

# PolicyPulse — Full Technical Documentation

PolicyPulse is an AI powered HR Policy Assistant built using Retrieval Augmented Generation (RAG), LangChain, Qdrant Vector Database, FastAPI backend, Streamlit UI, and Groq LLMs. This document provides a detailed, multi page technical explanation covering the system architecture, workflow, components, and implementation.

## 1. System Overview

PolicyPulse enables company employees to query HR policies using natural language. The system retrieves policy relevant information from 14 official HR policy PDFs using a vector database (Qdrant), augments user questions with retrieved context, and generates accurate answers using an LLM.

### Key components:

- Streamlit (Frontend UI)
- FastAPI (Backend API)
- LangChain (RAG Pipeline)
- Qdrant (Vector Search Engine)
- HuggingFace Embeddings (MiniLM-L6-v2)
- Groq LLM (llama3-8b-8192)
- Docker (Qdrant Deployment)

## 2. Detailed Architecture

The architecture follows a modular, service oriented structure:

1. User → Streamlit UI
2. UI → FastAPI (/ask endpoint)
3. FastAPI → RAG Engine
4. RAG Engine → Embedding Model
5. Embedding Model → Qdrant Vector DB (Similarity Search)
6. Retrieved Chunks → Prompt Builder
7. Prompt Builder → Groq LLM
8. LLM → Answer → Memory Manager
9. Memory + Answer → Streamlit UI

## 3. Ingestion Pipeline (Building the Knowledge Base)

The ingestion system loads all 14 policy PDFs, extracts text using LangChain loaders, splits pages into smaller chunks, generates sentence-transformer embeddings, and stores them inside Qdrant.

### Steps:

- Load PDFs → PyPDFLoader
- Clean/extract text
- Split using RecursiveCharacterTextSplitter
- Embed with MiniLM-L6-v2
- Upsert into Qdrant with metadata (source, page)

### Advantages:

- Fast similarity search
- Persistent vector storage
- Scalable HNSW graph index
- High retrieval accuracy for policy queries

## 4. Qdrant Vector Database

Qdrant is used as the policy knowledge base.

### Key features leveraged:

- HNSW indexing for fast vector similarity search
- Payload storage for metadata
- Exact & approximate nearest neighbor search
- REST & gRPC support
- Docker deployment for portability

### Each document chunk is stored as:

- text: policy paragraph
- metadata: {policy\_name, page\_number}
- vector: 384-d embedding

## 5. LangChain RAG Pipeline

LangChain orchestrates all steps of RAG in PolicyPulse.

### Main components used:

1. Embeddings Model (HuggingFaceEmbeddings)
2. VectorStoreRetriever
3. Document Loaders
4. Text Splitters
5. Custom Prompt Templates
6. Chat Models (Groq LLM Binding)

### RAG Flow:

- Embed query
- Retrieve top-k chunks
- Build context
- Construct system prompt
- Call Groq LLM

## 6. Prompt Engineering Strategy

The system prompt includes:

- No hallucination rule
- Only use provided context
- Bullet points only when needed
- Short-answer mode detection
- Greeting/small-talk handling
- Topic detection (WFH, leave, attendance, etc.)

This reduces hallucinations and improves accuracy.

## 7. Groq LLM Integration

Groq's Llama 3.x models are used with lightning-fast inference performance.

### Features:

- Deterministic responses (temperature=0)
- Low latency
- High quality policy summarization
- Strong contextual understanding

### Model used:

- llama3-8b-8192

## 8. Memory Manager

Maintains short-term conversation memory.

### Functions:

- save(user, question, answer)
- view(user)
- clear(user)

### Uses:

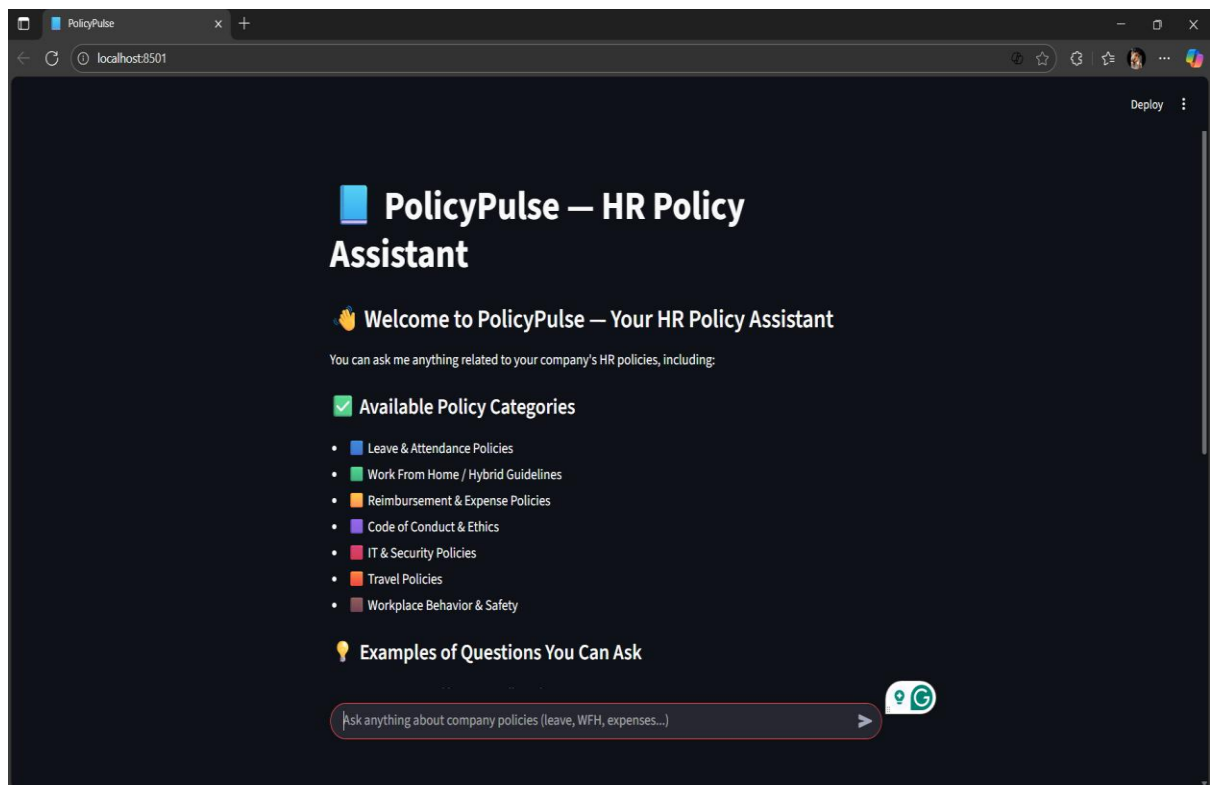
- Supports follow-up questions
- Avoids repeating context
- Prevents confusion across users

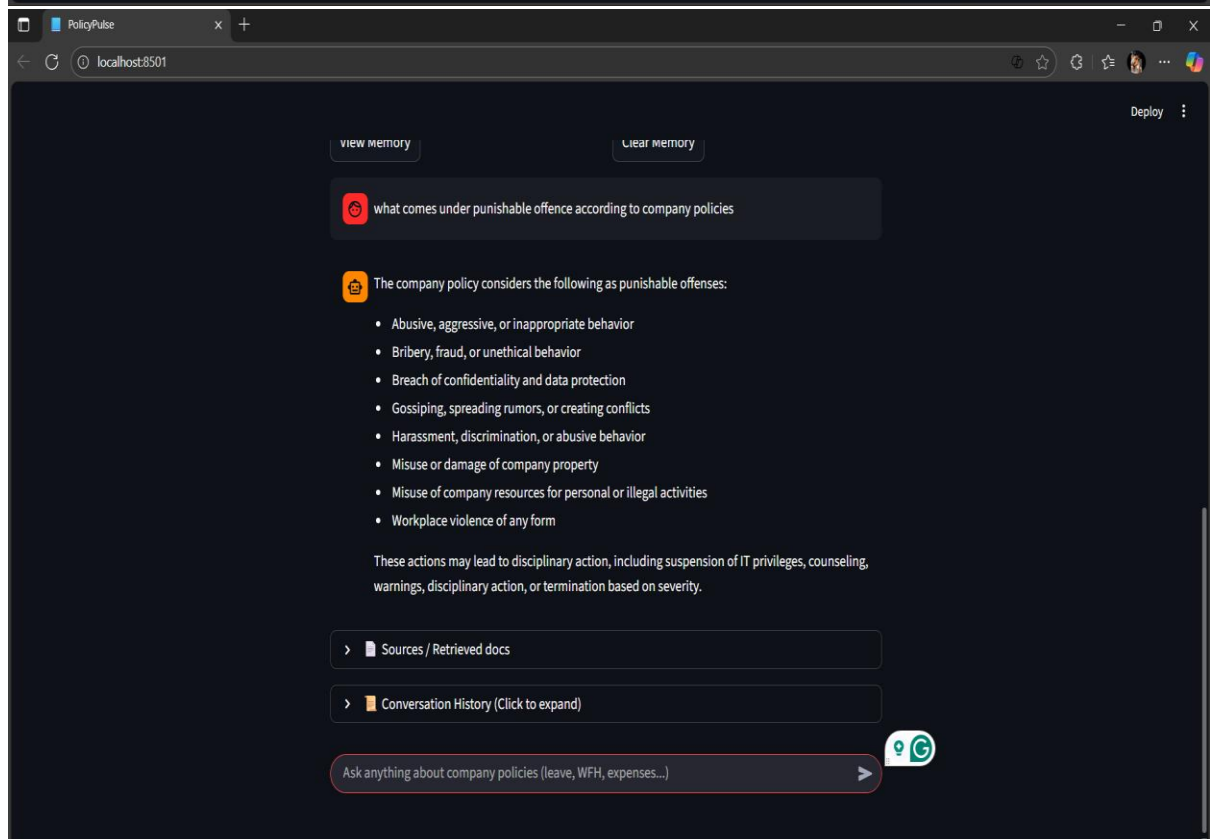
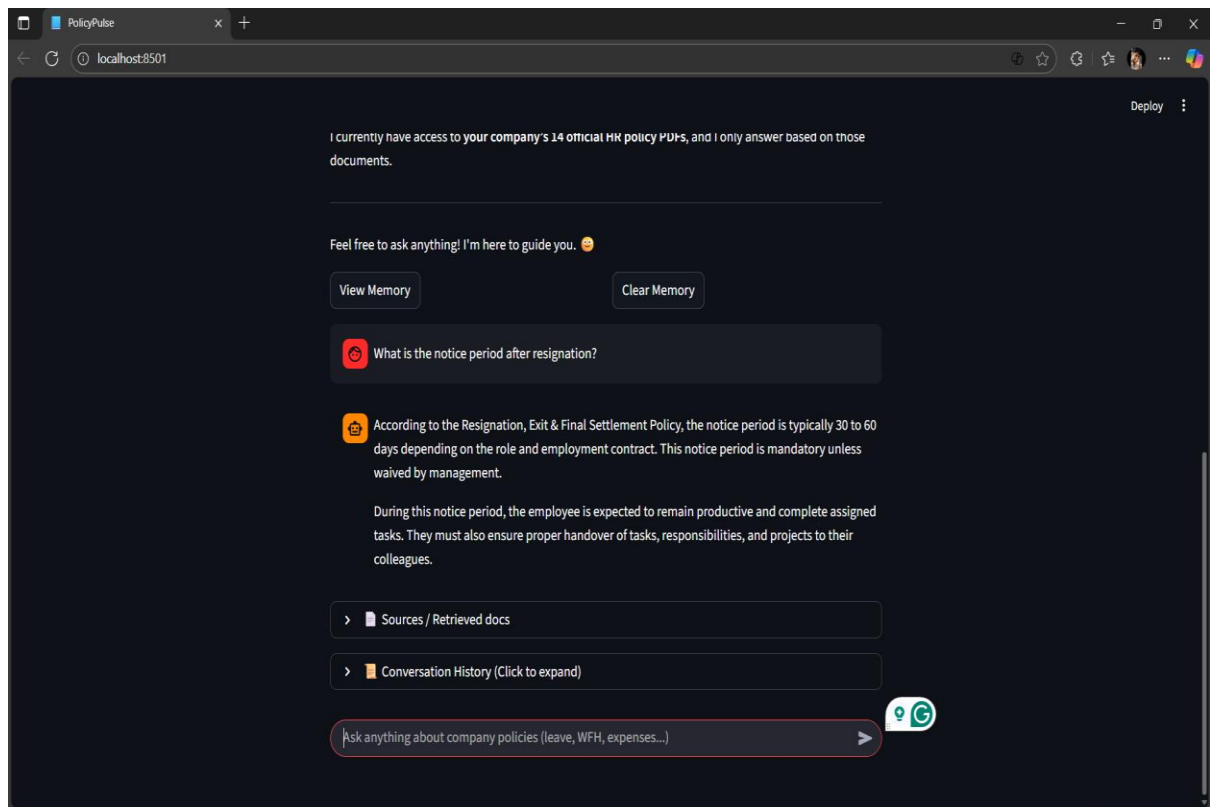
## 9. Full End-to-End Workflow

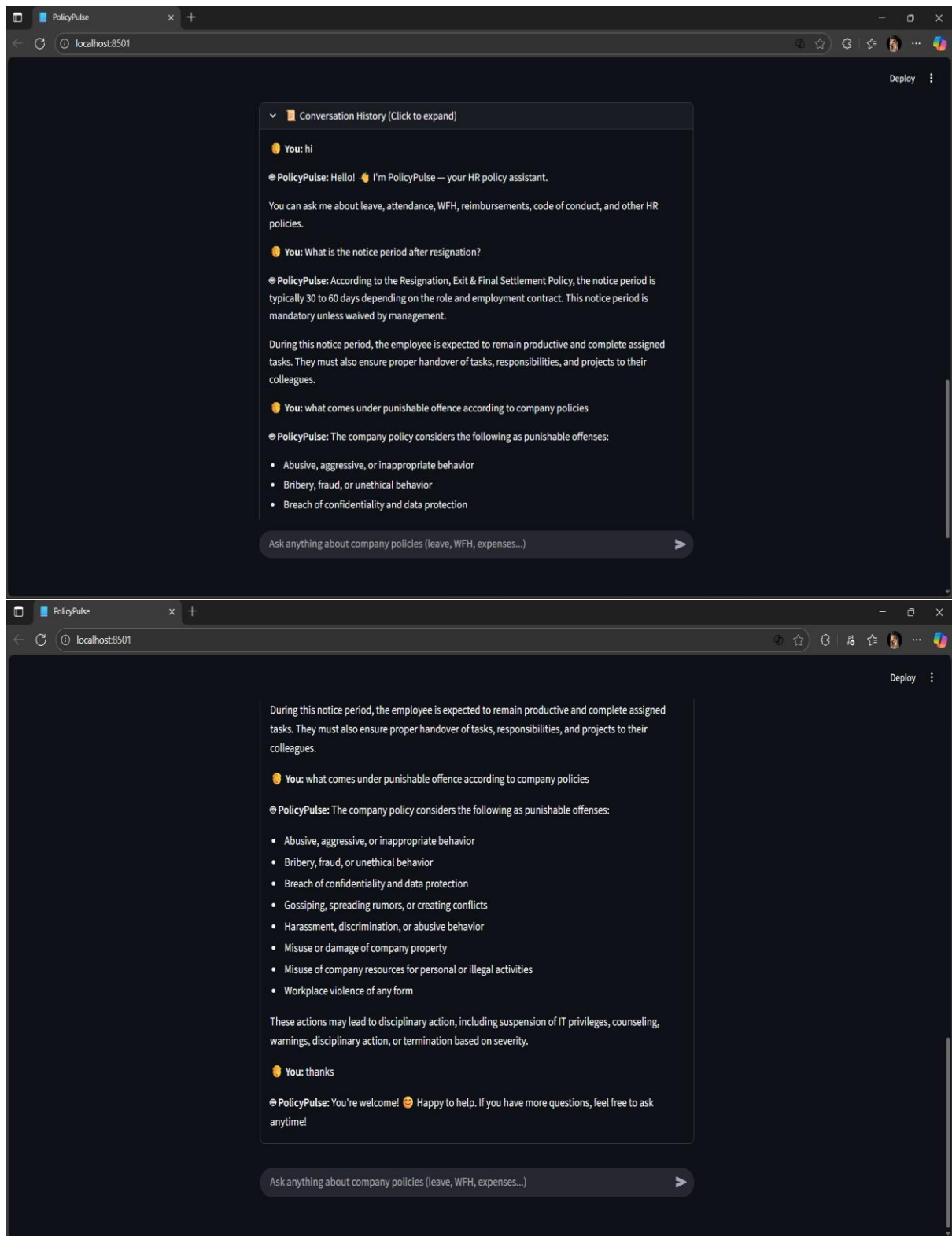
1. User asks a question in Streamlit
2. UI sends request → FastAPI
3. FastAPI calls RAG Engine
4. Query is embedded
5. Qdrant retrieves relevant policy chunks
6. Prompt is built with context
7. Groq LLM generates answer
8. Memory is updated
9. UI displays answer with typing animation

## 10. PolicyPulse UI Walkthrough (Screenshots)

The following screenshots provide a visual overview of the PolicyPulse interface, demonstrating how employees interact with the system. These images highlight the chatbot workflow, policy responses, memory features, and the overall user experience.







## 10. Conclusion

PolicyPulse combines modern RAG techniques, vector search, fast LLM inference, and clear UI features to create an enterprise-ready HR assistant. This documentation provides a complete technical reference for understanding and extending the system.

## ★ Author & Project Credits

**Project Title:** *PolicyPulse – Intelligent HR Policy Assistant using LangChain, Qdrant, and Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG)*

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### ✂ Tech Stack Used

- LangChain
- Qdrant Vector Database
- FastAPI
- Streamlit
- Groq API (llama3-8b-8192 Model)
- Docker
- Python

### 🎯 Purpose of This Documentation

This documentation was created to provide a full end-to-end understanding of the PolicyPulse system architecture, workflow, retrieval pipeline, vector indexing, and RAG methodology for professional and academic use.

### 🔒 Ownership

This project has been fully designed, implemented, and documented by **Kavinvelavan M**. You are welcome to explore, fork, and learn from the code.