

23FOTCA13902

Q 1 - 5	Questions of (Tkinter, Class and object) using exception handling
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Code	<pre> # Q 1 to 5  from tkinter import * from tkinter import messagebox  t = Tk() t.title("Math Operations") t.geometry("600x500") t.configure(bg="lightblue")  class MathOperations:     def __init__(self, master):         self.master = master          Label(master, text="Enter a Number", font=("Arial", 12)).grid(row=0, column=0, padx=10, pady=5, sticky="w")         self.num = StringVar()         Entry(master, textvariable=self.num, width=25).grid(row=0, column=1, padx=10, pady=5)          Button(master, text="Check Prime", command=self.check_prime).grid(row=1, column=0, padx=10, pady=5)         Button(master, text="Factorial", command=self.calculate_factorial).grid(row=1, column=1, padx=10, pady=5)         Button(master, text="Fibonacci Series", command=self.fibonacci_series).grid(row=1, column=2, padx=10, pady=5)          Label(master, text="Enter Two Numbers", font=("Arial", 12)).grid(row=2, column=0, padx=10, pady=5, sticky="w")         self.num1 = StringVar()         self.num2 = StringVar()         Entry(master, textvariable=self.num1, width=10).grid(row=2, column=1, padx=5, pady=5)         Entry(master, textvariable=self.num2, width=10).grid(row=2, column=2, padx=5, pady=5)          Button(master, text="Add", command=self.addition).grid(row=3, column=0, padx=10, pady=5)         Button(master, text="Subtract", command=self.subtraction).grid(row=3, column=1, padx=10, pady=5)          def check_prime(self):             try:                 num = int(self.num.get())                 if num &lt; 2: </pre>
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	<pre>        messagebox.showinfo("Result", f"{num} is not a prime number.")     return</pre>
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        for i in range(2, int(num ** 0.5) + 1):
if num % i == 0:
            messagebox.showinfo("Result", f"{num} is not a prime number.")
return
            messagebox.showinfo("Result", f"{num} is a prime number.")
except ValueError:
            messagebox.showerror("Error", "Invalid Input!
Please enter a valid number.")

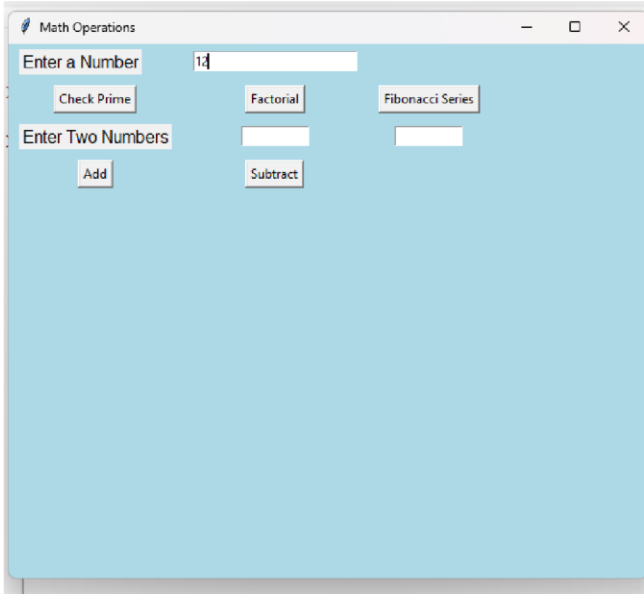
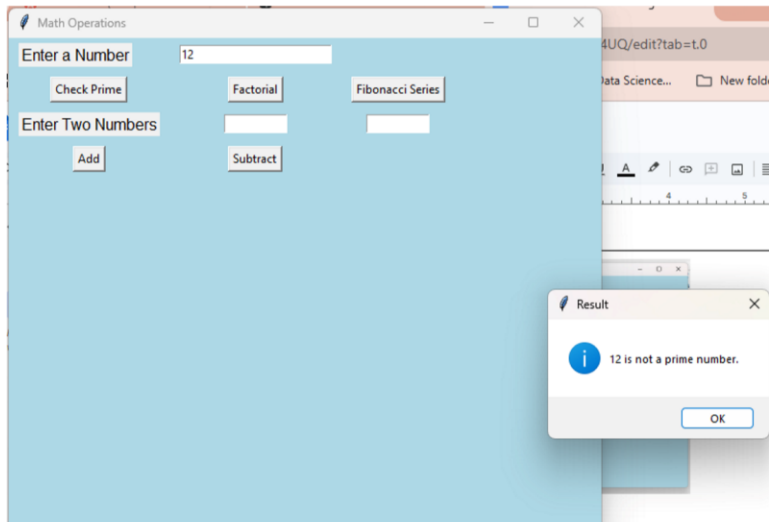
    def calculate_factorial(self):
try:
        num = int(self.num.get())
if num < 0:
            messagebox.showerror("Error", "Factorial is not defined for negative
numbers!")
            return fact = 1
for i in range(1, num + 1):
fact *= i
            messagebox.showinfo("Result", f"Factorial of {num} is {fact}")
except ValueError:
            messagebox.showerror("Error", "Invalid Input!
Please enter a valid number.")

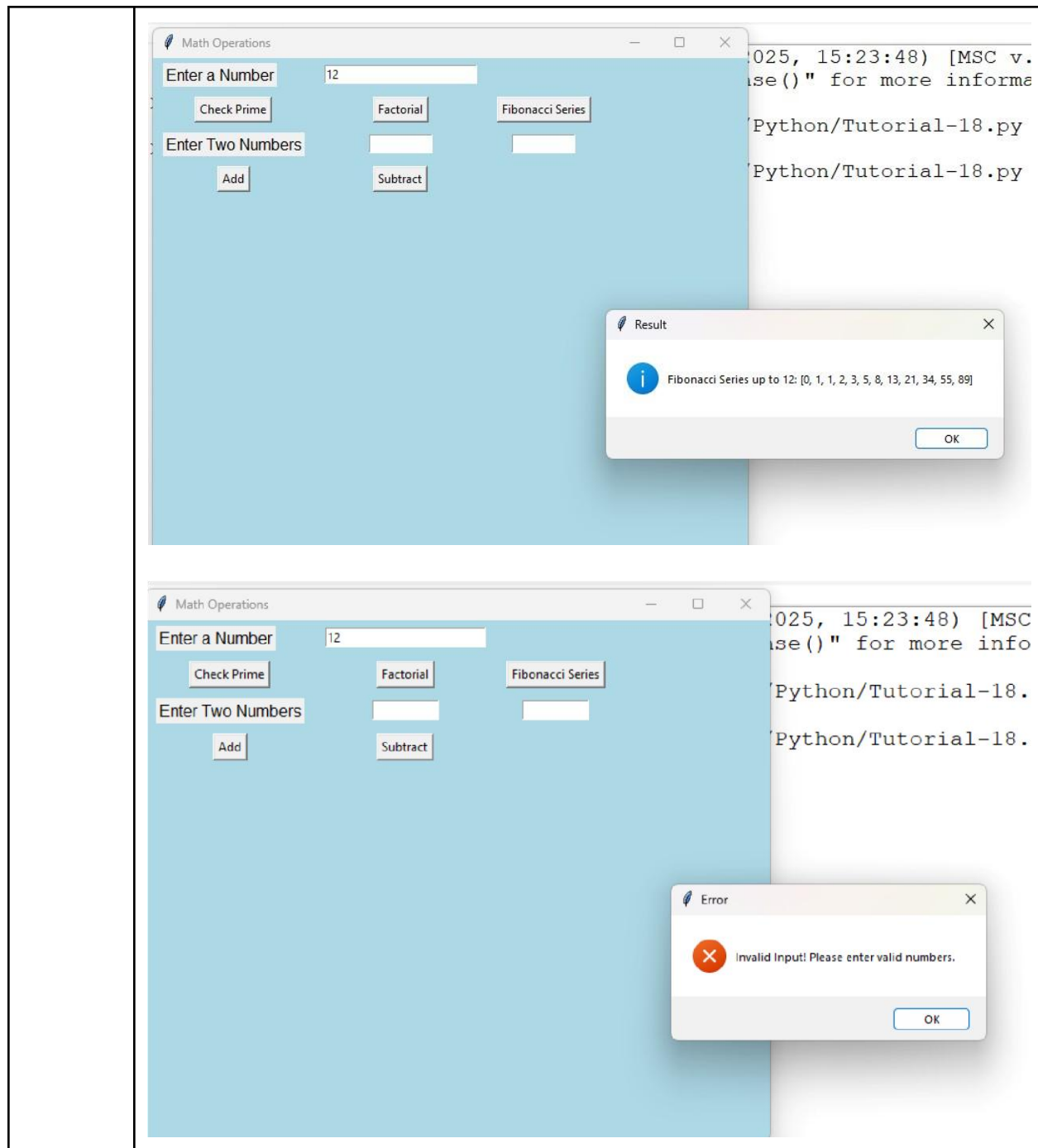
    def fibonacci_series(self):
try:
        num = int(self.num.get())
if num < 0:
            messagebox.showerror("Error", "Please enter a non-negative number.")
return series = [0, 1] for _ in range(2, num):
series.append(series[-1] + series[-2])
            messagebox.showinfo("Result",
f"Fibonacci Series up to {num}:
{series[:num]}")
except ValueError:
messagebox.showerror("Error", "Invalid Input! Please enter a valid
number.")

    def addition(self):
try:
        num1, num2 = int(self.num1.get()), int(self.num2.get())
result = num1 + num2
            messagebox.showinfo("Result", f"Addition
Result: {result}")
except ValueError:
messagebox.showerror("Error", "Invalid Input! Please enter valid
numbers.")

    def subtraction(self):
try:

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	<pre>num1, num2 = int(self.num1.get()), int(self.num2.get()) result = num1 - num2 messagebox.showinfo("Result", f"Subtraction Result: {result}") except ValueError:     messagebox.showerror("Error", "Invalid Input! Please enter valid numbers.")  app = MathOperations(t) t.mainloop()</pre>
Output	 



2	6-10 : Console Programs
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Code	<pre>#Q 6 to 10  def find_max(): try:     a = float(input("Enter first number: "))    b = float(input("Enter second number: "))    c = float(input("Enter third number: "))    print(f"The maximum number is: {max(a, b, c)}")    except ValueError:     print("Invalid input! Please enter numeric values.")  find_max()  def reverse_string(): try:     s = input("Enter a string: ") if not s:     raise ValueError("String cannot be empty!")     print(f"Reversed string: {s[::-1]}") except ValueError as e:     print(f"Error: {e}")  reverse_string()  def count_vowels_consonants(): try:     s = input("Enter a string: ") if not s:     raise ValueError("String cannot be empty!")      vowels = "aeiouAEIOU"     vowel_count = sum(1 for char in s if char in vowels)     consonant_count = sum(1 for char in s if char.isalpha() and char not in vowels)      print(f"Vowels: {vowel_count}, Consonants: {consonant_count}") except ValueError as e:     print(f"Error: {e}")  count_vowels_consonants()  def check_even_odd(): try:</pre>
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	<pre>num = int(input("Enter a number: "))    print(f"{num} is Even" if num % 2 == 0 else f"{num} is Odd")    except ValueError:</pre>
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	<pre> print("Invalid input! Please enter an integer.")  check_even_odd()  def is_leap_year(): try:     year = int(input("Enter a year: "))    if (year % 4 == 0 and year % 100 != 0) or (year % 400 == 0):         print(f"{year} is a Leap Year.")     else:         print(f"{year} is NOT a Leap Year.") except ValueError:     print("Invalid input! Please enter a valid year.")  is_leap_year() </pre>
Output	<pre> ===== RESTART: D:/P Enter first number: 19 Enter second number: 34 Enter third number: 33 The maximum number is: 34.0 Enter a string: DUSHYANTSInh Reversed string: hnISTNAYHSUD Enter a string: 22FOTCA11025 Vowels: 2, Consonants: 3 Enter a number: 44 44 is Even Enter a year: 2025 2025 is NOT a Leap Year. &gt;&gt;&gt;   </pre>

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3	11-15 : Pattern (Integer)
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Code	<pre>#11 to 15  def right_triangle(n):    try: for i in range(1, n + 1):     print("* " * i)    except ValueError: print("Invalid input! Please enter a valid number.")  n = int(input("Enter the number of rows: ")) right_triangle(n)  def inverted_triangle(n): try:    for i in range(n, 0, -1):     print("* " * i)    except ValueError: print("Invalid input! Please enter a valid number.")  n = int(input("Enter the number of rows: ")) inverted_triangle(n)  def number_pyramid(n):    try:    for i in range(1, n + 1):        print(" ".join(str(j) for j in range(1, i + 1))) except ValueError:        print("Invalid input! Please enter a valid number.")  n = int(input("Enter the number of rows: ")) number_pyramid(n)  def diamond_pattern(n):    try: for i in range(1, n + 1, 2):     print(" " * ((n - i) // 2) + "*" * i) for i in range(n - 2, 0, -2):     print(" " * ((n - i) // 2) + "*" * i)    except ValueError:        print("Invalid input! Please enter a valid number.")  n = int(input("Enter an odd number for diamond shape: ")) diamond_pattern(n)</pre>
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	<pre> from math import factorial  def pascal_triangle(n):     try:         for i in range(n):             for j in range(i + 1):                 print(end=" ") # Space padding                 print(factorial(i) // (factorial(j) * factorial(i - j)),                       end=" ")             print()     except ValueError:         print("Invalid input! Please enter a valid number.")  n = int(input("Enter the number of rows: ")) pascal_triangle(n) </pre>
Output	<pre> ===== RESTART: D:/Python/Tutorial-18.py ===== Enter the number of rows: 4 * * * * * * * * * * Enter the number of rows: 5 * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * Enter the number of rows: 6 1 1 2 1 2 3 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 6 Enter an odd number for diamond shape: 4 * * * * * * Enter the number of rows: 3 1 1 1 1 2 1 &gt;&gt;&gt;  </pre>

4	16-20 :Pattern (String)
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Code	<pre> #16 to 20  def alphabet_triangle(n):    try:        for i in range(1, n + 1):            print(" ".join(chr(65 + j) for j in range(i))) except ValueError:        print("Invalid input! Please enter a valid number.")  n = int(input("Enter the number of rows: ")) alphabet_triangle(n)  def inverted_alphabet_triangle(n):    try:        for i in range(n, 0, -1):            print(" ".join(chr(65 + j) for j in range(i)))    except ValueError:        print("Invalid input! Please enter a valid number.")  n = int(input("Enter the number of rows: ")) inverted_alphabet_triangle(n)  def diamond_alphabet_pattern(n):    try:        for i in range(n): print(" " * (n - i - 1) + " ".join(chr(65 + j) for j in range(i + 1))) for i in range(n - 2, -1, -1):            print(" " * (n - i - 1) + " ".join(chr(65 + j) for j in range(i + 1)))    except ValueError: print("Invalid input! Please enter a valid number.")  n = int(input("Enter the number of rows: ")) diamond_alphabet_pattern(n)  from math import factorial  def pascal_alphabet_triangle(n): try:        for i in range(n): for j in range(n - i + 1): print(end=" ") # Space padding            for j in range(i + 1): print(chr(65 + (factorial(i) // (factorial(j) * factorial(i - j)) - 1)), end=" ") </pre>
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	<pre>         print() except ValueError: print("Invalid input! Please enter a valid number.")  n = int(input("Enter the number of rows: ")) pascal_alphabet_triangle(n) </pre>
Output	<pre> ===== RESTART: D:/Python/Tutorial-18.py ===== Enter the number of rows: 3 A A B A B C Enter the number of rows: 5 A B C D E A B C D A B C A B A Enter the number of rows: 5     A     A B     A B C     A B C D A B C D E A B C D A B C A B A Enter the number of rows: 5     A     A A     A B A     A C C A     A D F D A &gt;&gt;&gt; </pre>
5	21-25 : List, Set, Dictionary ,Tuple( Exception Handling)

Code	<pre> #21 to 25  def list_operations(): try:     lst = list(map(int, input("Enter numbers separated by space: ").split()))     print("Original List:", lst)      # Add an element     new_element = int(input("Enter a number to add: "))     lst.append(new_element)     print("List after addition:", lst)      # Remove an element     remove_element = int(input("Enter a number to remove: "))     lst.remove(remove_element)     print("List after removal:", lst)      # Sort list     lst.sort()     print("Sorted List:", lst)      # Access element by index     index = int(input("Enter index to access: "))     print(f"Element at index {index}: {lst[index]}")  except ValueError:     print("Invalid input! Please enter numbers only.") except IndexError:     print("Index out of range! Please enter a valid index.") except Exception as e:     print(f"An error occurred: {e}")  list_operations()  def set_operations(): try:     set1 = set(map(int, input("Enter first set elements separated by space: ").split()))     set2 = set(map(int, input("Enter second set elements separated by space: ").split()))      print("Set 1:", set1)     print("Set 2:", set2)      # Union and Intersection </pre>
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    print("Union of Sets:", set1 | set2)
    print("Intersection of Sets:", set1 & set2)

    # Adding and Removing elements
    new_element = int(input("Enter a number to add in Set 1: "))
    set1.add(new_element)
    print("Set 1 after addition:", set1)

    remove_element = int(input("Enter a number to remove from Set 1: "))
    set1.remove(remove_element) # Raises KeyError if element not found
    print("Set 1 after removal:", set1)

    except ValueError:
        print("Invalid input! Please enter numbers only.")
    except KeyError:
        print("Element not found in set!")
    except Exception as e:
        print(f"An error occurred: {e}")

set_operations()

def dictionary_operations():
    try:
        student_dict = {}
        n = int(input("Enter number of students: "))

        for _ in range(n):
            key = input("Enter student name: ")
            value = int(input(f"Enter marks for {key}: "))
            student_dict[key] = value

        print("Student Dictionary:", student_dict)

        # Access value
        search_key = input("Enter student name to search: ")
        print(f"Marks of {search_key}: {student_dict[search_key]}")

        # Update value
        update_key = input("Enter student name to update marks: ")
        new_marks = int(input("Enter new marks: "))
        student_dict[update_key] = new_marks
        print("Updated Dictionary:", student_dict)

        # Remove key

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remove_key = input("Enter student name to remove: ")
del student_dict[remove_key]
print("Dictionary after deletion:", student_dict)

except ValueError:
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        print("Invalid input! Please enter a valid number.")
    except KeyError:
        print("Student not found in dictionary!")
    except Exception as e:
        print(f"An error occurred: {e}")

dictionary_operations()

def tuple_operations():
    try:
        tpl = tuple(map(int, input("Enter numbers separated by space: ").split()))
        print("Tuple:", tpl)

        # Access by index
        index = int(input("Enter index to access: "))
        print(f"Element at index {index}: {tpl[index]}")

        # Slicing
        start, end = map(int, input("Enter start and end indices for slicing: ").split())
        print("Sliced Tuple:", tpl[start:end])

        # Finding an element
        find_element = int(input("Enter number to find: "))
        print(f"{find_element} found at index:", tpl.index(find_element))

    except ValueError:
        print("Invalid input! Please enter numbers only.")
    except IndexError:
        print("Index out of range! Please enter a valid index.")
    except Exception as e:
        print(f"An error occurred: {e}")

tuple_operations()
```

Output	<pre>Enter numbers separated by space: 5 Original List: [5] Enter a number to add: 12 List after addition: [5, 12] Enter a number to remove: 22 Invalid input! Please enter numbers only. Enter first set elements separated by space: 1 2 3 Enter second set elements separated by space: 1 2 3 Set 1: {1, 2, 3} Set 2: {1, 2, 3} Union of Sets: {1, 2, 3} Intersection of Sets: {1, 2, 3} Enter a number to add in Set 1: 4 Set 1 after addition: {1, 2, 3, 4} Enter a number to remove from Set 1: 3 Set 1 after removal: {1, 2, 4} Enter number of students: Dushayntsinh Invalid input! Please enter a valid number. Enter numbers separated by space: 4444 Tuple: (4444,) Enter index to access: 1 Index out of range! Please enter a valid index. &gt;&gt;&gt;  </pre>
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