

Type-Driven Domain Modeling

Use the types, Luke!

Security Meetup – 2022-01-26









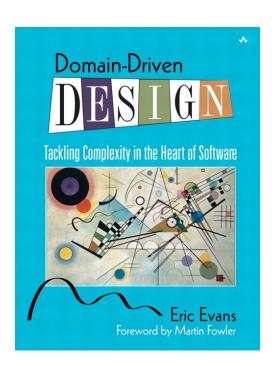






Introduction

Wisdoms from the Blue Book

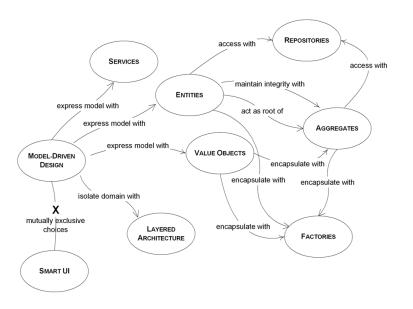


Domain-Driven Design (DDD)

- Code and structure should match the business domain
- Primary focus on core domain and business logic
- Iteratively refine concepts by consulting domain experts
- Uses ubiquitous language that everyone in the domain understands

Popular Concepts

- Entity
- Value object
- Aggregate
- Bounded Contexts
- Repository
- Command Query Responsibility Segregation



Type-Driven Domain Modeling

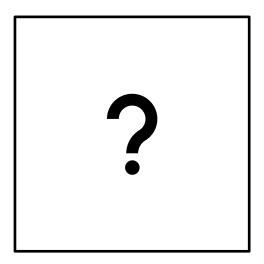
- Encode business rules into types
- Make illegal state unrepresentable
- Reason without looking at implementations
- Prevent security vulnerabilities
- Offload work to the compiler

Language Support

- Any language can be used for DDD
- But some provide more powerful type systems
- Nice to have: Sum Types, Pattern Matching
- Examples:
 - Haskell
 - o Elm
 - o OCaml
 - o F#
 - Rust

- o Scala
- o Reason
- TypeScript
- o C# (7)
- Java (17)

Null



Null



"I call it my billion-dollar mistake. It was the invention of the null reference in 1965." Tony Hoare

Make the Absence of Values Explicit (Haskell)

```
data Maybe a = Nothing | Just a
     lookup :: String -> [(String, String)] -> Maybe String
     lookup key list = case list of
                      -> Nothing
         ((k, v):rest) -> if key == k then Just v else lookup key rest
     phonebook :: [(String, String)]
     phonebook = [("Alice", "01889 985333"), ("Bob", "01788 665242")]
     getNumber :: String -> [(String, String)] -> String
     getNumber name list = case lookup name list of
                 -> "Could not find a number for " <> name
10.
         Nothina
11.
         Just value -> name <> "'s number is: " <> value
```

Modeling a Contact Type

Because not everything is a string

Demo Time

Domain modeling in F#

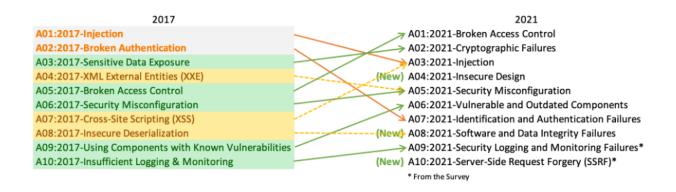


Typed Security

Preventing vulnerabilities by design

OWASP Top Ten (2021)

- A01:2021-Broken Access Control
- A03:2021-Injection
- A04:2021-Insecure Design



OWASP API Security Top 10 (2019)

- API1:2019 Broken Object Level Authorization
- API3:2019 Excessive Data Exposure
- API5:2019 Broken Function Level Authorization
- API6:2019 Mass Assignment
- API8:2019 Injection





Fighting broken access control attacks

Fighting Injection Attacks (Haskell)

```
1. import qualified Database.SQLite.Simple as SQL
2. main = SQL.withConnection "products.db" $ \conn -> do
3.
       putStrLn "Search by product name:"
                <- getLine
       pname
       products <- getProductsByName conn pname</pre>
       putStrLn ("Here is the data: " ++ show products)
7. -- SQL.query :: SQL.Connection -> SQL.Query -> args -> IO [result]
8. getProductsByName :: SQL.Connection -> String -> IO [Product]
9. getProductsByName conn pname =
10.
       SQL.query conn (SQL.Query "SELECT * FROM products WHERE product_name=?") (pname)
```

Fighting Excessive Data Exposure (Java)

```
public class User {
         private final Id<User> id;
         private Name50 firstName, lastName;
         private Birthdate dateOfBirth:
         private PasswordHash passwordHash;
         // Constructor, getters, setters, domain logic, etc.
6.
8.
     public class UserViewModel {
         private final String fullName;
10.
         private final DateTime dateOfBirth;
11.
         // Constructor, getters, mapping from entity to dto and vice versa
12.
13.
     public List<UserViewModel> getUsers(...) {
14.
         List<User> users = userService.getUsers(...);
         return users.stream().map(UserViewModel::entityToViewModel).collect(Collectors.toList());
15.
16.
```

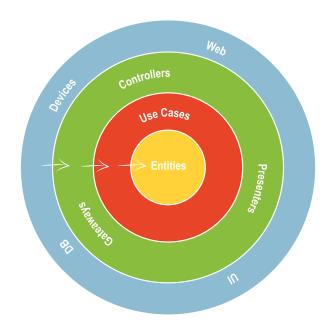
Fighting XSS Attacks (Elm)

```
-- div : List (Attribute msg) -> List (Html msg) -> Html msg
   -- text : String -> Html msg
   userComponent : String -> Int -> Html msg
   userComponent userName userAge =
       div [ class "user-component" ]
           [ text userName
            , text (String.fromInt userAge)
9. -- <div class="user-component">Foo42</div>
```

Choosing the Right™ Architecture

Building on SOLID principles

Hexagonal / Onion / Clean Architecture



Example Repository: PackIT (C#)

```
PackIT.Api
 Controllers
> Properties
{} appsettings.Development.ison
{} appsettings.ison
PackIT.Api.csproi
C Program.cs
C* Startup.cs
✓ PackIT.Application
> Commands
 > Exceptions
Oueries
> Services
C Extensions.cs
PackIT.Application.csproi
PackIT.Domain
 > Entities
> Events
 Exceptions
 > Factories
 > Policies
> Repositories
> ValueObjects
PackIT.Domain.csproj
PackIT.Infrastructure
> Logging
 > Services
C Extensions.cs
PackIT.Infrastructure.csproi
PackIT Shared
 PackIT.Shared.Abstractions
```

```
    ✓ PackIT.Application
    ✓ Commands
    → Handlers
    C* AddPackingItem.cs
    C* CreatePackingListWithItems.cs
    C* PackItem.cs
    C* RemovePackingItem.cs
    C* RemovePackingList.cs
```

```
using System. Threading. Tasks:
using PackIT.Application.Exceptions;
using PackIT.Domain.Repositories:
using PackIT.Domain.ValueObjects;
using PackIT.Shared.Abstractions.Commands:
namespace PackIT.Application.Commands.Handlers
   internal sealed class AddPackingItemHandler : ICommandHandler<AddPackingItem>
       private readonly IPackingListRepository _repository;
       public AddPackingItemHandler(IPackingListRepository repository)
           ⇒ _repository = repository;
       public async Task HandleAsync(AddPackingItem command)
           var packingList = await _repository.GetAsync(command.PackingListId);
           if (packingList is null)
               throw new PackingListNotFoundException(command.PackingListId);
           var packingItem = new PackingItem(command.Name, command.Ouantity);
           packingList.AddItem(packingItem);
           await _repository.UpdateAsync(packingList):
```

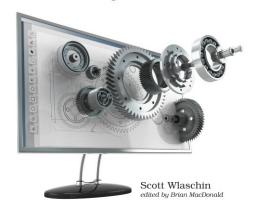


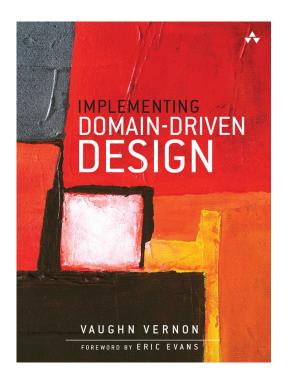
Book Recommendations



Domain Modeling Made Functional

Tackle Software Complexity with Domain-Driven Design and F#





Key Takeaways

- Make illegal state unrepresentable
- Encode business rules in your types
- Parse, don't validate
- Use the compiler to your advantage
- Write readable code for domain experts
- Eliminate security vulnerabilities by design

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