

## Data

Two basic types: primitive (built-in) types and user-defined types. There is no difference between the two except that primitive types are pre-defined.

## Mixing Numeric Types

C++ issues a warning when a data type is converted to a type with a smaller ranger. Ex: Float -> Int

Signed numbers are expressed as the bitwise negation + 1 of the positive complement. For example -15 is expressed as: - 0000 0000 0000 1111 (15) - 1111 1111 1111 0000 (bitwise negation) - 1111 1111 1111 0001 (+1)