# Masahiro Kanai

# Curriculum Vitae

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# **Education**

Harvard University Boston, USA

Bioinformatics and Integrative Genomics PhD Program, Harvard Medical School Aug. 2017-present

Keio University Yokohama, Japan

B.S. in Bioinformatics, Department of Biosciences and Informatics Apr. 2013–Mar. 2017

# **Research Experience**

Massachusetts General Hospital & Broad Institute of MIT and Harvard

Boston, USA

Graduate Student, Analytic and Translational Genetics Unit

Jan. 2018-present

Advisors: Drs. Mark Daly & Hilary Finucane

Research theme: Trans-ethnic analysis of complex human diseases and traits.

Osaka University Graduate School of Medicine

Osaka, Japan

Research Student, Department of Statistical Genetics

Apr. 2017-present

Advisor: Dr. Yukinori Okada

Research themes:

o Genetic analysis of complex human diseases and traits in the Japanese population.

o Efficient visualization of high-dimentional multi-omics data.

**RIKEN Center for Integrative Medical Sciences** 

Yokohama, Japan

Research Assistant, Laboratory for Statistical Analysis

May 2015-Jul. 2019

Advisors: Drs. Yoichiro Kamatani & Yukinori Okada

Research themes:

o Genome-wide association study (GWAS) of ~200,000 individuals in the BioBank Japan Project.

o Interpretation of GWAS polygenic signals using epigenomic data.

o Population genetics analysis of 1,037 Japanese whole-genome sequences.

Keio University Yokohama, Japan

Undergraduate Researcher, Laboratory for Bioinformatics

Apr. 2016-Mar. 2017

Advisor: Dr. Yasubumi Sakakibara

**Bachelor thesis**: Integrative multi-omics analysis of renal cell carcinoma.

Tokyo Medical and Dental University

Tokyo, Japan

Technical Assistant, Department of Human Genetics and Disease Diversity

Apr. 2014-Mar. 2016

Advisors: Drs. Yukinori Okada & Toshihiro Tanaka

Research themes:

Empirical estimation of genome-wide significance thresholds based on GWAS simulations.

o HLA imputation analysis using the Japanese-specific reference panel.

#### Certification

The Certification for Bioinformatics Engineers

certificated by the Japanese Society of Bioinformatics

2015

# **Awards and Fellowships**

**Masason Foundation Fellowship** Tokyo, Japan Research grant for trans-ethnic analysis of complex human diseases and traits. 2018-**Nakajima Foundation Fellowship** Tokyo, Japan Predoctoral fellowship which covers up to ~\$50,000/year for tuition and stipend. 2017-2021+ Reviewers' Choice Abstract Award Houston, USA The American Society of Human Genetics 2019 Annual Meeting 2019 The 3rd place, Worldwide Finals New York, USA Microsoft Imagine Cup 2011 Windows 7 Touch Challenge 2011 Japan & Poland The 1st place, National Finals & Worldwide Finalist Microsoft Imagine Cup 2010 Software Design Competition 2010

## **Publications**

## Selected Publications and Preprints

(\* = co-first)

- 1. \*Sakaue, S., \*Kanai, M., Karjalainen, J., Akiyama, M., Kurki, M., Matoba, N., Takahashi, A., Hirata, M., Kubo, M., Matsuda, K., Murakami, Y., Daly, M. J., Kamatani, Y. & Okada, Y. Trans-biobank analysis with 676,000 individuals elucidates the association of polygenic risk scores of complex traits with human lifespan. *Nature Medicine* 26, 542–548 (2020).
- 2. Martin, A. R., **Kanai, M.**, Kamatani, Y., Okada, Y., Neale, B. M. & Daly, M. J. Clinical use of current polygenic risk scores may exacerbate health disparities. *Nature Genetics* **51**, 584–591 (2019).
- 3. **Kanai, M.**, Akiyama, M., Takahashi, A., Matoba, N., Momozawa, Y., Ikeda, M., Iwata, N., Ikegawa, S., Hirata, M., Matsuda, K., Kubo, M., Okada, Y. & Kamatani, Y. Genetic analysis of quantitative traits in the Japanese population links cell types to complex human diseases. *Nature Genetics* **50**, 390–400 (2018).

#### Other Publications and Preprints.....

- 4. Luo, Y., **Kanai, M.**, Choi, W., Li, X., Yamamoto, K., Ogawa, K., Gutierrez-Arcelus, M., Gregersen, P. K., Stuart, P. E., Elder, J. T., Fellay, J., Carrington, M., Haas, D. W., Guo, X., Palmer, N. D., Chen, Y.-D. I., Rotter, J. I., Taylor, K. D., Rich, S., Correa, A., Wilson, J. G., Kathiresan, S., Cho, M., Metspalu, A., Esko, T., Okada, Y., Han, B., NHLBI Trans-Omics for Precision Medicine (TOPMed) Consortium, Mclaren, P. J. & Raychaudhuri, S. A high-resolution HLA reference panel capturing global population diversity enables multi-ethnic fine-mapping in HIV host response. *medRxiv* (2020).
- Ishigaki, K., Akiyama, M., Kanai, M., Takahashi, A., Kawakami, E., Sugishita, H., Sakaue, S., Matoba, N., Low, S.-K., Okada, Y., Terao, C., Amariuta, T., Gazal, S., Kochi, Y., Horikoshi, M., Suzuki, K., Ito, K., Koyama, S., Ozaki, K., Niida, S., Sakata, Y., Sakata, Y., Kohno, T., Shiraishi, K., Momozawa, Y., Hirata, M., Matsuda, K., Ikeda, M., Iwata, N., Ikegawa, S., Kou, I., Tanaka, T., Nakagawa, H., Suzuki, A., Hirota, T., Tamari, M., Chayama, K., Miki, D., Mori, M., Nagayama, S., Daigo, Y., Miki, Y., Katagiri, T., Ogawa, O., Obara, W., Ito, H., Yoshida, T., Imoto, I., Takahashi, T., Tanikawa, C., Suzuki, T., Sinozaki, N., Minami, S., Yamaguchi, H., Asai, S., Takahashi, Y., Yamaji, K., Takahashi, K., Fujioka, T., Takata, R., Yanai, H., Masumoto, A., Koretsune, Y., Kutsumi, H., Higashiyama, M., Murayama, S., Minegishi, N., Suzuki, K., Tanno, K., Shimizu, A., Yamaji, T., Iwasaki, M., Sawada, N., Uemura, H., Tanaka, K., Naito, M., Sasaki, M., Wakai, K., Tsugane, S., Yamamoto, M., Yamamoto, K., Murakami, Y., Nakamura, Y., Raychaudhuri, S., Inazawa, J., Yamauchi, T., Kadowaki, T., Kubo, M. & Kamatani, Y. Large-scale genome-wide association study in a Japanese population identifies novel susceptibility loci across different diseases. *Nature Genetics* 52, 669–679 (2020).

 Atkinson, E. G., Maihofer, A. X., Kanai, M., Martin, A. R., Karczewski, K. J., Santoro, M. L., Ulirsch, J. C., Kamatani, Y., Okada, Y., Finucane, H. K., Koenen, K. C., Nievergelt, C. M., Daly, M. J. & Neale, B. M. Tractor: A framework allowing for improved inclusion of admixed individuals in large-scale association studies. *bioRxiv* (2020).

- 7. Reilly, S. K., Gosai, S. J., Guiterrez, A., Ulirsch, J. C., **Kanai, M.**, Berenzy, D., Kales, S., Butler, G. B., Gladden-Young, A., Finucane, H. K., Sabeti, P. C. & Tewhey, R. HCR-FlowFISH: A flexible CRISPR screening method to identify cis-regulatory elements and their target genes. *bioRxiv* (2020).
- 8. Sakaue, S., Hirata, J., **Kanai, M.**, Suzuki, K., Akiyama, M., Lai Too, C., Arayssi, T., Hammoudeh, M., Al Emadi, S., Masri, B. K., Halabi, H., Badsha, H., Uthman, I. W., Saxena, R., Padyukov, L., Hirata, M., Matsuda, K., Murakami, Y., Kamatani, Y. & Okada, Y. Dimensionality reduction reveals fine-scale structure in the Japanese population with consequences for polygenic risk prediction. *Nature Communications* **11**, 1569 (2020).
- Pirastu, N., Cordioli, M., Nandakumar, P., Mignogna, G., Abdellaoui, A., Hollis, B., Kanai, M., Ra-jagopal, V. M., Della Briotta Parolo, P., Baya, N., Carey, C., Karjalainen, J., Als, T. D., van der Zee, M. D., Day, F. R., Ong, K. K., 23andMe Research Team, iPSYCH Consortium, Morisaki, T., de Geus, E., Bellocco, R., Okada, Y., Borglum, A., Joshi, P. K., Auton, A., Hinds, D. K., Neale, B., Walters, R. K., Nivard, M. G., Perry, J. & Ganna, A. Genetic analyses identify widespread sex-differential participation bias. bioRxiv (2020).
- Ray, J. P., de Boer, C. G., Fulco, C. P., Lareau, C. A., Kanai, M., Ulirsch, J. C., Tewhey, R., Ludwig, L. S., Reilly, S. K., Bergman, D. T., Engreitz, J. M., Issner, R., Finucane, H. K., Lander, E. S., Regev, A. & Hacohen, N. Prioritizing disease and trait causal variants at the TNFAIP3 locus using functional and genomic features. *Nature Communications* 11, 1237 (2020).
- Vuckovic, D., Bao, E. L., Akbari, P., Lareau, C. A., Mousas, A., Jiang, T., Chen, M.-H., Raffield, L. M., Tardaguila, M., Huffman, J. E., Ritchie, S. C., Megy, K., Ponstingl, H., Penkett, C. J., Albers, P. K., Wigdor, E. M., Sakaue, S., Moscati, A., Manansala, R., Lo, K. S., Qian, H., Akiyama, M., Bartz, T. M., Ben-Shlomo, Y., Beswick, A., Bork-Jensen, J., Bottinger, E. P., Brody, J. A., van Rooij, F. J. A., Chitrala, K. N., Cho, K., Choquet, H., Danesh, J., Di Angelantonio, E., Dimou, N., Ding, J., Elliott, P., Esko, T., Evans, M. K., Felix, S. B., Floyd, J. S., Broer, L., Grarup, N., Guo, M., Greinacher, A., Haessler, J., Hansen, T., Howson, J., Huang, W., Jorgenson, E., Kacprowski, T., Kähönen, M., Kamatani, Y., Kanai, M., Karthikeyan, S., Koskeridis, F., Lange, L. A., Lehtimäki, T., Linneberg, A., Liu, Y., Lyytikäinen, L.-P., Manichaikul, A., Matsuda, K., Mohlke, K. L., Mononen, N., Murakami, Y., Nadkarni, G., Nikus, K., Pankratz, N., Pedersen, O., Preuss, M., Psaty, B. M., Raitakari, O. T., Rich, S. S., Rodriguez, B. A. T., Rosen, J. D., Rotter, J. I., Schubert, P., Spracklen, C. N., Surendran, P., Tang, H., Tardif, J.-C., Ghanbari, M., Völker, U., Völzke, H., Watkins, N. A., Weiss, S., VA Million Veteran Program, Cai, N., Kundu, K., Watt, S., Walter, K., Zonderman, A. B., Wilson, P. W. F., Li, Y., Loos, R. J. F., Knight, J. C., Georges, M., Stegle, O., Evangelou, E., Okada, Y., Roberts, D. J., Inouye, M., Johnson, A. D., Auer, P. L., Astle, W. J., Reiner, A. P., Butterworth, A. S., Ouwehand, W. H., Lettre, G., Sankaran, V. G. & Soranzo, N. The Polygenic and Monogenic Basis of Blood Traits and Diseases. medRxiv (2020).
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Johnson, A. D., Reiner, A. P., Auer, P. L. & Lettre, G. Trans-ethnic and ancestry-specific blood-cell genetics in 746,667 individuals from 5 global populations. *bioRxiv* (2020).

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- Clark, D. W., Okada, Y., Moore, K. H. S., Mason, D., Pirastu, N., Gandin, I., Mattsson, H., Barnes, C. L. K., Lin, K., Zhao, J. H., Deelen, P., Rohde, R., Schurmann, C., Guo, X., Giulianini, F., Zhang, W., Medina-Gomez, C., Karlsson, R., Bao, Y., Bartz, T. M., Baumbach, C., Biino, G., Bixley, M. J., Brumat, M., Chai, J.-F., Corre, T., Cousminer, D. L., Dekker, A. M., Eccles, D. A., van Eijk, K. R., Fuchsberger, C., Gao, H., Germain, M., Gordon, S. D., de Haan, H. G., Harris, S. E., Hofer, E., Huerta-Chagoya, A., Igartua, C., Jansen, I. E., Jia, Y., Kacprowski, T., Karlsson, T., Kleber, M. E., Li, S. A., Li-Gao, R., Mahajan, A., Matsuda, K., Meidtner, K., Meng, W., Montasser, M. E., van der Most, P. J., Munz, M., Nutile, T., Palviainen, T., Prasad, G., Prasad, R. B., Priyanka, T. D. S., Rizzi, F., Salvi, E., Sapkota, B. R., Shriner, D., Skotte, L., Smart, M. C., Smith, A. V., van der Spek, A., Spracklen, C. N., Strawbridge, R. J., Tajuddin, S. M., Trompet, S., Turman, C., Verweij, N., Viberti, C., Wang, L., Warren, H. R., Wootton, R. E., Yanek, L. R., Yao, J., Yousri, N. A., Zhao, W., Adeyemo, A. A., Afaq, S., Aguilar-Salinas, C. A., Akiyama, M., Albert, M. L., Allison, M. A., Alver, M., Aung, T., Azizi, F., Bentley, A. R., Boeing, H., Boerwinkle, E., Borja, J. B., de Borst, G. J., Bottinger, E. P., Broer, L., Campbell, H., Chanock, S., Chee, M.-L., Chen, G., Chen, Y.-D. I., Chen, Z., Chiu, Y.-F., Cocca, M., Collins, F. S., Concas, M. P., Corley, J., Cugliari, G., van Dam, R. M., Damulina, A., Daneshpour, M. S., Day, F. R., Delgado, G. E., Dhana, K., Doney, A. S. F., Dörr, M., Doumatey, A. P., Dzimiri, N., Ebenesersdóttir, S. S., Elliott, J., Elliott, P., Ewert, R., Felix, J. F., Fischer, K., Freedman, B. I., Girotto, G., Goel, A., Gögele, M., Goodarzi, M. O., Graff, M., Granot-Hershkovitz, E., Grodstein, F., Guarrera, S., Gudbjartsson, D. F., Guity, K., Gunnarsson, B., Guo, Y., Hagenaars, S. P., Haiman, C. A., Halevy, A., Harris, T. B., Hedayati, M., van Heel, D. A., Hirata, M., Höfer, I., Hsiung, C. A., Huang, J., Hung, Y.-J., Ikram, M. A., Jagadeesan, A., Jousilahti, P., Kamatani, Y., Kanai, M., Kerrison, N. D., Kessler, T., Khaw, K.-T., Khor, C. C., de Kleijn, D. P. V., Koh, W.-P., Kolcic, I., Kraft, P., Krämer, B. K., Kutalik, Z., Kuusisto, J., Langenberg, C., Launer, L. J., Lawlor, D. A., Lee, I.-T., Lee, W.-J., Lerch, M. M., Li, L., Liu, J., Loh, M., London, S. J., Loomis, S., Lu, Y., Luan, J., Mägi, R., Manichaikul, A. W., Manunta, P., Másson, G., Matoba, N., Mei, X. W., Meisinger, C., Meitinger, T., Mezzavilla, M., Milani, L., Millwood, I. Y., Momozawa, Y., Moore, A., Morange, P.-E., Moreno-Macías, H., Mori, T. A., Morrison, A. C., Muka, T., Murakami, Y., Murray, A. D., de Mutsert, R., Mychaleckyj, J. C., Nalls, M. A., Nauck, M., Neville, M. J., Nolte, I. M., Ong, K. K., Orozco, L., Padmanabhan, S., Pálsson, G., Pankow, J. S., Pattaro, C., Pattie, A., Polasek, O., Poulter, N., Pramstaller, P. P., Quintana-Murci, L., Räikkönen, K., Ralhan, S., Rao, D. C., van Rheenen, W., Rich, S. S., Ridker, P. M., Rietveld, C. A., Robino, A., van Rooij, F. J. A., Ruggiero, D., Saba, Y., Sabanayagam, C., Sabater-Lleal, M., Sala, C. F., Salomaa, V., Sandow, K., Schmidt, H., Scott, L. J., Scott, W. R., Sedaghati-Khayat, B., Sennblad, B., van Setten, J., Sever, P. J., Sheu, W. H.-H., Shi, Y., Shrestha, S., Shukla, S. R., Sigurdsson, J. K., Sikka, T. T., Singh, J. R., Smith, B. H., Stančáková, A., Stanton, A., Starr, J. M., Stefansdottir, L., Straker, L., Sulem, P., Sveinbjornsson, G., Swertz, M. A., Taylor, A. M., Taylor, K. D., Terzikhan, N., Tham, Y.-C., Thorleifsson, G., Thorsteinsdottir, U., Tillander, A., Tracy, R. P., Tusié-Luna, T., Tzoulaki, I., Vaccargiu, S., Vangipurapu, J., Veldink, J. H., Vitart, V., Völker, U., Vuoksimaa, E., Wakil, S. M., Waldenberger, M., Wander, G. S., Wang, Y. X., Wareham, N. J., Wild, S., Yajnik, C. S., Yuan, J.-M., Zeng, L., Zhang, L., Zhou, J., Amin, N., Asselbergs, F. W., Bakker, S. J. L., Becker, D. M., Lehne, B., Bennett, D. A., van den Berg, L. H., Berndt, S. I., Bharadwaj, D., Bielak, L. F., Bochud, M., Boehnke, M., Bouchard, C., Bradfield, J. P., Brody, J. A., Campbell, A., Carmi, S., Caulfield, M. J., Cesarini, D., Chambers, J. C., Chandak, G. R., Cheng, C.-Y., Ciullo, M., Cornelis, M., Cusi, D., Smith, G. D., Deary, I. J., Dorajoo, R., van Duijn, C. M., Ellinghaus, D., Erdmann, J., Eriksson, J. G., Evangelou, E., Evans, M. K., Faul, J. D., Feenstra, B., Feitosa, M., Foisy, S., Franke, A., Friedlander, Y., Gasparini, P., Gieger, C., Gonzalez, C., Goyette, P., Grant, S. F. A., Griffiths, L. R., Groop, L., Gudnason, V., Gyllensten, U., Hakonarson, H., Hamsten, A., van der Harst, P., Heng, C.-K., Hicks, A. A., Hochner, H., Huikuri, H., Hunt, S. C., Jaddoe, V. W. V., De Jager, P. L., Johannesson, M., Johansson, A.,

Jonas, J. B., Jukema, J. W., Junttila, J., Kaprio, J., Kardia, S. L. R., Karpe, F., Kumari, M., Laakso, M., van der Laan, S. W., Lahti, J., Laudes, M., Lea, R. A., Lieb, W., Lumley, T., Martin, N. G., März, W., Matullo, G., McCarthy, M. I., Medland, S. E., Merriman, T. R., Metspalu, A., Meyer, B. F., Mohlke, K. L., Montgomery, G. W., Mook-Kanamori, D., Munroe, P. B., North, K. E., Nyholt, D. R., O'connell, J. R., Ober, C., Oldehinkel, A. J., Palmas, W., Palmer, C., Pasterkamp, G. G., Patin, E., Pennell, C. E., Perusse, L., Peyser, P. A., Pirastu, M., Polderman, T. J. C., Porteous, D. J., Posthuma, D., Psaty, B. M., Rioux, J. D., Rivadeneira, F., Rotimi, C., Rotter, J. I., Rudan, I., Den Ruijter, H. M., Sanghera, D. K., Sattar, N., Schmidt, R., Schulze, M. B., Schunkert, H., Scott, R. A., Shuldiner, A. R., Sim, X., Small, N., Smith, J. A., Sotoodehnia, N., Tai, E.-S., Teumer, A., Timpson, N. J., Toniolo, D., Tregouet, D.-A., Tuomi, T., Vollenweider, P., Wang, C. A., Weir, D. R., Whitfield, J. B., Wijmenga, C., Wong, T.-Y., Wright, J., Yang, J., Yu, L., Zemel, B. S., Zonderman, A. B., Perola, M., Magnusson, P. K. E., Uitterlinden, A. G., Kooner, J. S., Chasman, D. I., Loos, R. J. F., Franceschini, N., Franke, L., Haley, C. S., Hayward, C., Walters, R. G., Perry, J. R. B., Esko, T., Helgason, A., Stefansson, K., Joshi, P. K., Kubo, M. & Wilson, J. F. Associations of autozygosity with a broad range of human phenotypes. *Nature Communications* 10, 4957 (2019).

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## **Presentations**

#### International Conference

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