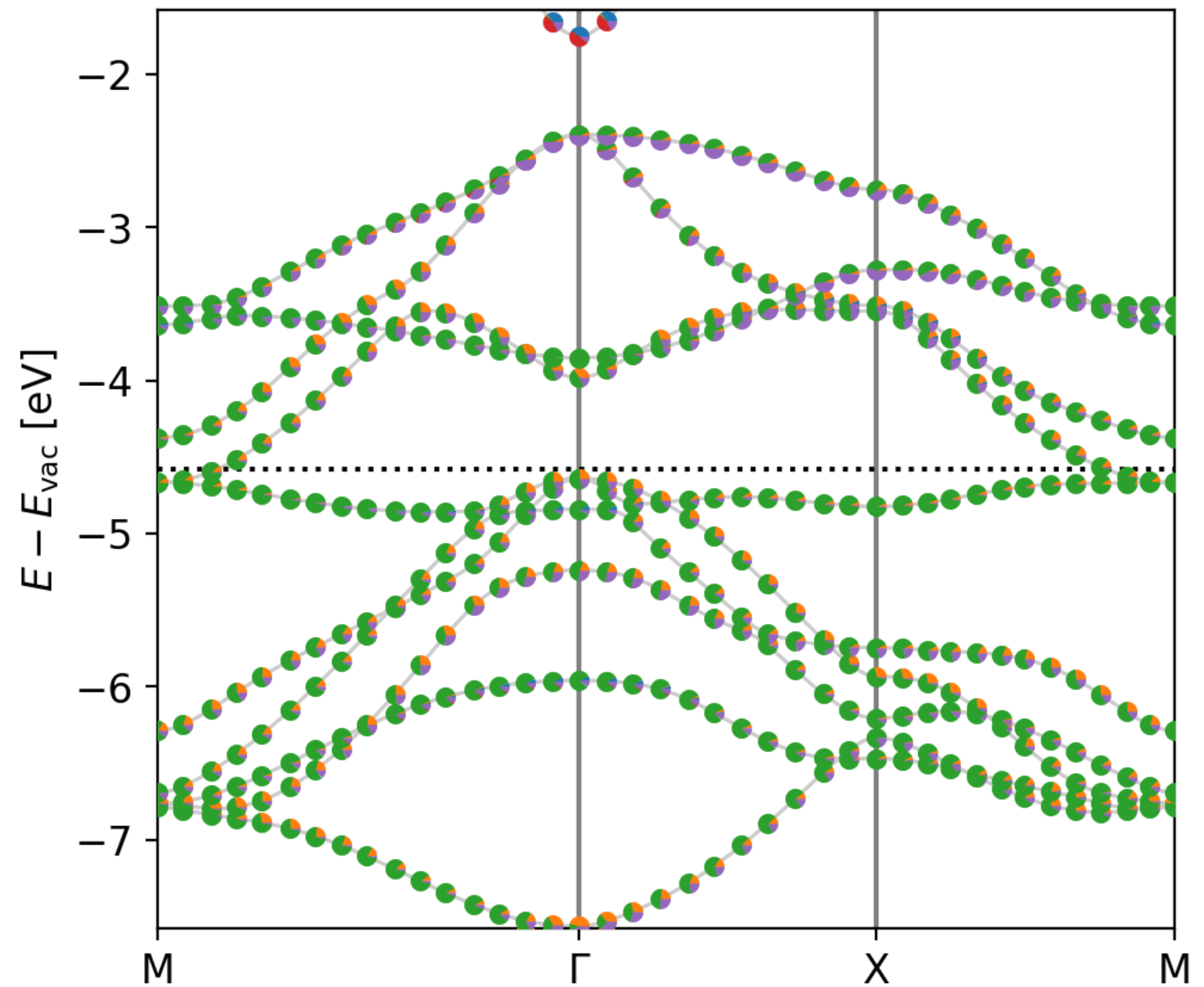


FeSe



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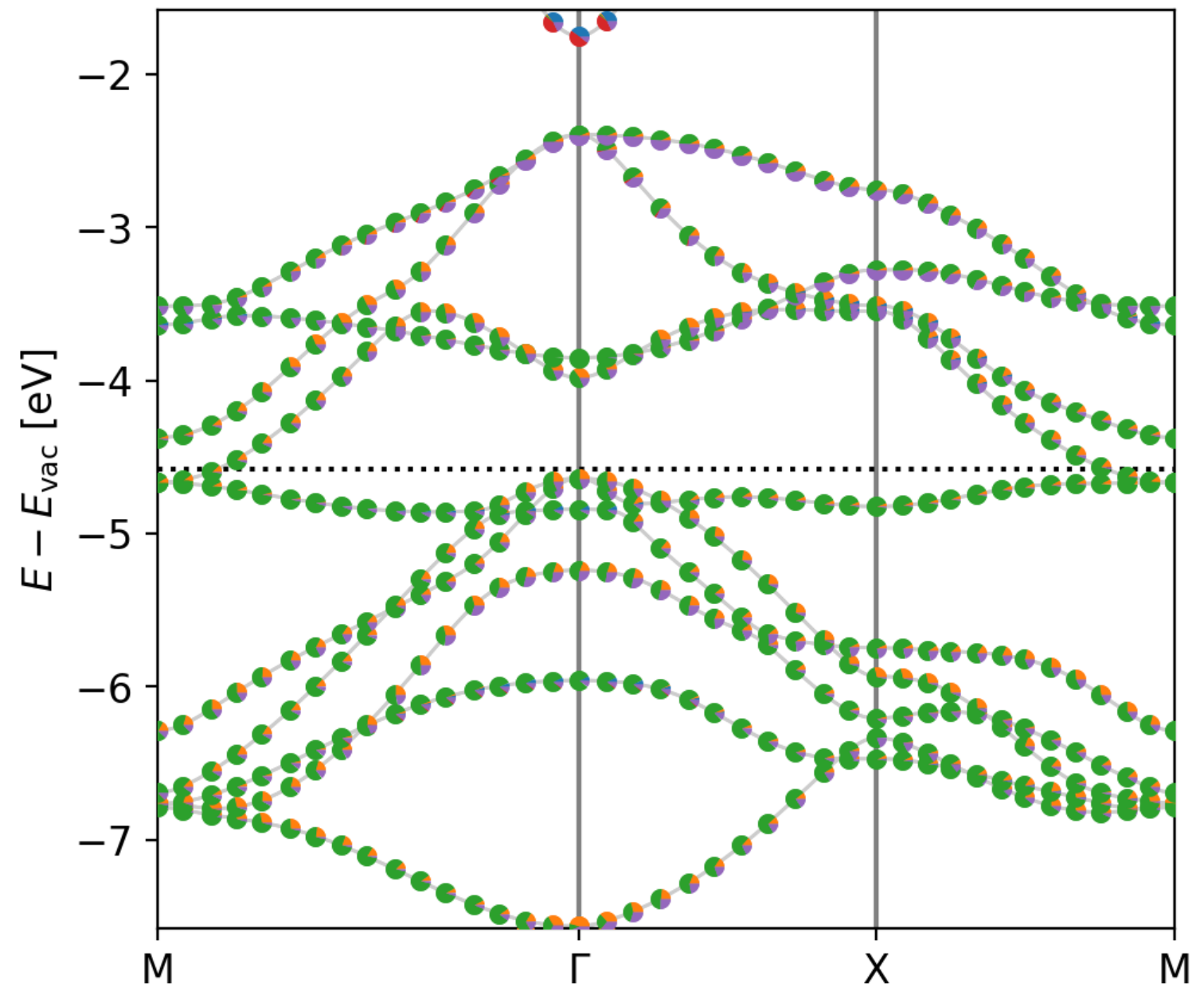


FeSe



Electronic properties

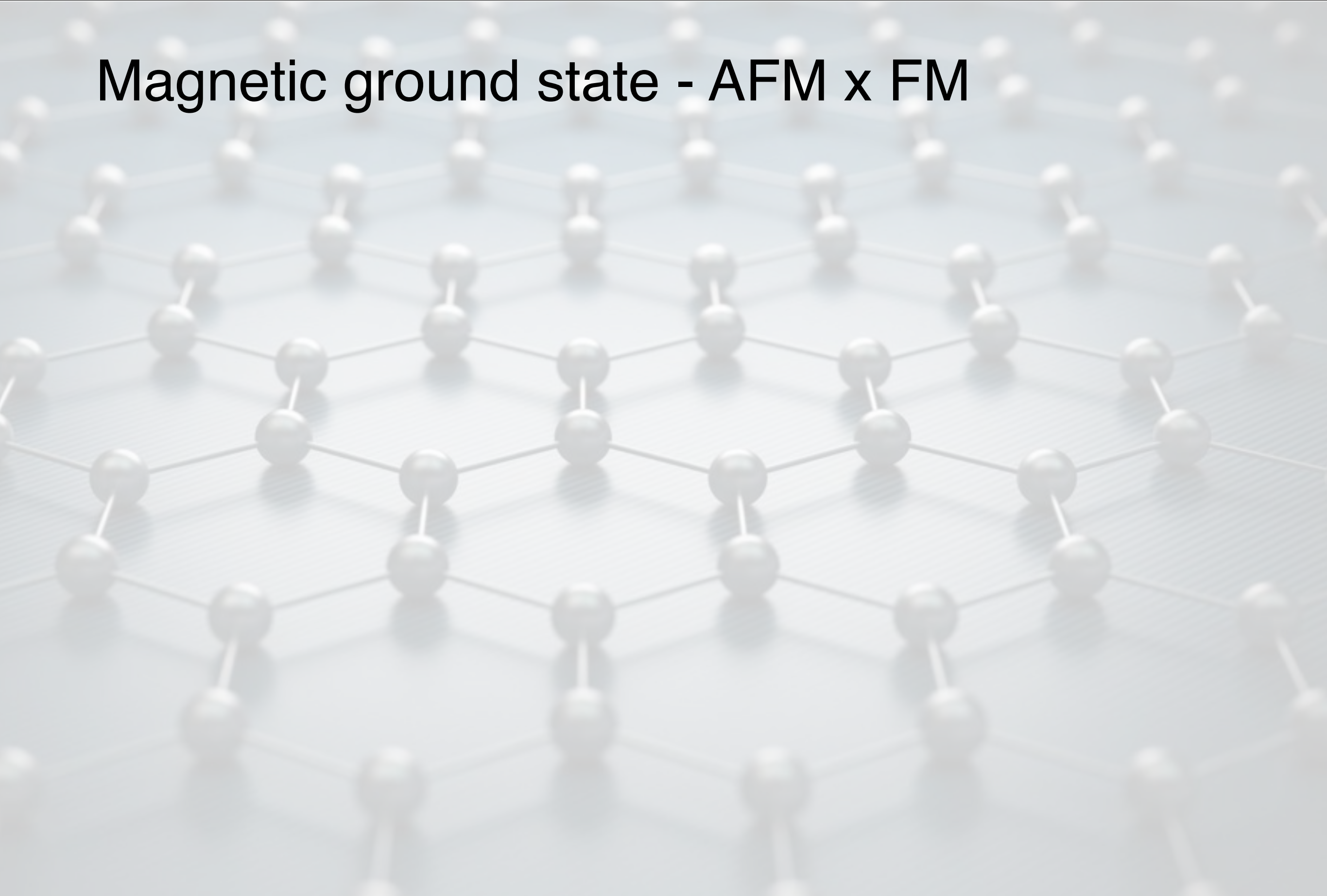
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FeSe



Magnetic ground state - AFM x FM

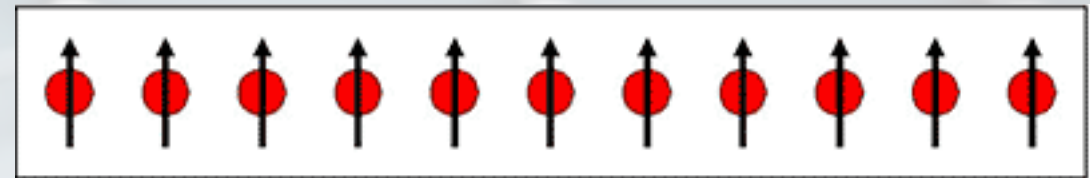


FeSe

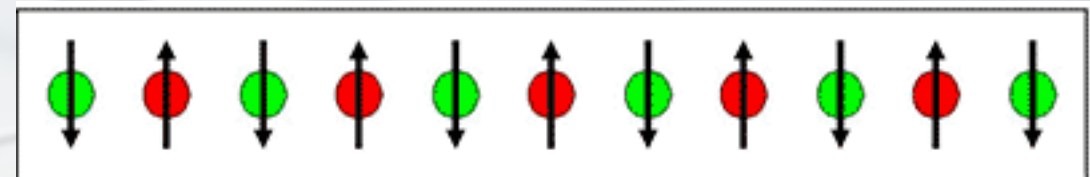


Magnetic ground state - AFM x FM

Ferromagnetic - FM



Antiferromagnetic - AFM

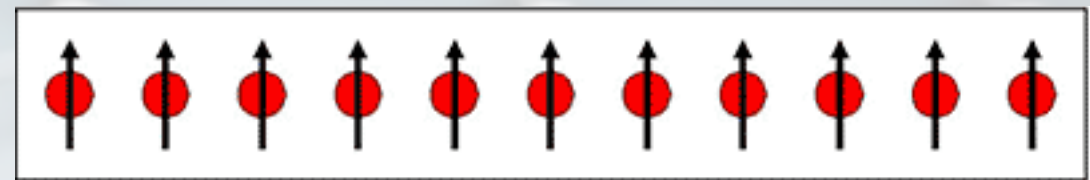


FeSe

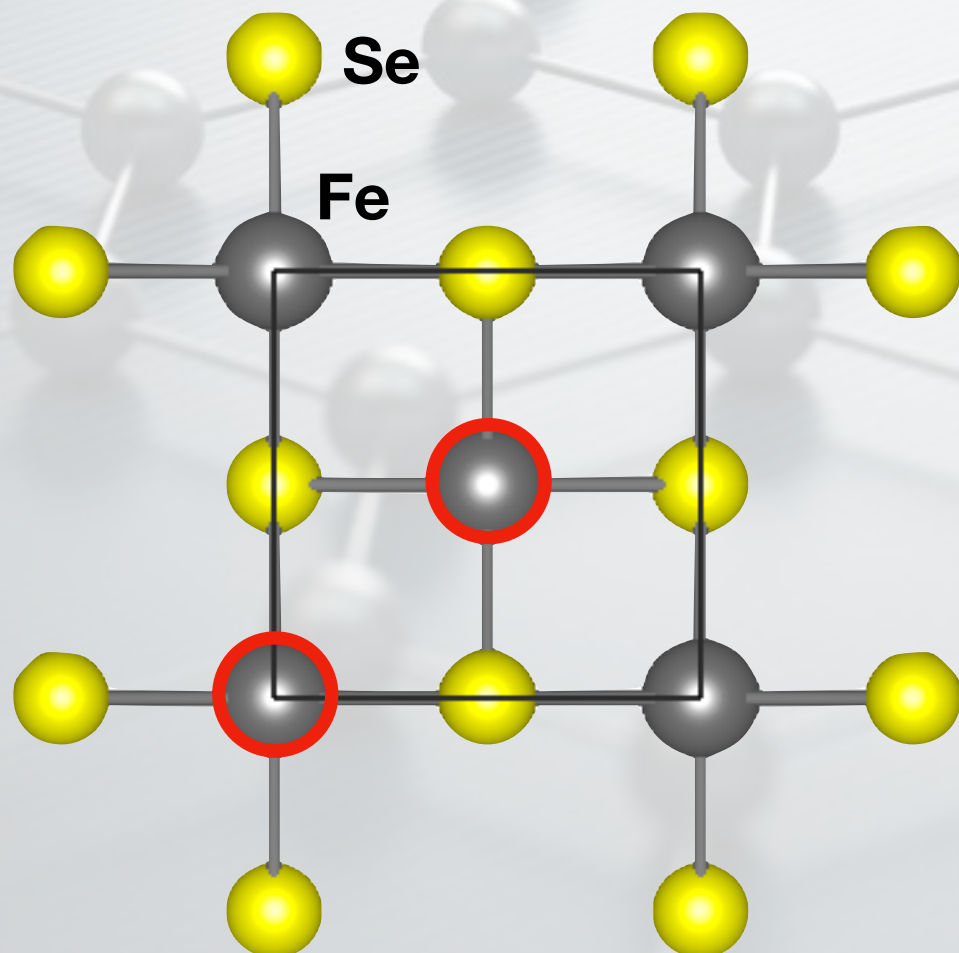
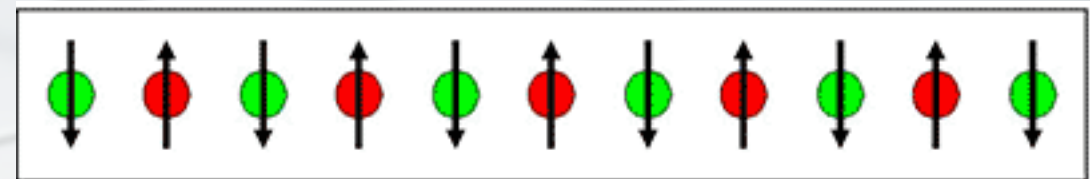


Magnetic ground state - AFM x FM

Ferromagnetic - FM

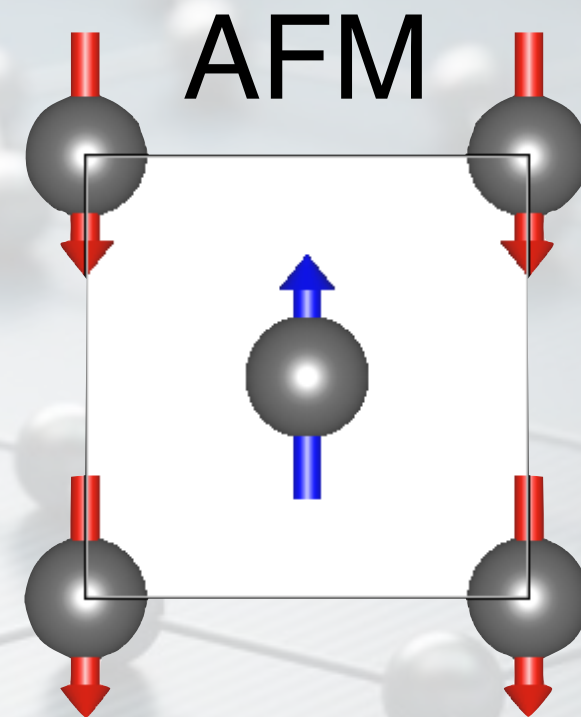
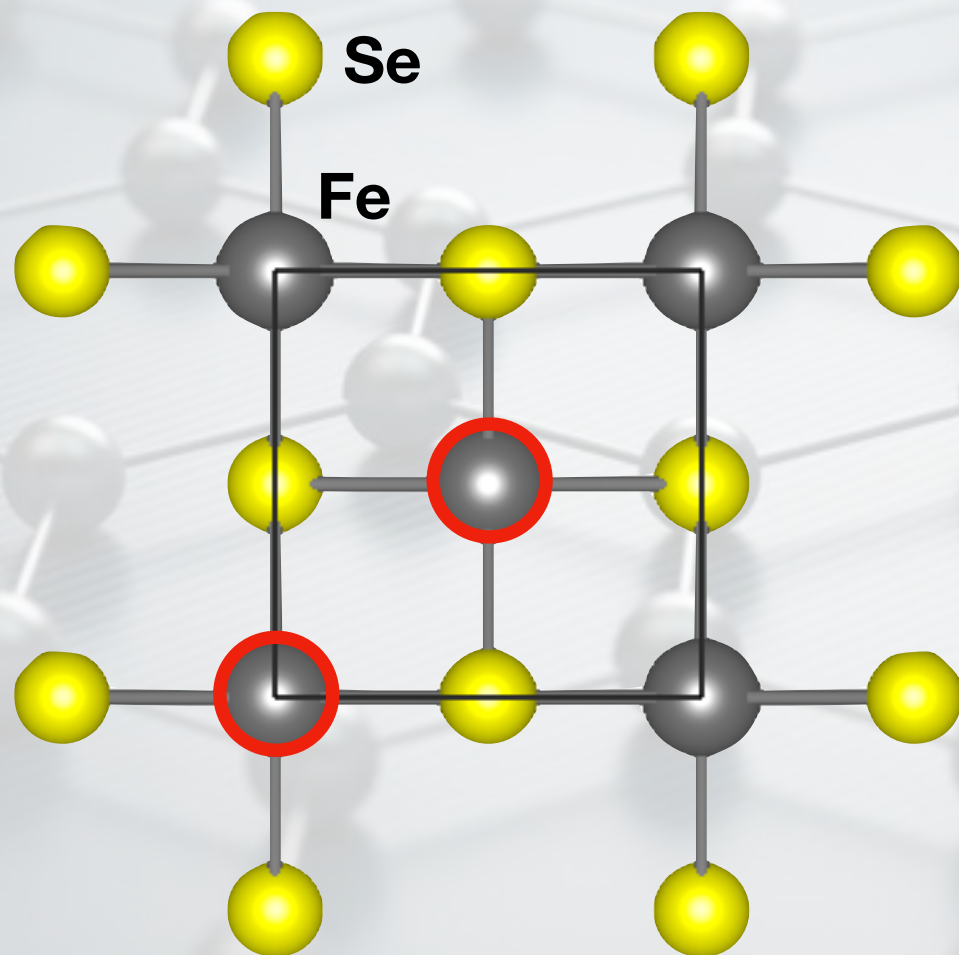


Antiferromagnetic - AFM



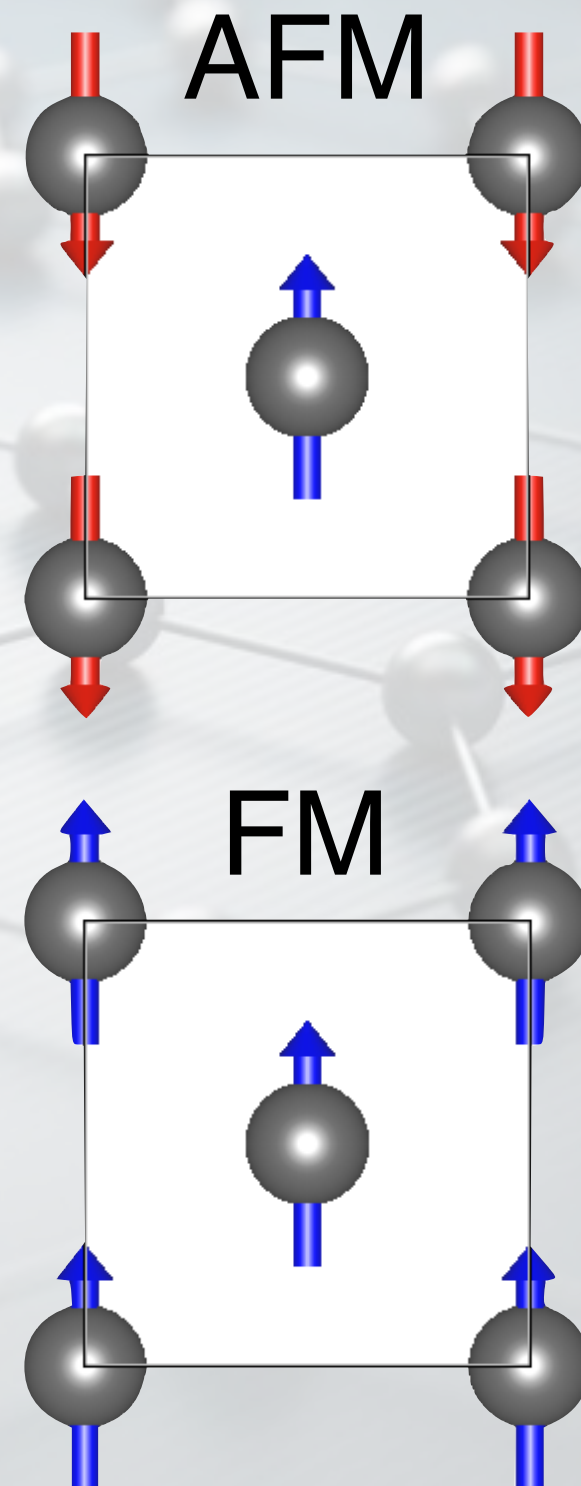
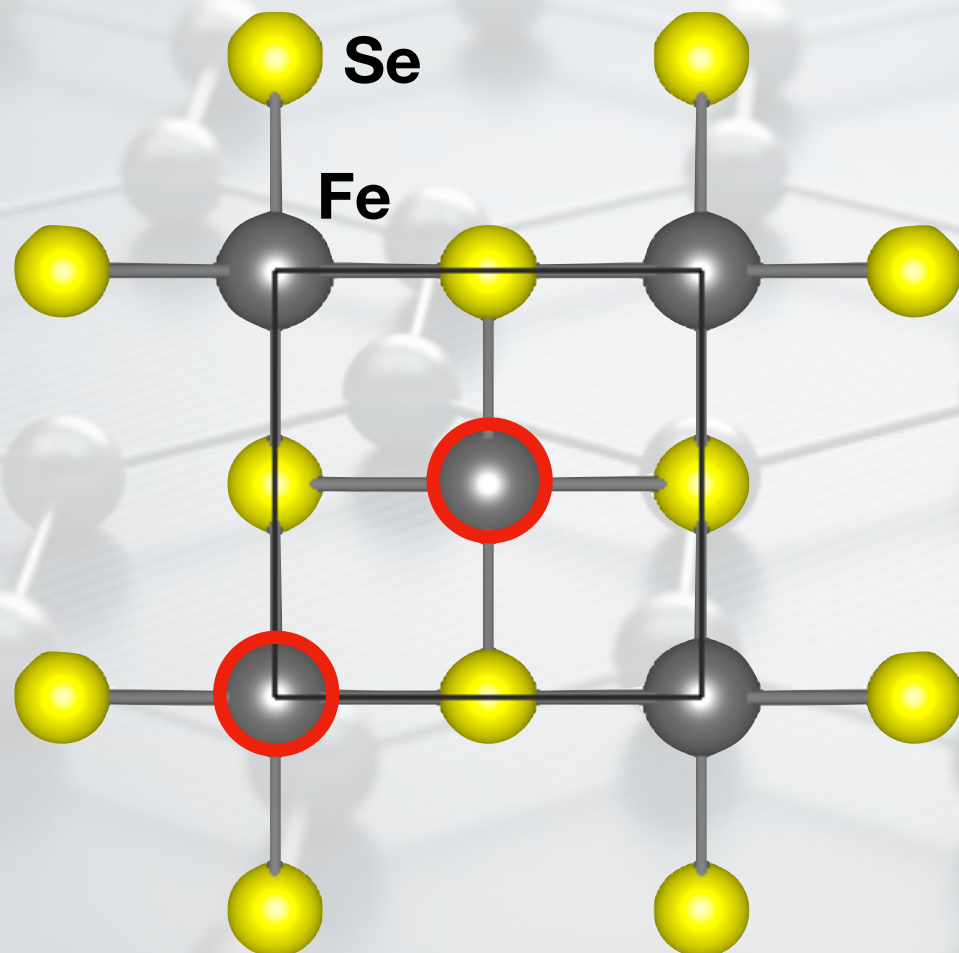


Magnetic ground state - AFM x FM





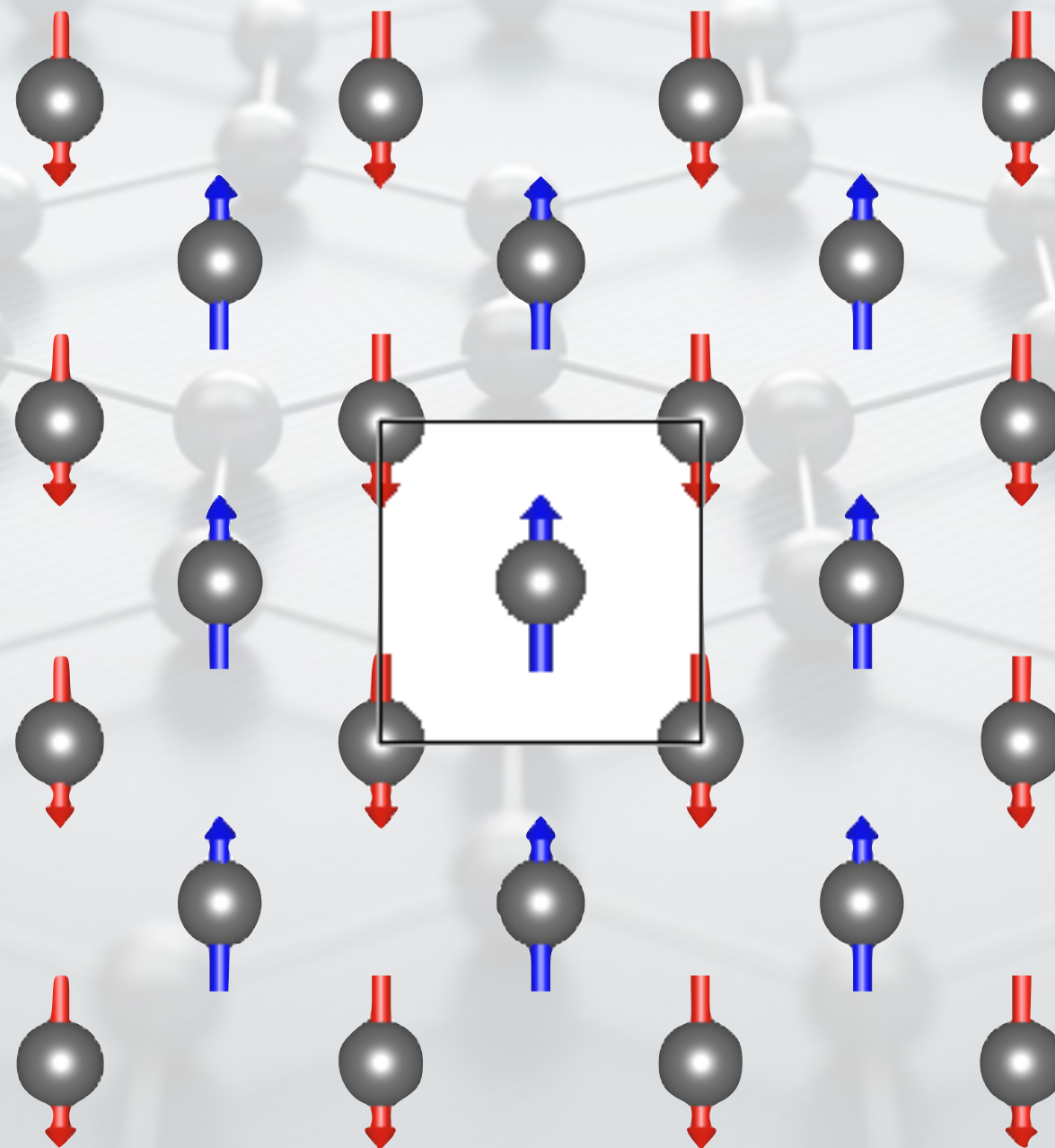
Magnetic ground state - AFM x FM





Magnetic ground state - AFM x FM

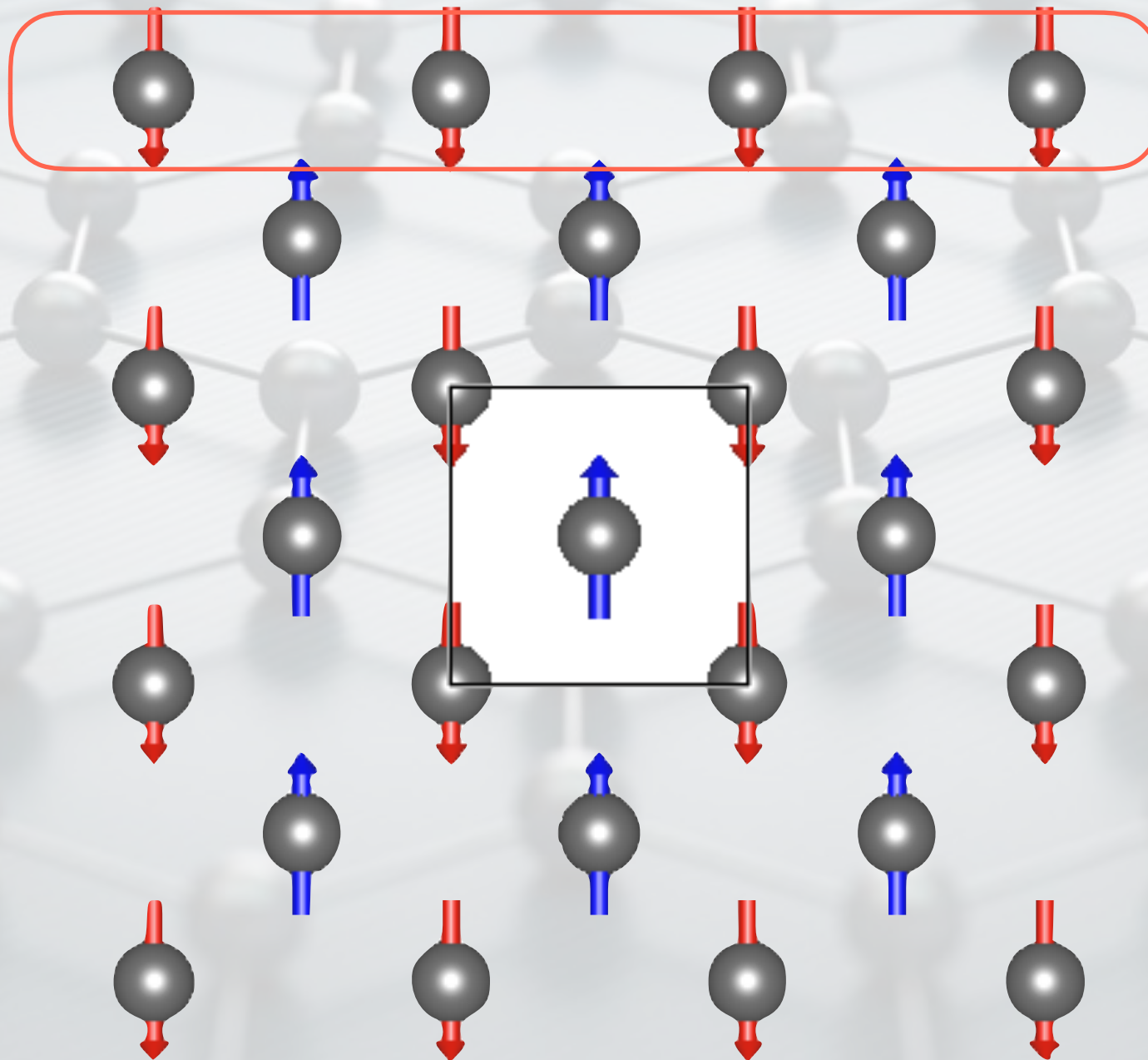
AFM





Magnetic ground state - AFM x FM

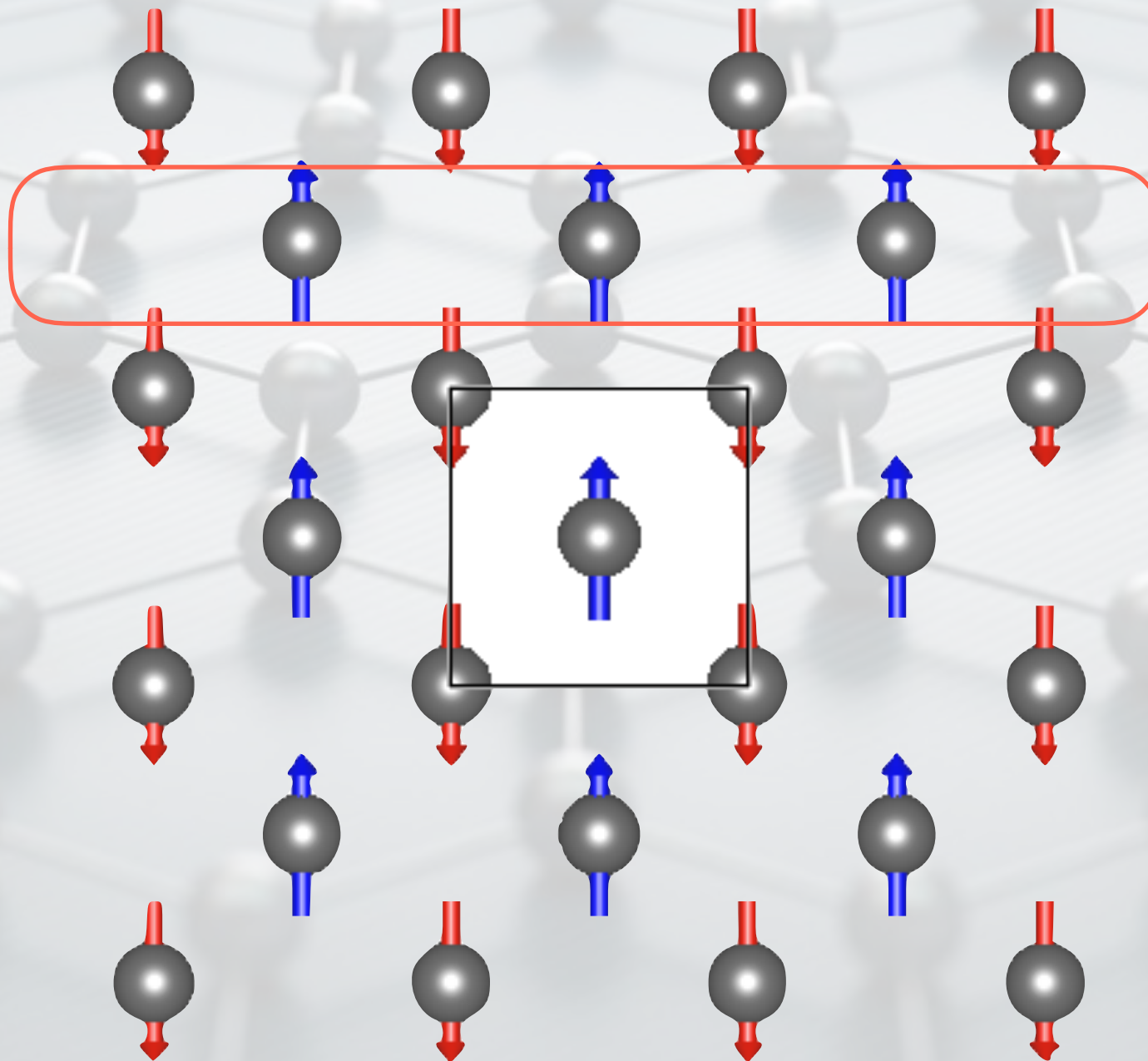
AFM





Magnetic ground state - AFM x FM

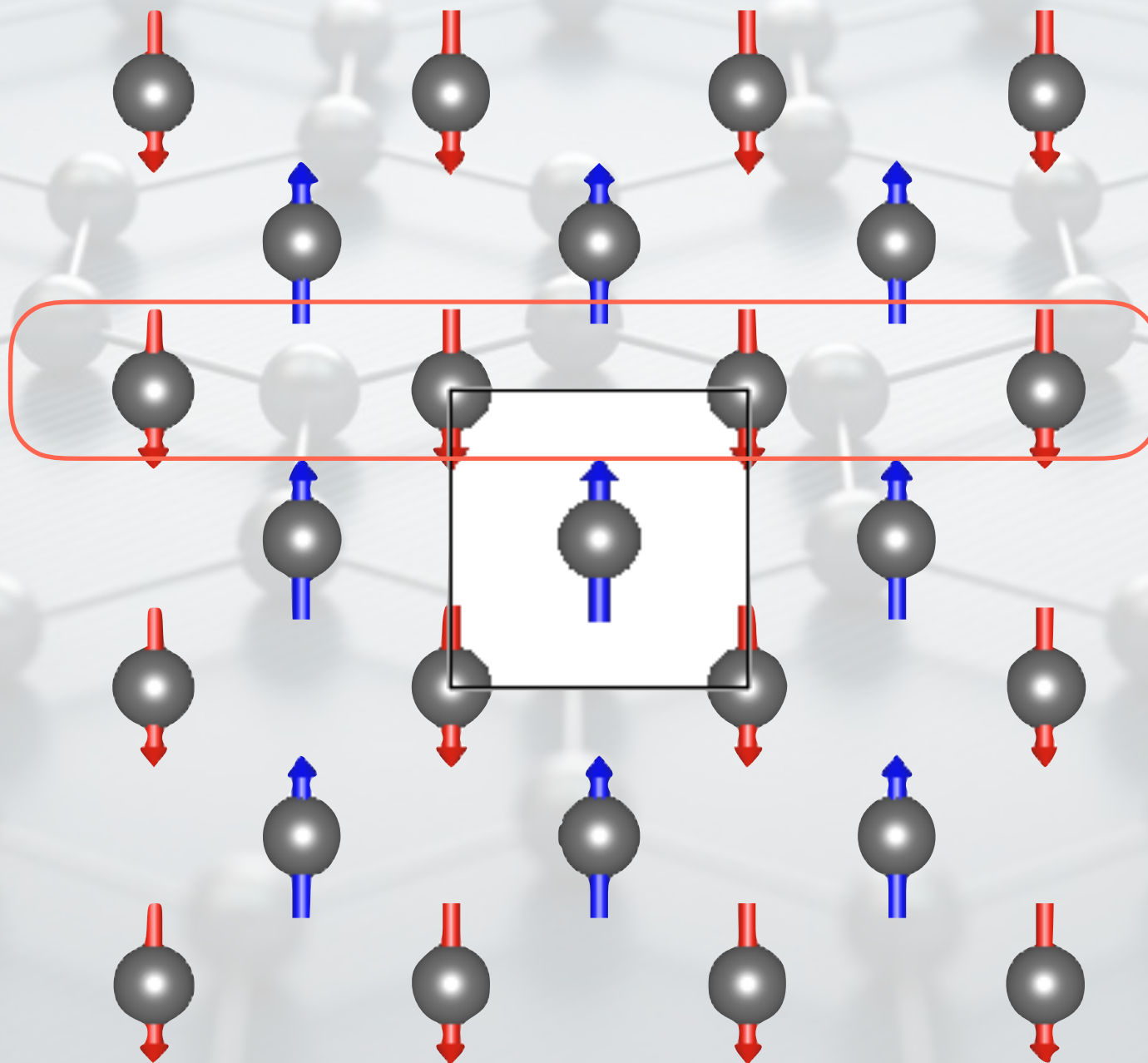
AFM





Magnetic ground state - AFM x FM

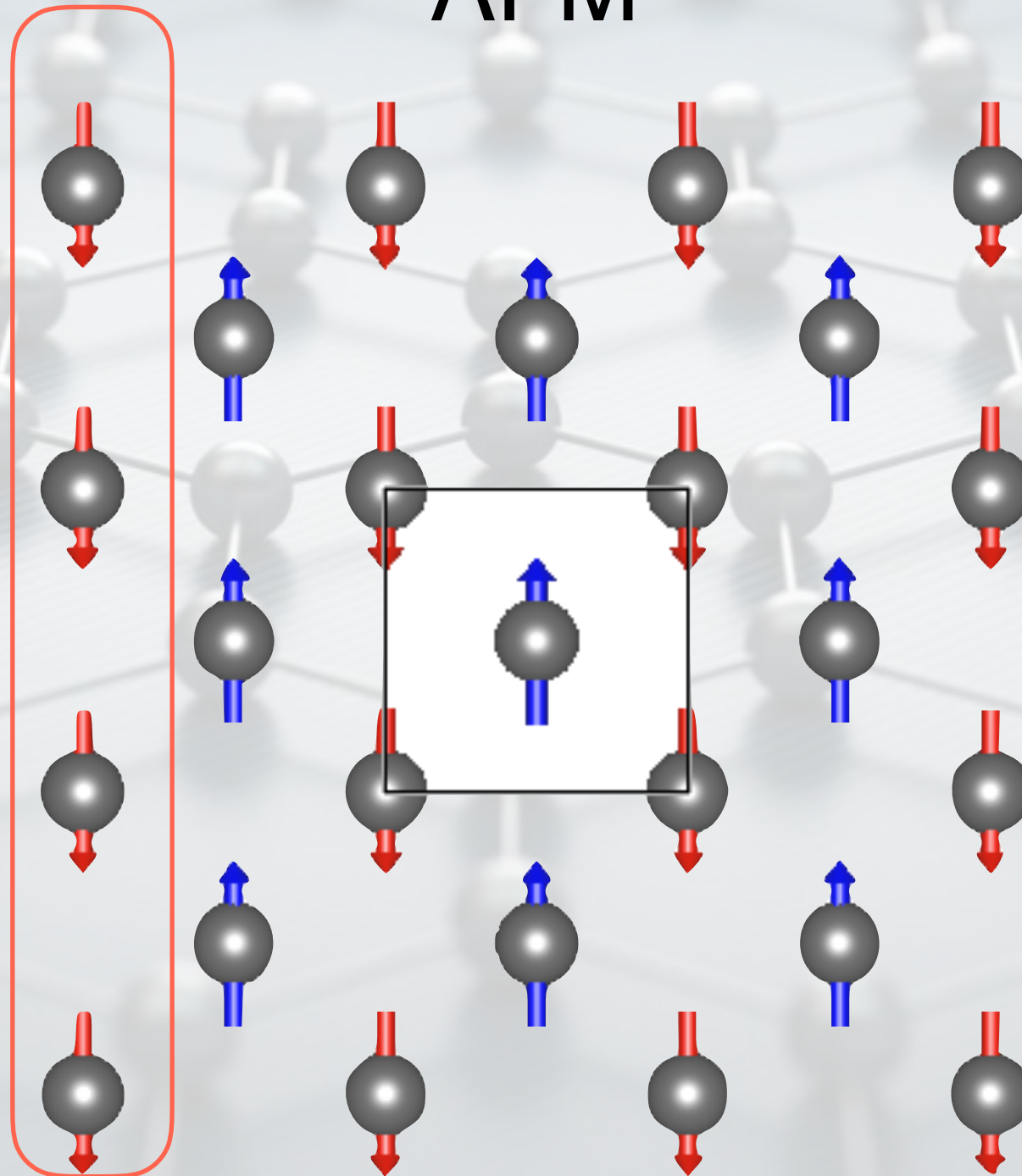
AFM





Magnetic ground state - AFM x FM

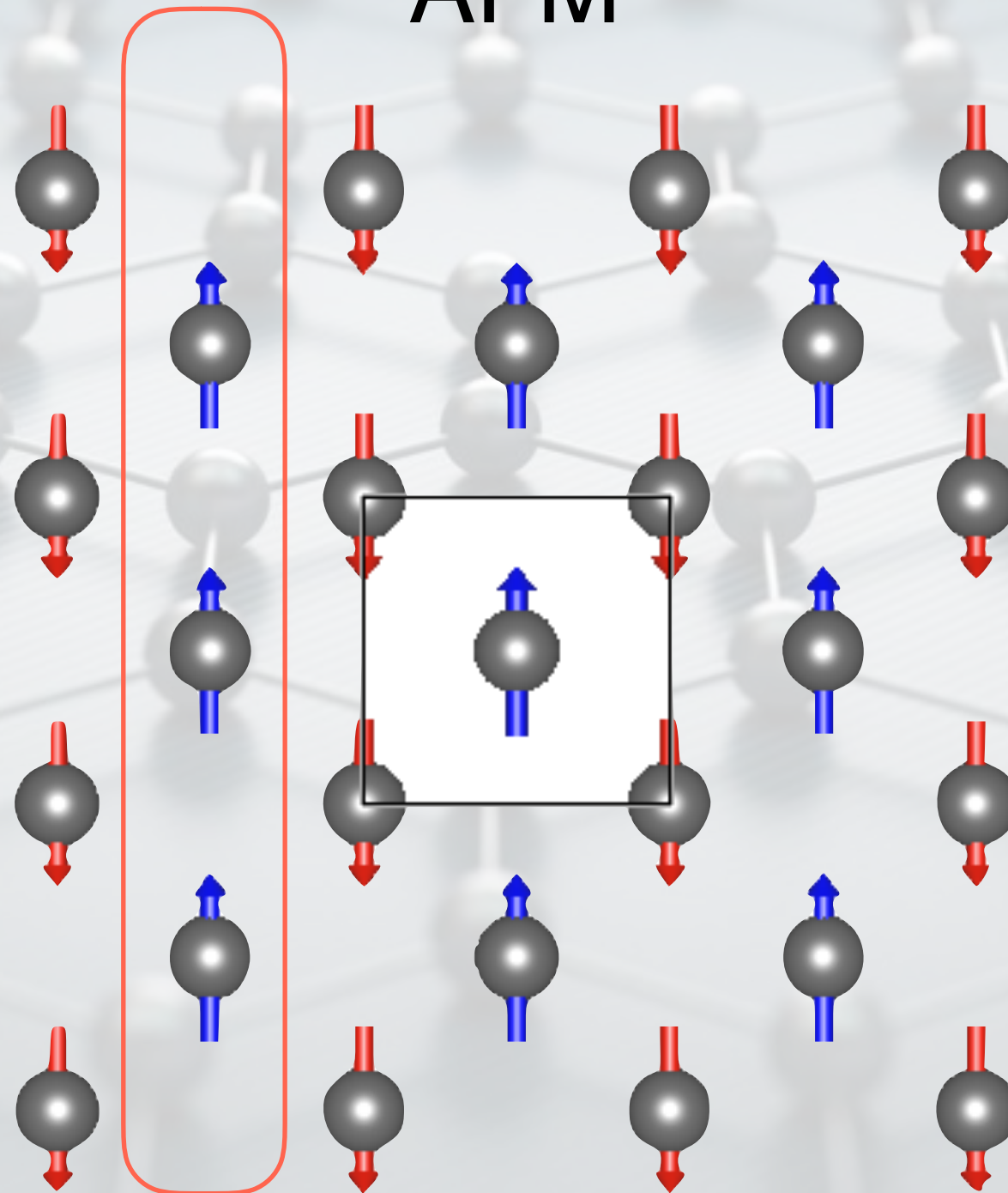
AFM





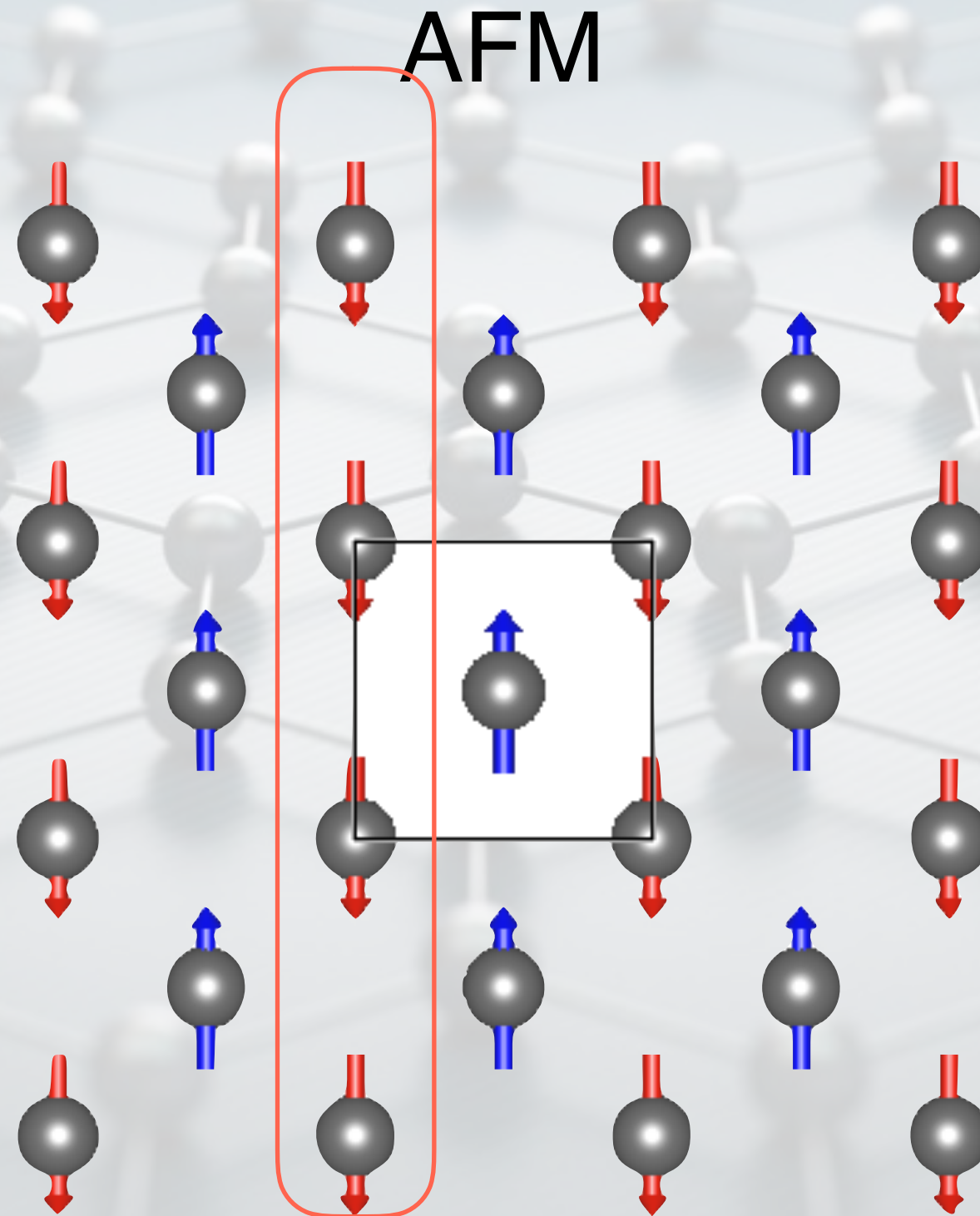
Magnetic ground state - AFM x FM

AFM





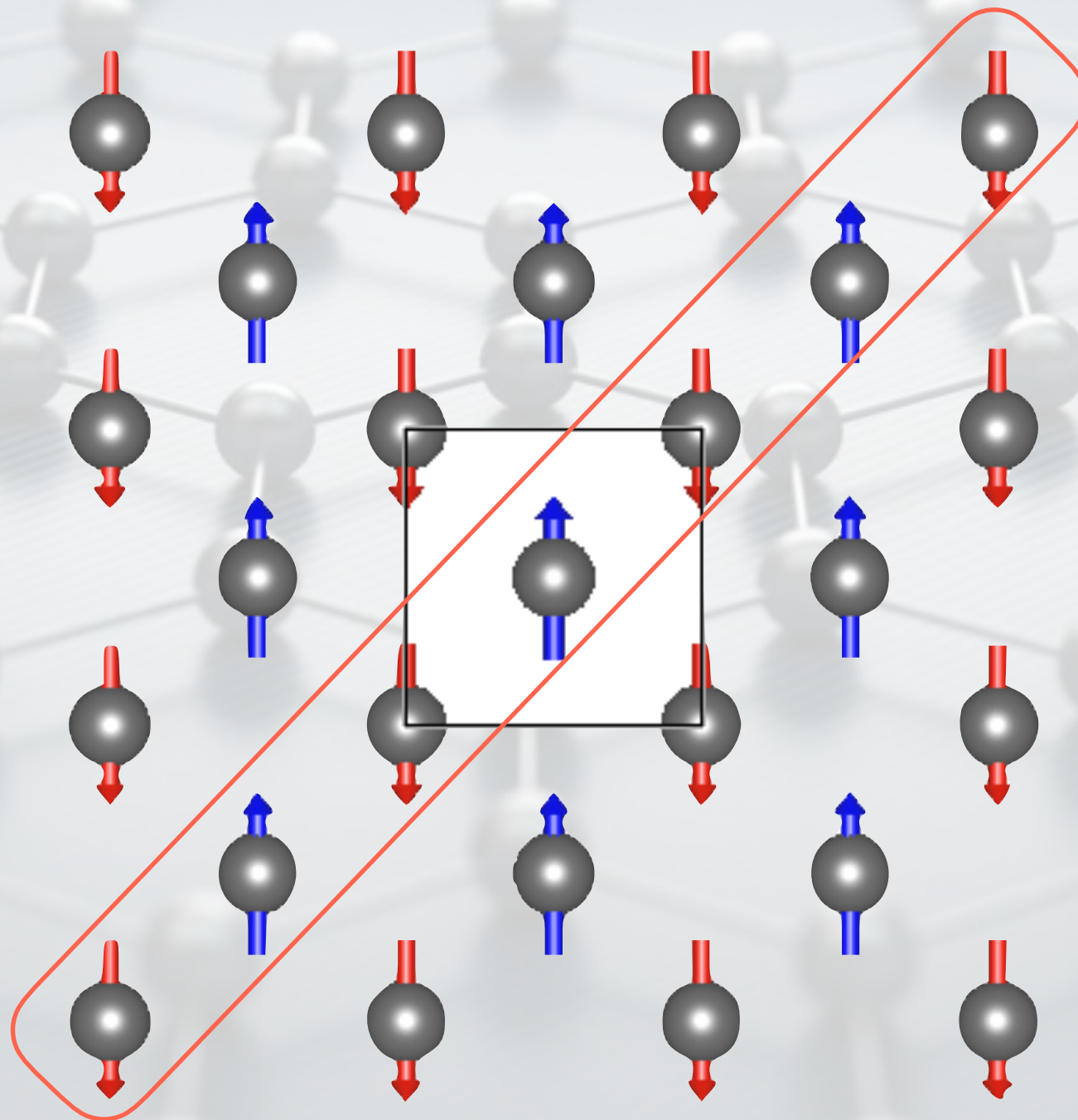
Magnetic ground state - AFM x FM





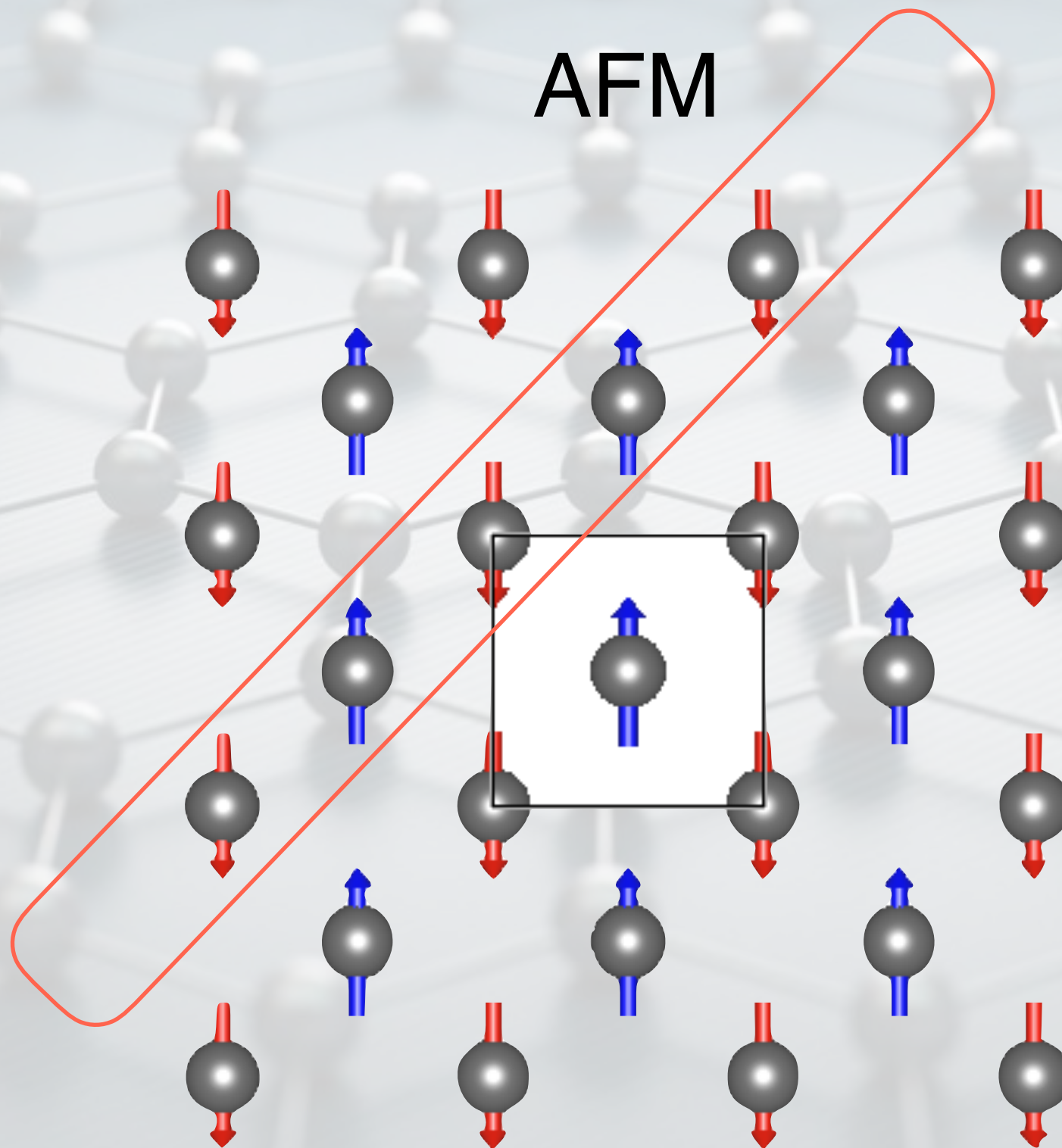
Magnetic ground state - AFM x FM

AFM





Magnetic ground state - AFM x FM



FeSe



Why 3? We have only Fe and Se

```
&control
  calculation = 'relax'
  prefix      = 'Fe2Se2-FeSe'
  tprnfor = .true.
  pseudo_dir = '/home/mcosta/codes/pseudo/qe/pbe-no-soc/',
  outdir='./'
  verbosity = 'high'
  wf_collect=.true.
  forc_conv_thr= 0.000735294117647
/
&system
 ibrav= 0
  nat= 4
  ntyp= 3
  ecutwfc = 60.000
  ecutrho = 600.000
  occupations='smearing', smearing='methfessel-paxton', degauss=0.00073529411765
  nspin=2
  starting_magnetization(2)= 0.500
  starting_magnetization(3)= -0.500
/
&electrons
conv_thr= 1.D-8
mixing_beta = 0.1
/
&ions
/
CELL_PARAMETERS angstrom
3.382000  0.000000000000  0.000000000000
0.00000000  3.3820000000000000  0.000000000000
0.00000000  0.00000000  17.910
ATOMIC_SPECIES
Se 0.0 Se.pbe-n-kjpaw_psl.1.0.0.UPF
Fe1 0.0 Fe.pbe-n-kjpaw_psl.1.0.0.UPF
Fe2 0.0 Fe.pbe-n-kjpaw_psl.1.0.0.UPF
ATOMIC_POSITIONS angstrom
Fe1 -0.00000000  0.00000000  8.95499994
Fe2  1.85826050  1.85826049  8.95499993
Se -0.00000000  1.85826049  7.49452840
Se  1.85826050 -0.00000000  10.41547176
K_POINTS (automatic)
12 12 1 0 0 0
```


FeSe



```
&control
  calculation = 'relax'
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Se -0.00000000  1.85826049  7.49452840
Se  1.85826050 -0.00000000  10.41547176
K_POINTS (automatic)
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```

switch on spin polarization



FeSe



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  pseudo_dir = '/home/mcosta/codes/pseudo/qe/pbe-no-soc/',
  outdir='./'
  verbosity = 'high'
  wf_collect=.true.
  forc_conv_thr= 0.000735294117647
```

/

```
&system
```

```
 ibrav= (
  nat= 4
  ntyp= 3
  ecutwfc
  ecutrho
  occupa
  nspin=2
  starting
  starting
```

/

```
&electrons
```

```
conv_thr=
mixing_be
```

/

```
&ions
```

/

```
CELL_PARAMETERS angstrom
```

```
3.382000  0.000000000000  0.000000000000
0.00000000  3.3820000000000000  0.000000000000
0.00000000  0.00000000  17.910
```

```
ATOMIC_SPECIES
```

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Fe2 0.0 Fe.pbe-n-kjpaw_psl.1.0.0.UPF
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ATOMIC_POSITIONS angstrom
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Se -0.00000000  1.85826049  7.49452840
Se  1.85826050 -0.00000000  10.41547176
```

```
K_POINTS (automatic)
```

```
12 12 1 0 0 0
```

nspin

INTEGER

Default:

1

nspin = 1 : non-polarized calculation (default)

nspin = 2 : spin-polarized calculation, LSDA
(magnetization along z axis)

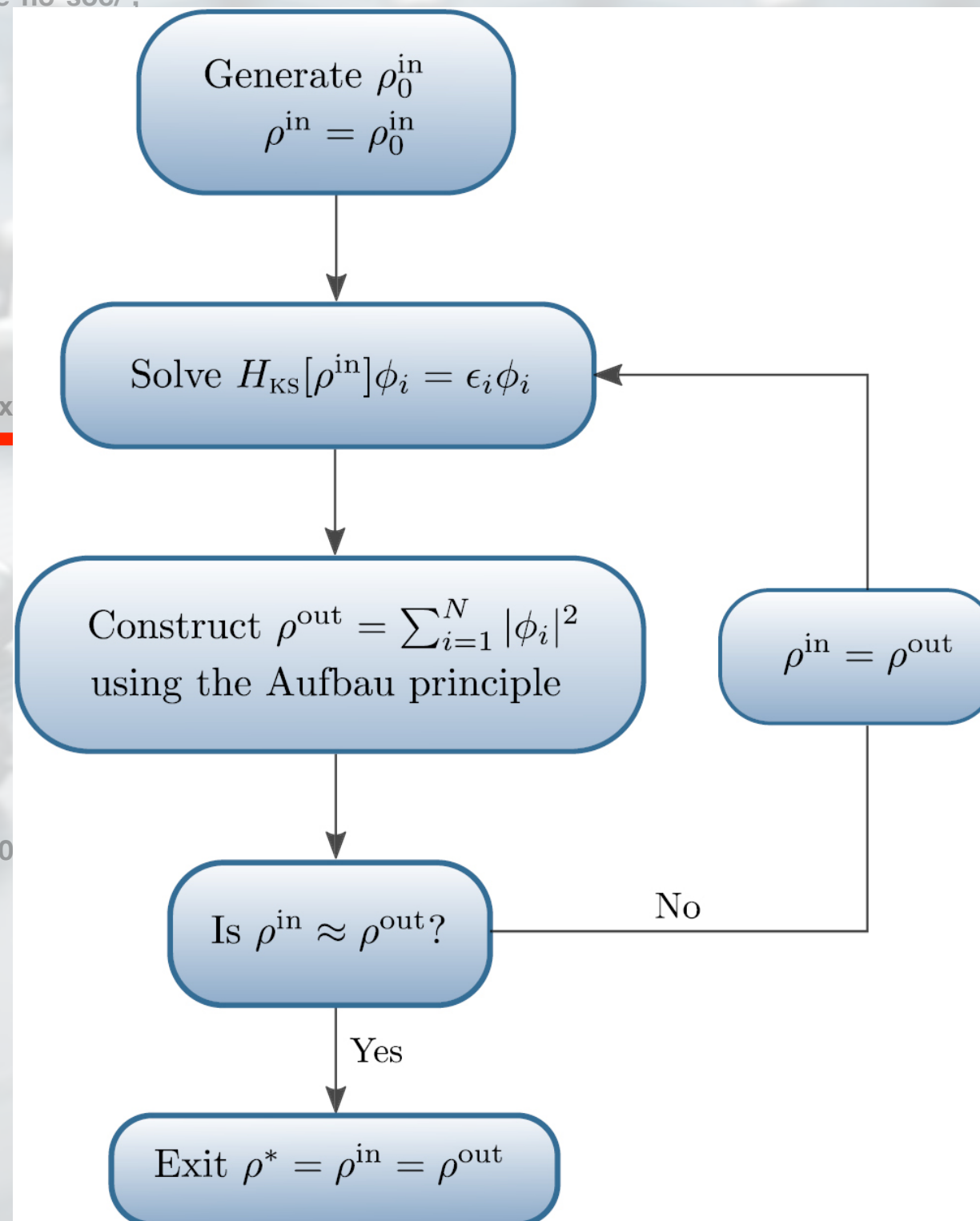
nspin = 4 : spin-polarized calculation, noncollinear
(magnetization in generic direction)
DO NOT specify **nspin** in this case;
specify **noncolin**=**.TRUE.** instead

FeSe



SCF cycle

```
&control
  calculation = 'relax'
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  pseudo_dir = '/home/mcosta/codes/pseudo/qe/pbe-no-soc/'
  outdir='./'
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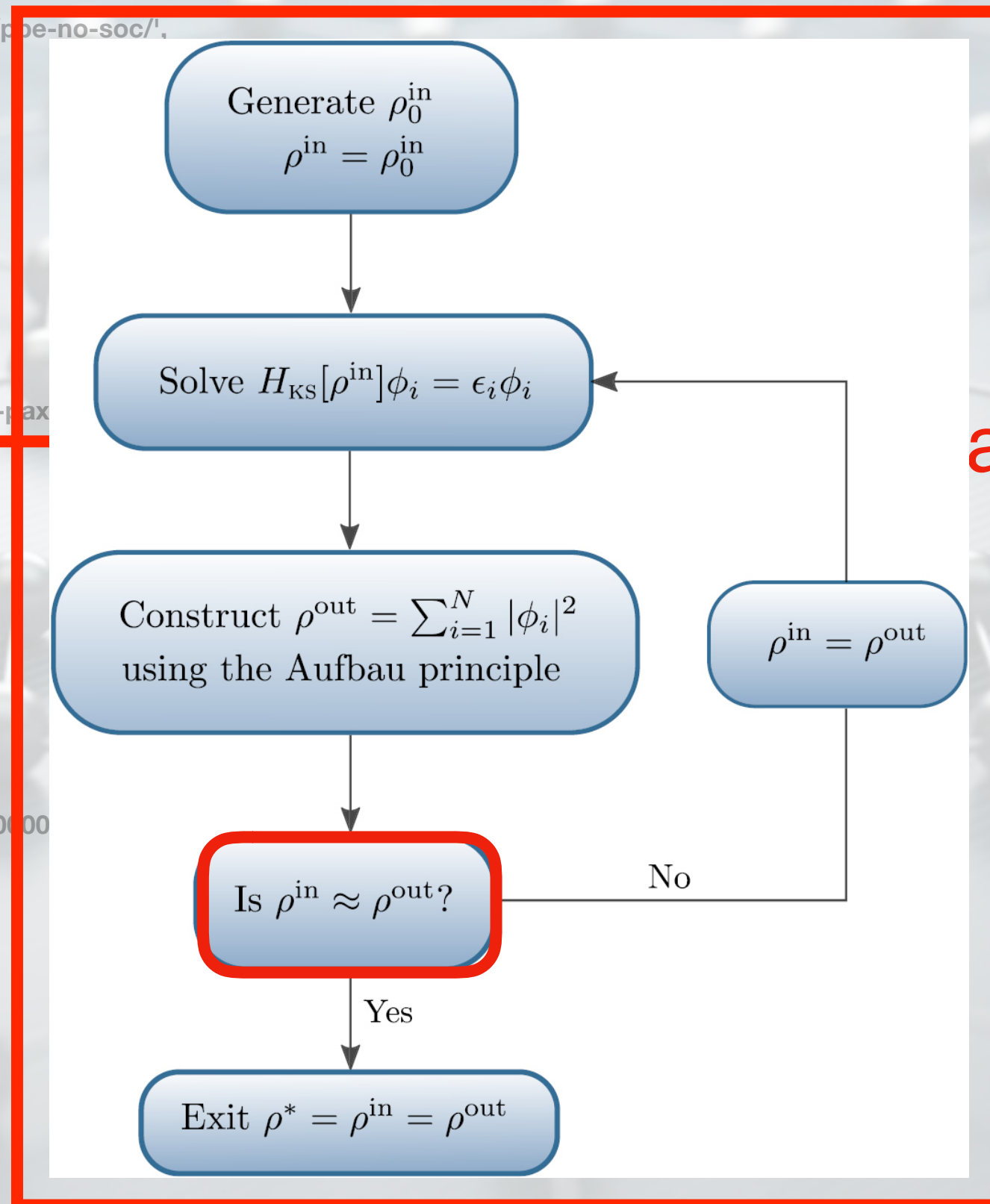
arization

FeSe



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Se -0.00000000  1.85826049  7.49452840
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0.00000000  3.3820000000000000  0.000000000000
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Fe1 -0.00000000  0.00000000  8.95499994
Fe2  1.85826050  1.85826049  8.95499993
Se -0.00000000  1.85826049  7.49452840
Se  1.85826050 -0.00000000  10.41547176
K_POINTS (automatic)
12 12 1 0 0 0
```

species 2 magnetization



FeSe



```
&control
  calculation = 'relax'
  prefix      = 'Fe2Se2-FeSe'
  tprnfor = .true.
  pseudo_dir = '/home/mcosta/codes/pseudo/qe/pbe-no-soc/',
  outdir='./'
  verbosity = 'high'
  wf_collect=.true.
  forc_conv_thr= 0.000735294117647
/
&system
 ibrav= 0
  nat= 4
  ntyp= 3
  ecutwfc = 60.000
  ecutrho = 600.000
  occupations='smearing', smearing='methfessel-paxton', degauss=0.00073529411765
  nspin=2
  starting_magnetization(2)= 0.500
  starting_magnetization(3)= -0.500
/
&electrons
conv_thr= 1.D-8
mixing_beta = 0.1
/
&ions
/
CELL_PARAMETERS angstrom
3.382000  0.000000000000  0.000000000000
0.00000000  3.3820000000000000  0.000000000000
0.00000000  0.00000000  17.910
ATOMIC_SPECIES
Se 0.0 Se.pbe-n-kjpaw_psl.1.0.0.UPF
Fe1 0.0 Fe.pbe-n-kjpaw_psl.1.0.0.UPF
Fe2 0.0 Fe.pbe-n-kjpaw_psl.1.0.0.UPF
ATOMIC_POSITIONS angstrom
Fe1 -0.00000000  0.00000000  8.95499994
Fe2  1.85826050  1.85826049  8.95499993
Se -0.00000000  1.85826049  7.49452840
Se  1.85826050 -0.00000000  10.41547176
K_POINTS (automatic)
12 12 1 0 0 0
```

species 3 magnetization



FeSe



```
&control
  calculation = 'relax'
  prefix      = 'Fe2Se2-FeSe'
  tprnfor = .true.
  pseudo_dir = '/home/mcosta/codes/pseudo/qe/pbe-no-soc/',
  outdir='./'
  verbosity = 'high'
  wf_collect=.true.
  forc_conv_thr= 0.000735294117647
/
&system
 ibrav= 0
  nat= 4
  ntyp= 3
  ecutwfc = 60.000
  ecutrho = 600.000
  occupations='smearing', smearing='methfessel-paxton', degauss=0.00073529411765
  nspin=2
  starting_magnetization(2)= 0.500
  starting_magnetization(3)= -0.500
/
&electrons
conv_thr= 1.D-8
mixing_beta = 0.1
/
&ions
/
CELL_PARAMETERS angstrom
3.382000  0.000000000000  0.000000000000
0.00000000  3.3820000000000000  0.000000000000
0.00000000  0.00000000  17.910
ATOMIC_SPECIES
Se 0.0 Se.pbe-n-kjpaw_psl.1.0.0.UPF
Fe1 0.0 Fe.pbe-n-kjpaw_psl.1.0.0.UPF
Fe2 0.0 Fe.pbe-n-kjpaw_psl.1.0.0.UPF
ATOMIC_POSITIONS angstrom
Fe1 -0.00000000  0.00000000  8.95499994
Fe2  1.85826050  1.85826049  8.95499993
Se -0.00000000  1.85826049  7.49452840
Se  1.85826050 -0.00000000  10.41547176
K_POINTS (automatic)
12 12 1 0 0 0
```

specie 2

FeSe



```
&control
  calculation = 'relax'
  prefix      = 'Fe2Se2-FeSe'
  tprnfor = .true.
  pseudo_dir = '/home/mcosta/codes/pseudo/qe/pbe-no-soc/',
  outdir='./'
  verbosity = 'high'
  wf_collect=.true.
  forc_conv_thr= 0.000735294117647
/
&system
 ibrav= 0
  nat= 4
  ntyp= 3
  ecutwfc = 60.000
  ecutrho = 600.000
  occupations='smearing', smearing='methfessel-paxton', degauss=0.00073529411765
  nspin=2
  starting_magnetization(2)= 0.500
  starting_magnetization(3)= -0.500
/
&electrons
conv_thr= 1.D-8
mixing_beta = 0.1
/
&ions
/
CELL_PARAMETERS angstrom
3.382000  0.000000000000  0.000000000000
0.00000000  3.3820000000000000  0.000000000000
0.00000000  0.00000000  17.910
ATOMIC_SPECIES
Se 0.0 Se.pbe-n-kjpaw_psl.1.0.0.UPF
Fe1 0.0 Fe.pbe-n-kjpaw_psl.1.0.0.UPF
Fe2 0.0 Fe.pbe-n-kjpaw_psl.1.0.0.UPF
ATOMIC_POSITIONS angstrom
Fe1 -0.00000000  0.00000000  8.95499994
Fe2  1.85826050  1.85826049  8.95499993
Se -0.00000000  1.85826049  7.49452840
Se  1.85826050 -0.00000000  10.41547176
K_POINTS (automatic)
12 12 1 0 0 0
```

specie 3

FeSe



```
&control
  calculation = 'relax'
  prefix      = 'Fe2Se2-FeSe'
  tprnfor = .true.
  pseudo_dir = '/home/mcosta/codes/pseudo/qe/pbe-no-soc/',
  outdir='./'
  verbosity = 'high'
  wf_collect=.true.
  forc_conv_thr= 0.000735294117647
/
&system
  ibrav= 0
  nat= 4
  ntyp= 3
  ecutwfc = 60.000
  ecutrho = 600.000
  occupations='smearing', smearing='methfessel-paxton', degauss=0.00073529411765
  nspin=2
  starting_magnetization(2)= 0.500
  starting_magnetization(3)= -0.500
/
&electrons
  conv_thr= 1.D-8
  mixing_beta = 0.1
/
&ions
/
CELL_PARAMETERS angstrom
3.382000  0.000000000000  0.000000000000
0.00000000  3.3820000000000000  0.000000000000
0.00000000  0.00000000  17.910
ATOMIC_SPECIES
Se 0.0 Se.pbe-n-kjpaw_psl.1.0.0.UPF
Fe1 0.0 Fe.pbe-n-kjpaw_psl.1.0.0.UPF
Fe2 0.0 Fe.pbe-n-kjpaw_psl.1.0.0.UPF
ATOMIC_POSITIONS angstrom
Fe1 -0.00000000  0.00000000  8.95499994
Fe2  1.85826050  1.85826049  8.95499993
Se -0.00000000  1.85826049  7.49452840
Se  1.85826050 -0.00000000  10.41547176
K_POINTS (automatic)
12 12 1 0 0 0
```

ibrav=0

FeSe



```
&control
  calculation = 'relax'
  prefix      = 'Fe2Se2-FeSe'
  tprnfor = .true.
  pseudo_dir = '/home/mcosta/codes/pseudo/qe/pbe-no-soc/',
  outdir='./'
  verbosity = 'high'
  wf_collect=.true.
  forc_conv_thr= 0.000735294117647
/
&system
 ibrav= 0
  nat= 4
  ntyp= 3
  ecutwfc = 60.000
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  occupations='smearing', smearing='methfessel-paxton', degauss=0.00073529411765
  nspin=2
  starting_magnetization(2)= 0.500
  starting_magnetization(3)= -0.500
/
&electrons
conv_thr= 1.D-8
mixing_beta = 0.1
/
&ions
/
CELL_PARAMETERS angstrom
3.382000  0.000000000000  0.000000000000
0.00000000  3.3820000000000000  0.000000000000
0.00000000  0.00000000  17.910
ATOMIC_SPECIES
Se 0.0 Se.pbe-n-kjpaw_psl.1.0.0.UPF
Fe1 0.0 Fe.pbe-n-kjpaw_psl.1.0.0.UPF
Fe2 0.0 Fe.pbe-n-kjpaw_psl.1.0.0.UPF
ATOMIC_POSITIONS angstrom
Fe1 -0.00000000  0.00000000  8.95499994
Fe2  1.85826050  1.85826049  8.95499993
Se -0.00000000  1.85826049  7.49452840
Se  1.85826050 -0.00000000  10.41547176
K_POINTS (automatic)
12 12 1 0 0 0
```



cell_parameters



Self-consistent Calculation

iteration # 1 ecut= 60.00 Ry beta= 0.10

Davidson diagonalization with overlap

ethr = 1.00E-06, avg # of iterations = 3.2

negative rho (up, down): 2.550E-05 2.591E-05

total cpu time spent up to now is 225.9 secs

total energy = -662.24688877 Ry

Harris-Foulkes estimate = -662.24831901 Ry

estimated scf accuracy < 0.00006976 Ry

total magnetization = 0.00 Bohr mag/cell

absolute magnetization = 3.36 Bohr mag/cell



total magnetization

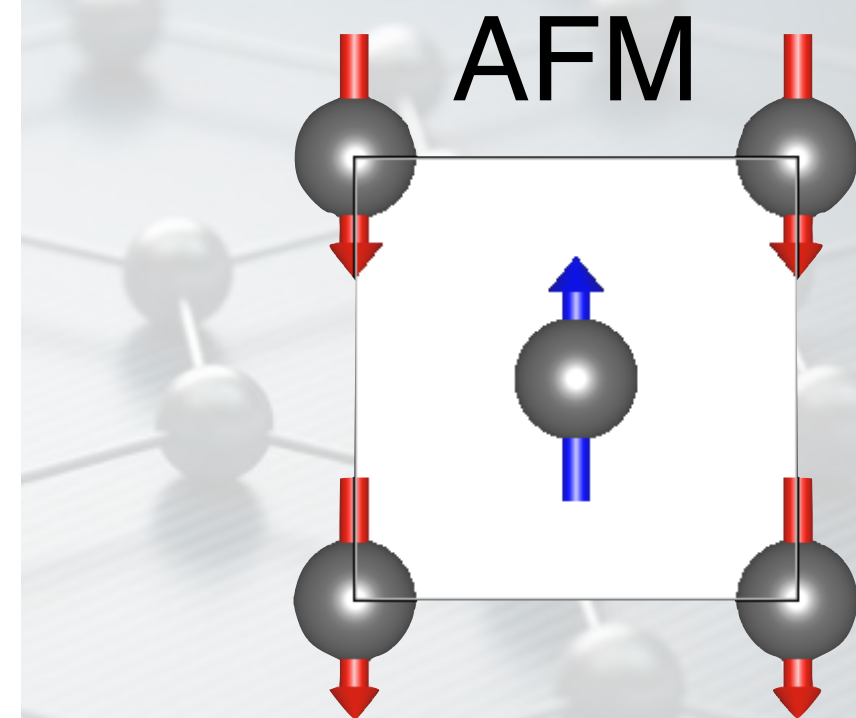
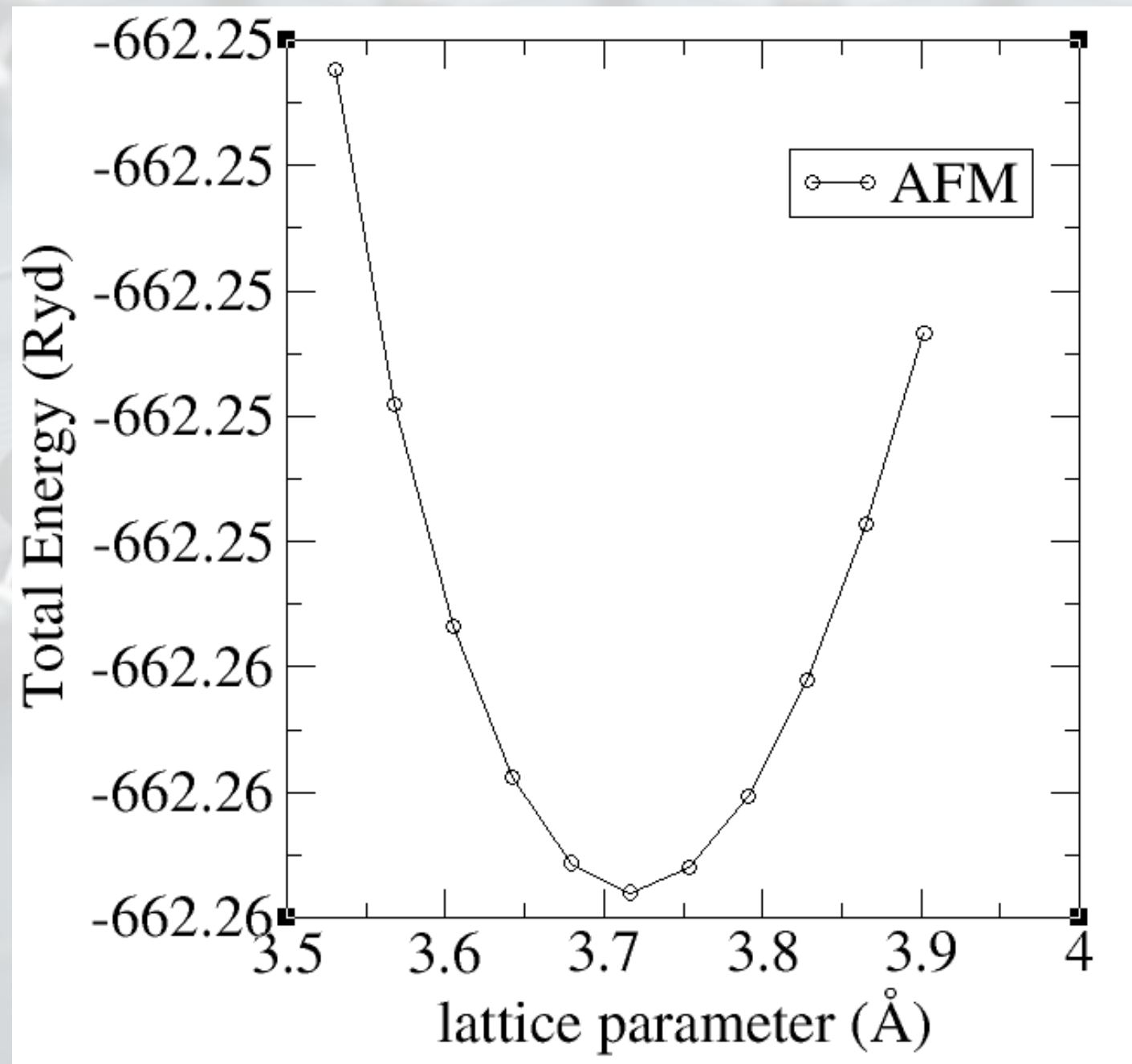
iteration # 2 ecut= 60.00 Ry beta= 0.10

Davidson diagonalization with overlap

ethr = 2.49E-07, avg # of iterations = 1.0

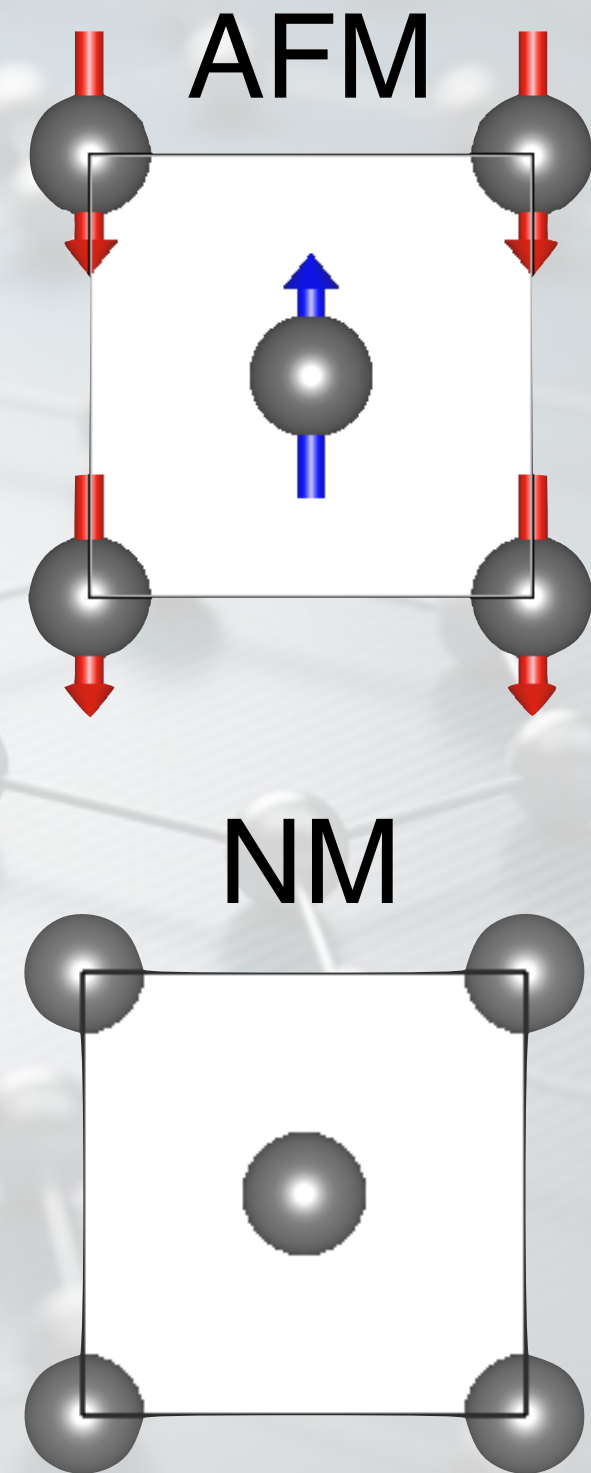
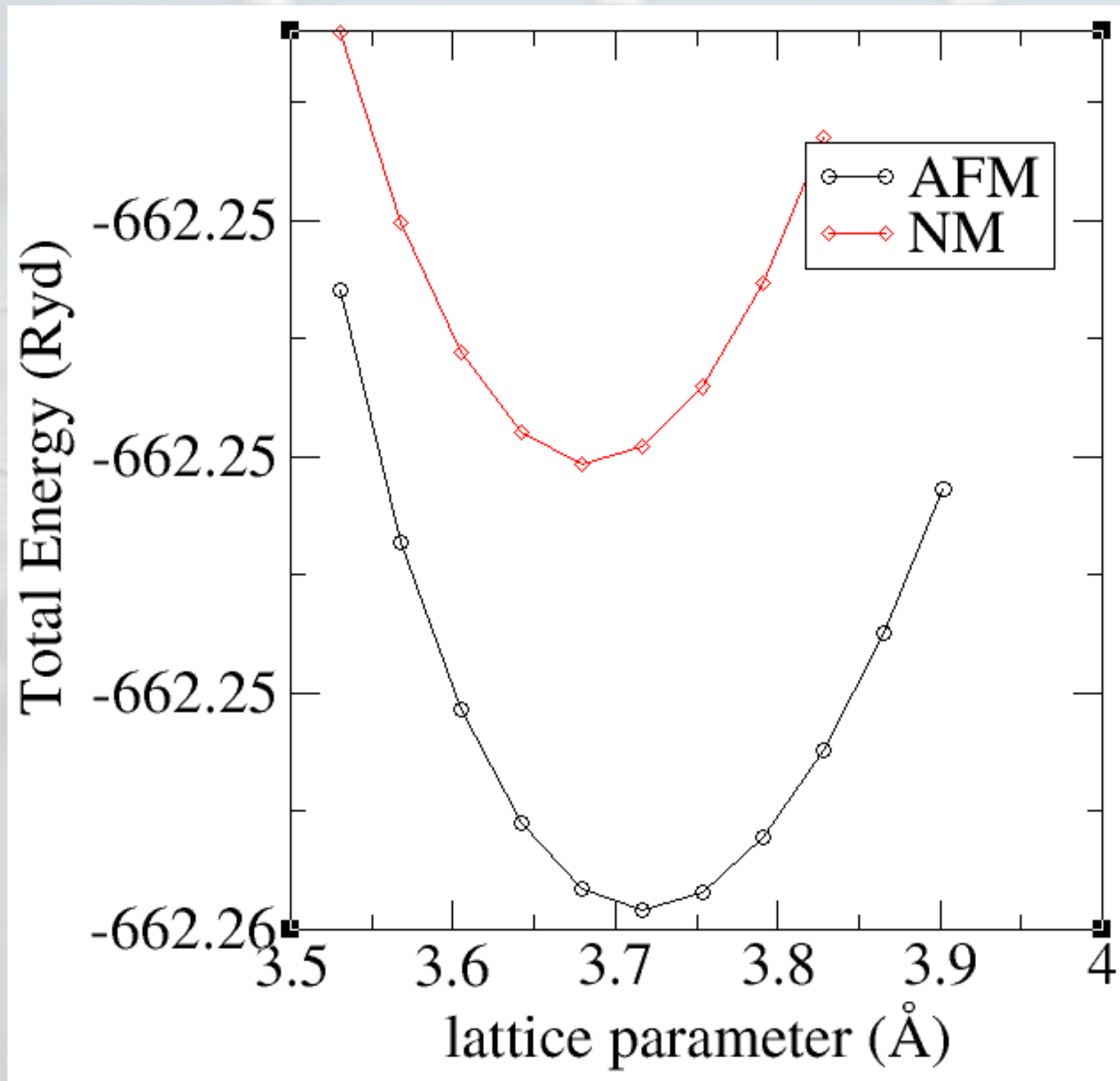


Lattice Parameter



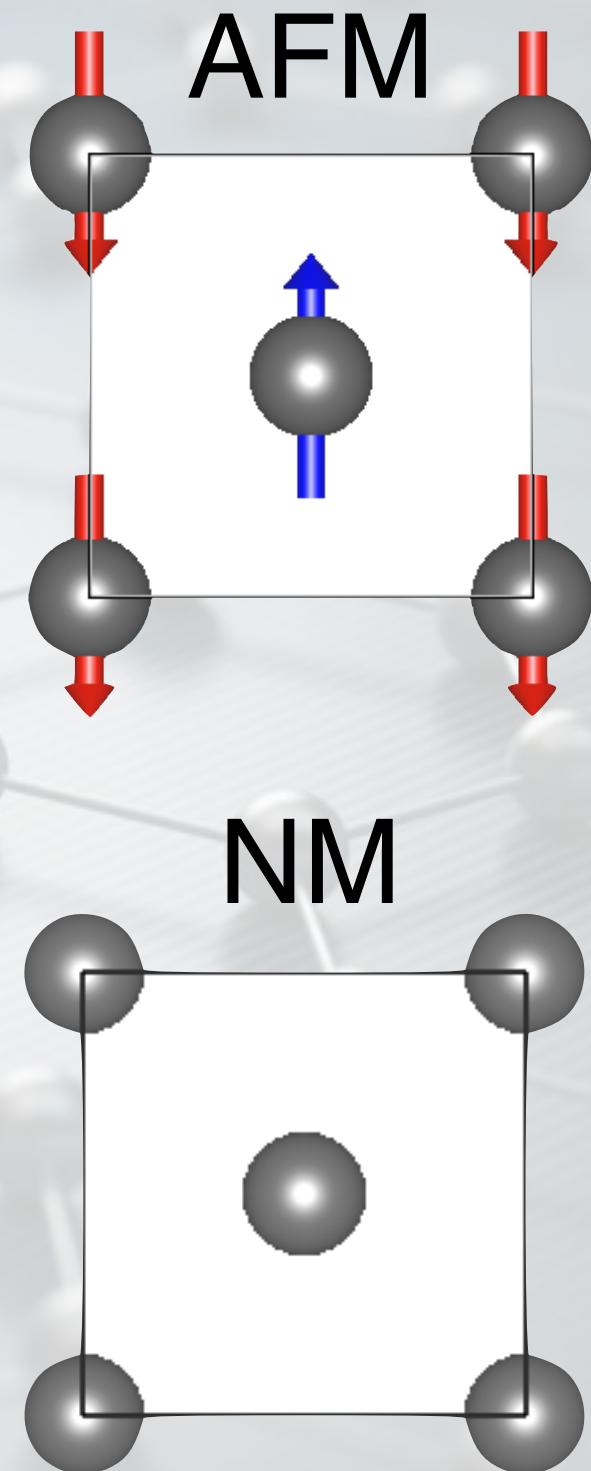
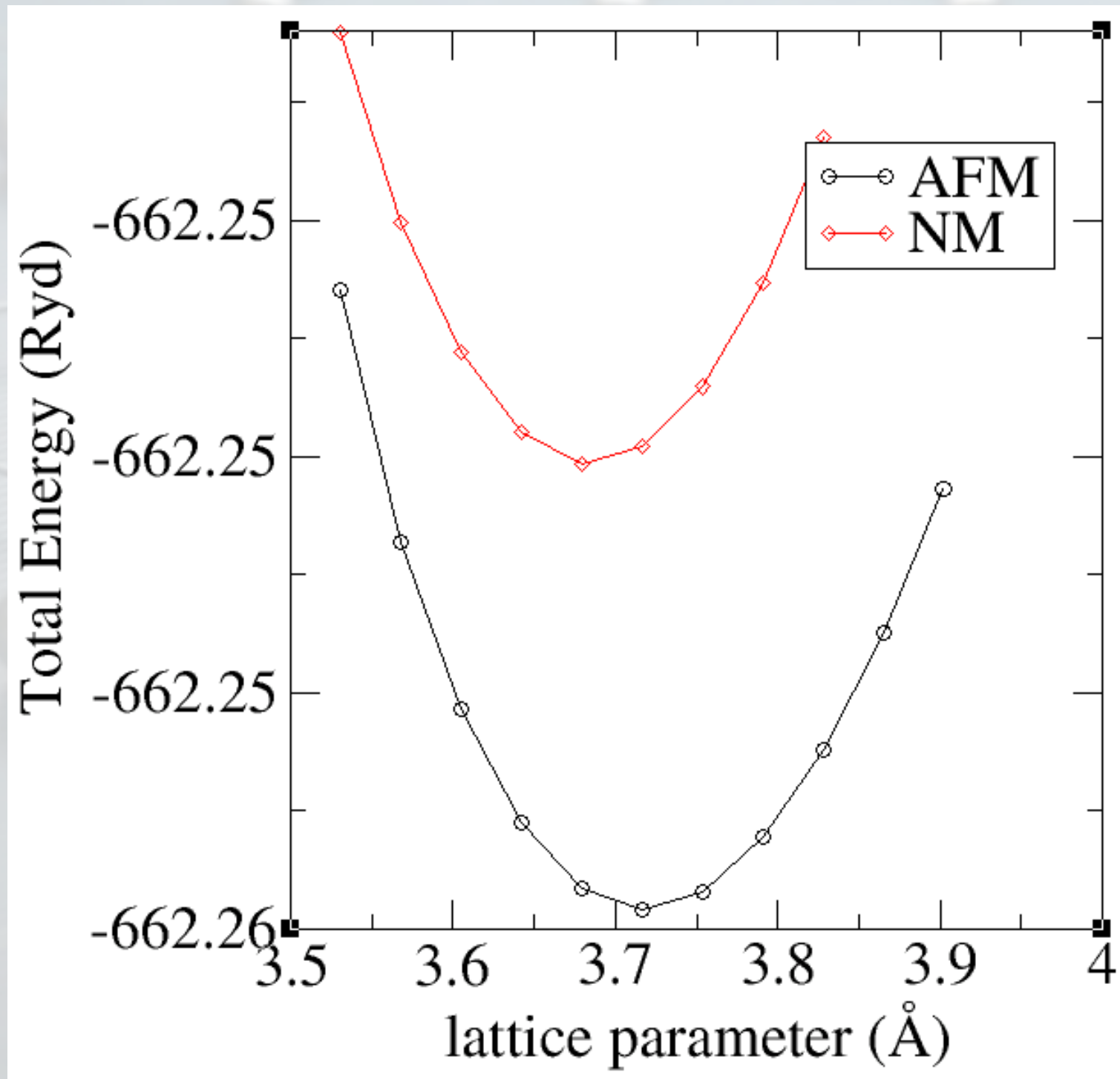


Lattice Parameter



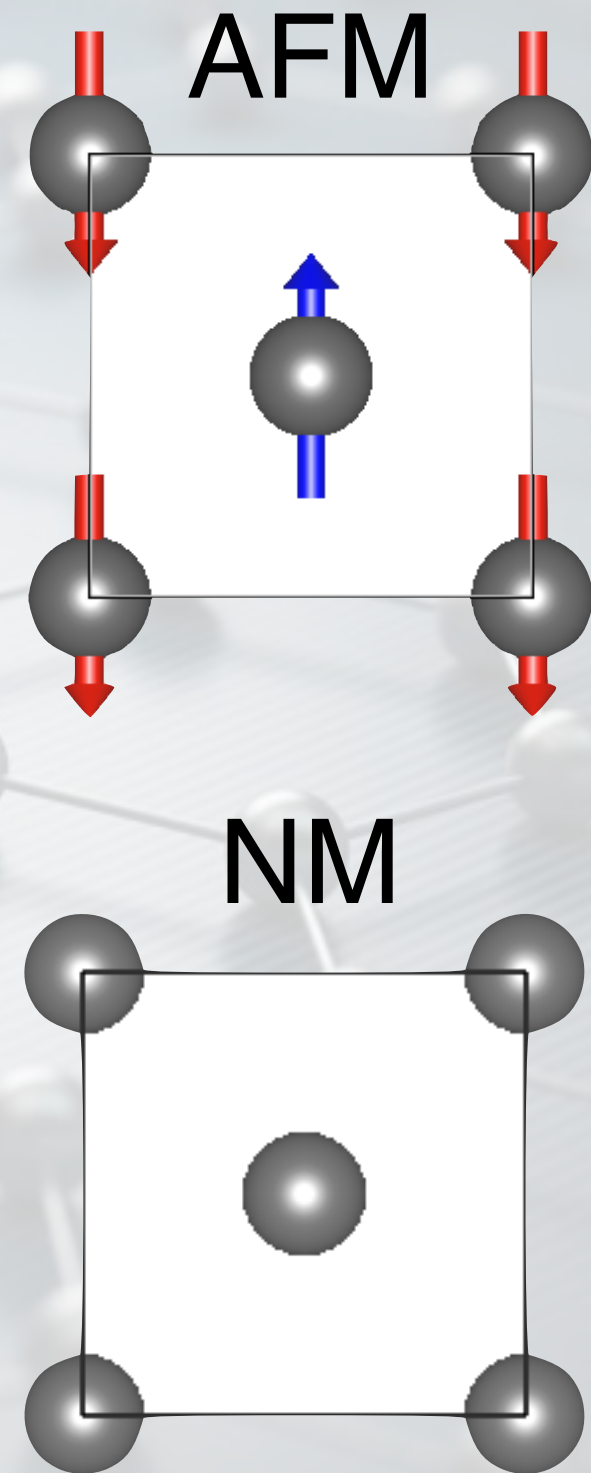
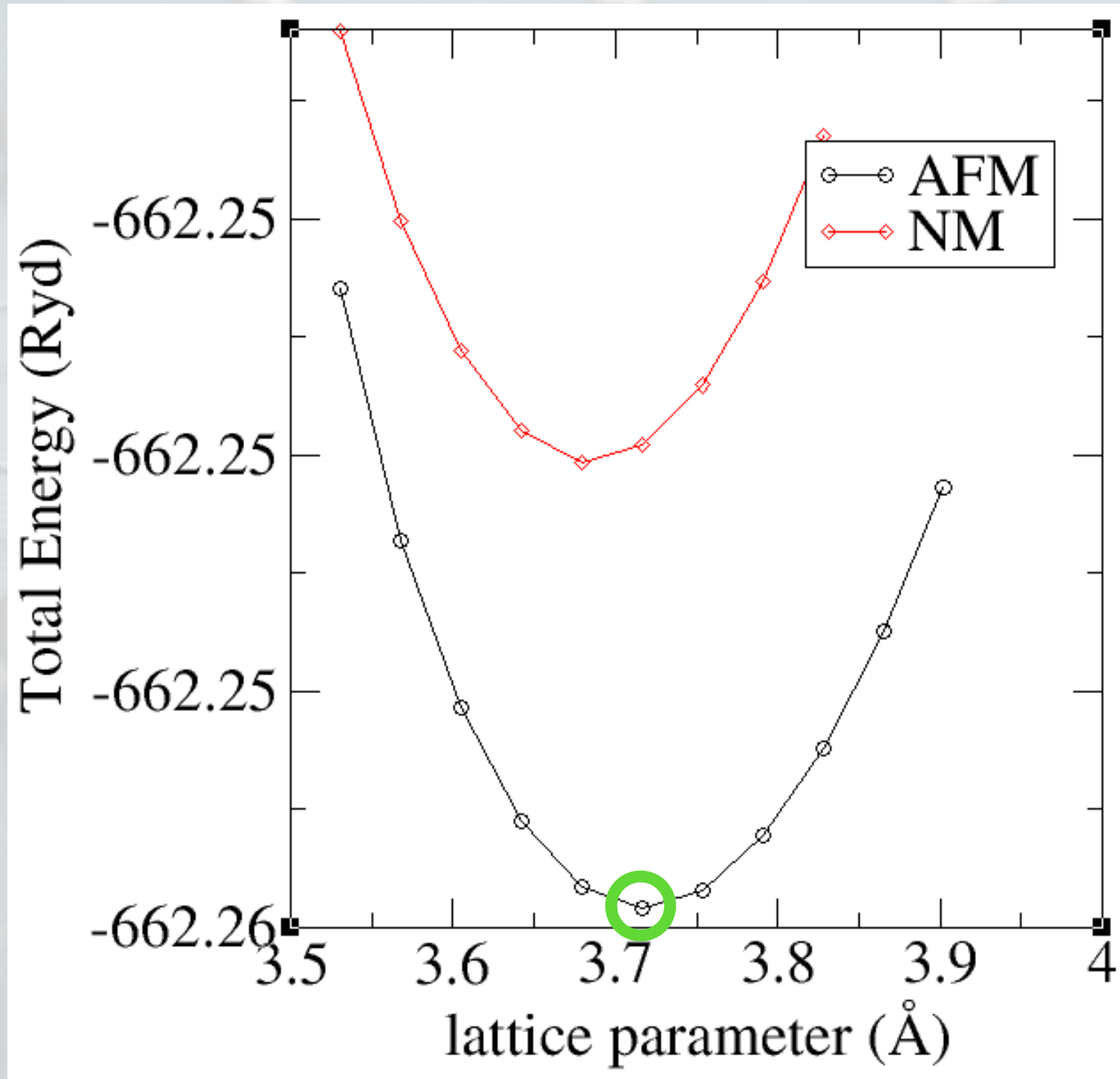


Lattice Parameter



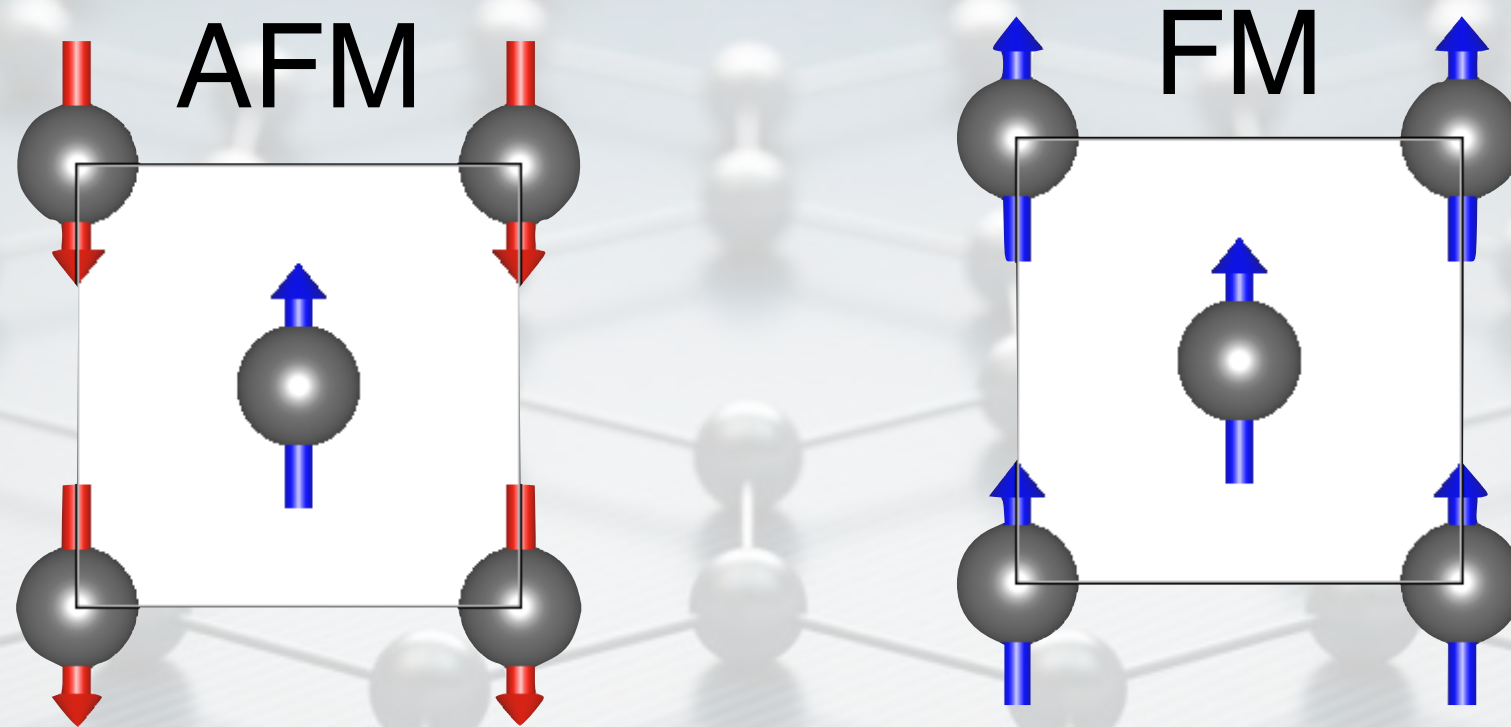


Lattice Parameter





Magnetic ground state - AFM x FM



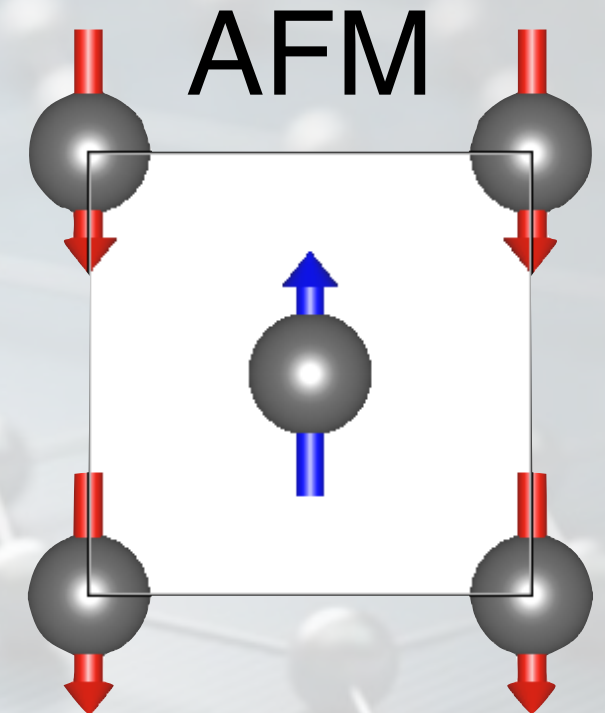
$$E^{AFM-FM} = -78.24 \text{ meV}$$



Site projected magnetic moment

projwfc.x

```
&projwfc  
  prefix      = 'Fe2Se2-FeSe'  
  outdir='./'  
  filpdos      = 'Fe2Se2-FeSe'  
  lwrite_overlaps = .false.  
  lbinary_data = .false.  
/
```

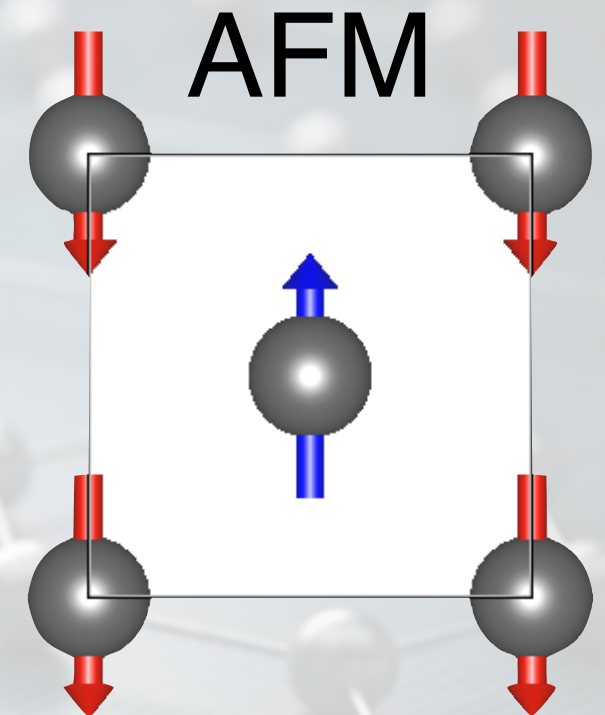




Site projected magnetic moment projwfc.x

Atom # 1: total charge = 8.3161, s = 0.3653, p = 1.0349, d = 6.9158,
 spin up = 4.9766, s = 0.1926,
 spin up = 4.9766, p = 0.5313,
 spin up = 4.9766, d = 4.2526,
 spin down = 3.3395, s = 0.1727,
 spin down = 3.3395, p = 0.5036,
 spin down = 3.3395, d = 2.6632,
 polarization = 1.6370, s = 0.0199, p = 0.0277, d = 1.5894,

Atom # 2: total charge = 8.3162, s = 0.3653, p = 1.0349, d = 6.9159,
 spin up = 3.3396, s = 0.1727,
 spin up = 3.3396, p = 0.5036,
 spin up = 3.3396, d = 2.6633,
 spin down = 4.9766, s = 0.1926,
 spin down = 4.9766, p = 0.5313,
 spin down = 4.9766, d = 4.2527,
 polarization = -1.6370, s = -0.0199, p = -0.0277, d = -1.5894,



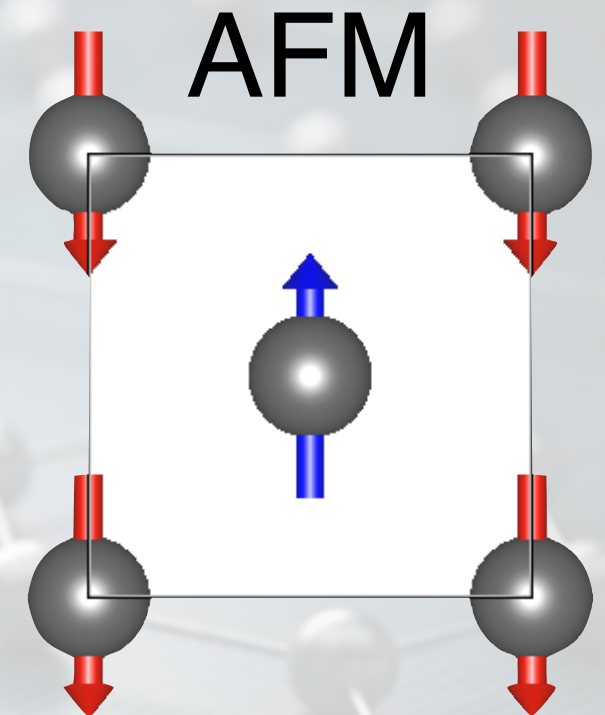


Site projected magnetic moment

projwfc.x

Atom # 1: total charge = 8.3161, s = 0.3653, p = 1.0349, d = 6.9158,
spin up = 4.9766, s = 0.1926,
spin up = 4.9766, p = 0.5313,
spin up = 4.9766, d = 4.2526,
spin down = 3.3395, s = 0.1727,
spin down = 3.3395, p = 0.5036,
spin down = 3.3395, d = 2.6632,
polarization = 1.6370, s = 0.0199, p = 0.0277, d = 1.5894,

Atom # 2: total charge = 8.3162, s = 0.3653, p = 1.0349, d = 6.9159,
spin up = 3.3396, s = 0.1727,
spin up = 3.3396, p = 0.5036,
spin up = 3.3396, d = 2.6633,
spin down = 4.9766, s = 0.1926,
spin down = 4.9766, p = 0.5313,
spin down = 4.9766, d = 4.2527,
polarization = -1.6370, s = -0.0199, p = -0.0277, d = -1.5894,

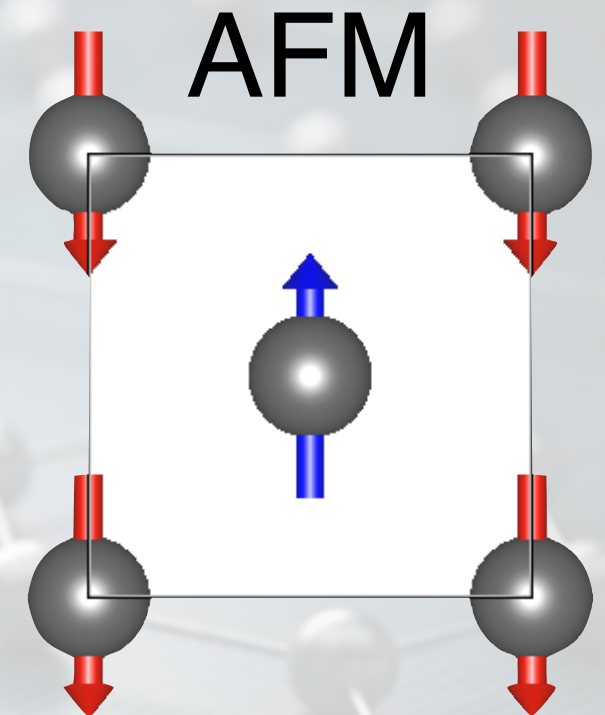




Site projected magnetic moment projwfc.x

Atom # 1: total charge = 8.3161, s = 0.3653, p = 1.0349, d = 6.9158,
 spin up = 4.9766, s = 0.1926,
 spin up = 4.9766, p = 0.5313,
 spin up = 4.9766, d = 4.2526,
 spin down = 3.3395, s = 0.1727,
 spin down = 3.3395, p = 0.5036,
 spin down = 3.3395, d = 2.6632,
 polarization = 1.6370, s = 0.0199, p = 0.0277, d = 1.5894,

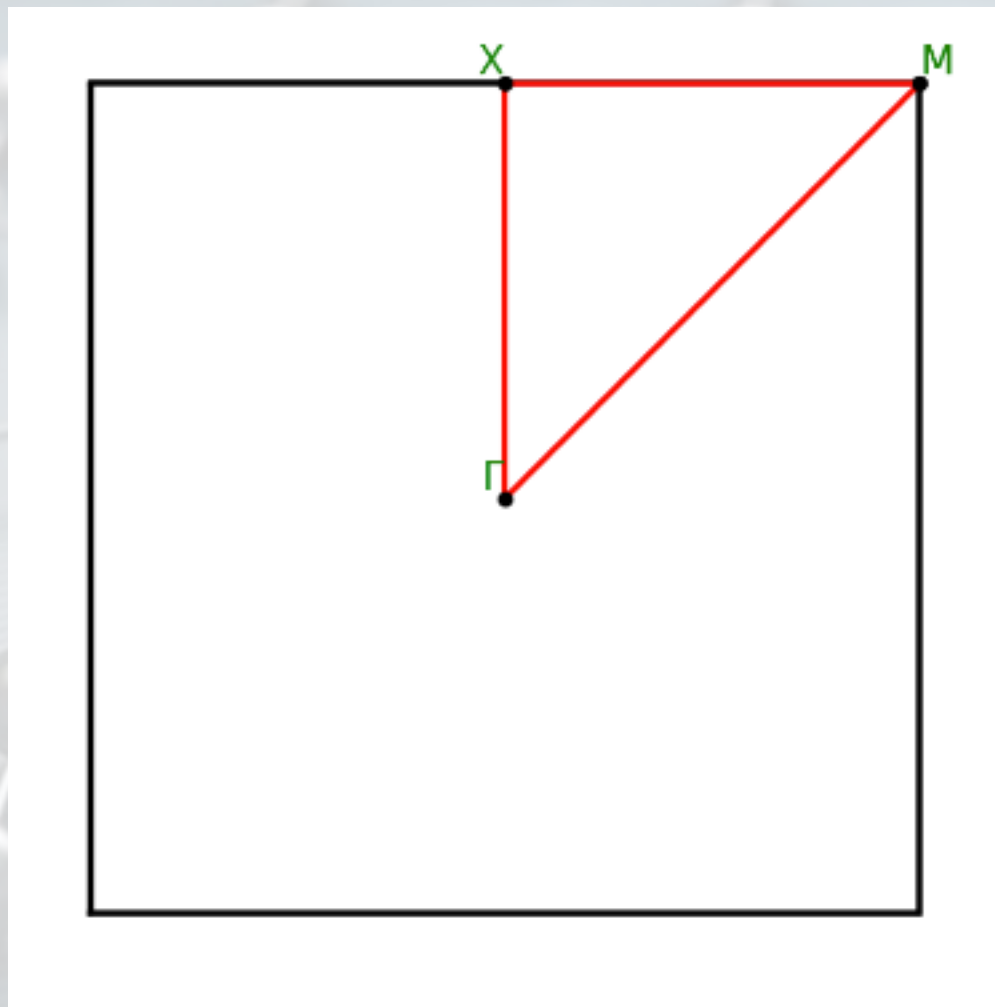
Atom # 2: total charge = 8.3162, s = 0.3653, p = 1.0349, d = 6.9159,
 spin up = 3.3396, s = 0.1727,
 spin up = 3.3396, p = 0.5036,
 spin up = 3.3396, d = 2.6633,
 spin down = 4.9766, s = 0.1926,
 spin down = 4.9766, p = 0.5313,
 spin down = 4.9766, d = 4.2527,
 polarization = -1.6370, s = -0.0199, p = -0.0277, d = -1.5894,



FeSe - Bandstructure



High Symmetry Path



K_POINTS crystal_b

4

0.5000 0.5000 0.0000 20 ! M

0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 20 ! \Gamma

0.5000 0.0000 0.0000 20 ! X

0.5000 0.5000 0.0000 20 ! M

FeSe



Spin Polarized - AFM

