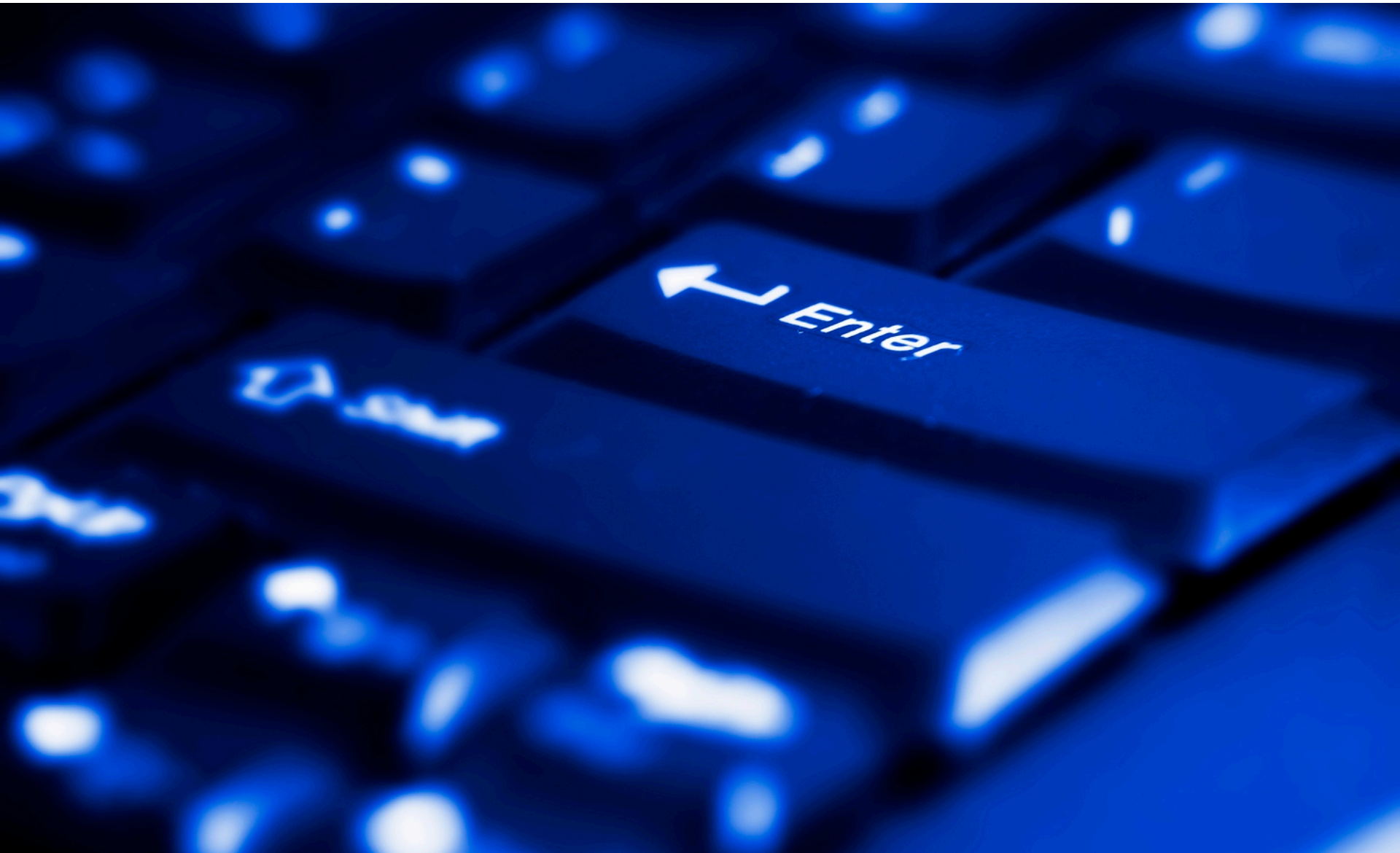
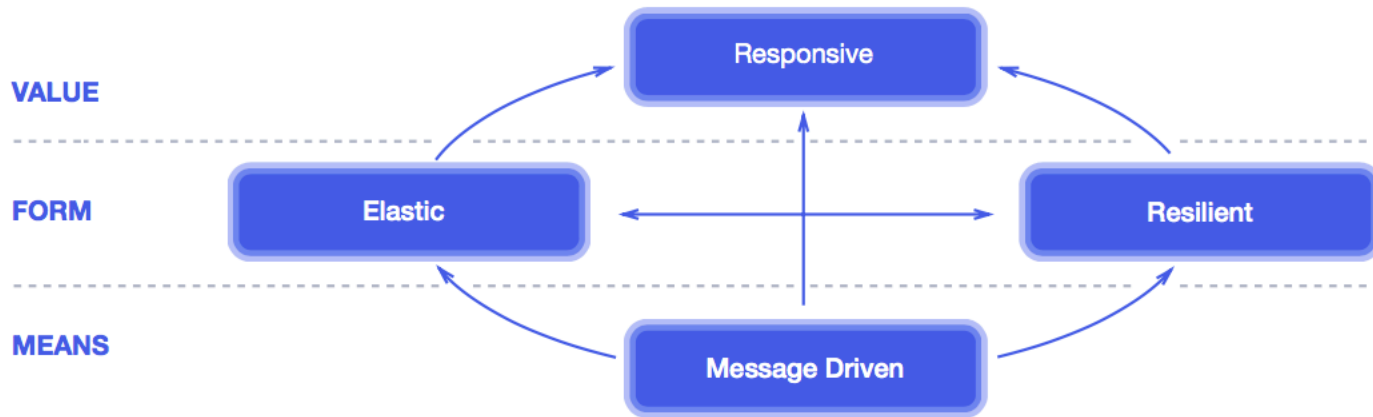




Reactive architecture

Modern Application Architectures





A reactive system (architecture)

- architectural style
- allows multiple individual applications to work as a single unit
- reacting to its surroundings
- able to scale up/down
- load balancing

- # Subset of asynchronous programming
- # Method invocations can be executed in an asynchronous and non-blocking fashion

- # Reactive programming is generally **low level** *event-driven*
- # (API) for reactive programming:
 - Callback-based – invoking callbacks when events pass through the dataflow chain
 - Declarative - using well-established combinators like *map, filter*

- # **Low-level events** – supported at language level or through design patterns (Observer), used locally inside bounded contexts
- # **Domain events** – fat events, part of the domain language, passed between bounded contexts

- # Messages are directed, events are not
- # Messages have single destination, events are facts for others to observe
- # Messages are needed to communicate across the network and form the basis for communication in distributed systems
- # It is common to use messaging for sending events inside messages

Reasons about a system at a higher level

Message-driven (aka *messaging*)

- # In a reactive system, especially with reactive programming, both events and messages will be present
- # **Message-passing** between allows components to be decoupled in
 - time (concurrency)
 - space (distribution)

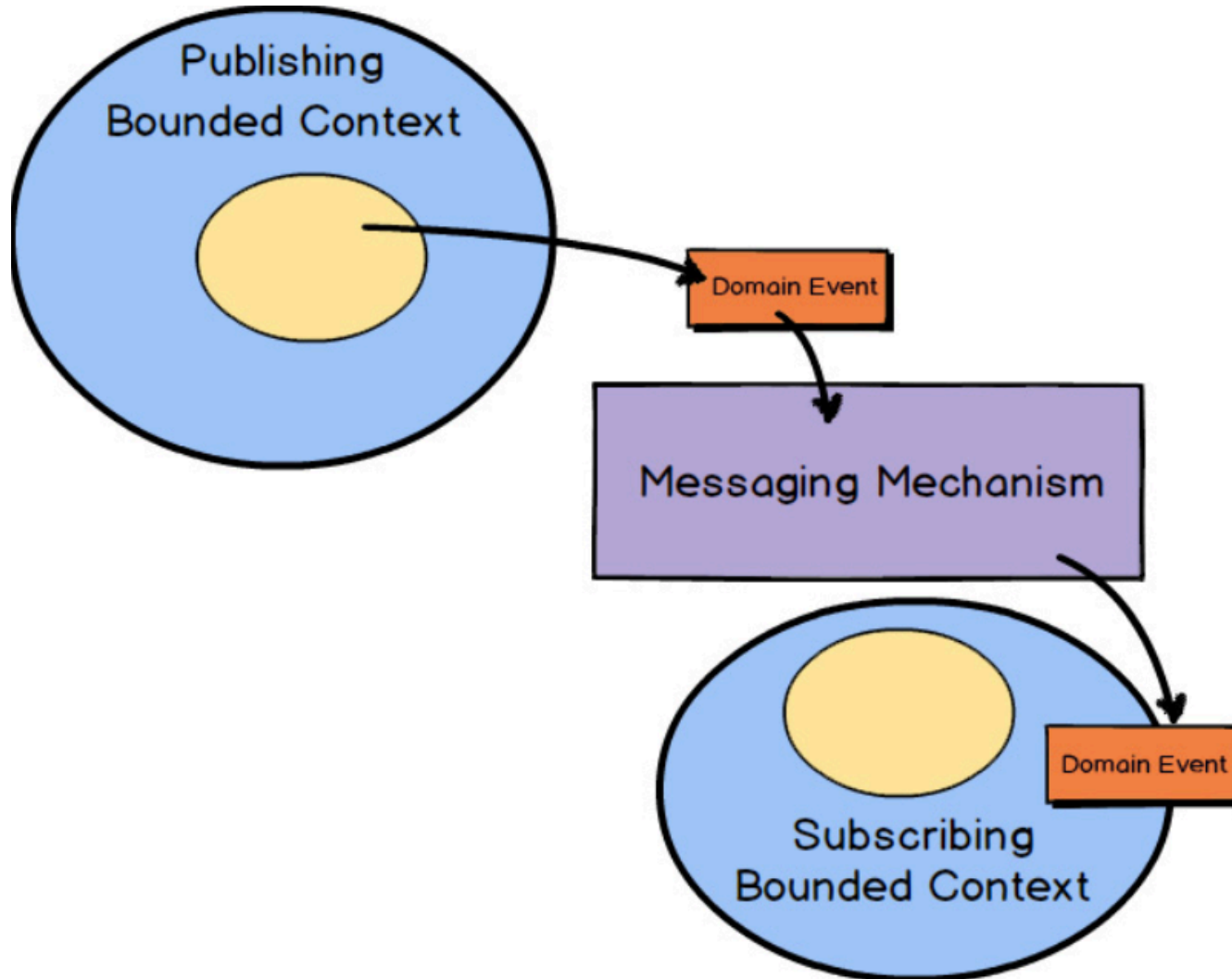
- # Decoupling is a requirement for full isolation
 - base for *resilience* and *elasticity*
- # Resilience is about responsiveness *under failure*
- # Elasticity is about *responsiveness under load*

... but less control

Have to deal with

- partial failures,
- failure detection,
- eventual consistency and so on...







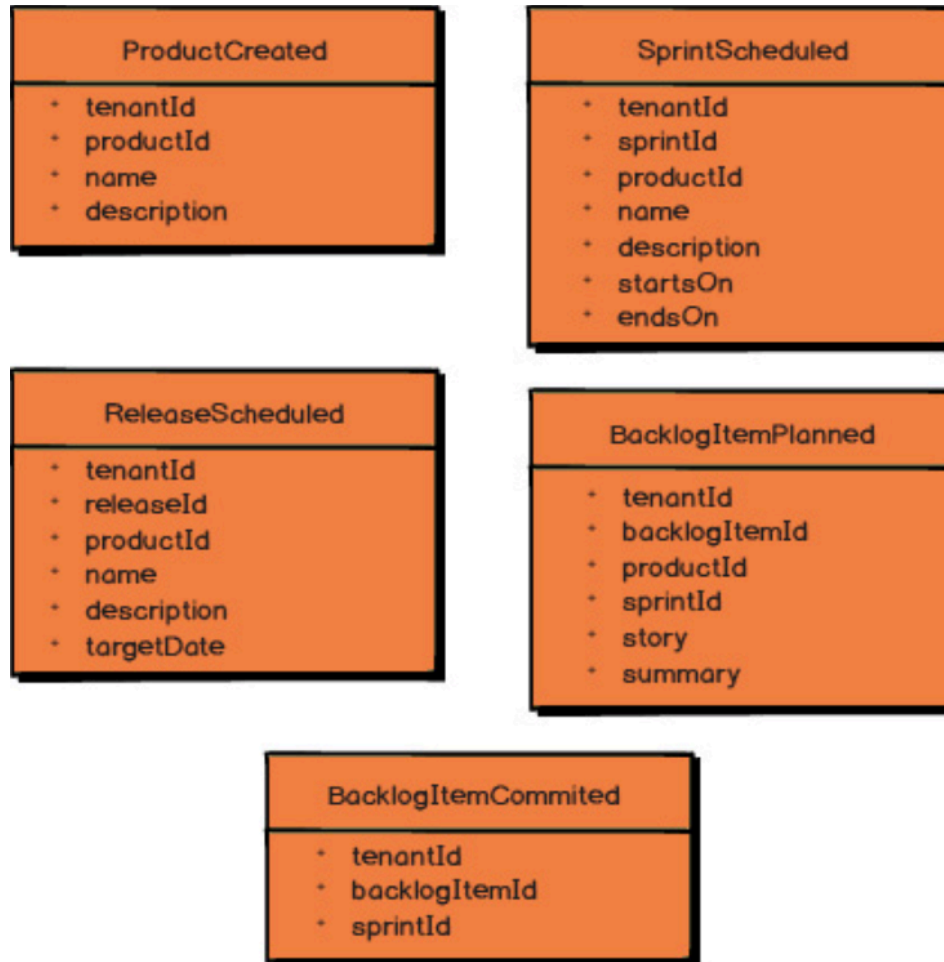
CreateProduct

- tenantId
- productId
- name
- description

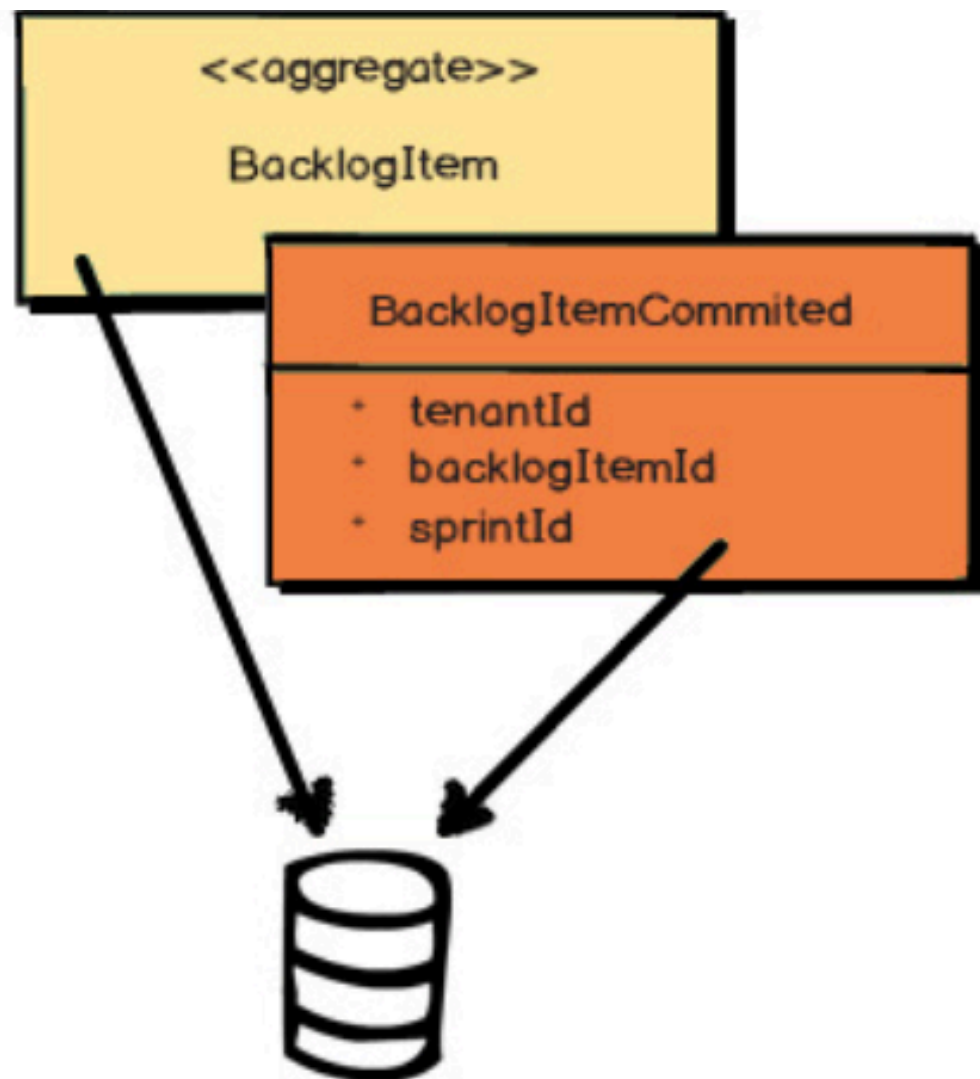
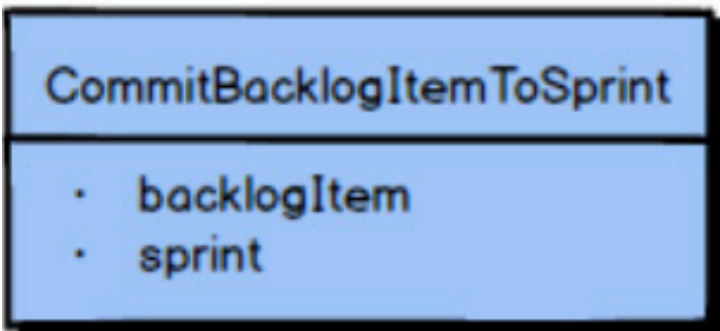
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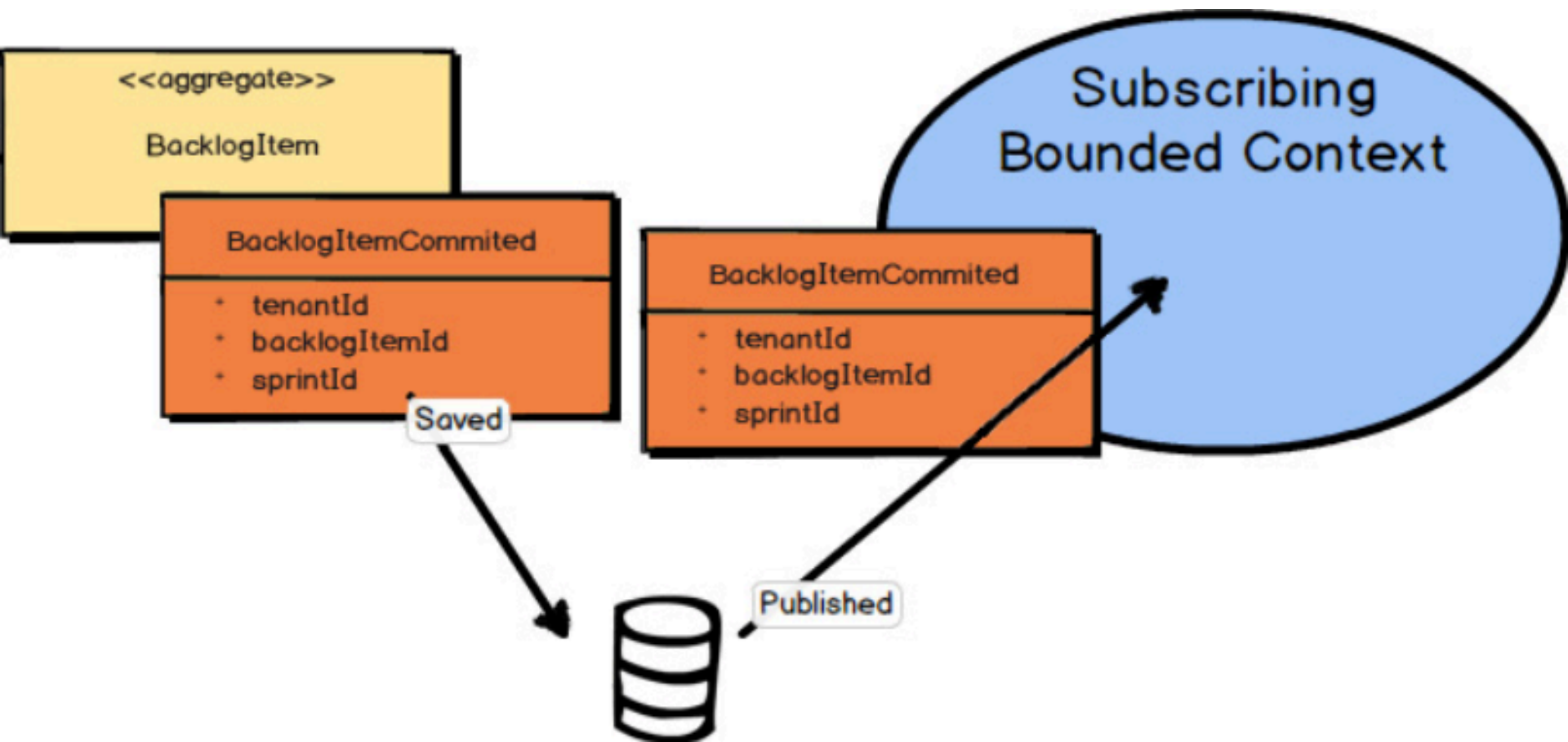
Designing, implementing and using Domain Events



Designing, implementing and using Domain Events




Designing, implementing and using Domain Events

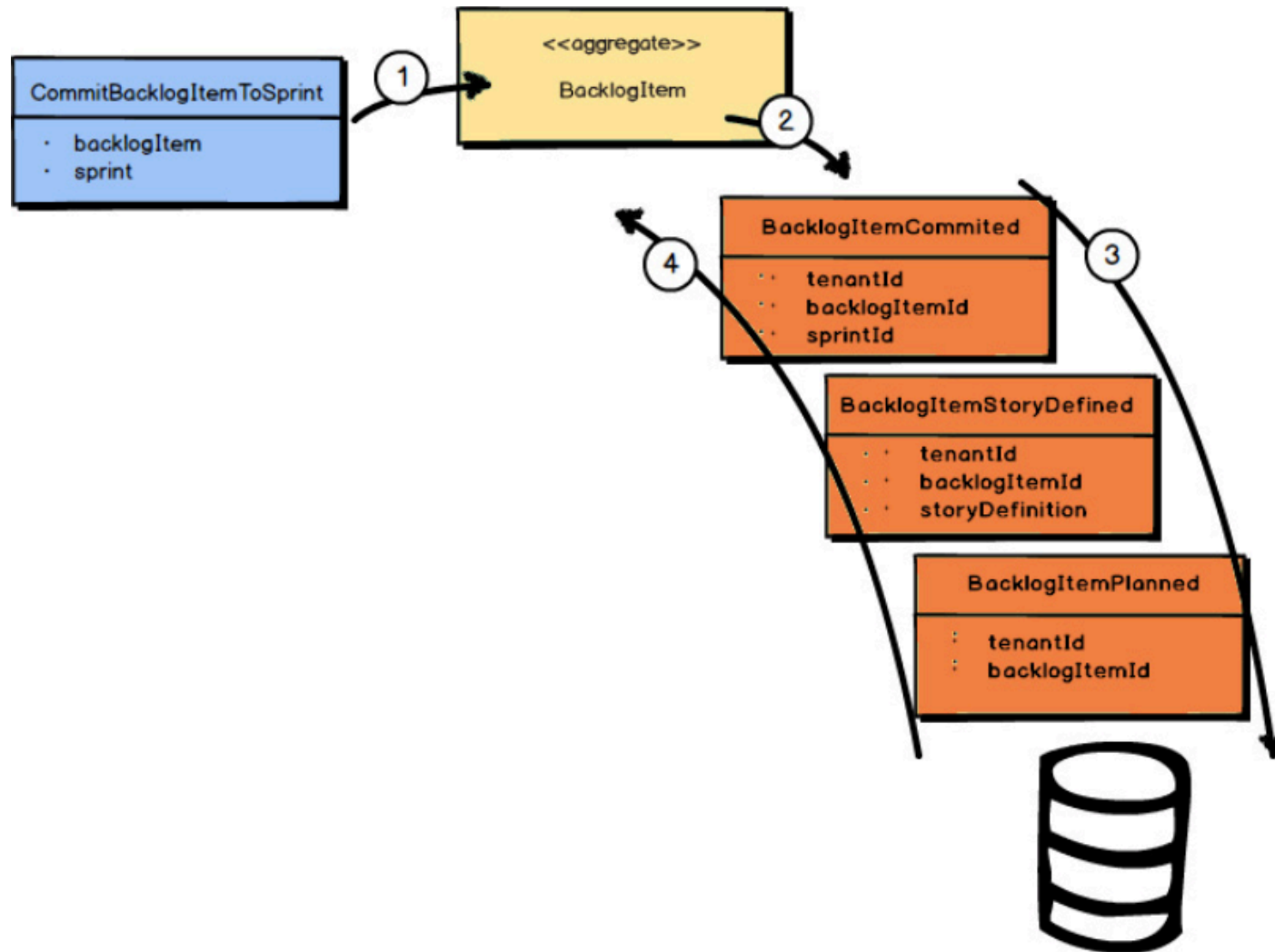


```
public void reopen() {  
    if (!this.isClosed()) {  
        throw new IllegalStateException("The discussion is not closed.");  
    }  
  
    this.apply(new DiscussionReopened(this.tenant(), this.forumId(),  
        this.discussionId(), this.exclusiveOwner()));  
}
```

```
public void close() {  
    if (this.isClosed()) {  
        throw new IllegalStateException("This discussion is already closed");  
    }  
  
    this.apply(new DiscussionClosed(this.tenant(), this.forumId(),  
        this.discussionId(), this.exclusiveOwner()));  
}
```

bns it  Event sourcing

Designing, implementing and using Domain Events



Designing, implementing and using Domain Events

