

mollie

Introduction to LLM Agents

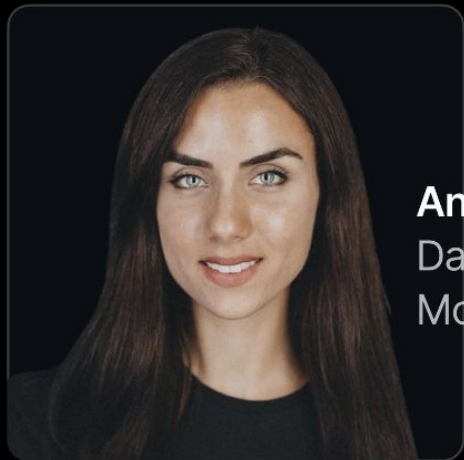
Ana Chaloska

Maria Bader, Ph.D.

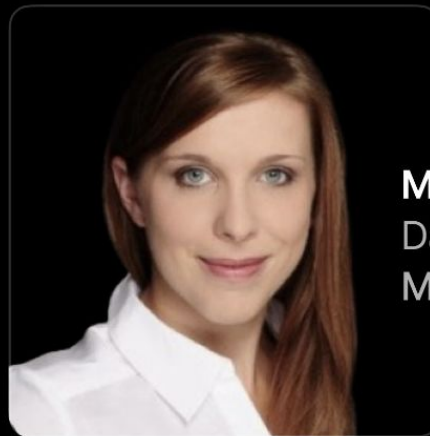
18 September 2024



Who are we?



Ana Chaloska
Data Scientist
Mollie



Maria Bader
Data Scientist
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Workshop goals

coding / theory

80/20

- Understand how LLMs can **perform tasks** beyond text generation
- Grasp the **fundamental components** of an LLM Agent
- **Build an LLM Agent** with LangChain and/or the OpenAI chat completion API

What LLMs **can** do

- Question-answering (e.g. chatbots)
- Text summarization
- Sentiment analysis
- Generate code
- Translate text
- Generate embeddings (BCC Classifier)
- etc

What LLMs **can't** do

- Usually computational/mathematical tasks
- Awareness about real-time information
- Provide non-text output

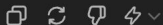
What LLMs **can't** do

What is the weather in Amsterdam at the moment?

”



I don't have real-time capabilities to check the current weather. For the most up-to-date weather information for Amsterdam, I recommend checking a reliable weather website or using a weather app on your phone.



Show me a photo of Amsterdam



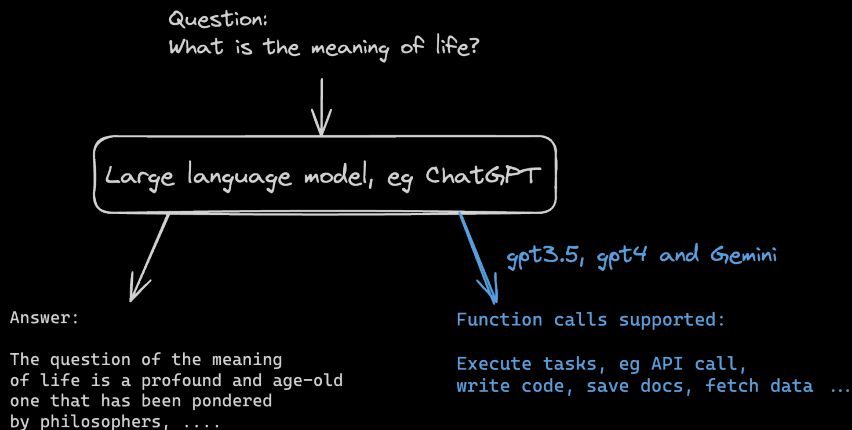
Sorry, I can't display photos, but I can describe Amsterdam for you! Amsterdam is known for its picturesque canals lined with historic narrow houses, a vibrant cultural scene, and a mix of modern and traditional architecture. The cityscape often includes bikes parked along the canals and a variety of boats drifting on the water. If you're looking for images, a quick online search or browsing through travel websites can give you a great visual sense of Amsterdam's charm!

Can we **help** LLMs?

Yes.

How?

Nowadays there are LLMs that handle not only text but also **function calls** (logic in a function, API etc).



LLM Agents

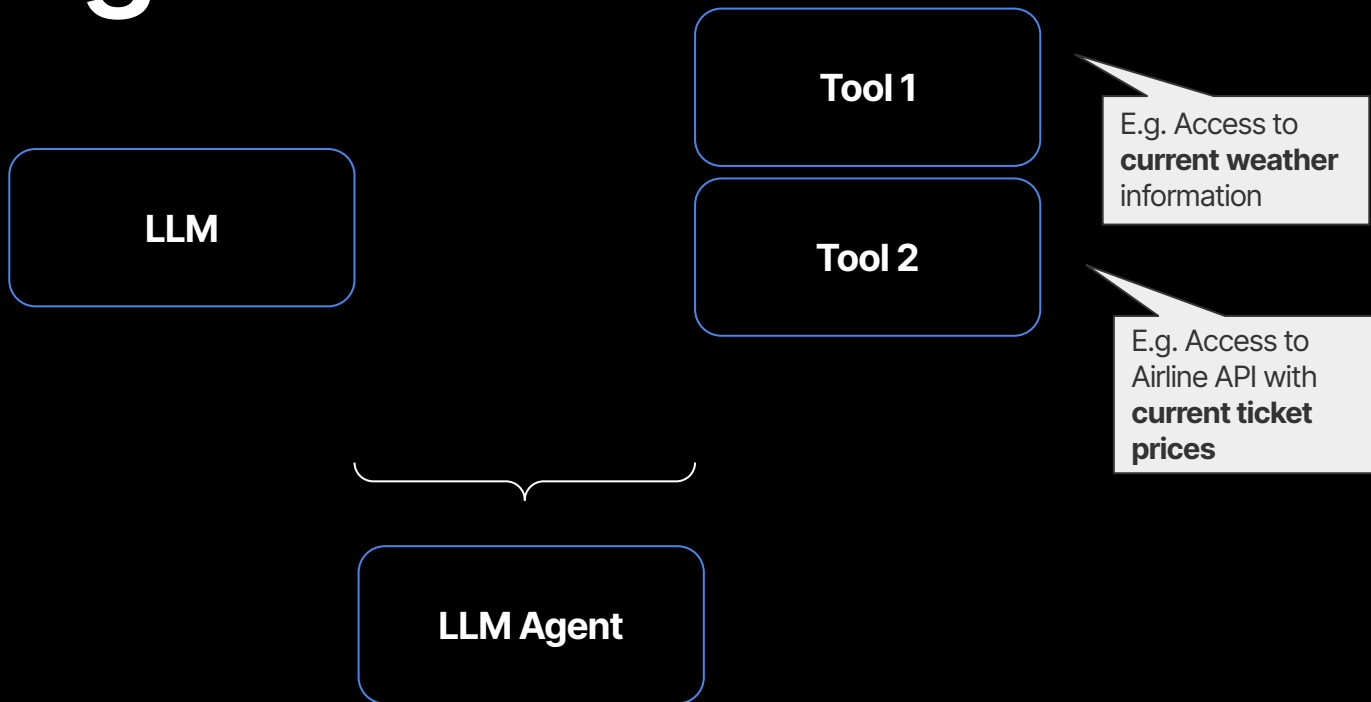
LLM

Tool
(Function, API)

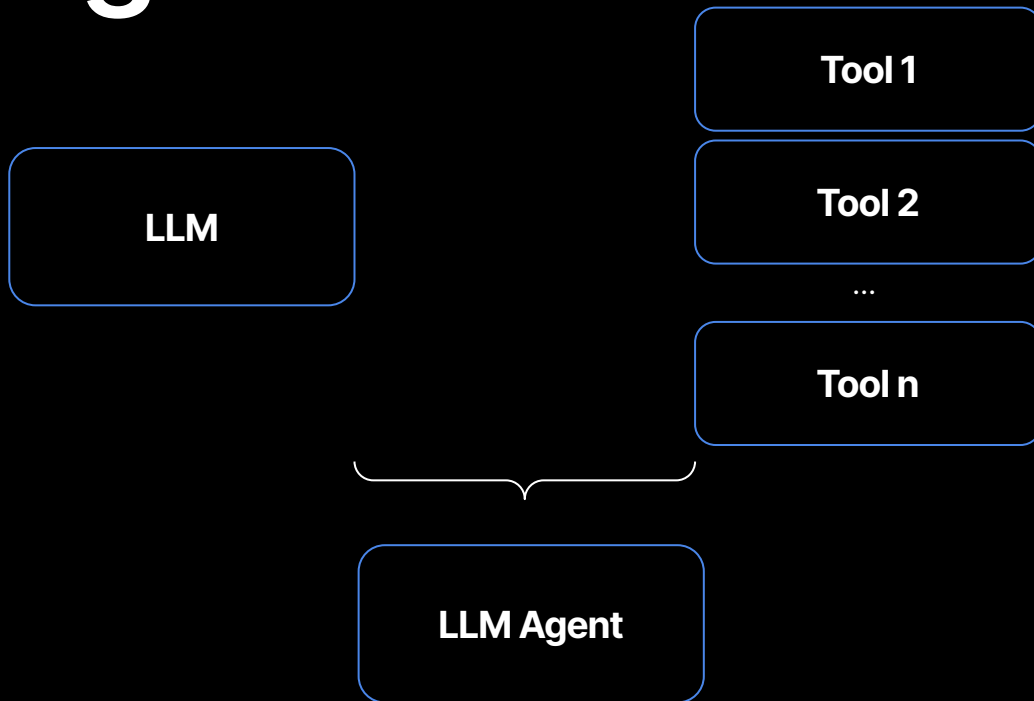
E.g. Access to
current weather
information

LLM Agent

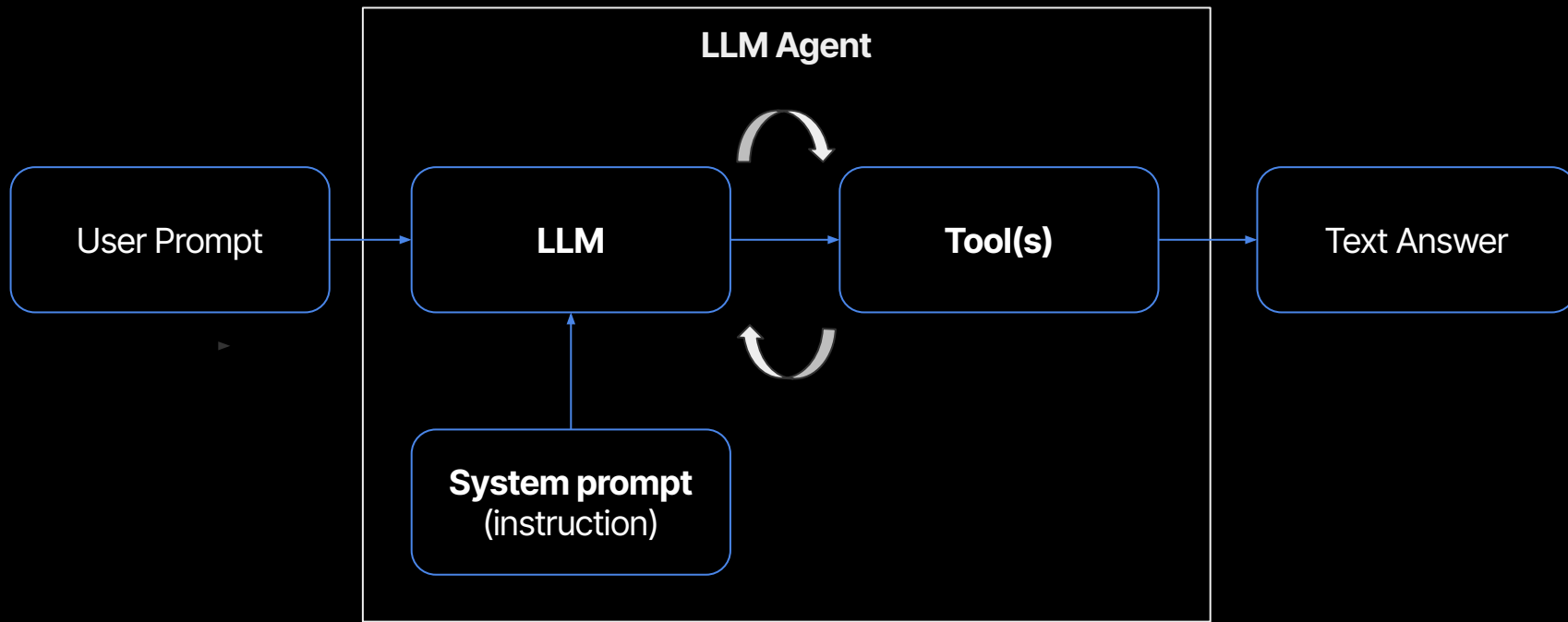
LLM Agents



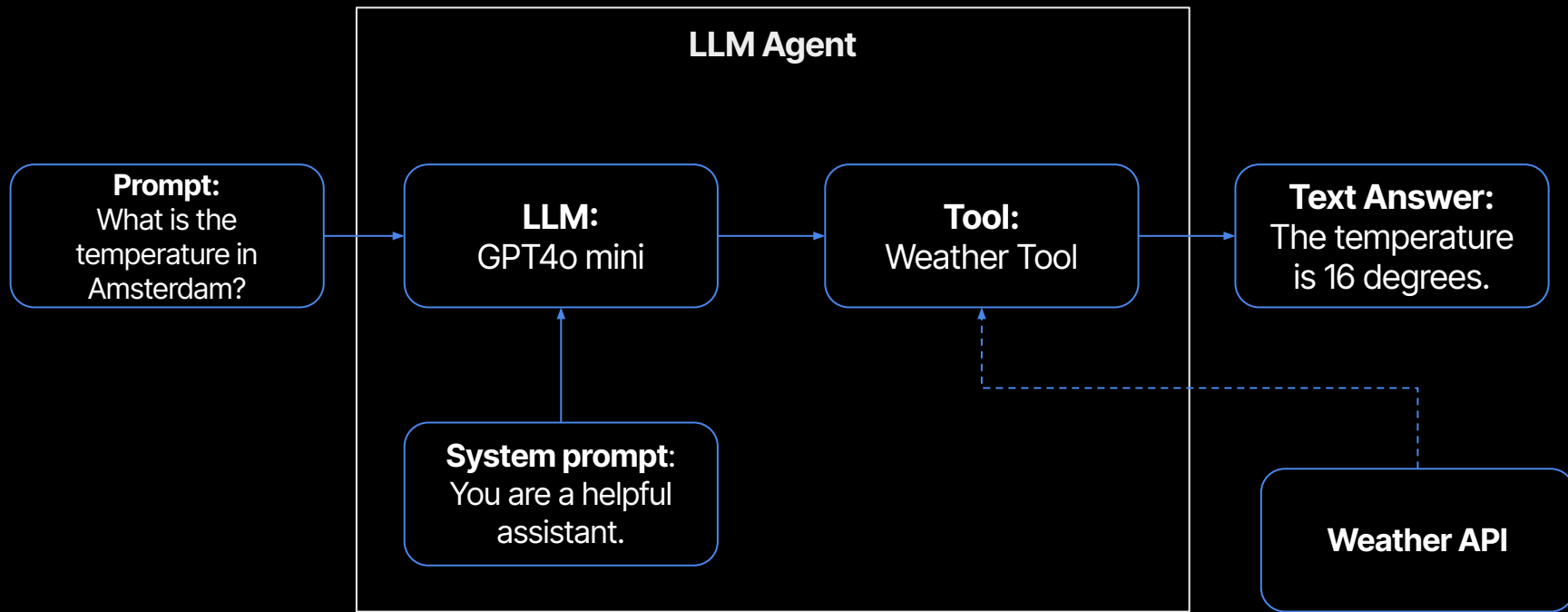
LLM Agents



LLM Agents



LLM Agents



LLM agents

LLM *chooses* from a list of provided *functions* which actions to take to complete a task.

Question:

Where should I go for a weekend trip: Paris or Bali?



Large language model, eg ChatGPT with functions

- * weather API
- * Airline API
- *



Look up weather in Paris ..
Look up weather in Bali ..

Look for flight price to Paris ..
Look up flight price to Bali ..

Compare all options ..

Conclusion ..



Answer:

The temperature in Bali is 30 degree, while in Paris it is 15 degrees.
Flight prices to Bali are in general much higher than to Paris. Since the temperature in Paris is nice for a city trip, and the flights are cheaper, Paris is a more popular destination for a short weekend trip.

Getting started with the workshop

In this workshop

You will implement an [LLM agent](#), who has access to

- the [wikipedia API](#),
- the [virtual crossing weather API](#),
- the [HuggingFace API](#) to generate images.

You will develop a program (agent) that can help you make a **decision** about your future winter holiday.



Workshop setup



LangChain

Wrapper framework
for developing LLM
applications

[Notebook 1](#)



ChatGPT

ChatGPT 4o mini chat
completion API

[Notebook 2](#)

Tools with Langchain

Tools are interfaces/APIs that an LLM can use to extract information from.



```
my_own_wiki_tool = StructuredTool.from_function(  
    func=wikipedia_caller,  
    name="wikipedia",  
    description=description,  
    args_schema=QueryInput,  
    return_direct=False,  
)
```

```
# define the function  
def wikipedia_caller(query:str) ->str:  
    """This function queries wikipedia through a search query."""  
    return api_wrapper.run(query)
```

```
# the tool description  
description: str = (  
    "A wrapper around Wikipedia. "  
    "Useful for when you need to answer general questions about "  
    "people, places, companies, facts, historical events, or other subjects. "  
    "Input should be a search query."  
)
```

```
# Input parameter definition  
class QueryInput(BaseModel):  
    query: str = Field(description="Input search query")
```

Function calling with LangChain

Allow an LLM to choose a sequence of actions from a list of tools.

```
from langchain.agents import create_tool_calling_agent # set up the agent
from langchain.agents import AgentExecutor # execute agent
```

```
# Define the agent (load the LLM and the list of tools)
agent = create_tool_calling_agent(llm=llm, tools=tools, prompt=prompt)
agent_executor = AgentExecutor(agent=agent, tools=tools, verbose=True)
```

```
agent_executor.invoke({"input": question})
```



[1_workshop_agent_with_langchain.ipynb.ipynb](#)



ChatGPT

Function calling with the chat completion API

API returns either returns a string or a function call object

```
response = client.chat.completions.create(  
    model="gpt-4o",  
    tools = callable_functions,  
    messages=messages,  
)
```

Question: what is the meaning of life?

Answer: Ah, the age-old question! The meaning of life is a deep philosophical ...

Function call: None

Question: What temperature is it in Paris?

Answer: None

Function call: [ChatCompletionMessageToolCall(id='call_BIUhFJp4udl268fucBoXsrlo',
function=Function(arguments='{ "city": "Paris" }', name='weather'), type='function')]



ChatGPT

Function calling with the chat completion API

Execute function calls until response is a text object

```
Function call: [ChatCompletionMessageToolCall(id='call_BIUhFJp4udl268fucBoXsrlo',  
function=Function(arguments='{"city":"Paris"}', name='weather'), type='function')]
```



```
# while the response requests function calls  
while response.choices[0].message.tool_calls:  
  
    # execute function call  
    function_response = available_functions[function_name].invoke(function_args)  
    response = client.chat.completions.create(  
        model="gpt-4o",  
        tools = callable_functions,  
        messages=messages,  
    )
```

[2_workshop_agent_with_chat_completion_endpoint.ipynb](#)

Advantage of using the chat completions endpoint



ChatGPT

Added complexity gives freedom to tailor functionalities as needed

- Explicit function management allows for **safeguards** for hallucination of function names and arguments
- **Dynamic** update of messages objects or tool descriptions allows for additional formatting, checking and optimization
- **Robustness** towards library changes

Let's get coding



Link to the **repo**



Link to the **slides**



Thank you

Scan to connect with
Ana Chaloska



Scan to connect with
Maria Bader

