

Introduction to Computer Graphics

186.832, 2021W, 3.0 ECTS



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Vulkan Lecture Series, Episode 2: **Swap Chain**

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Institute of Visual Computing & Human-Centered Technology

TU Wien, Austria



The Swap Chain

Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```

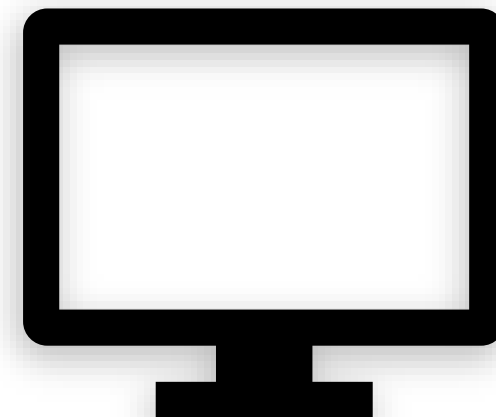
Swap Chain

available images:

Image 1

Image 2

presented image:



The Swap Chain

Application/Render Loop

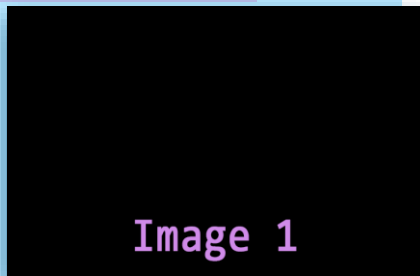
```
while (true) {
```

```
    acquireNextImage();
```

```
    draw();
```

```
    present();
```

```
}
```

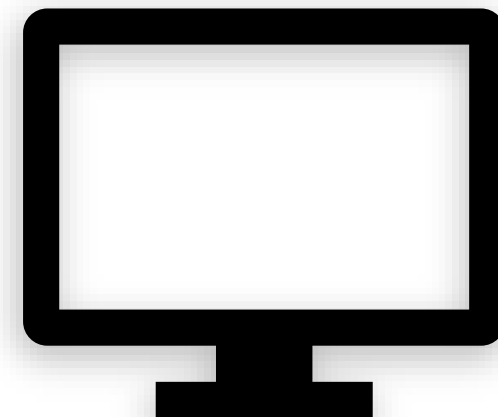


Swap Chain

available images:



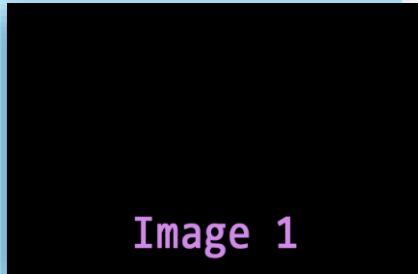
presented image:



The Swap Chain

Application/Render Loop

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```

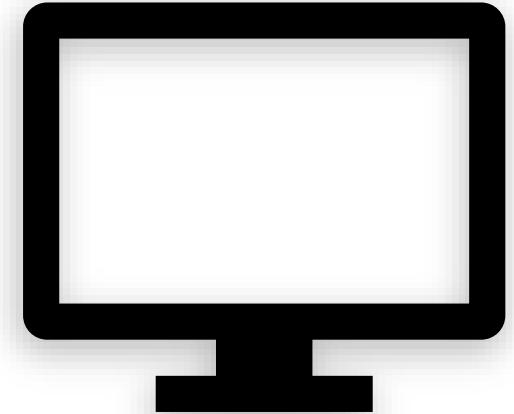


Swap Chain

available images:



presented image:



The Swap Chain

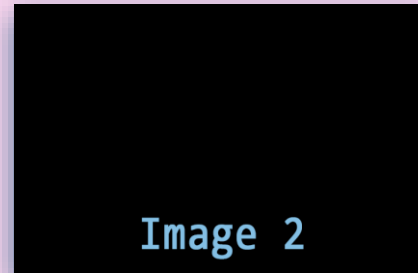
Application/Render Loop

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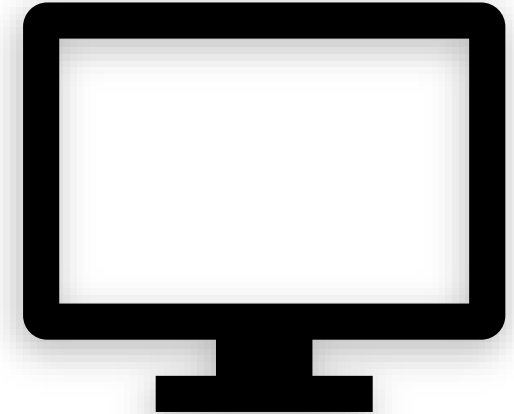


Swap Chain

available images:



presented image:



The Swap Chain

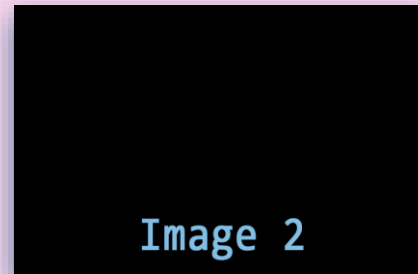
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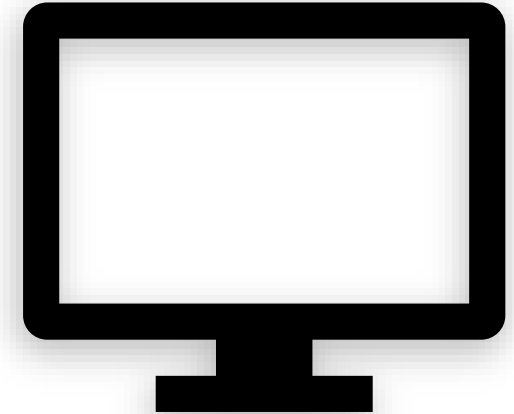


Swap Chain

available images:



presented image:



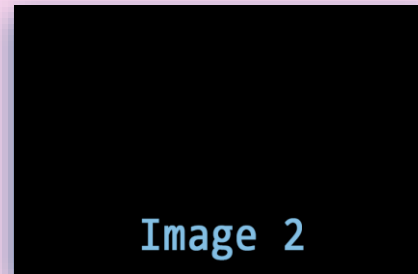
The Swap Chain

Application/Render Loop

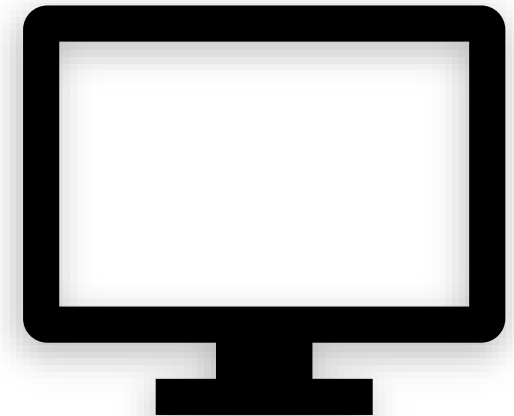
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Swap Chain

available images:



presented image:



Crytek Sponza, CC BY 3.0, © 2010 Frank Mehl, Crytek



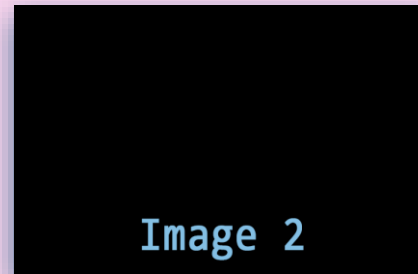
The Swap Chain

Application/Render Loop

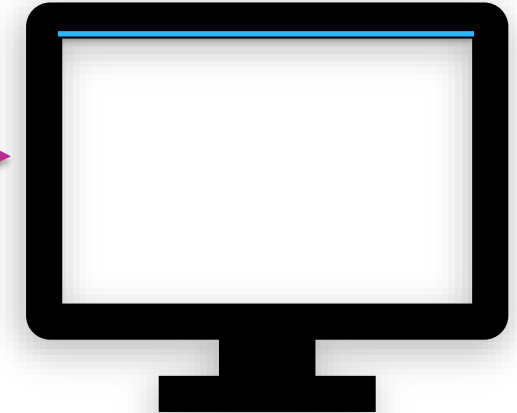
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Swap Chain

available images:



presented image:



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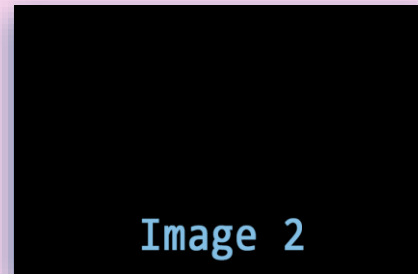
The Swap Chain

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Swap Chain

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The Swap Chain

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Swap Chain

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The Swap Chain

Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {
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}
```

Image 2

Swap Chain

available images:



presented image:



Crytek Sponza, CC BY 3.0, © 2010 Frank Meinl, Crytek



The Swap Chain

Application/Render Loop

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while (true) {  
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    present();  
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Swap Chain

available images:



presented image:



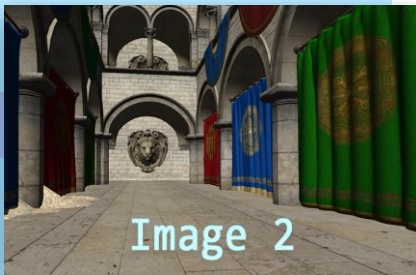
Crytek Sponza, [CC BY 3.0](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/3.0/), © 2010 Frank Meinl, Crytek



The Swap Chain

Application/Render Loop

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Swap Chain

available images:



presented image:



The Swap Chain

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Swap Chain

available images:



presented image:



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Swap Chain

available images:

presented image:



The Swap Chain

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available images:

presented image:



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The Swap Chain

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Swap Chain

available images:

presented image:



The Swap Chain

Application/Render Loop

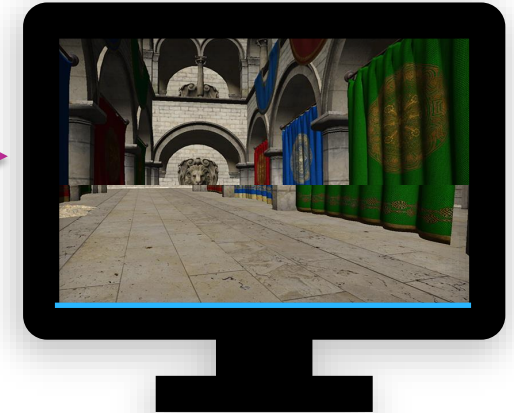
```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
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```

Swap Chain

available images:



presented image:



Crytek Sponza, CC BY 3.0, © 2010 Frank Meinl, Crytek



The Swap Chain

Application/Render Loop

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Swap Chain

available images:



presented image:



Crytek Sponza, CC BY 3.0, © 2010 Frank Mehl, Crytek



The Swap Chain

Application/Render Loop

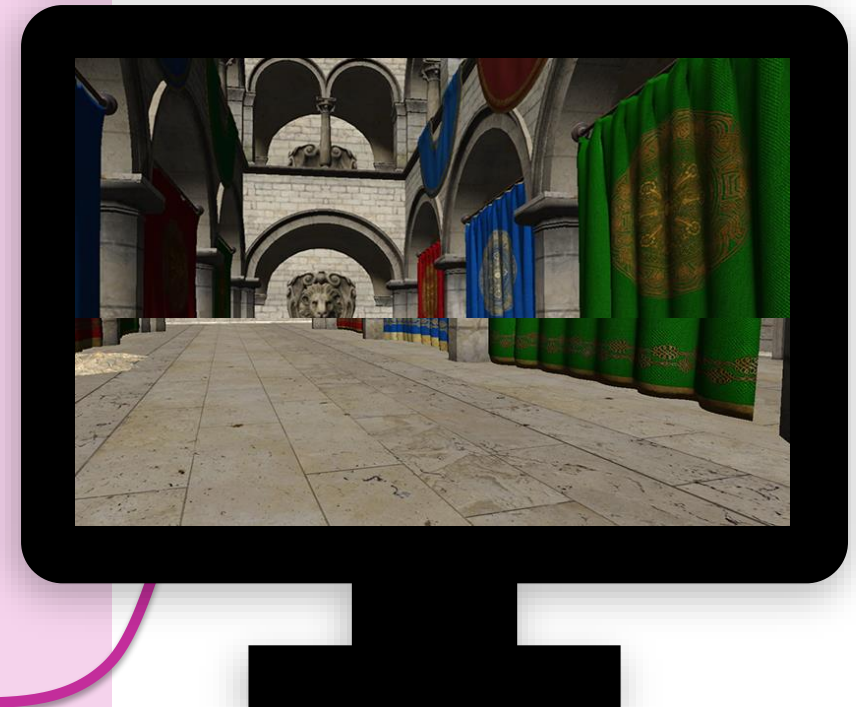
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Swap Chain

available images:



presented image:



Crytek Sponza, [CC BY 3.0](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/3.0/), © 2010 Frank Meinel, Crytek



The Swap Chain

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The Swap Chain

Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
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```

Swap Chain

available images:



presented image:



"Immediate"
Presentation Mode



Crytek Sponza, CC BY 3.0, © 2010 Frank Meinel, Crytek



The Swap Chain

Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
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    present();  
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```



Swap Chain

available images:



presented image:

"Immediate"
Presentation Mode



The Swap Chain

Application/Render Loop

```
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}
```



Swap Chain

available images:



presented image:

"Immediate"
Presentation Mode



The Swap Chain

Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```

Swap Chain

available images:



presented image:



"Immediate"
Presentation Mode



Presentation Modes:

"Immediate"

Presentation Mode

"FIFO"

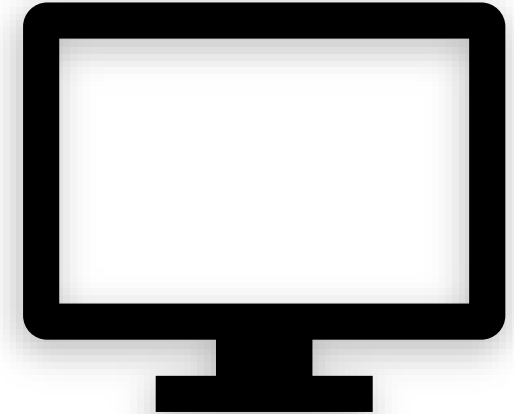
Presentation Mode

"FIFO Relaxed"

Presentation Mode

"Mailbox"

Presentation Mode



Presentation Modes:

"Immediate"

Presentation Mode

"FIFO"

Presentation Mode

"FIFO Relaxed"

Presentation Mode

"Mailbox"

Presentation Mode

e.g.:

60 Hz monitor



Presentation Modes:

"Immediate"

Presentation Mode

"FIFO"

Presentation Mode

"FIFO Relaxed"

Presentation Mode

"Mailbox"

Presentation Mode

e.g.:

60 Hz monitor

"vertical blank"



less than 16.6 ms



Presentation Modes:

"Immediate"

Presentation Mode

"FIFO"

Presentation Mode

"FIFO Relaxed"

Presentation Mode

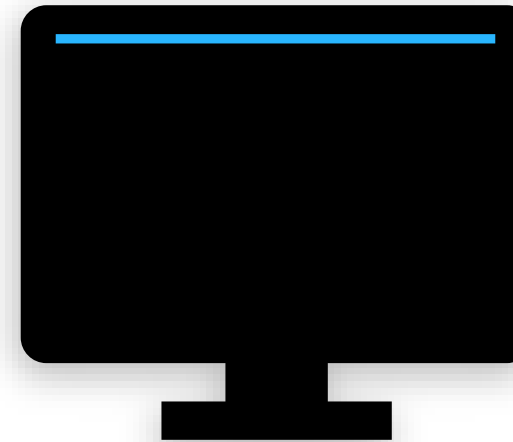
"Mailbox"

Presentation Mode

e.g.:

60 Hz monitor

"vertical blanking period"



less than 16.6 ms



Presentation Modes:

"Immediate"

Presentation Mode

"FIFO"

Presentation Mode

"FIFO Relaxed"

Presentation Mode

"Mailbox"

Presentation Mode

e.g.:

60 Hz monitor

"vertical blank"



less than 16.6 ms



Presentation Modes:

"Immediate"

Presentation Mode

"FIFO"

Presentation Mode

"FIFO Relaxed"

Presentation Mode

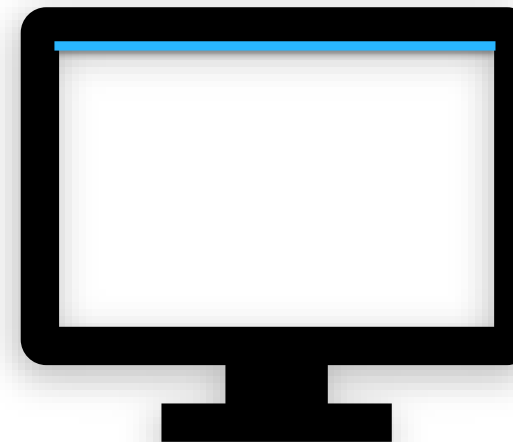
"Mailbox"

Presentation Mode

e.g.:

144 Hz monitor

"vertical blank"



less than 6.94 ms



Presentation Modes:

"Immediate"

Presentation Mode

"FIFO"

Presentation Mode

"FIFO Relaxed"

Presentation Mode

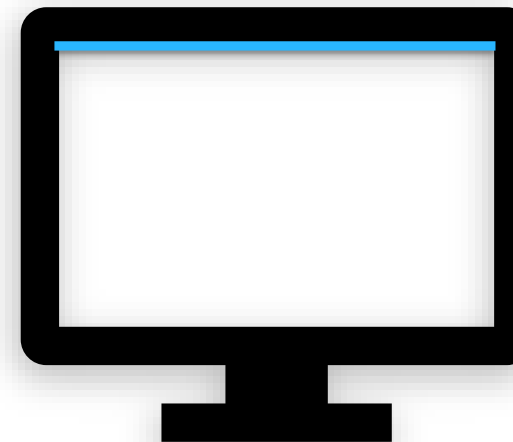
"Mailbox"

Presentation Mode

e.g.:

**30 - 144 Hz monitor
(adaptive sync)**

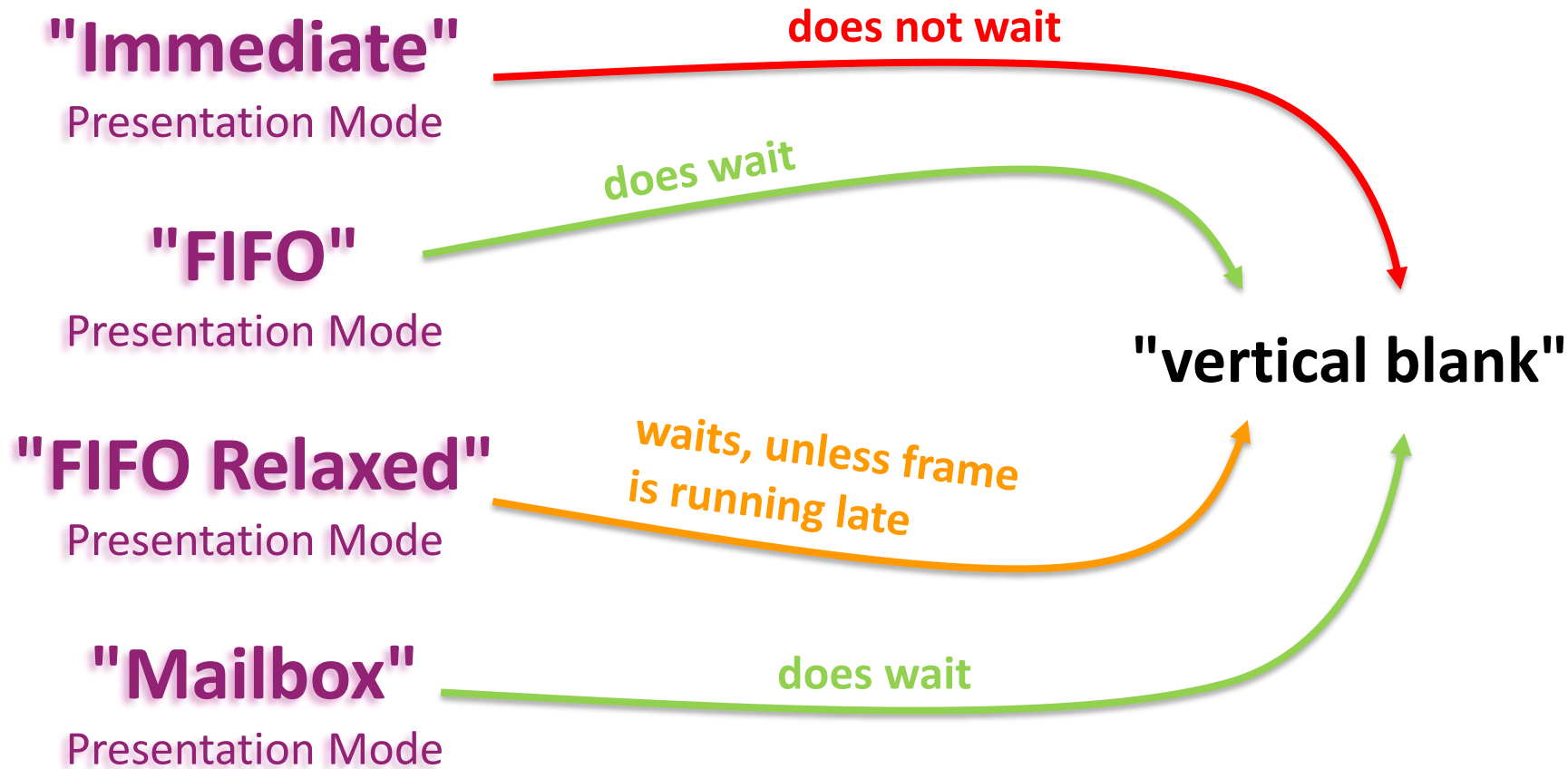
"vertical blank"



less than 6.94 ms



Presentation Modes:



Immediate

Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```



Swap Chain

available images:

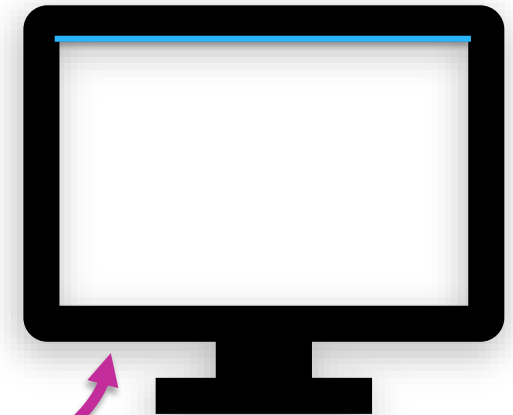
to be presented:

presented image:



"Immediate"
Presentation Mode

"vertical blank"



Immediate

Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```

Swap Chain

available images:

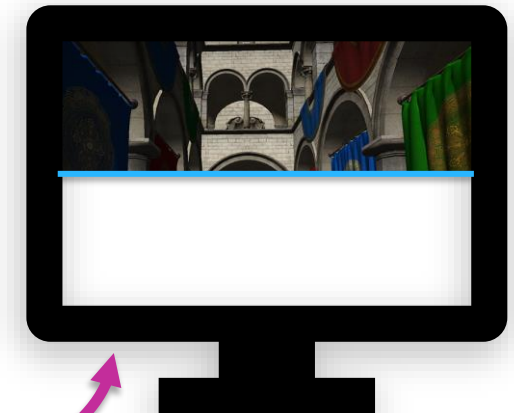
to be presented:

presented image:



"Immediate"
Presentation Mode

"vertical blank"



Immediate

Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {
```

```
    acqu
```

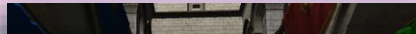
```
    draw
```

```
    present();
```

```
}
```

Swap Chain

available images:



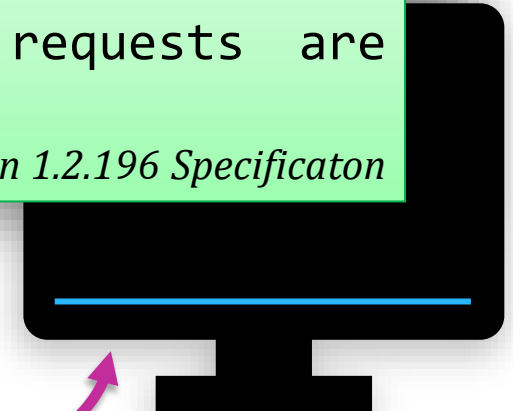
VK_PRESENT_MODE_IMMEDIATE_KHR specifies that the presentation engine does not wait for a vertical blanking period to update the current image, meaning this mode **may** result in visible tearing. No internal queuing of presentation requests is needed, as the requests are applied immediately.

The Khronos Group. Vulkan 1.2.196 Specifcaton

presented image:

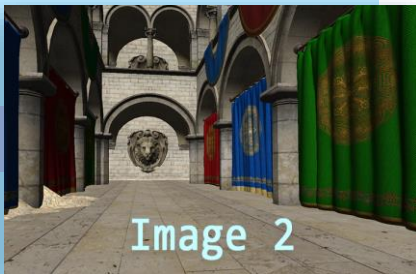


"Immediate"
Presentation Mode



Application/Render Loop

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while (true) {  
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    present();  
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```



Swap Chain

available images:

to be presented:

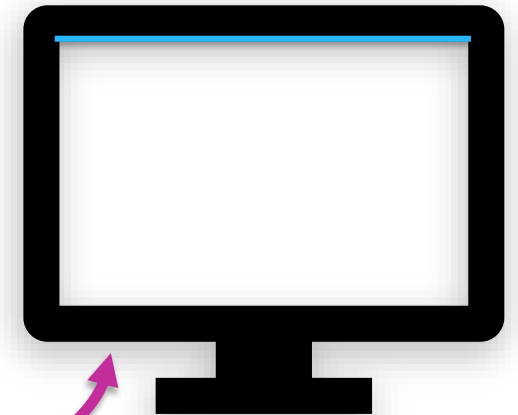
presented image:



"FIFO"

Presentation Mode

"vertical blank"



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
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Swap Chain

available images:

to be presented:



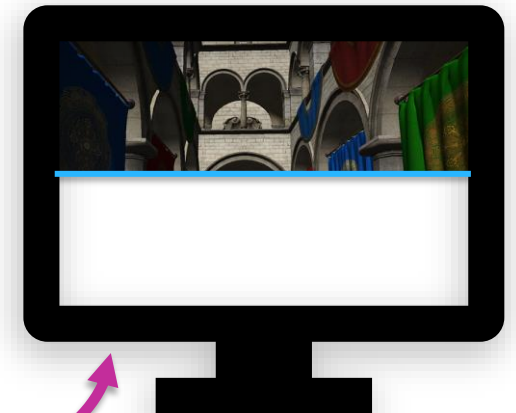
presented image:



"FIFO"

Presentation Mode

"vertical blank"



Application/Render Loop

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Swap Chain

available images:

to be presented:



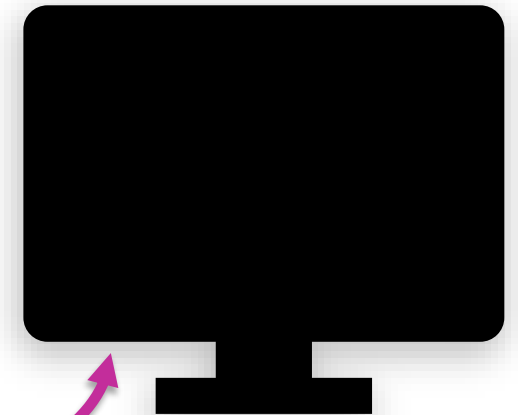
presented image:



"FIFO"

Presentation Mode

"vertical blank"



Application/Render Loop

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Swap Chain

available images:



to be presented:

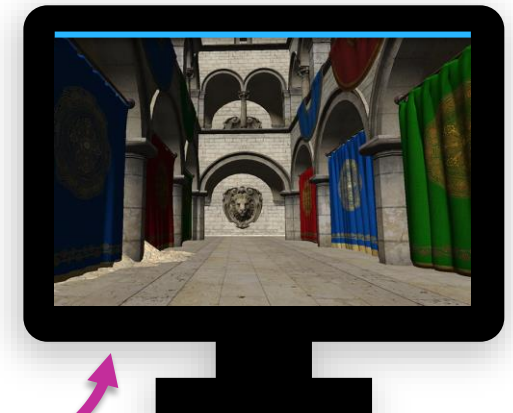
presented image:



"FIFO"

Presentation Mode

"vertical blank"

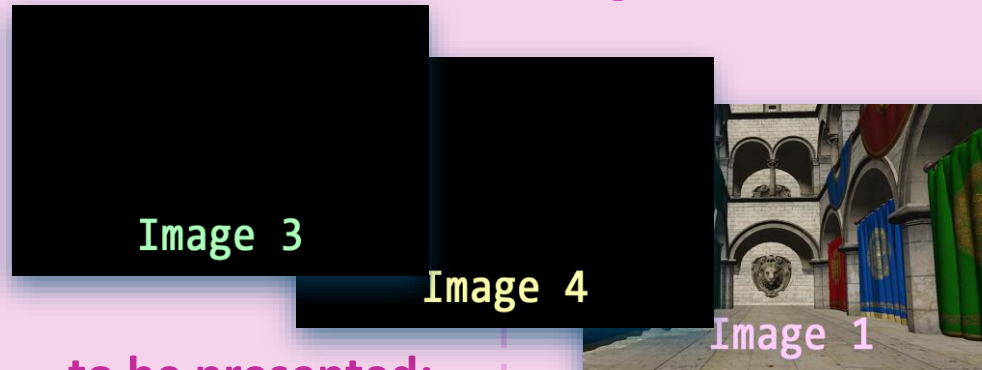


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Swap Chain

available images:



to be presented:

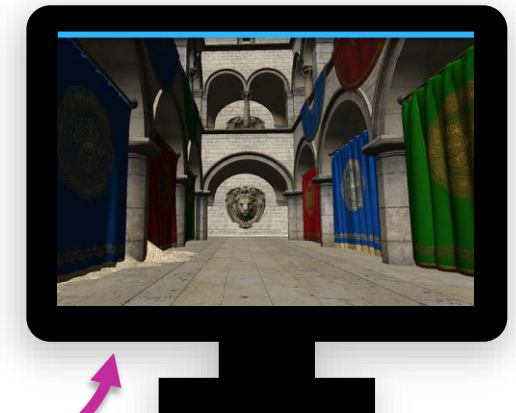
presented image:



"FIFO"

Presentation Mode

"vertical blank"



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Swap Chain

available images:



to be presented:

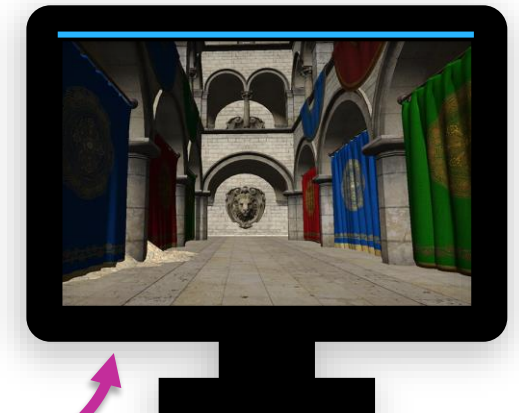
presented image:



"FIFO"

Presentation Mode

"vertical blank"



Application/Render Loop

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Swap Chain

available images:



to be presented:

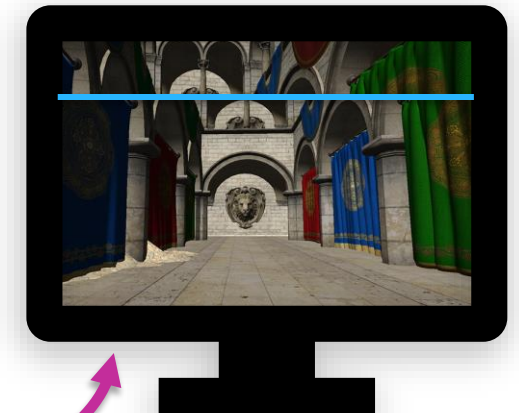
presented image:



"FIFO"

Presentation Mode

"vertical blank"

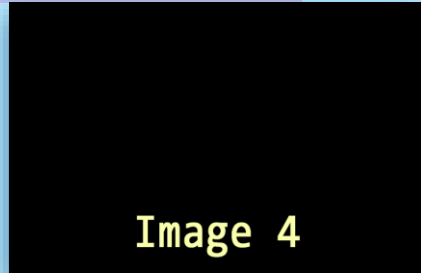


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Swap Chain

available images:



to be presented:



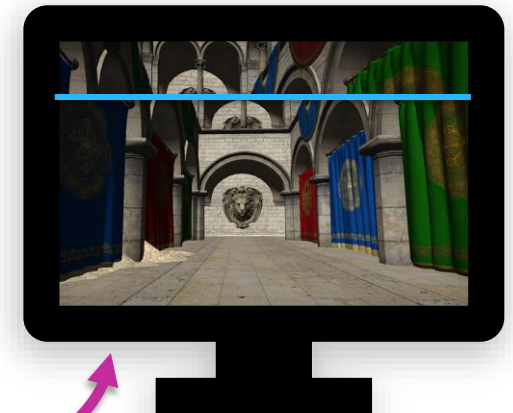
presented image:



"FIFO"

Presentation Mode

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FIFO

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Swap Chain

available images:



to be presented:



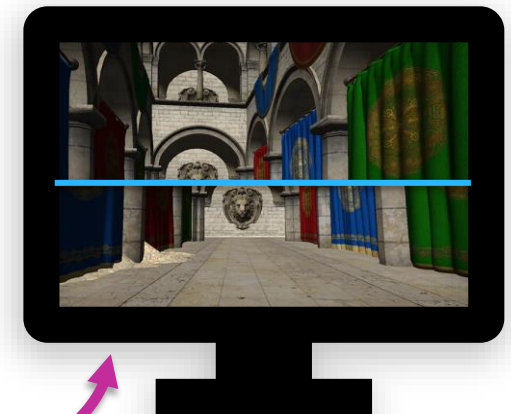
presented image:



"FIFO"

Presentation Mode

"vertical blank"



Application/Render Loop

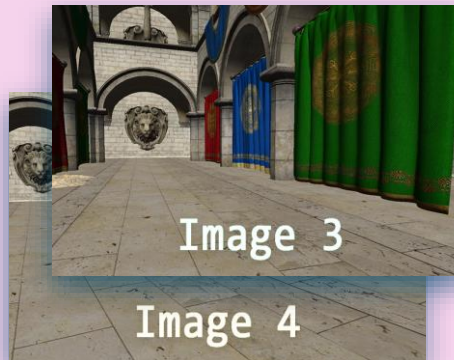
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Swap Chain

available images:



to be presented:



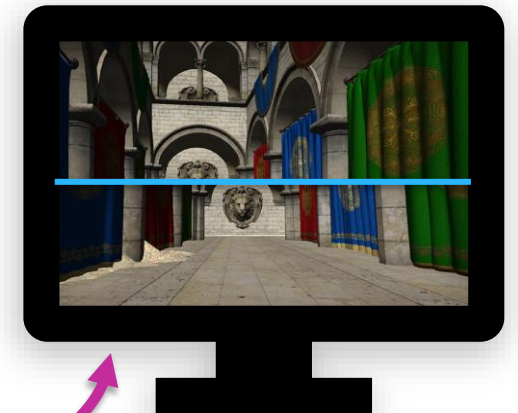
presented image:



"FIFO"

Presentation Mode

"vertical blank"



Application is
running ahead



Application/Render Loop

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Swap Chain

available images:



to be presented:



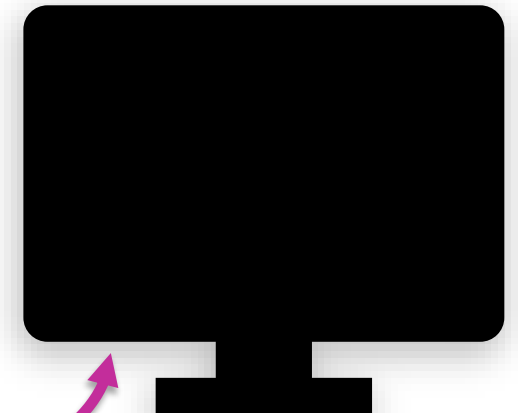
presented image:



"FIFO"

Presentation Mode

"vertical blank"



Application is
running ahead



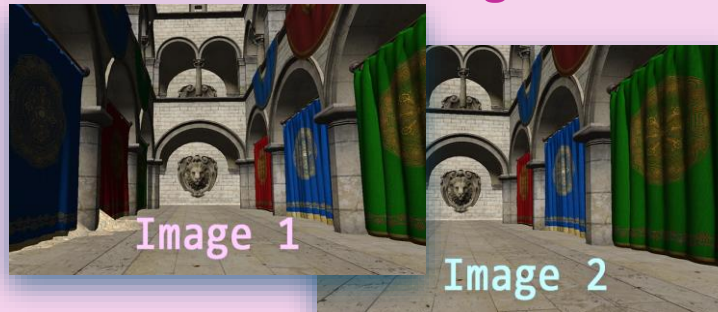
FIFO

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Swap Chain

available images:



to be presented:



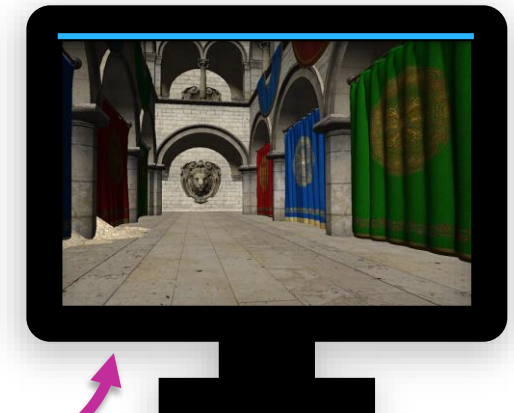
presented image:



"FIFO"

Presentation Mode

"vertical blank"



Application is
running ahead



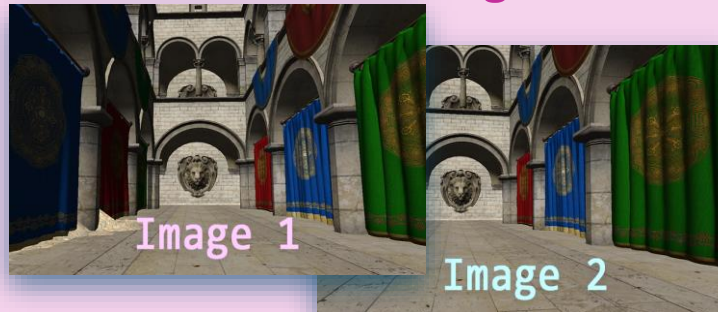
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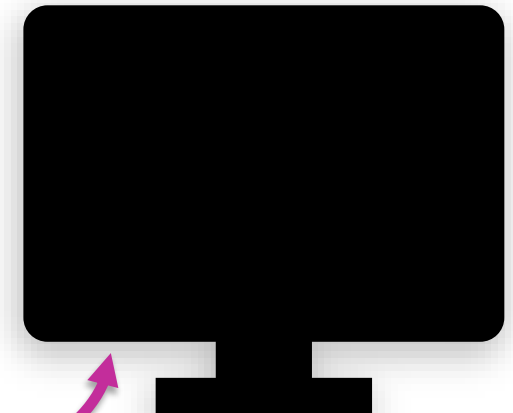
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available images:



to be presented:

presented image:



"FIFO"

Presentation Mode



Application is
running ahead



Application/Render Loop

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    acqu
```

```
    draw
```

```
    present();
```

```
}
```

Swap Chain

available images:



"FIFO"

Presentation Mode

VK_PRESENT_MODE_FIFO_KHR specifies that the presentation engine waits for the next vertical blanking period to update the current image. Tearing **cannot** be observed. An internal queue is used to hold pending presentation requests. New requests are appended to the end of the queue, and one request is removed from the beginning of the queue and processed during each vertical blanking period in which the queue is non-empty. This is the only value of presentMode that is **required** to be supported.

The Khronos Group. Vulkan 1.2.196 Specification

Image 4



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {
```

```
    acquireNextImage();
```

```
    draw();
```

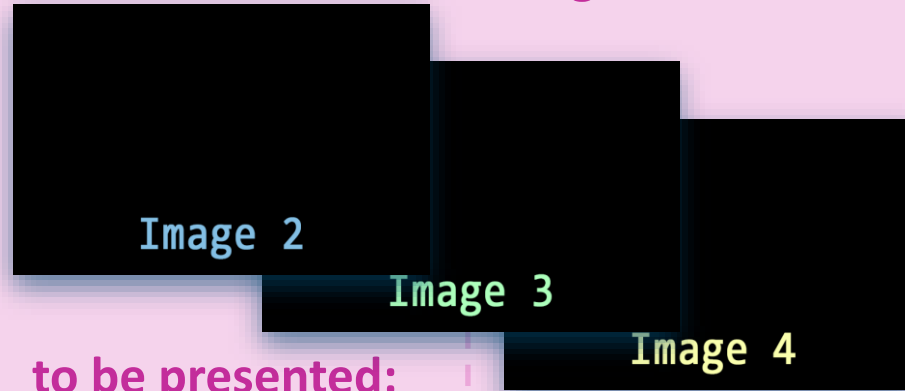
```
    present();
```

```
}
```



Swap Chain

available images:



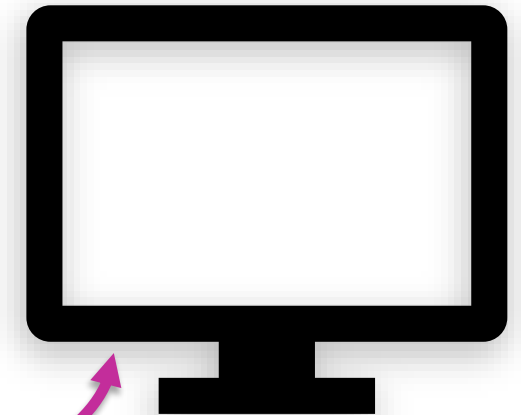
to be presented:

presented image:

"FIFO"

Presentation Mode

"vertical blank"



Application is
lagging behind



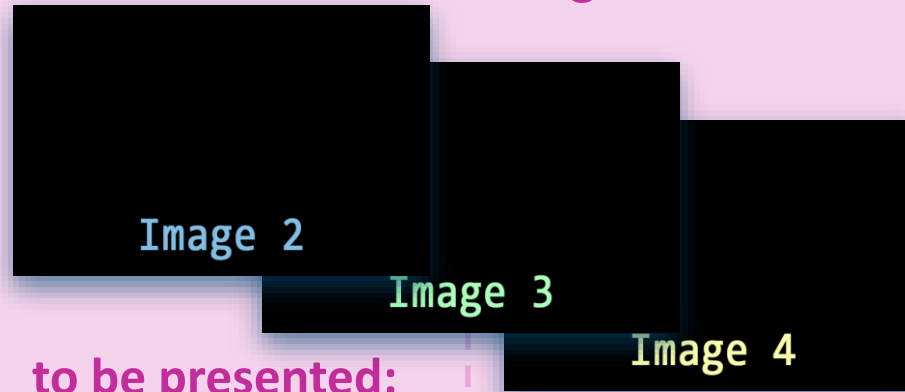
Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```



Swap Chain

available images:



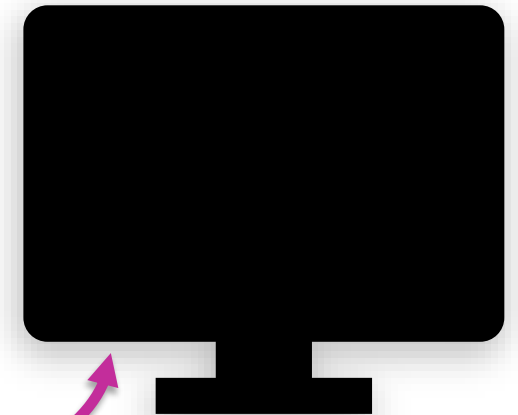
to be presented:

presented image:

"FIFO"

Presentation Mode

"vertical blank"



Application is
lagging behind



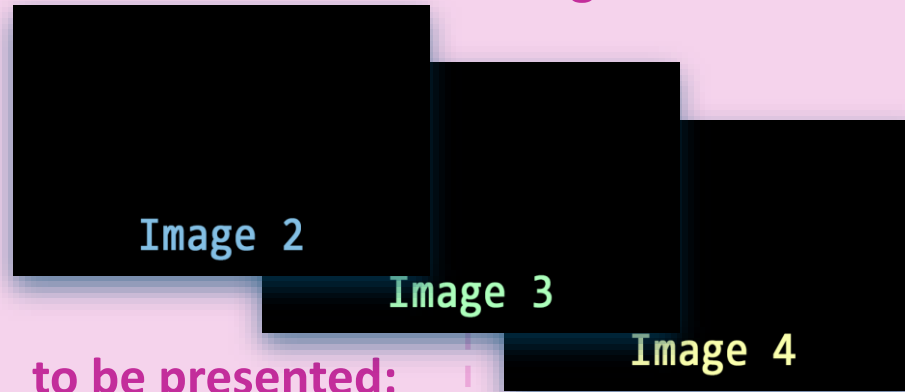
Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```



Swap Chain

available images:



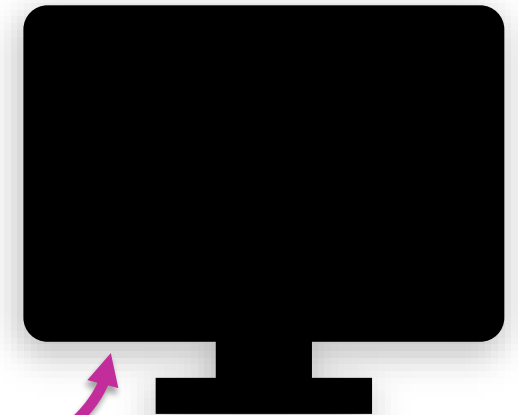
to be presented:

presented image:

"FIFO"

Presentation Mode

"vertical blank"



Application is
lagging behind



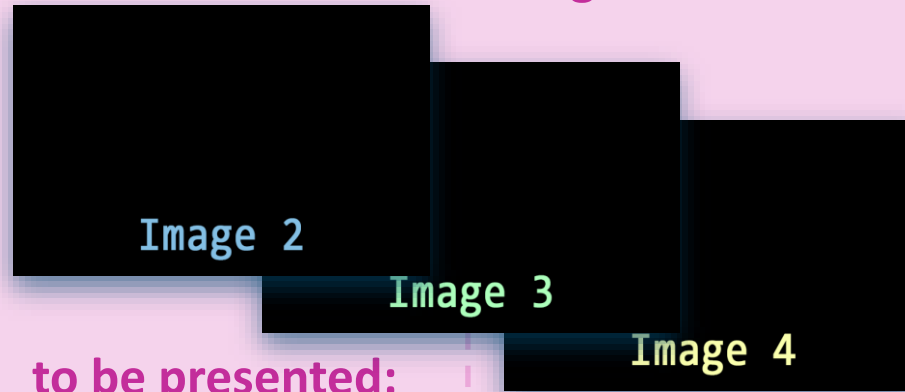
Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```



Swap Chain

available images:



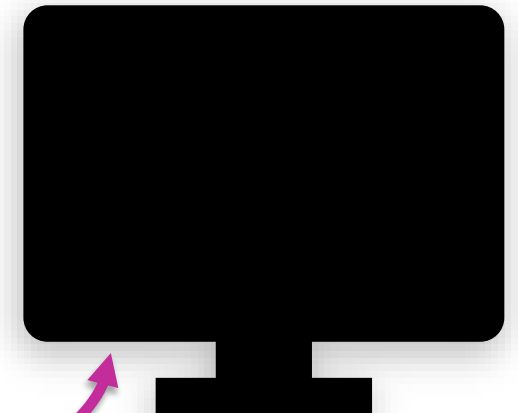
to be presented:

presented image:

"FIFO"

Presentation Mode

"vertical blank"



Application is
lagging behind



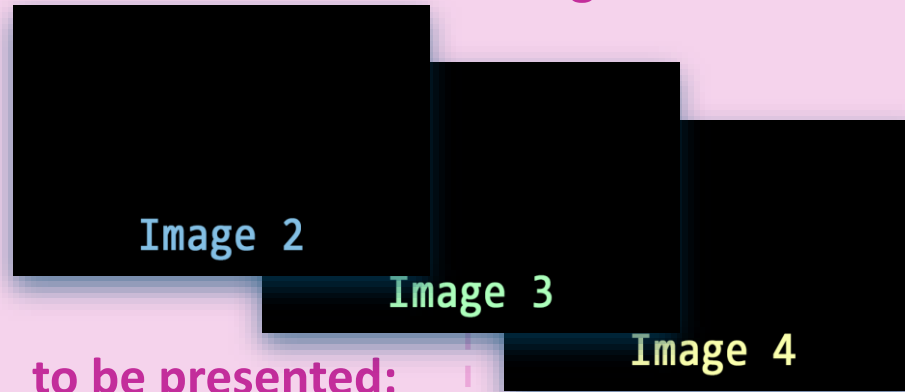
Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```



Swap Chain

available images:



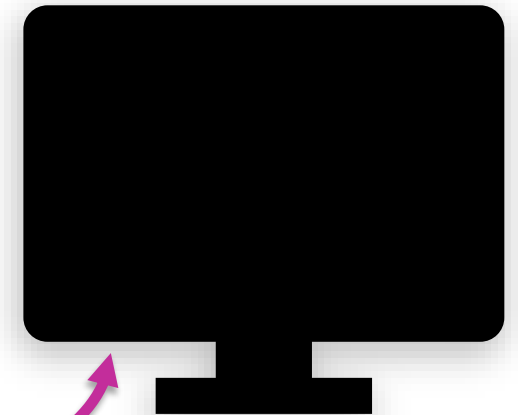
to be presented:

presented image:

"FIFO"

Presentation Mode

"vertical blank"



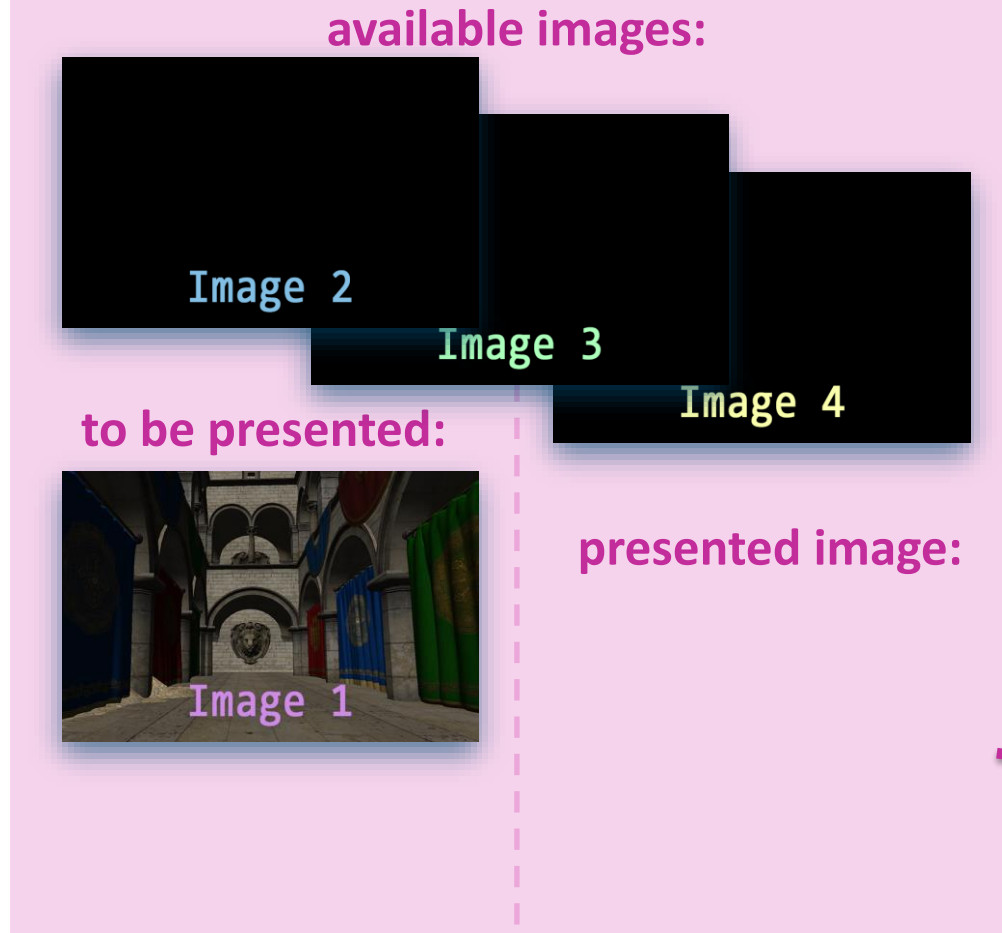
Application is
lagging behind



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```

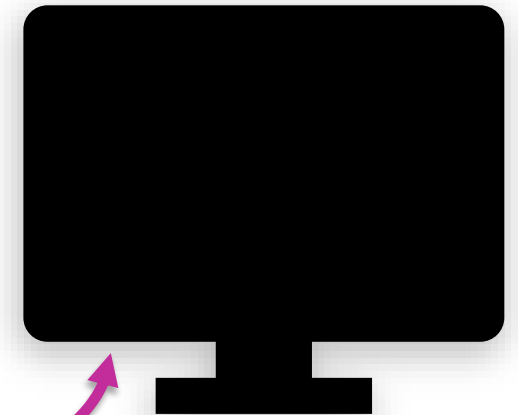
Swap Chain



"FIFO"

Presentation Mode

"vertical blank"



Application is
lagging behind



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```

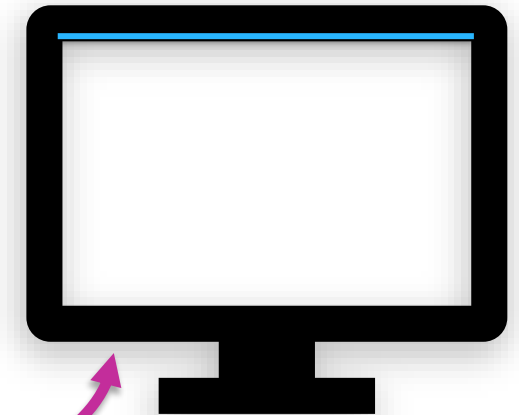
Swap Chain



"FIFO"

Presentation Mode

"vertical blank"



Application is
lagging behind



FIFO Relaxed

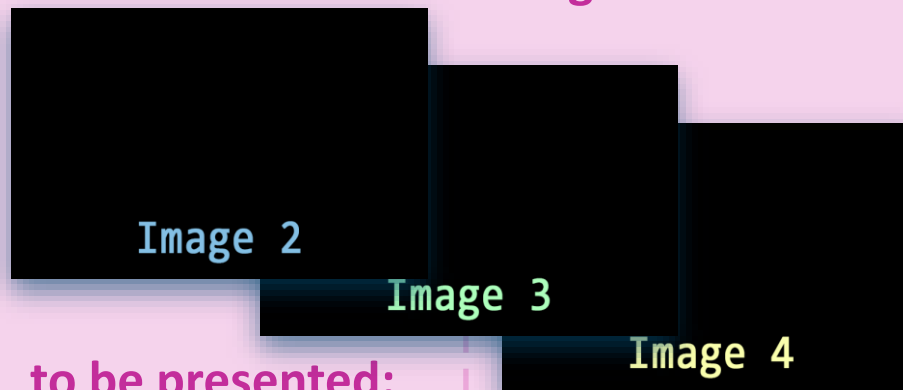
Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```



Swap Chain

available images:

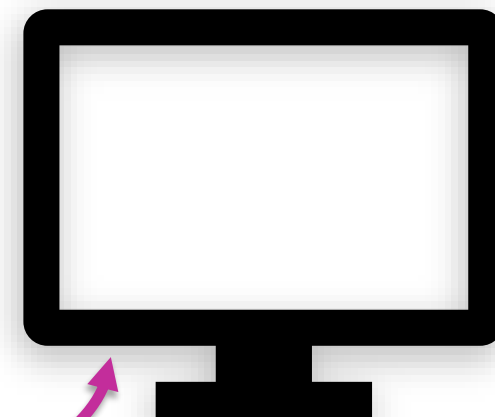


to be presented:

presented image:

"FIFO Relaxed"
Presentation Mode

"vertical blank"



Application is
lagging behind



FIFO Relaxed

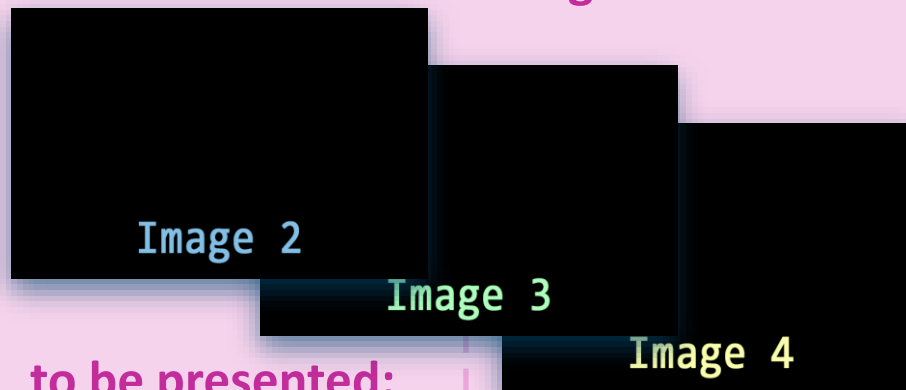
Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```



Swap Chain

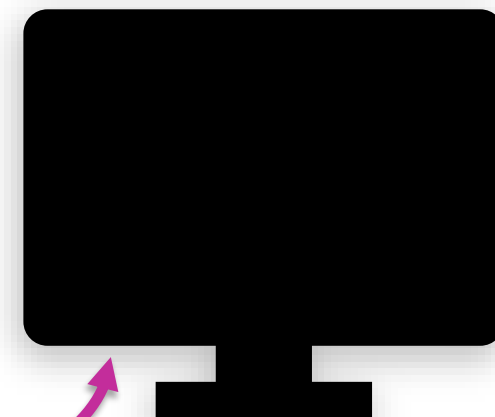
available images:



to be presented:

presented image:

"vertical blank"



Application is
lagging behind



FIFO Relaxed

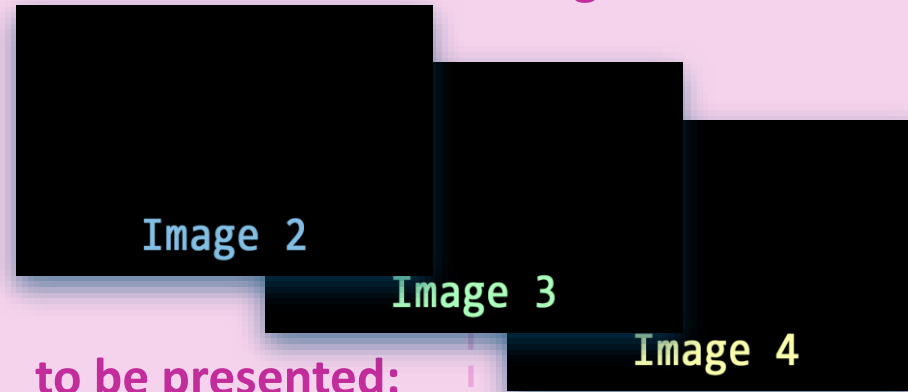
Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```



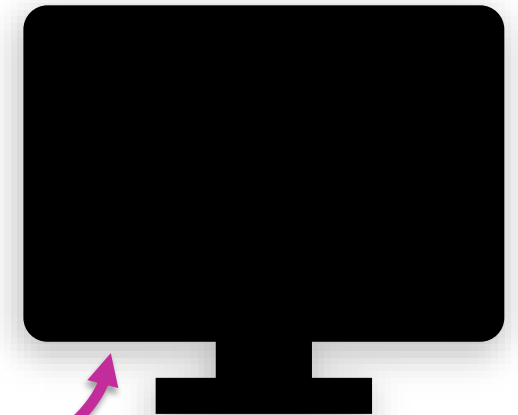
Swap Chain

available images:



"FIFO Relaxed"
Presentation Mode

"vertical blank"



Application is
lagging behind



FIFO Relaxed

Application/Render Loop

Swap Chain

"FIFO Relaxed" Presentation Mode

which
a
d

VK_PRESENT_MODE_FIFO_RELAXED_KHR specifies that the presentation engine generally waits for the next vertical blanking period to update the current image. If a vertical blanking period has already passed since the last update of the current image then the presentation engine does not wait for another vertical blanking period for the update, meaning this mode may result in visible tearing in this case. This mode is useful for reducing visual stutter with an application that will mostly present a new image before the next vertical blanking period, but may occasionally be late, and present a new image just after the next vertical blanking period.

The Khronos Group. Vulkan 1.2.196 Specification

```
}
present();
```



**Application is
lagging behind**



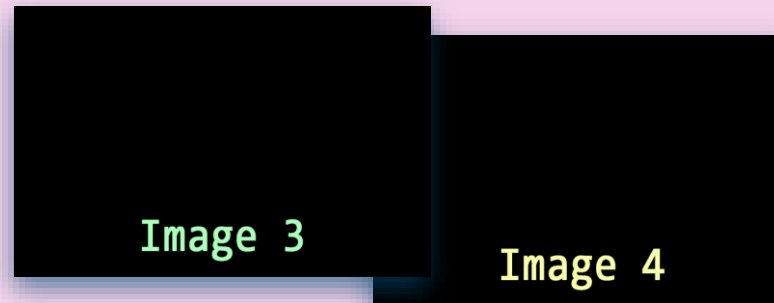
Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```



Swap Chain

available images:



to be presented:



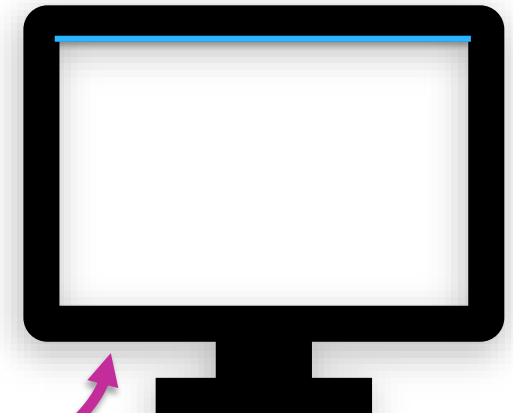
presented image:



"Mailbox"

Presentation Mode

"vertical blank"



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {
```

```
    acquireNextImage();
```

```
    draw();
```

Image 3

```
    present();
```

```
}
```

Swap Chain

available images:

Image 4

to be presented:



presented image:

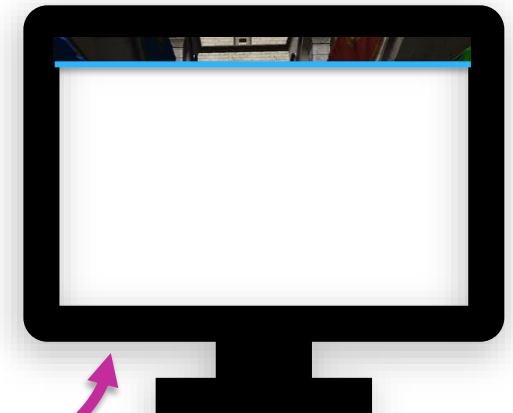
Image 2

Image 1

"Mailbox"

Presentation Mode

"vertical blank"



Mailbox

Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```



Swap Chain

available images:



to be presented:



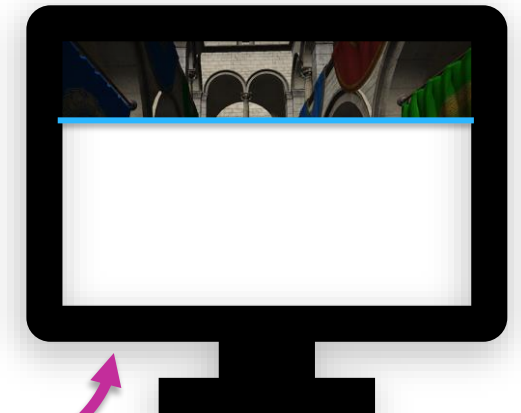
presented image:



"Mailbox"

Presentation Mode

"vertical blank"



Application is running ahead



Mailbox

Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```

Swap Chain

available images:



to be presented:



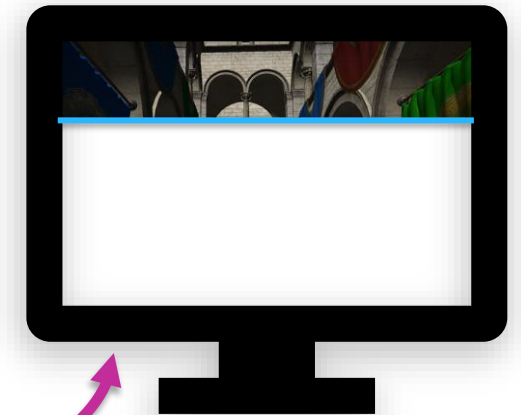
presented image:



"Mailbox"

Presentation Mode

"vertical blank"



Application is
running ahead



Mailbox

Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {
    acquireNextImage();

    draw();

    present();
}
```



Swap Chain

available images:



to be presented:



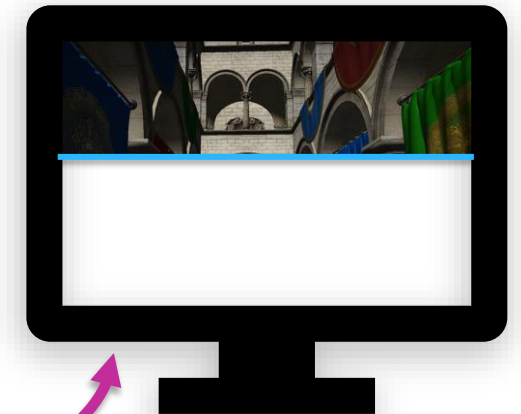
presented image:



"Mailbox"

Presentation Mode

"vertical blank"



Application is running ahead



Mailbox

Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```



Swap Chain

available images:



to be presented:



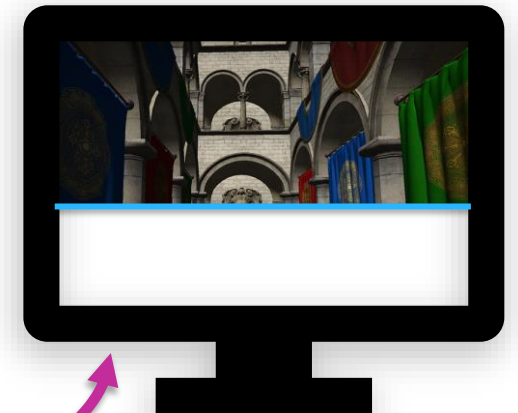
presented image:



"Mailbox"

Presentation Mode

"vertical blank"



Application is running ahead



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```

Swap Chain

available images:



to be presented:



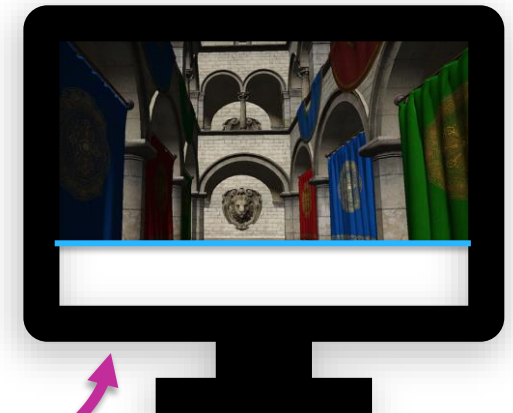
presented image:



"Mailbox"

Presentation Mode

"vertical blank"



Application is
running ahead



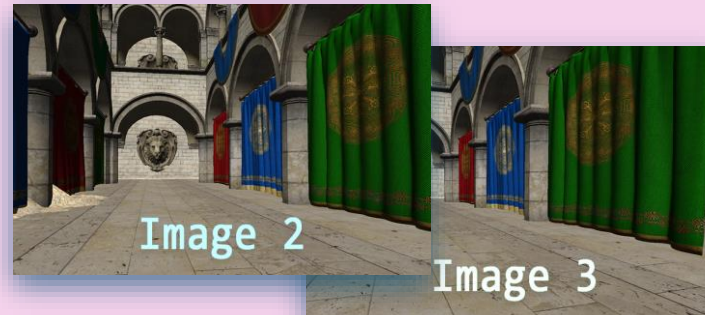
Mailbox

Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```

Swap Chain

available images:



to be presented:



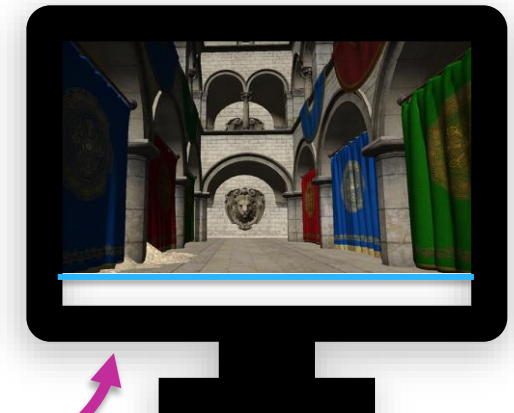
presented image:



"Mailbox"

Presentation Mode

"vertical blank"



Application is
running ahead

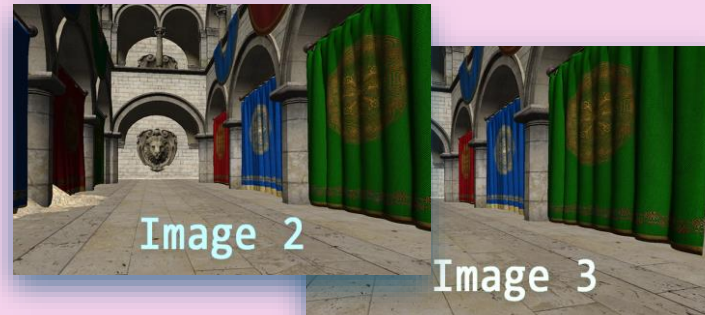


Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```

Swap Chain

available images:



to be presented:



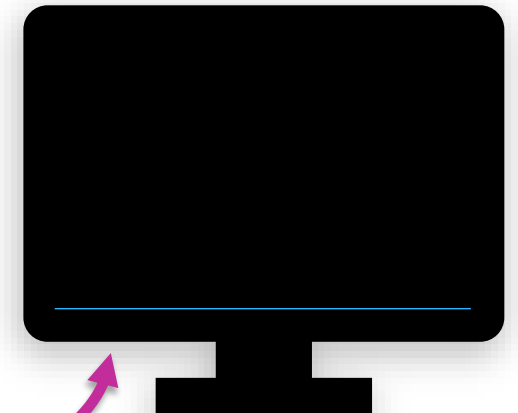
presented image:



"Mailbox"

Presentation Mode

"vertical blank"



Application is
running ahead



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {
```

```
    acquireImage();
```

```
    draw();
```

```
    present();
```

```
}
```

Swap Chain

available images:

VK_PRESENT_MODE_MAILBOX_KHR specifies that the presentation engine waits for the next vertical blanking period to update the current image. Tearing **cannot** be observed. An internal single-entry queue is used to hold pending presentation requests. If the queue is full when a new presentation request is received, the new request replaces the existing entry, and any images associated with the prior entry become available for re-use by the application. One request is removed from the queue and processed during each vertical blanking period in which the queue is non-empty.

The Khronos Group. Vulkan 1.2.196 Specification

"Mailbox"

Presentation Mode

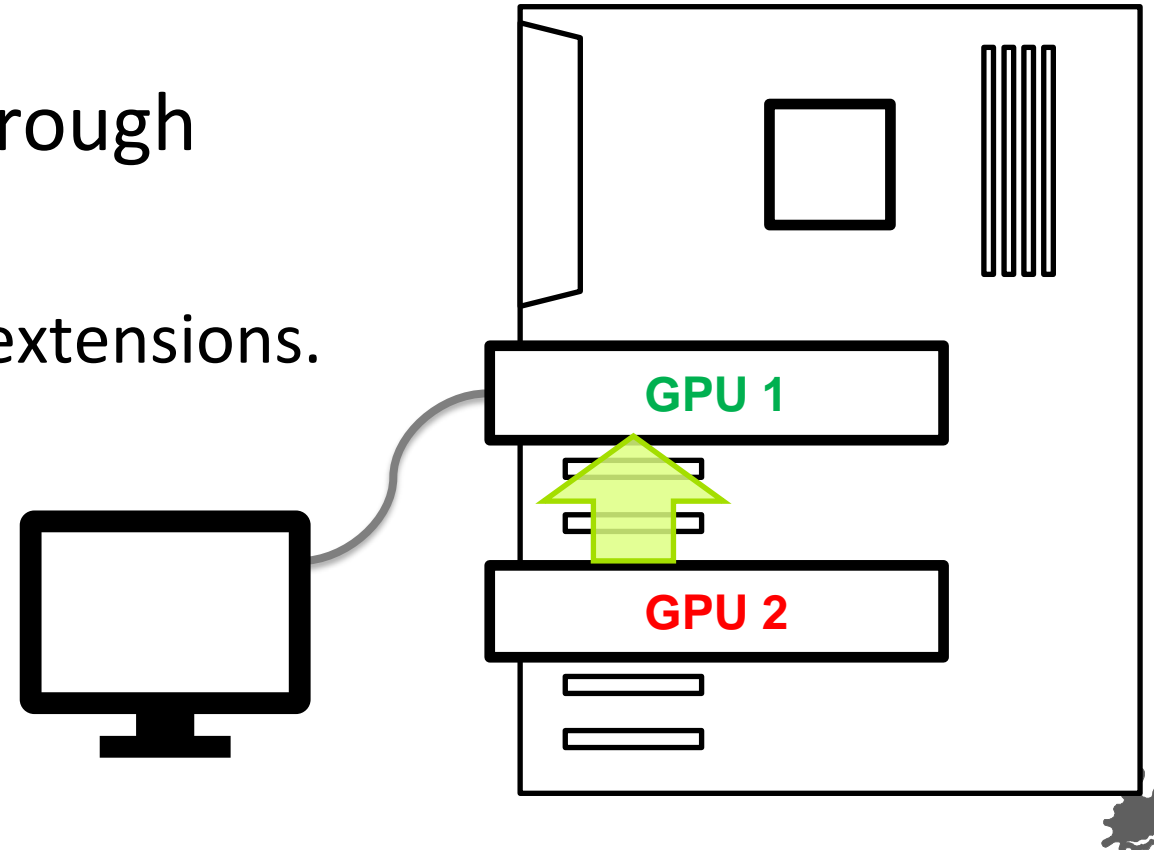
Image 4

**Application is
running ahead**



Extensions

- Swapchain extension: "VK_KHR_swapchain"
 - Device-level extension
 - Companion to the instance-level extension "VK_KHR_surface" i.e., it requires "VK_KHR_surface"
- No need to handle presentation through the correct device manually
 - Handled transparently through the extensions.
 - Just enable extensions,
 - and call [vkQueuePresentKHR](#),
 - -> presentation engine.



- Device must provide queue families with presentation support
 - ... to a particular surface!
- Can be queried after "**VK_KHR_surface**" has been enabled.
 - Use [vkGetPhysicalDeviceSurfaceSupportKHR](#)
 - Pass queue family index
 - Pass [VkSurfaceKHR](#) handle



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
  
    draw();  
  
  
    present();  
  
}
```

```
VkSurfaceKHR surface = ...  
// ^ use GLFW, or search for examples about "window  
//      system integration" (short: "WSI")  
  
// ...  
  
VkSwapchainCreateInfoKHR createInfo = {};  
createInfo.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_SWAPCHAIN_CREATE_INFO_KHR;  
createInfo.surface = surface;  
createInfo.minImageCount = 4;  
createInfo.imageFormat = VK_FORMAT_R8G8B8A8_SRGB;  
createInfo.imageColorSpace = VK_COLOR_SPACE_SRGB_NONLINEAR_KHR;  
// Use vkGetPhysicalDeviceSurfaceFormatsKHR to find out ^  
createInfo.imageExtent = VkExtent2D{ 1920, 1080 };  
createInfo.imageArrayLayers = 1;  
createInfo.imageUsage = VK_IMAGE_USAGE_COLOR_ATTACHMENT_BIT;  
createInfo.presentMode = VK_PRESENT_MODE_IMMEDIATE_KHR;  
// further settings: images queue ownership, alpha, ...  
  
vkCreateSwapchainKHR(..., &createInfo, ...);
```



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
  
    draw();  
  
  
    present();  
  
}
```

```
VkSurfaceKHR surface = ...
```

```
// ^ use GLFW, or search for examples about "window  
// system integration" (short: "WSI")
```

```
// ...
```

```
VkSwapchainCreateInfoKHR createInfo = {};  
createInfo.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_SWAPCHAIN_CREATE_INFO_KHR;  
createInfo.surface = surface;  
createInfo.minImageCount = 4;  
createInfo.imageFormat = VK_FORMAT_R8G8B8A8_SRGB;  
createInfo.imageColorSpace = VK_COLOR_SPACE_SRGB_NONLINEAR_KHR;  
// Use vkGetPhysicalDeviceSurfaceFormatsKHR to find out ^  
createInfo.imageExtent = VkExtent2D{ 1920, 1080 };  
createInfo.imageArrayLayers = 1;  
createInfo.imageUsage = VK_IMAGE_USAGE_COLOR_ATTACHMENT_BIT;  
createInfo.presentMode = VK_PRESENT_MODE_IMMEDIATE_KHR;  
// further settings: images queue ownership, alpha, ...  
  
vkCreateSwapchainKHR(..., &createInfo, ...);
```



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
  
    draw();  
  
  
    present();  
  
}
```

```
VkSurfaceKHR surface = ...  
// ^ use GLFW, or search for examples about "window  
//      system integration" (short: "WSI")  
  
// ...  
  
VkSwapchainCreateInfoKHR createInfo = {};  
createInfo.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_SWAPCHAIN_CREATE_INFO_KHR;  
createInfo.surface = surface;  
createInfo.minImageCount = 4;  
createInfo.imageFormat = VK_FORMAT_R8G8B8A8_SRGB;  
createInfo.imageColorSpace = VK_COLOR_SPACE_SRGB_NONLINEAR_KHR;  
// Use vkGetPhysicalDeviceSurfaceFormatsKHR to find out ^  
createInfo.imageExtent = VkExtent2D{ 1920, 1080 };  
createInfo.imageArrayLayers = 1;  
createInfo.imageUsage = VK_IMAGE_USAGE_COLOR_ATTACHMENT_BIT;  
createInfo.presentMode = VK_PRESENT_MODE_IMMEDIATE_KHR;  
// further settings: images queue ownership, alpha, ...  
  
vkCreateSwapchainKHR(..., &createInfo, ...);
```



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
  
    draw();  
  
  
    present();  
  
}
```

```
VkSurfaceKHR surface = ...  
// ^ use GLFW, or search for examples about "window  
//      system integration" (short: "WSI")  
  
// ...
```

```
VkSwapchainCreateInfoKHR createInfo = {};  
createInfo.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_SWAPCHAIN_CREATE_INFO_KHR;  
createInfo.surface = surface;  
createInfo.minImageCount = 4;  
createInfo.imageFormat = VK_FORMAT_R8G8B8A8_SRGB;  
createInfo.imageColorSpace = VK_COLOR_SPACE_SRGB_NONLINEAR_KHR;  
// Use vkGetPhysicalDeviceSurfaceFormatsKHR to find out ^  
createInfo.imageExtent = VkExtent2D{ 1920, 1080 };  
createInfo.imageArrayLayers = 1;  
createInfo.imageUsage = VK_IMAGE_USAGE_COLOR_ATTACHMENT_BIT;  
createInfo.presentMode = VK_PRESENT_MODE_IMMEDIATE_KHR;  
// further settings: images queue ownership, alpha, ...  
  
vkCreateSwapchainKHR(..., &createInfo, ...);
```



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
  
    draw();  
  
  
    present();  
  
}
```

```
VkSurfaceKHR surface = ...  
// ^ use GLFW, or search for examples about "window  
//      system integration" (short: "WSI")  
  
// ...  
  
VkSwapchainCreateInfoKHR createInfo = {};  
createInfo.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_SWAPCHAIN_CREATE_INFO_KHR;  
createInfo.surface = surface;  
createInfo.minImageCount = 4;  
createInfo.imageFormat = VK_FORMAT_R8G8B8A8_SRGB;  
createInfo.imageColorSpace = VK_COLOR_SPACE_SRGB_NONLINEAR_KHR;  
// Use vkGetPhysicalDeviceSurfaceFormatsKHR to find out ^  
createInfo.imageExtent = VkExtent2D{ 1920, 1080 };  
createInfo.imageArrayLayers = 1;  
createInfo.imageUsage = VK_IMAGE_USAGE_COLOR_ATTACHMENT_BIT;  
createInfo.presentMode = VK_PRESENT_MODE_IMMEDIATE_KHR;  
// further settings: images queue ownership, alpha, ...  
  
vkCreateSwapchainKHR(..., &createInfo, ...);
```



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
  
    draw();  
  
  
    present();  
  
}
```

```
VkSurfaceKHR surface = ...  
// ^ use GLFW, or search for examples about "window  
//      system integration" (short: "WSI")  
  
// ...  
  
VkSwapchainCreateInfoKHR createInfo = {};  
createInfo.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_SWAPCHAIN_CREATE_INFO_KHR;  
createInfo.surface = surface;  
createInfo.minImageCount = 4;  
createInfo.imageFormat = VK_FORMAT_R8G8B8A8_SRGB;  
createInfo.imageColorSpace = VK_COLOR_SPACE_SRGB_NONLINEAR_KHR;  
// Use vkGetPhysicalDeviceSurfaceFormatsKHR to find out ^  
createInfo.imageExtent = VkExtent2D{ 1920, 1080 };  
createInfo.imageArrayLayers = 1;  
createInfo.imageUsage = VK_IMAGE_USAGE_COLOR_ATTACHMENT_BIT;  
createInfo.presentMode = VK_PRESENT_MODE_IMMEDIATE_KHR;  
// further settings: images queue ownership, alpha, ...  
  
vkCreateSwapchainKHR(..., &createInfo, ...);
```



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
  
    draw();  
  
  
    present();  
  
}
```

```
VkSurfaceKHR surface = ...  
// ^ use GLFW, or search for examples about "window  
//      system integration" (short: "WSI")  
  
// ...  
  
VkSwapchainCreateInfoKHR createInfo = {};  
createInfo.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_SWAPCHAIN_CREATE_INFO_KHR;  
createInfo.surface = surface;  
createInfo.minImageCount = 4;  
createInfo.imageFormat = VK_FORMAT_R8G8B8A8_SRGB;  
createInfo.imageColorSpace = VK_COLOR_SPACE_SRGB_NONLINEAR_KHR;  
// Use vkGetPhysicalDeviceSurfaceFormatsKHR to find out ^  
createInfo.imageExtent = VkExtent2D{ 1920, 1080 };  
createInfo.imageArrayLayers = 1;  
createInfo.imageUsage = VK_IMAGE_USAGE_COLOR_ATTACHMENT_BIT;  
createInfo.presentMode = VK_PRESENT_MODE_IMMEDIATE_KHR;  
// further settings: images queue ownership, alpha, ...  
  
vkCreateSwapchainKHR(..., &createInfo, ...);
```



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
  
    draw();  
  
  
    present();  
  
}
```

```
VkSurfaceKHR surface = ...  
// ^ use GLFW, or search for examples about "window  
//      system integration" (short: "WSI")  
  
// ...  
  
VkSwapchainCreateInfoKHR createInfo = {};  
createInfo.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_SWAPCHAIN_CREATE_INFO_KHR;  
createInfo.surface = surface;  
createInfo.minImageCount = 4;  
createInfo.imageFormat = VK_FORMAT_R8G8B8A8_SRGB;  
createInfo.imageColorSpace = VK_COLOR_SPACE_SRGB_NONLINEAR_KHR;  
// Use vkGetPhysicalDeviceSurfaceFormatsKHR to find out ^  
createInfo.imageExtent = VkExtent2D{ 1920, 1080 };  
createInfo.imageArrayLayers = 1;  
createInfo.imageUsage = VK_IMAGE_USAGE_COLOR_ATTACHMENT_BIT;  
createInfo.presentMode = VK_PRESENT_MODE_IMMEDIATE_KHR;  
// further settings: images queue ownership, alpha, ...  
  
vkCreateSwapchainKHR(..., &createInfo, ...);
```



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
  
    draw();  
  
  
    present();  
  
}
```

```
VkSurfaceKHR surface = ...  
// ^ use GLFW, or search for examples about "window  
//      system integration" (short: "WSI")  
  
// ...  
  
VkSwapchainCreateInfoKHR createInfo = {};  
createInfo.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_SWAPCHAIN_CREATE_INFO_KHR;  
createInfo.surface = surface;  
createInfo.minImageCount = 4;  
createInfo.imageFormat = VK_FORMAT_R8G8B8A8_SRGB;  
createInfo.imageColorSpace = VK_COLOR_SPACE_SRGB_NONLINEAR_KHR;  
// Use vkGetPhysicalDeviceSurfaceFormatsKHR to find out ^  
createInfo.imageExtent = VkExtent2D{ 1920, 1080 };  
createInfo.imageArrayLayers = 1;  
createInfo.imageUsage = VK_IMAGE_USAGE_COLOR_ATTACHMENT_BIT;  
createInfo.presentMode = VK_PRESENT_MODE_IMMEDIATE_KHR;  
// further settings: images queue ownership, alpha, ...  
  
vkCreateSwapchainKHR(..., &createInfo, ...);
```



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
  
    draw();  
  
  
    present();  
  
}
```

```
VkSurfaceKHR surface = ...  
// ^ use GLFW, or search for examples about "window  
//      system integration" (short: "WSI")  
  
// ...
```

```
VkSwapchainCreateInfoKHR createInfo = {};  
createInfo.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_SWAPCHAIN_CREATE_INFO_KHR;  
createInfo.surface = surface;  
createInfo.minImageCount = 4;  
createInfo.imageFormat = VK_FORMAT_R8G8B8A8_SRGB;  
createInfo.imageColorSpace = VK_COLOR_SPACE_SRGB_NONLINEAR_KHR;  
// Use vkGetPhysicalDeviceSurfaceFormatsKHR to find out ^  
createInfo.imageExtent = VkExtent2D{ 1920, 1080 };  
createInfo.imageArrayLayers = 1;  
createInfo.imageUsage = VK_IMAGE_USAGE_COLOR_ATTACHMENT_BIT;  
createInfo.presentMode = VK_PRESENT_MODE_IMMEDIATE_KHR;  
// further settings: images queue ownership, alpha, ...
```

```
vkCreateSwapchainKHR(..., &createInfo, ...);
```



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```

```
VkDevice device;  
VkSwapchainKHR swapchain;  
  
// Query how many swapchain images we got:  
uint32_t count;  
vkGetSwapchainImagesKHR(device, swapchain, &count, nullptr);  
  
// Retrieve the swapchain image handles:  
VkImage* swapchainImageHandles = new VkImage[count];  
vkGetSwapchainImagesKHR(device, swapchain,  
                        &count, swapchainImageHandles);
```



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```

```
VkDevice device;  
VkSwapchainKHR swapchain;  
  
// Query how many swapchain images we got:  
uint32_t count;  
vkGetSwapchainImagesKHR(device, swapchain, &count, nullptr);  
  
// Retrieve the swapchain image handles:  
VkImage* swapchainImageHandles = new VkImage[count];  
vkGetSwapchainImagesKHR(device, swapchain,  
                        &count, swapchainImageHandles);
```



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```

```
VkDevice device;  
VkSwapchainKHR swapchain;  
  
// Query how many swapchain images we got:  
uint32_t count;  
vkGetSwapchainImagesKHR(device, swapchain, &count, nullptr);  
  
// Retrieve the swapchain image handles:  
VkImage* swapchainImageHandles = new VkImage[count];  
vkGetSwapchainImagesKHR(device, swapchain,  
                        &count, swapchainImageHandles);
```



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {
```

```
    acquireNextImage();
```

```
    draw();
```

```
    present();
```

```
}
```

```
VkDevice device;
```

```
VkSwapchainKHR swapchain;
```

```
VkSemaphore imageAvailableSemaphore;
```

```
VkFence imageAvailableFence;
```

```
uint32_t imageIndex;
```

```
vkAcquireNextImageKHR(
```

```
    device, swapchain,
```

```
    UINT64_MAX, // <-- timeout
```

```
    imageAvailableSemaphore, // <-- signal when acquired
```

```
    imageAvailableFence, // <-- signal when acquired
```

```
    &imageIndex // <-- output parameter
```

```
);
```



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {
```

```
    acquireNextImage();
```

```
    draw();
```

```
    present();
```

```
}
```

```
VkDevice device;
```

```
VkSwapchainKHR swapchain;
```

```
VkSemaphore imageAvailableSemaphore;
```

```
VkFence imageAvailableFence;
```

```
uint32_t imageIndex;
```

```
vkAcquireNextImageKHR(
```

```
    device, swapchain,
```

```
    UINT64_MAX, // <-- timeout
```

```
    imageAvailableSemaphore, // <-- signal when acquired
```

```
    imageAvailableFence, // <-- signal when acquired
```

```
    &imageIndex // <-- output parameter
```

```
);
```



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {
```

```
    acquireNextImage();
```

```
    draw();
```

```
    present();
```

```
}
```

```
VkDevice device;
```

```
VkSwapchainKHR swapchain;
```

```
VkSemaphore imageAvailableSemaphore;
```

```
VkFence imageAvailableFence;
```

```
uint32_t imageIndex;
```

```
vkAcquireNextImageKHR(
```

```
    device, swapchain,
```

```
    UINT64_MAX, // <-- timeout
```

```
    imageAvailableSemaphore, // <-- signal when acquired
```

```
    imageAvailableFence, // <-- signal when acquired
```

```
    &imageIndex // <-- output parameter
```

```
);
```



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {
```

```
    acquireNextImage();
```

```
    draw();
```

```
    present();
```

```
}
```

```
VkDevice device;
```

```
VkSwapchainKHR swapchain;
```

```
VkSemaphore imageAvailableSemaphore;
```

```
VkFence imageAvailableFence;
```

```
uint32_t imageIndex;
```

```
vkAcquireNextImageKHR(
```

```
    device, swapchain,
```

```
    UINT64_MAX, // <-- timeout
```

```
    imageAvailableSemaphore, // <-- signal when acquired
```

```
    imageAvailableFence, // <-- signal when acquired
```

```
    &imageIndex // <-- output parameter
```

```
);
```



Code

Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {
```

```
    acquireNextImage();
```


```
    draw();
```

```
    present();
```

```
}
```

```
VkDevice device;  
VkSwapchainKHR swapchain;  
VkSemaphore imageAvailableSemaphore;  
VkFence imageAvailableFence;  
uint32_t imageIndex;
```

```
vkAcquireNextImageKHR(  
    device, swapchain,  
    UINT64_MAX, // <-- timeout  
    imageAvailableSemaphore, // <-- signal when acquired  
    imageAvailableFence, // <-- signal when acquired  
    &imageIndex // <-- output parameter  
);
```



```
VkImage* swapchainImageHandles = new VkImage[count];  
vkGetSwapchainImagesKHR(device, swapchain,  
                        &count,  
                        swapchainImageHandles);
```



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```

```
VkQueue queue;  
VkSemaphore renderFinishedSemaphore;  
VkFence syncHostWithDeviceFence;  
  
VkSubmitInfo submitInfo = {};  
submitInfo.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_SUBMIT_INFO;  
submitInfo.commandBufferCount = ...  
submitInfo.pCommandBuffers = ...  
submitInfo.waitSemaphoreCount = 1;  
submitInfo.pWaitSemaphores = &imageAvailableSemaphore;  
submitInfo.signalSemaphoreCount = 1;  
submitInfo.pSignalSemaphores = &renderFinishedSemaphore;  
  
vkQueueSubmit(queue, 1, &submitInfo, syncHostWithDeviceFence);
```



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```

```
VkQueue queue;  
VkSemaphore renderFinishedSemaphore;  
VkFence syncHostWithDeviceFence;  
  
VkSubmitInfo submitInfo = {};  
submitInfo.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_SUBMIT_INFO;  
submitInfo.commandBufferCount = ...  
submitInfo.pCommandBuffers = ...  
submitInfo.waitSemaphoreCount = 1;  
submitInfo.pWaitSemaphores = &imageAvailableSemaphore;  
submitInfo.signalSemaphoreCount = 1;  
submitInfo.pSignalSemaphores = &renderFinishedSemaphore;  
  
vkQueueSubmit(queue, 1, &submitInfo, syncHostWithDeviceFence);
```



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```

```
VkQueue queue;  
VkSemaphore renderFinishedSemaphore;  
VkFence syncHostWithDeviceFence;  
  
VkSubmitInfo submitInfo = {};  
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submitInfo.commandBufferCount = ...  
submitInfo.pCommandBuffers = ...  
submitInfo.waitSemaphoreCount = 1;  
submitInfo.pWaitSemaphores = &imageAvailableSemaphore;  
submitInfo.signalSemaphoreCount = 1;  
submitInfo.pSignalSemaphores = &renderFinishedSemaphore;  
  
vkQueueSubmit(queue, 1, &submitInfo, syncHostWithDeviceFence);
```



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```

```
VkQueue queue;  
VkSemaphore renderFinishedSemaphore;  
VkFence syncHostWithDeviceFence;  
  
VkSubmitInfo submitInfo = {};  
submitInfo.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_SUBMIT_INFO;  
submitInfo.commandBufferCount = ...  
submitInfo.pCommandBuffers = ...  
submitInfo.waitSemaphoreCount = 1;  
submitInfo.pWaitSemaphores = &imageAvailableSemaphore;  
submitInfo.signalSemaphoreCount = 1;  
submitInfo.pSignalSemaphores = &renderFinishedSemaphore;  
  
vkQueueSubmit(queue, 1, &submitInfo, syncHostWithDeviceFence);
```



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```

```
VkQueue queue;  
VkSemaphore renderFinishedSemaphore;  
VkFence syncHostWithDeviceFence;  
  
VkSubmitInfo submitInfo = {};  
submitInfo.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_SUBMIT_INFO;  
submitInfo.commandBufferCount = ...  
submitInfo.pCommandBuffers = ...  
submitInfo.waitSemaphoreCount = 1;  
submitInfo.pWaitSemaphores = &imageAvailableSemaphore;  
submitInfo.signalSemaphoreCount = 1;  
submitInfo.pSignalSemaphores = &renderFinishedSemaphore;  
  
vkQueueSubmit(queue, 1, &submitInfo, syncHostWithDeviceFence);
```



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```

```
VkQueue queue;  
VkSemaphore renderFinishedSemaphore;  
VkFence syncHostWithDeviceFence;  
  
VkSubmitInfo submitInfo = {};  
submitInfo.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_SUBMIT_INFO;  
submitInfo.commandBufferCount = ...  
submitInfo.pCommandBuffers = ...  
submitInfo.waitSemaphoreCount = 1;  
submitInfo.pWaitSemaphores = &imageAvailableSemaphore;  
submitInfo.signalSemaphoreCount = 1;  
submitInfo.pSignalSemaphores = &renderFinishedSemaphore;  
  
vkQueueSubmit(queue, 1, &submitInfo, syncHostWithDeviceFence);
```



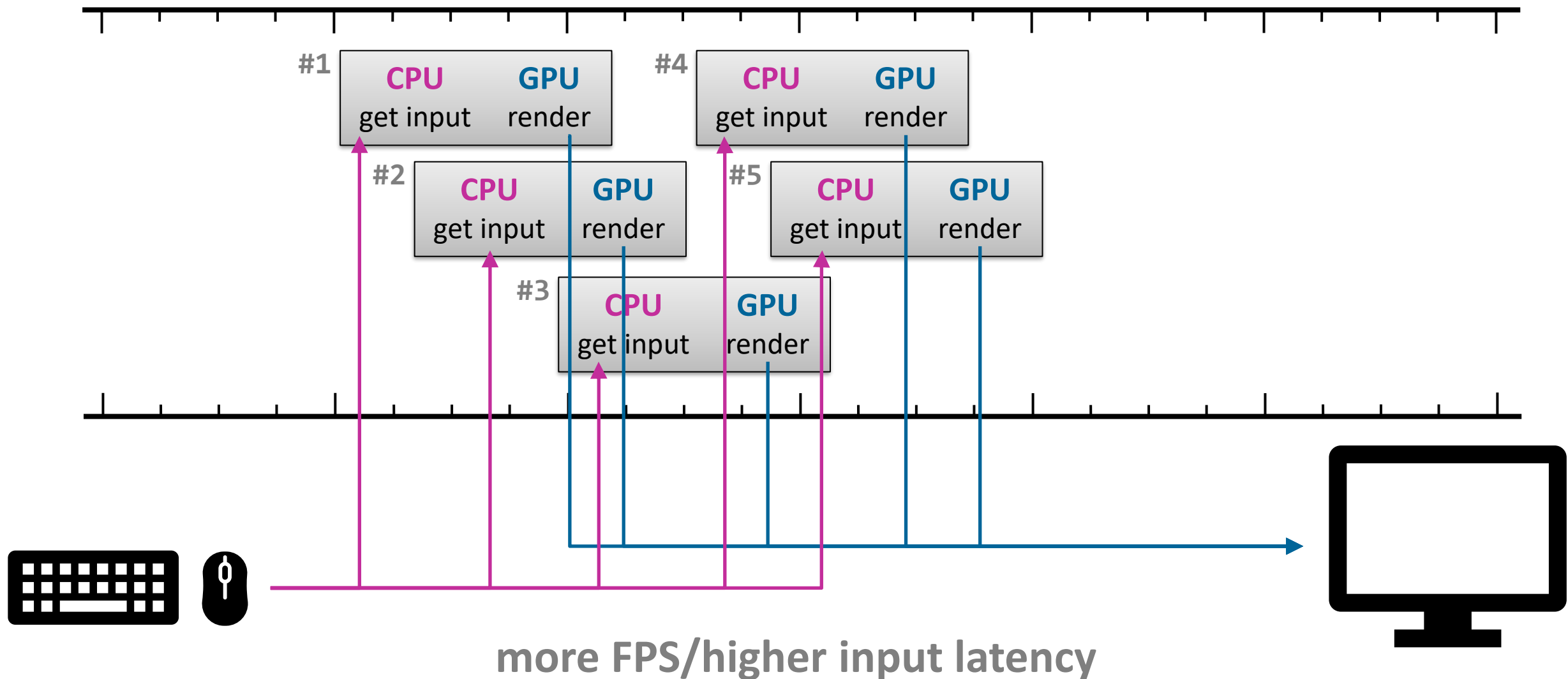
Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```

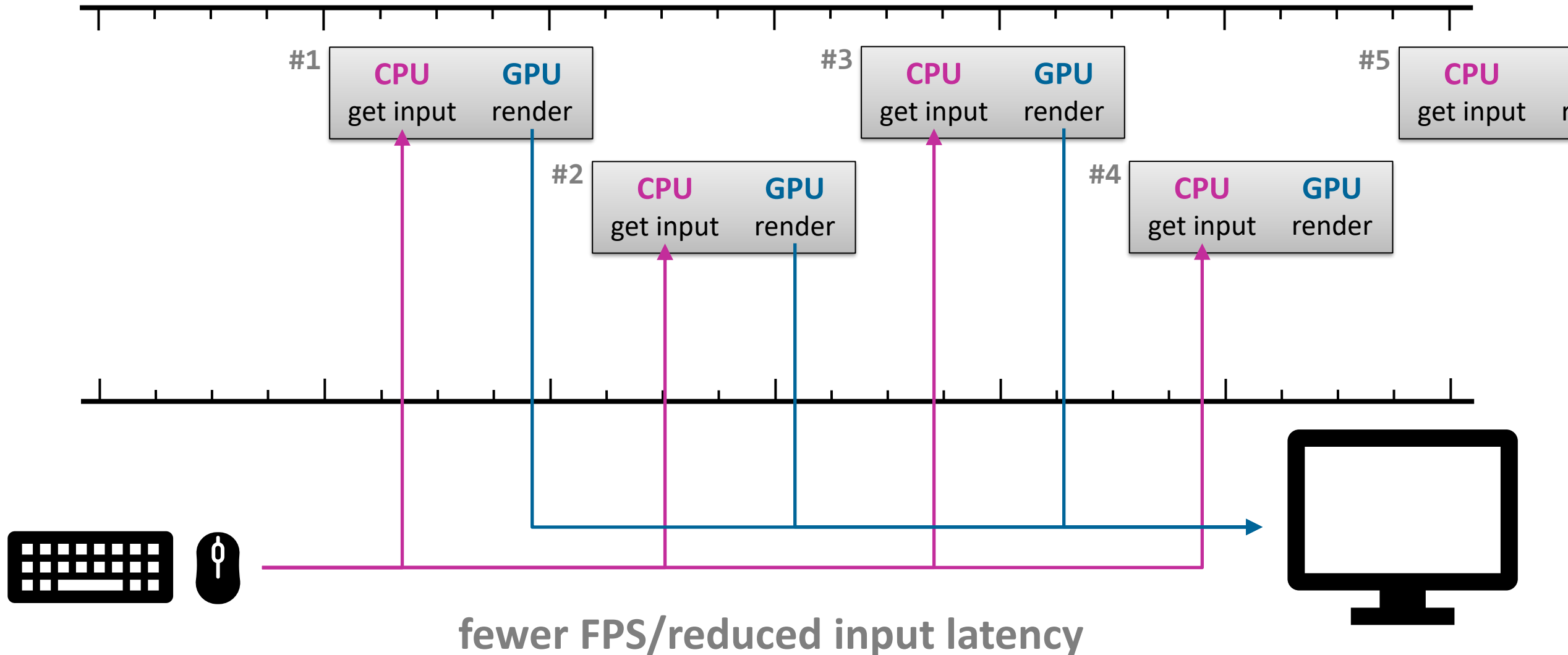
```
VkQueue queue;  
VkSemaphore renderFinishedSemaphore;  
VkFence syncHostWithDeviceFence;  
  
VkSubmitInfo submitInfo = {};  
submitInfo.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_SUBMIT_INFO;  
submitInfo.commandBufferCount = ...  
submitInfo.pCommandBuffers = ...  
submitInfo.waitSemaphoreCount = 1;  
submitInfo.pWaitSemaphores = &imageAvailableSemaphore;  
submitInfo.signalSemaphoreCount = 1;  
submitInfo.pSignalSemaphores = &renderFinishedSemaphore;  
  
vkQueueSubmit(queue, 1, &submitInfo, syncHostWithDeviceFence);
```



High FPS vs. Input Lag



Input Lag Reduction



- 2019: AMD's Radeon™ Anti-Lag; NVIDIA's Ultra-Low Latency Mode
 - Reduces number of pre-rendered frames/frames in flight
 - Trades FPS for reduced input latency
- OpenGL: Handled by the **driver**
- Vulkan: Handled by the **programmer**



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```

```
VkQueue queue;  
VkSemaphore renderFinishedSemaphore;  
VkFence syncHostWithDeviceFence;  
  
VkSubmitInfo submitInfo = {};  
submitInfo.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_SUBMIT_INFO;  
submitInfo.commandBufferCount = ...  
submitInfo.pCommandBuffers = ...  
submitInfo.waitSemaphoreCount = 1;  
submitInfo.pWaitSemaphores = &imageAvailableSemaphore;  
submitInfo.signalSemaphoreCount = 1;  
submitInfo.pSignalSemaphores = &renderFinishedSemaphore;  
  
vkQueueSubmit(queue, 1, &submitInfo, syncHostWithDeviceFence);
```



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```

```
VkQueue queue;  
VkSemaphore renderFinishedSemaphore;  
VkFence syncHostWithDeviceFence;  
  
VkSubmitInfo submitInfo = {};  
submitInfo.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_SUBMIT_INFO;  
submitInfo.commandBufferCount = ...  
submitInfo.pCommandBuffers = ...  
submitInfo.waitSemaphoreCount = 1;  
submitInfo.pWaitSemaphores = &imageAvailableSemaphore;  
submitInfo.signalSemaphoreCount = 1;  
submitInfo.pSignalSemaphores = &renderFinishedSemaphore;  
  
vkQueueSubmit(queue, 1, &submitInfo, syncHostWithDeviceFence);
```



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
  
}
```

```
VkPresentInfoKHR presentInfo = {};  
presentInfo.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_PRESENT_INFO_KHR;  
presentInfo.waitSemaphoreCount = 1;  
presentInfo.pWaitSemaphores = &renderFinishedSemaphore;  
presentInfo.swapchainCount = 1;  
presentInfo.pSwapchains = &swapchain;  
presentInfo.pImageIndices = &imageIndex;  
  
vkQueuePresentKHR(queue, &presentInfo);
```



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
  
}
```

```
VkPresentInfoKHR presentInfo = {};  
presentInfo.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_PRESENT_INFO_KHR;  
presentInfo.waitSemaphoreCount = 1;  
presentInfo.pWaitSemaphores = &renderFinishedSemaphore;  
presentInfo.swapchainCount = 1;  
presentInfo.pSwapchains = &swapchain;  
presentInfo.pImageIndices = &imageIndex;  
  
vkQueuePresentKHR(queue, &presentInfo);
```



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
  
}
```

```
VkPresentInfoKHR presentInfo = {};  
presentInfo.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_PRESENT_INFO_KHR;  
presentInfo.waitSemaphoreCount = 1;  
presentInfo.pWaitSemaphores = &renderFinishedSemaphore;  
presentInfo.swapchainCount = 1;  
presentInfo.pSwapchains = &swapchain;  
presentInfo.pImageIndices = &imageIndex;  
  
vkQueuePresentKHR(queue, &presentInfo);
```



Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
  
}
```

```
VkPresentInfoKHR presentInfo = {};  
presentInfo.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_PRESENT_INFO_KHR;  
presentInfo.waitSemaphoreCount = 1;  
presentInfo.pWaitSemaphores = &renderFinishedSemaphore;  
presentInfo.swapchainCount = 1;  
presentInfo.pSwapchains = &swapchain;  
presentInfo.pImageIndices = &imageIndex;
```

```
vkQueuePresentKHR(queue, &presentInfo);
```



The Swap Chain With a Fast CPU

Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {
```

```
    acquireNextImage();
```

```
    draw();
```

Image 1

```
    present();
```

```
}
```

Swap Chain

available images:

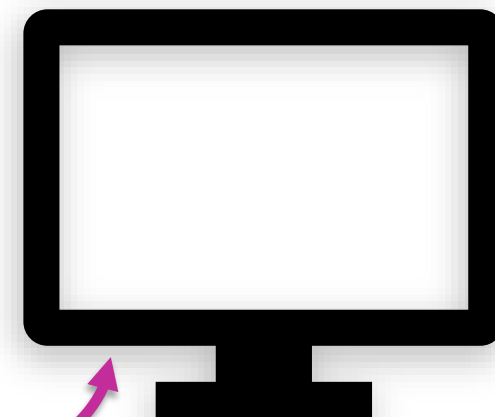
Image 2

Image 3

Image 4

to be presented:

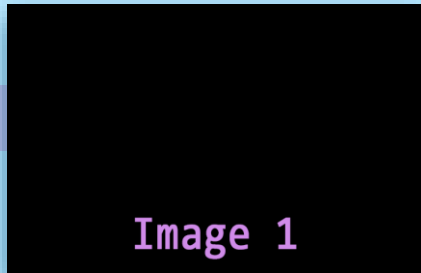
presented image:



The Swap Chain With a Fast CPU

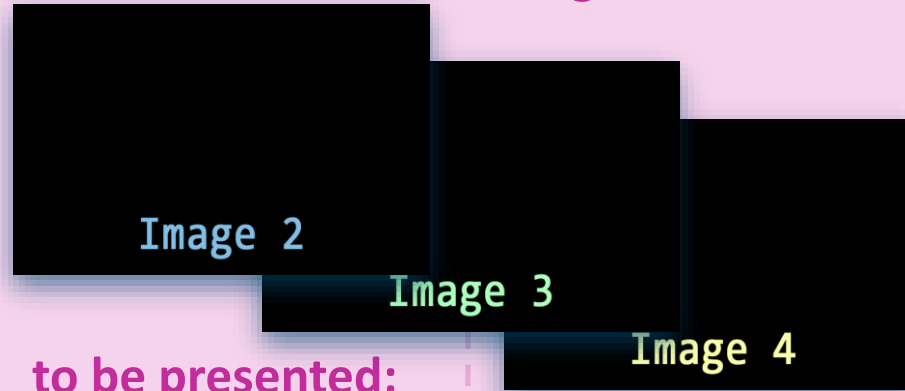
Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```



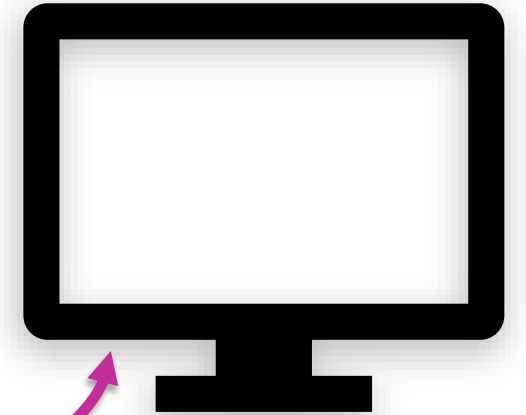
Swap Chain

available images:



to be presented:

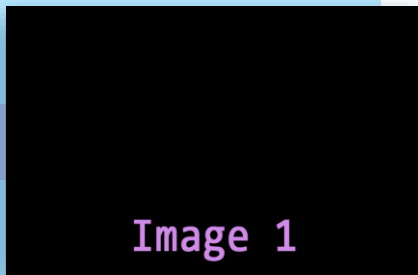
presented image:



The Swap Chain With a Fast CPU

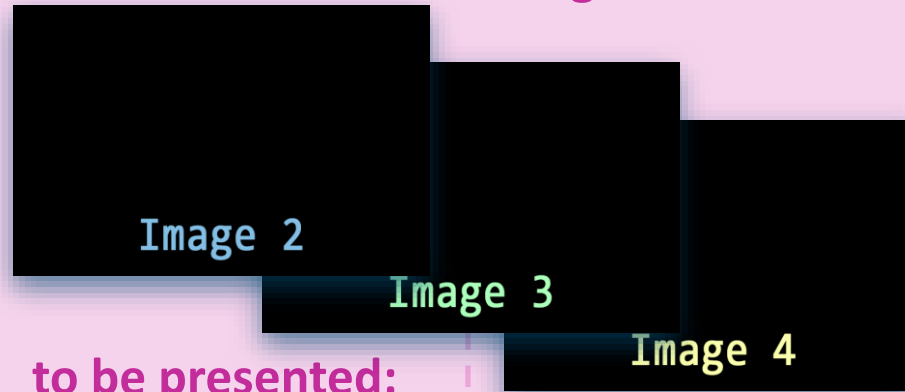
Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```



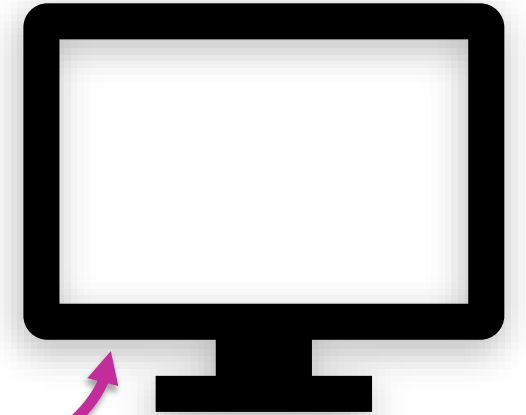
Swap Chain

available images:



to be presented:

presented image:



The Swap Chain With a Fast CPU

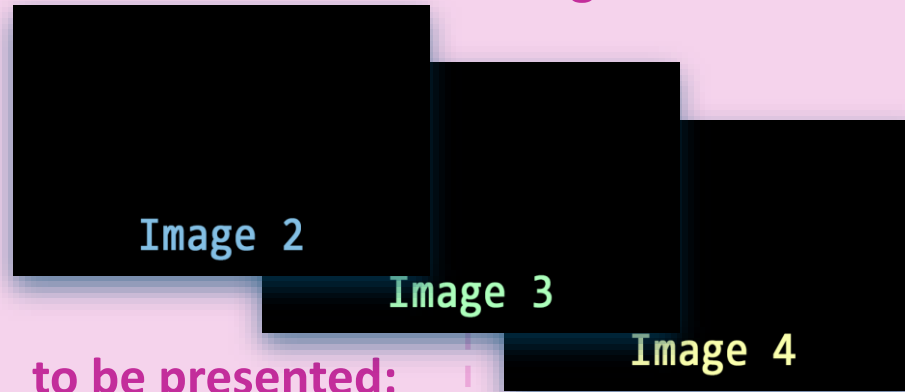
Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```



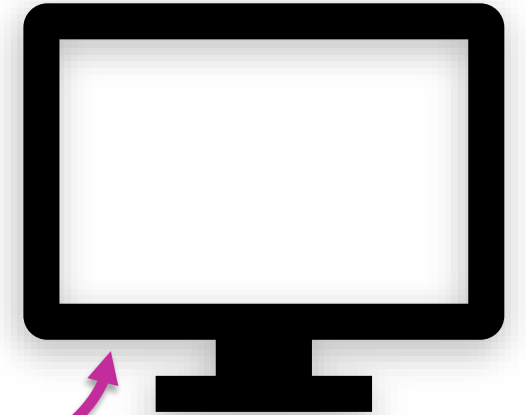
Swap Chain

available images:



to be presented:

presented image:

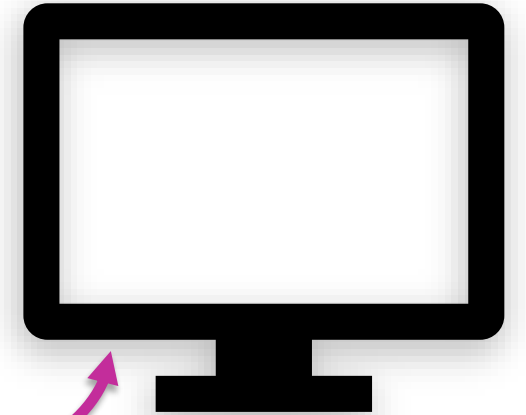
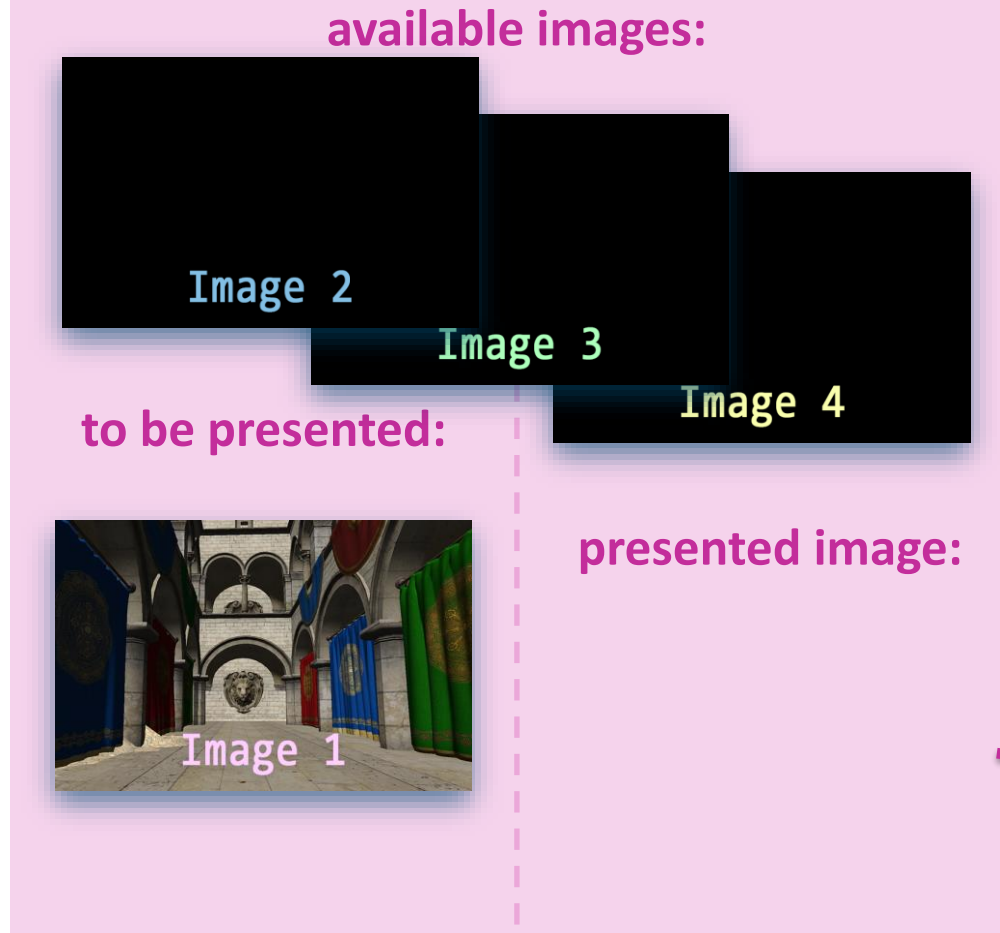


The Swap Chain With a Fast CPU

Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```

Swap Chain



The Swap Chain With a Fast CPU

Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```

Swap Chain



Crytek Sponza, CC BY 3.0, © 2010 Frank Meinel, Crytek

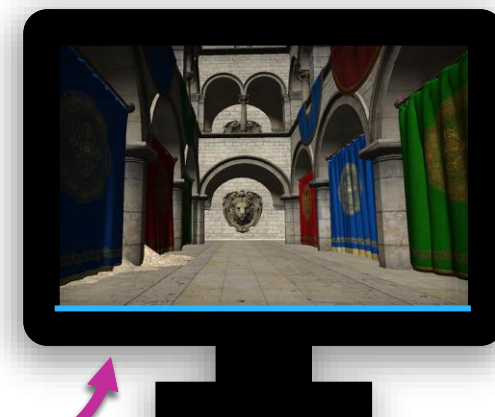


The Swap Chain With a Fast CPU

Application/Render Loop

```
while (true) {  
    acquireNextImage();  
  
    draw();  
  
    present();  
}
```

Swap Chain





Introduction to Computer Graphics

186.832, 2021W, 3.0 ECTS

Thank you for your attention!

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