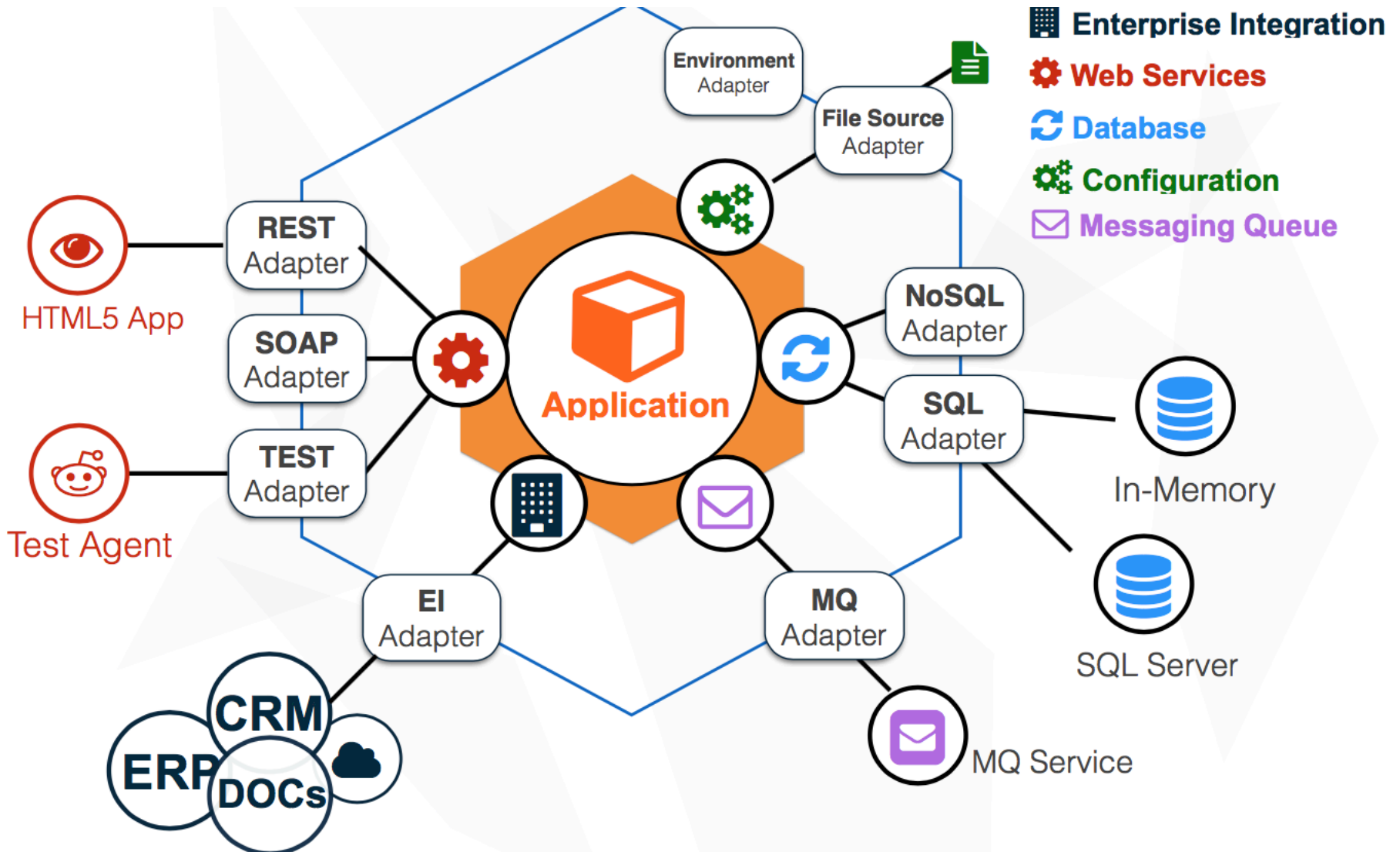
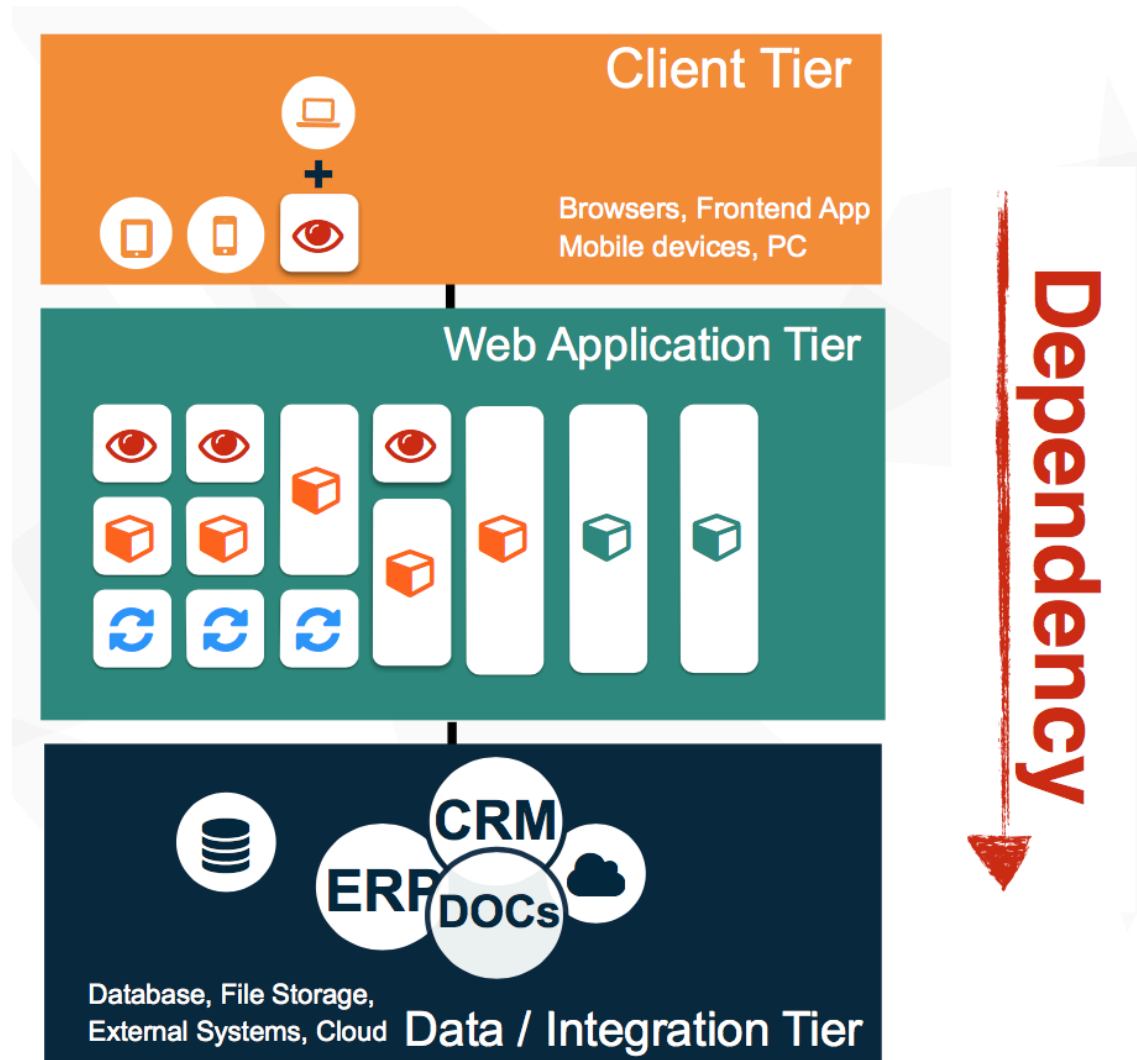


# Ports and adapters





*“Allow an application to equally be driven by users, programs, automated test or batch scripts, and to be developed and tested in isolation from its eventual run- time devices and databases.”*

*Alistair Cockburn*

## # Alternative names

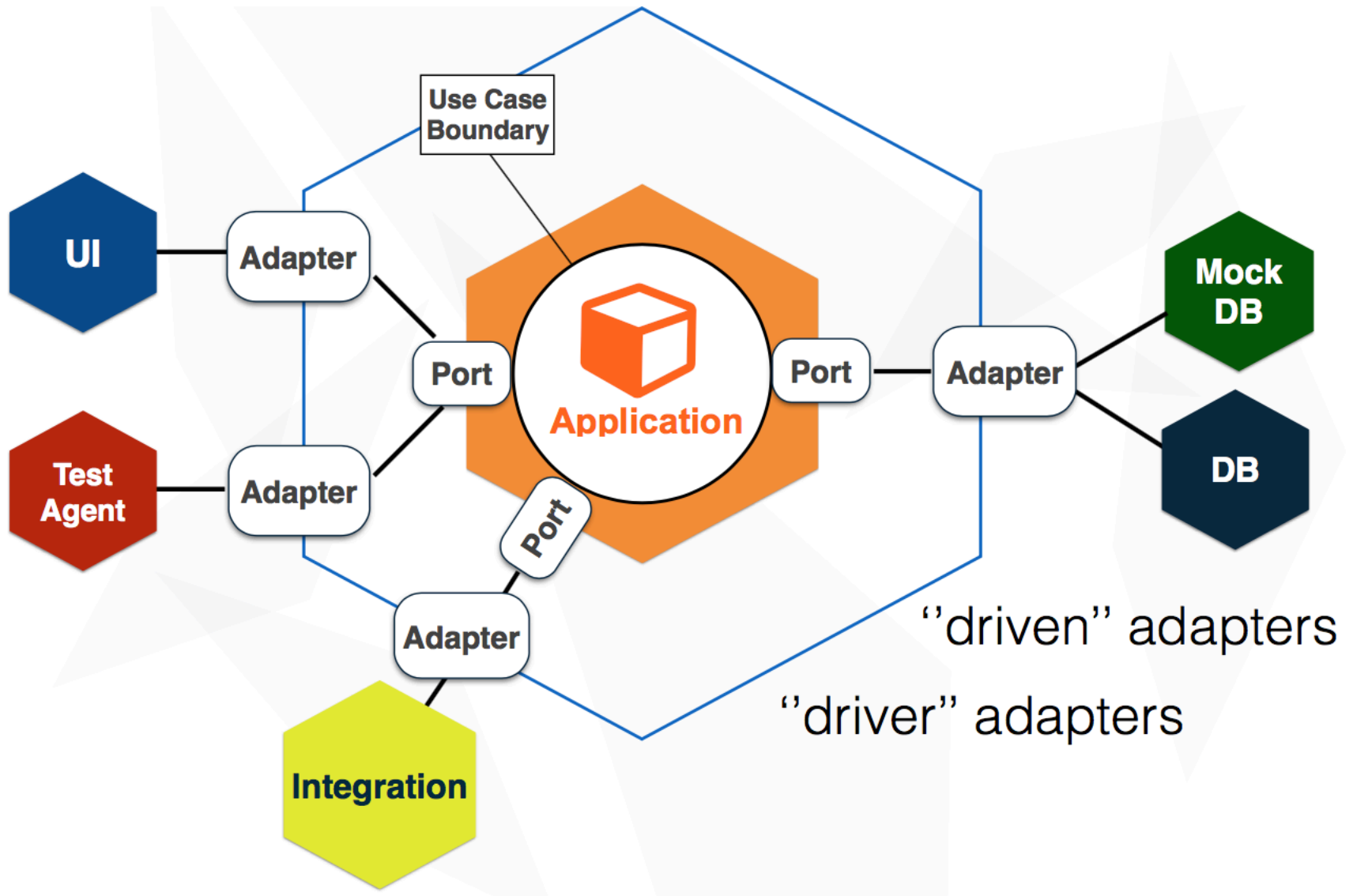
- Ports & Adapters
- Onion Architecture / Onion Layers

Ports are interfaces

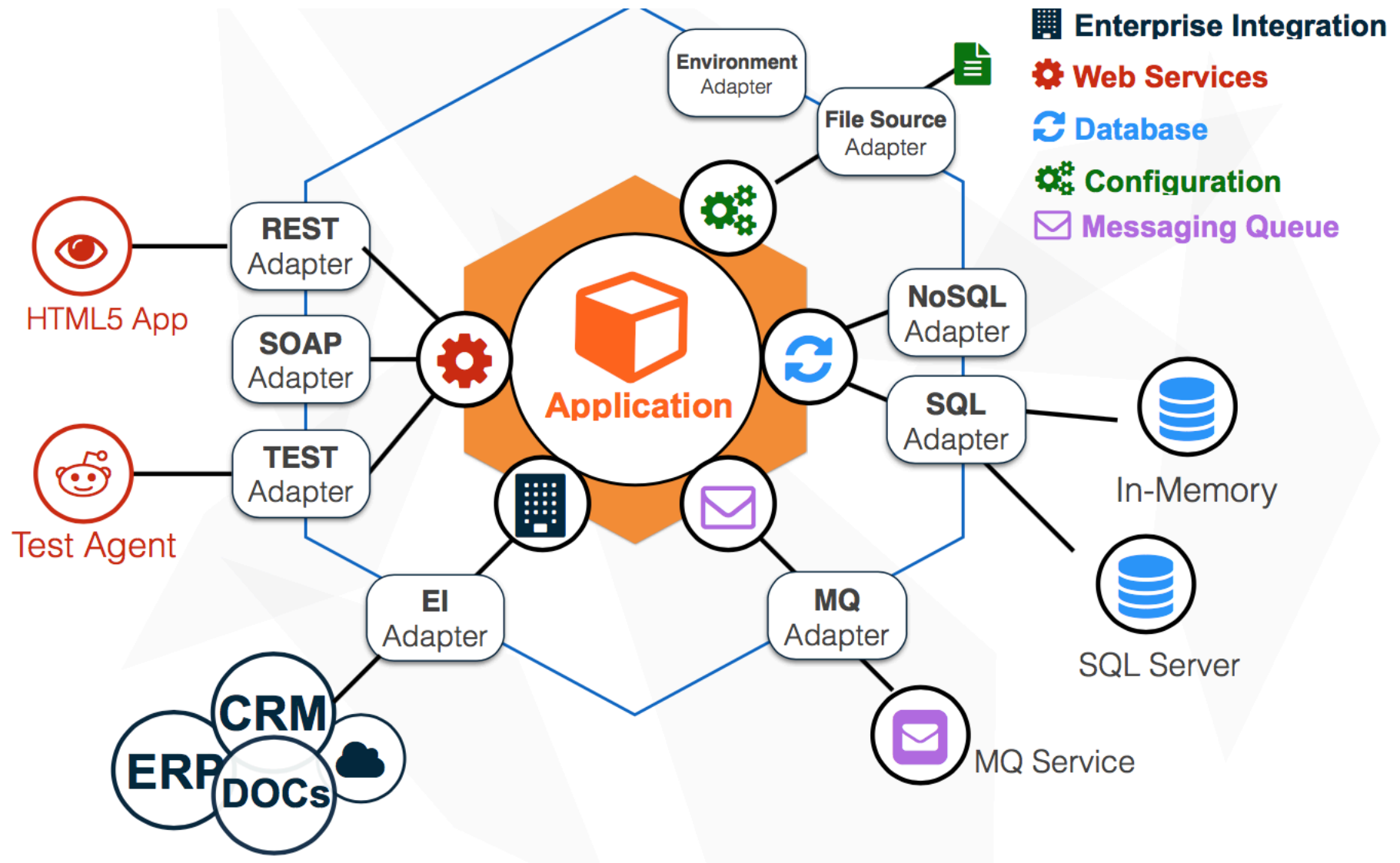


Adapters are implementations

# Ports and adapters



# Ports and adapters

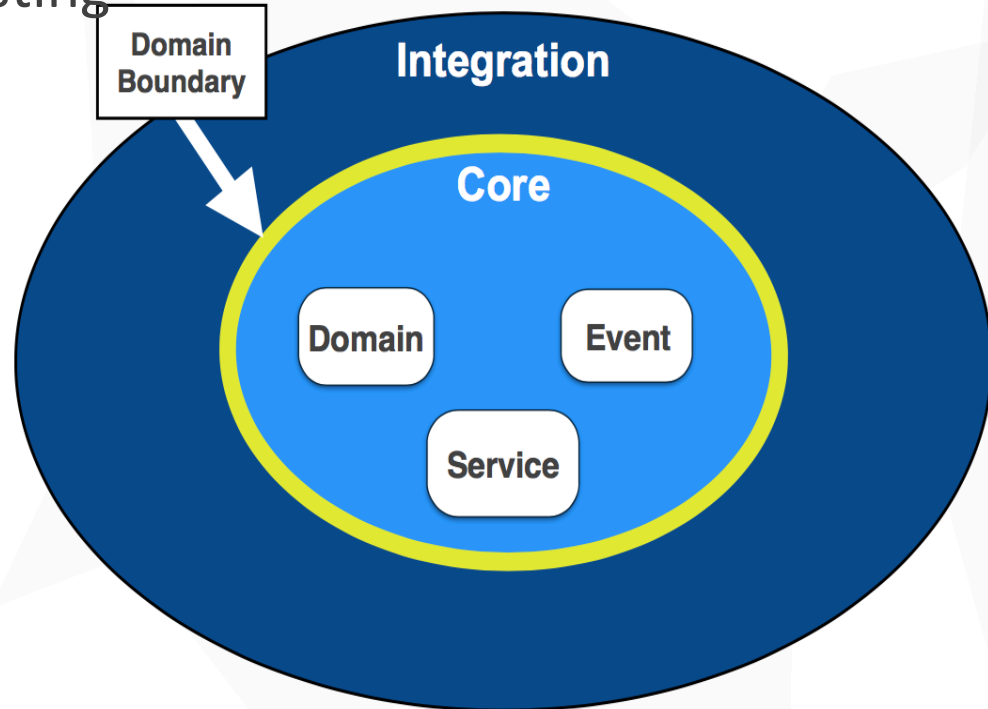


## # Core

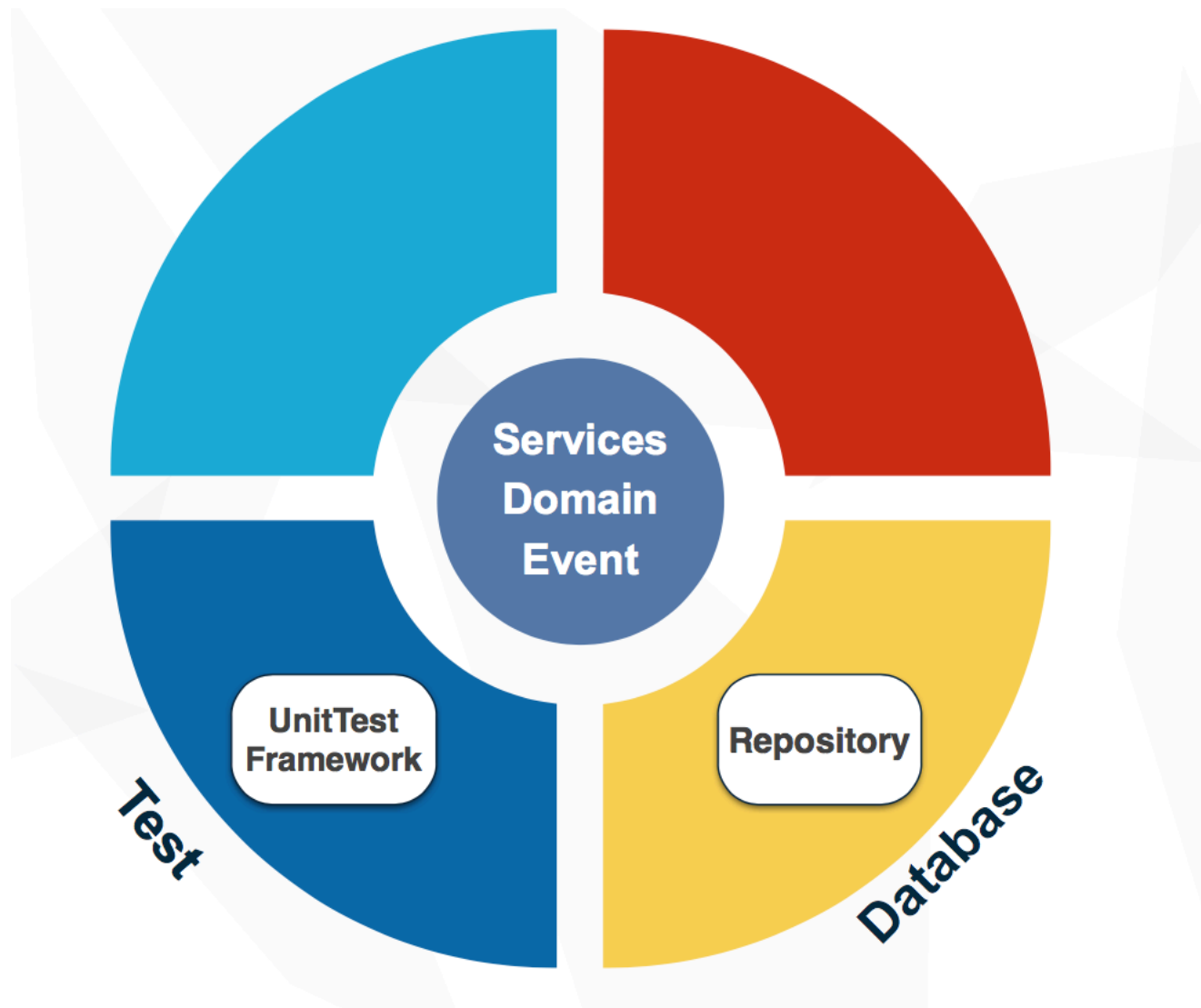
- Single purpose
- Focus on unit testing
- No side-effects

## # Integration

- Side effects



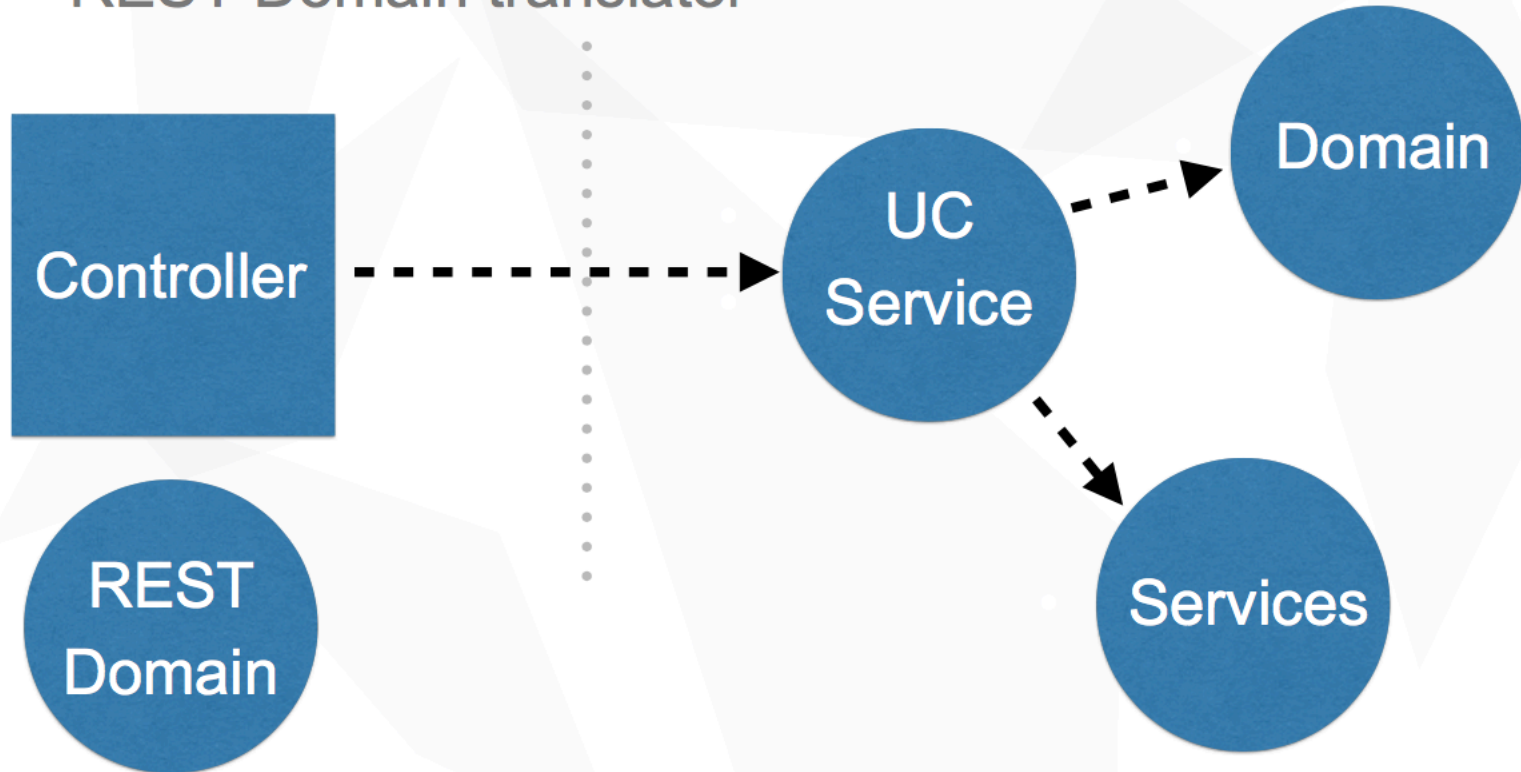
# Ports and adapters





## REST Controllers

- Dummy service invokers
- Do not perform multiple service calls
- It does not make any workflow decision
- REST Domain translator



# REST Controllers

