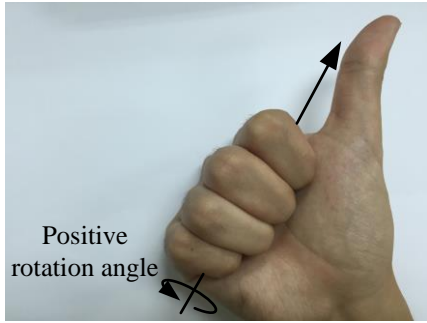(a) Coordinate axes　　　　　　(b) Positive direction of a rotation