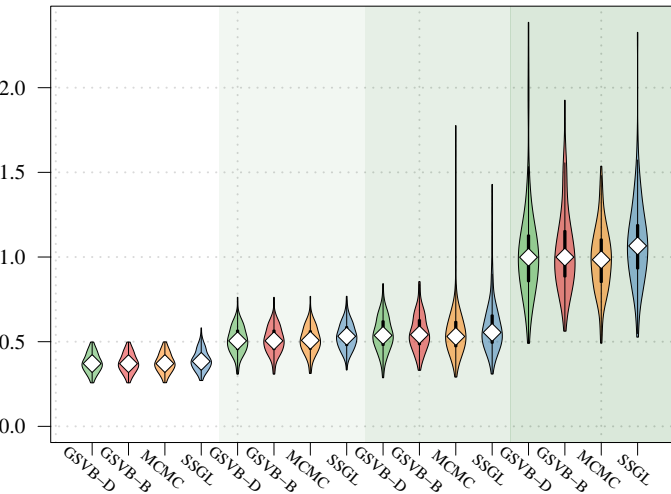
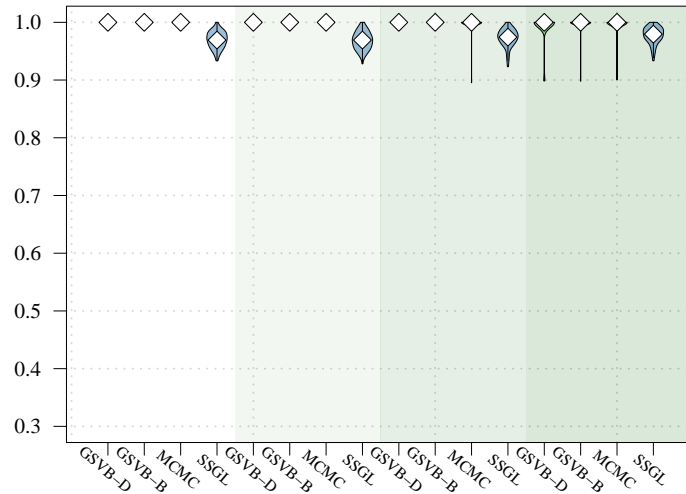
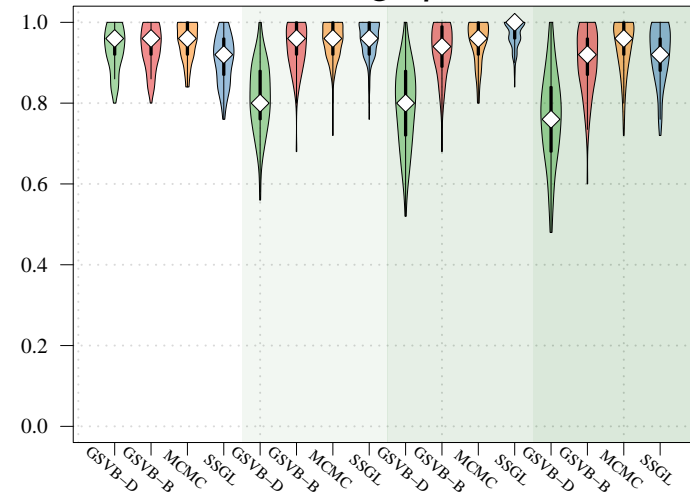


l_2 -error

AUC

Coverage $\beta_0 \neq 0$ Length $\beta_0 \neq 0$ 