
P1 Brainstorming Presentation

Green Team

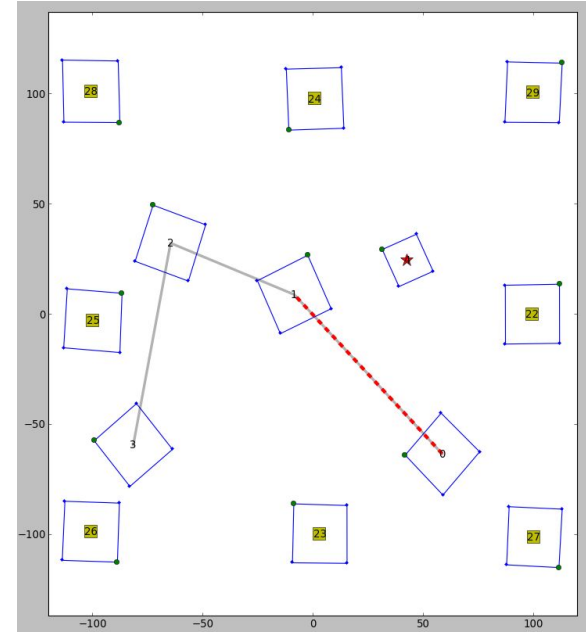
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Shariq Lalani

Overview

- Task
- Resources and Background Material
- Designs
 - Design #1
 - Design #2
 - Design #3
- Risks and Mitigation
- Team Member and Skills
- Workplan

Task

- Build a robot that can reach a sequence of waypoints in 2m x 2m arena that is covered by 8 2D bar-codes(tags)
- While the robot moves the laser pointer should be oriented along the positive Y axis and projecting a dot on the wall
- The task should be completed in 15 minutes



Pass/Fail Requirement

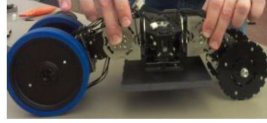
- Robot should stay in the arena
- The final waypoint should be reached in 15 min
- Laser always stays in the positive Y direction

Caveats

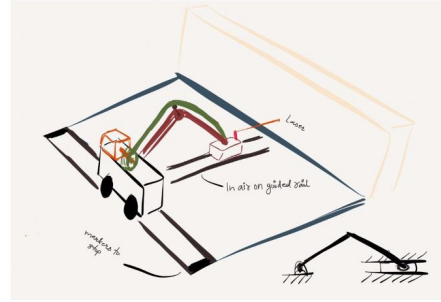
- After the first waypoint, the robot should be completely autonomous
- The non active waypoints can be moved
- Robot location is defined by only one tag
- Noisy sensing data
- Robot tag cannot leave the arena

Resources and Background Materials

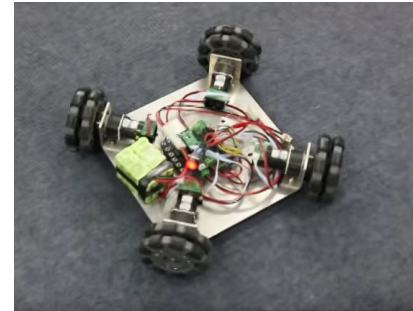
- [2014 Blue Team](#)



- [2014 Maize Team](#)

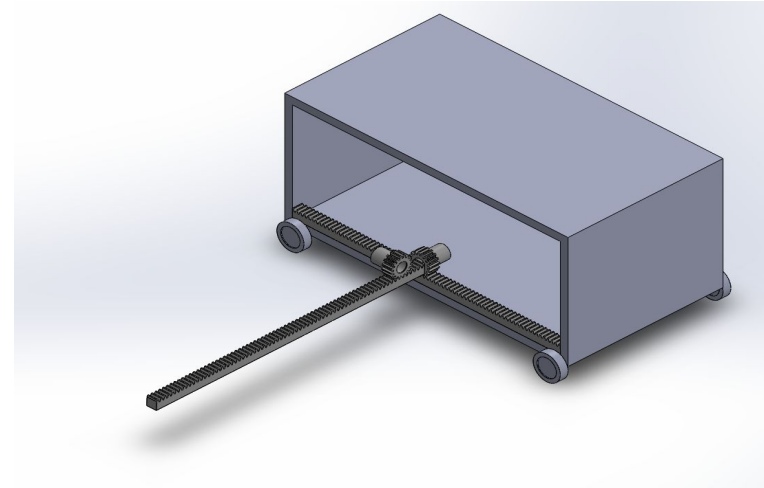


- [Video of Holonomic Robot using Omni Wheels](#)



Design #1: Concept

- Main body is box shaped with 2 rack and pinion gear mechanisms
- 4 motor design
 - One for each wheel on main body
 - One for rack and pinion which moves tag along y axis
 - One for rack and pinion which moves along x axis
- Based on 2016 Green Team Design

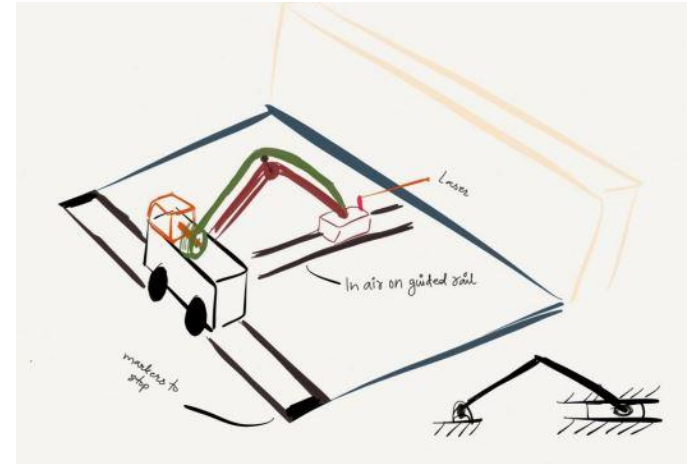


Design #1: Pros and Cons

- Pros:
 - No need to orient laser
 - Simple coding
 - Only requires motion in one direction for main body
 - No need to determine position of waypoints
- Cons:
 - Most difficult mechanical design

Design #2: Concept

- Uses slider crank mechanism
- Laser attached on main body
- 4 motor design
 - 2 motors for main body front/back wheels
 - 2 motors for wheels on smaller box attached to arm

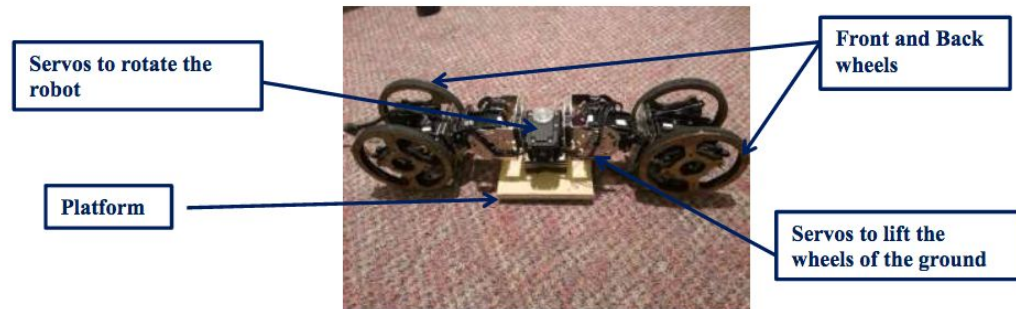


Design #2: Pros and Cons

- Pros:
 - Easy coding
 - No need to determine position of waypoints
 - Simplistic design
 - No need to control orientation of laser
 - Only requires motion in one direction for main body
- Cons:
 - Bulky mechanical design
 - Complex assembly compared to third design

Design #3: Concept

- Robot that turns and moves separately
- 5 motor design
 - 2 motors drive wheels
 - 2 motors lift wheels when turning
 - 1 motor rotates the wheel chassis to turn
- Based on 2014 Blue Team Design



Design #3: Pros and Cons

- Pros

- No need to control orientation of laser
- Optimized for straight-line motion along waypoint lines
- Rotation allows searching for waypoint lines without moving

- Cons

- Wheeled motion is liable to drift error
- No way to correct if laser alignment is changed
- Small adjustments in position are difficult and time-consuming
- Central platform must remain flat
 - Must calibrate leg lifting motors to one another to prevent platform tilt

Risks and Mitigation

- Time constraints
 - A group chat will be used to keep in frequent contact. This will allow group members to stay up to date on the project even if a meeting is missed. This will help us to keep on top of the project and finish with adequate time.
- Bugs in software
 - Possible bugs:
 - Miss tag
 - Laser points wrong way
 - Code will have to be completed early in order to extensively test for bugs
- Mechanical Failures
 - Stress tests and frequent testing will help us mitigate physical failures

Team Members and Skills

- Anvitha Paruchuri (CSE)
 - Programming
- Michael Dobrowolski (CSE)
 - Programming
- Paul Reggentin (EE)
 - Signal Processing
 - System Analysis
- Shariq Lalani

Workplan

Action	2/8	2/11	2/13	2/16	2/19	2/22	2/25	2/28	3/3	3/6	3/8	3/9	3/12	3/15	3/18	3/20	3/21	3/24	3/27	3/29
Brainstorming																				
Project Research																				
Brainstorming Presentation																				
Demo 1 Simulation																				
Demo 1																				
Demo 2 Prototye																				
Demo 2																				
Documentation																				
Assembly Manual																				
Testing Functionality																				
Final Demo Day																				
Final Report																				
Final Report Review																				

	Due Date
	Progress

Thank you!
Questions?

References

- https://wiki2.eecs.umich.edu/hrb/images/3/33/BrainstormingPresentation_14Maize.pdf
- https://wiki2.eecs.umich.edu/hrb/images/e/e5/Brainstorm_Presentation_14Blue.pdf
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- https://wiki2.eecs.umich.edu/hrb/images/a/aa/Construction_Document_14Blue.pdf
- <http://robotics.stackexchange.com/questions/10019/should-i-use-gyro-or-encoders-for-robot-moving-in-straight-line>
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- <https://wiki2.eecs.umich.edu/hrb/index.php?title=File:Kalman-Filter-Intro.pdf>
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