

8 puzzle problem

IDMIS CS049

MK Gagan Roshan

```
import copy, math  
# Depth first search in search of  
target - using recursion.
```

```
target = [[1, 2, 3],  
          [4, 5, 6],  
          [7, 8, 0]]
```

```
def solve(src, target, limit, visited_states):
```

```
    if src == target:
```

```
        print("Target is reached in stage: ", limit)
```

```
        return True
```

```
    if limit >= 12:
```

```
        return False
```

```
    visited_states.append(src)
```

```
    actions = possible_moves(src, visited_states)
```

```
    new_move = []
```

```
    min = math.inf
```

```
    for action in actions:
```

```
        if action not in visited_states and manhattan
```

```
        (action, target, limit) > min:
```

```
            min = manhattan(action, target, limit)
```

```
            new_move = action
```

```
            print("Stage: ", limit + 1)
```

```
            display(new_move)
```

```
            if solve(new_move, target, limit + 1, visited_states)
```

```
                is True:
```

```
                    return True
```

```
            return False
```

```
def index(mylist, v):
```

```
    for i, x in enumerate(mylist):
```

```
        if v in x:
```

```
            return (i, x.index(v))
```

```
def possible_moves(state, visited_states):
```

```
    b = index(state, 0)
```

```
    d = []
```

```
    if b[0] < 9:
```

```
        d.append('d')
```

```
    if b[0] > 0:
```

```
        d.append('u')
```

```
    if b[1] < 9:
```

```
        d.append('r')
```

```
    if b[1] > 0:
```

```
        d.append('l')
```

```
    pos_moves = []
```

```
    for i in d:
```

```
        move = gen(state, i, b)
```

```
        if move not in visited_states:
```

```
            pos_moves.append(move)
```

```
def gen(state, m, b):
```

```
    temp = copy.deepcopy(state)
```

```
    if m == 'u':
```

```
        temp[b[0]][b[1]] = temp[b[0]-1][b[1]]
```

```
    elif m == 'd':
```

```
        temp[b[0]][b[1]] = temp[b[0]+1][b[1]]
```

```
        temp[b[0]+1][b[1]] = 0
```

```
    elif m == 'l':
```

```
        temp[b[0]][b[1]] = temp[b[0]][b[1]-1]
```

```
        temp[b[0]][b[1]-1] = 0
```

```
    elif m == 'r':
```

```
        temp[b[0]][b[1]] = temp[b[0]][b[1]+1]
```

```
        if "OX" == "11 target" temp[b[0]][b[1]+1] = 0
```

```
        return temp
```