# Formal Methods - An Appetizer

#### Motivation and Introduction

02141 Formal Methods

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#### What Formal Methods Can Do

### COMPUTER SCIENTISTS CLOSE IN ON PERFECT, HACK-PROOF CODE



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A team of hackers is to take control of *Little Bird* – a drone similar to the helicopters used by US special operations.

#### The hackers had a head start:

- They were given access to the interface of the drone's computer system.
- From there, all they needed to do, was hack into Little Bird's onboard flight-control computer, and the drone was theirs.

When the project started, the hackers could take over the drone almost as easily as they could break into your home Wi-Fi.

#### What Formal Methods Can Do

## COMPUTER SCIENTISTS CLOSE IN ON PERFECT, HACK-PROOF CODE



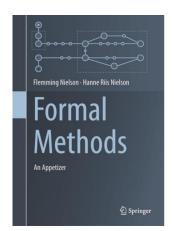
Read the story on the web.

Engineers from the *Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency* enhanced the drone's software.

- They implemented a new kind of security mechanism – a software system that couldn't be commandeered.
- Key parts of Little Bird's computer system became un-hackable with existing technology.

Even though the hackers were given six weeks with the enhanced drone, they failed to crack *Little Bird*'s defenses.

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Program Graphs Guarded Commands

Program Verification

Program Analysis

Language-Based Security

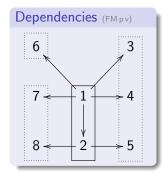
Model Checking

Procedures

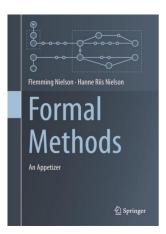
Concurrency

#### Reading the book

- Start with Chapters 1 and 2.
- Read Chapters 3
  8 as you like.



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#### Chapter by chapter

- Watch FormalMethodsDK on YouTube.
- Read the sections one by one doing the Try It Out on the way.
- Do the Exercises as you like and perhaps try some Teasers.
- Play with the systems at FormalMethods.dk – making your own examples on the way.