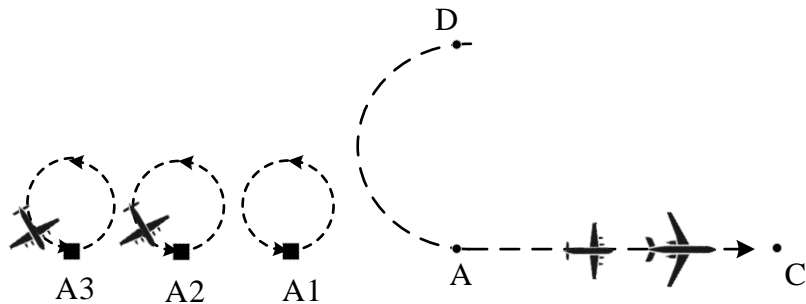


a. before



b. after