




# Type-Driven Domain Modeling

Use the types, Luke!

Security Meetup – 2022-01-26

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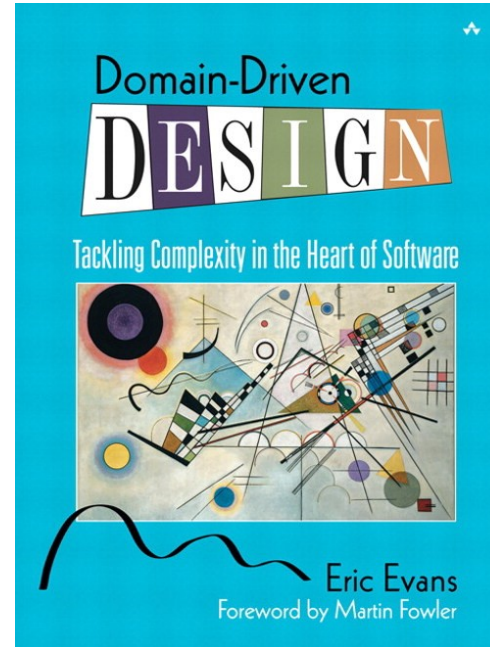


**FWF**  
Der Wissenschaftsfonds.

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# Introduction

Wisdoms from the Blue Book

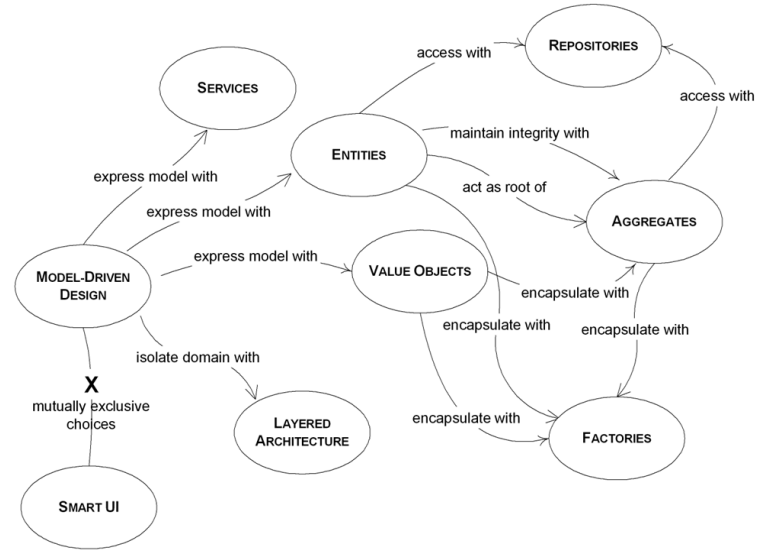


# Domain-Driven Design (DDD)

- Code and structure should match the business domain
- Primary focus on core domain and business logic
- Iteratively refine concepts by consulting domain experts
- Uses ubiquitous language that everyone in the domain understands

# Popular Concepts

- Entity
- Value object
- Aggregate
- Bounded Contexts
- Repository
- Command Query Responsibility Segregation



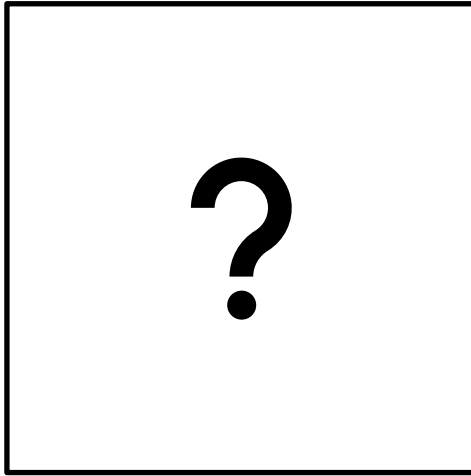
# Type-Driven Domain Modeling

- Encode business rules into types
- Make illegal state unrepresentable
- Reason without looking at implementations
- Prevent security vulnerabilities
- Offload work to the compiler

# Language Support

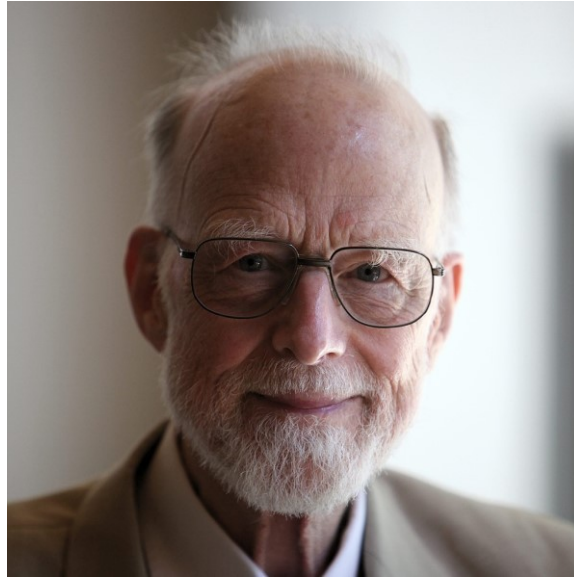
- Any language can be used for DDD
- But some provide more powerful type systems
- Nice to have: Sum Types, Pattern Matching
- Examples:
  - Haskell
  - Elm
  - OCaml
  - F#
  - Rust
  - Scala
  - Reason
  - TypeScript
  - C# (7)
  - Java (17)

# Null





# Null



*"I call it my billion-dollar mistake. It was the invention of the null reference in 1965."*  
Tony Hoare

# Make the Absence of Values Explicit (Haskell)

```
1.  data Maybe a = Nothing | Just a

2.  lookup :: String -> [(String, String)] -> Maybe String
3.  lookup key list = case list of
4.      []          -> Nothing
5.      ((k, v):rest) -> if key == k then Just v else lookup key rest

6.  phonebook :: [(String, String)]
7.  phonebook = [("Alice", "01889 985333"), ("Bob", "01788 665242")]

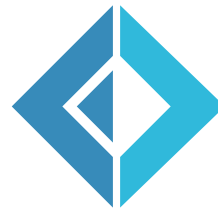
8.  getNumber :: String -> [(String, String)] -> String
9.  getNumber name list = case lookup name list of
10.      Nothing    -> "Could not find a number for " <> name
11.      Just value -> name <> "'s number is: " <> value
```

# Modeling a Contact Type

Because not everything is a string

# Demo Time

Domain modeling in F#

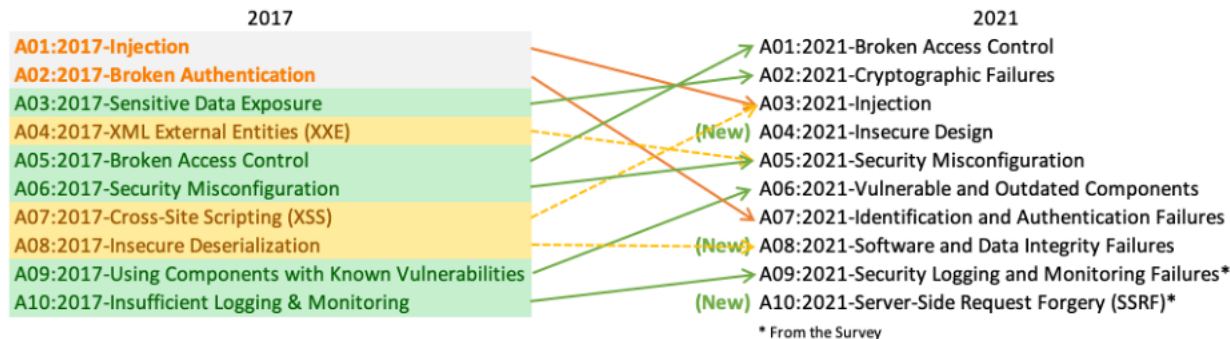


# Typed Security

Preventing vulnerabilities by design

# OWASP Top Ten (2021)

- A01:2021-Broken Access Control
- A03:2021-Injection
- A04:2021-Insecure Design



# OWASP API Security Top 10 (2019)

- API1:2019 Broken Object Level Authorization
- API3:2019 Excessive Data Exposure
- API5:2019 Broken Function Level Authorization
- API6:2019 Mass Assignment
- API8:2019 Injection



Fighting broken access control attacks



# Fighting Injection Attacks (Haskell)

```
1. import qualified Database.SQLite.Simple as SQL

2. main = SQL.withConnection "products.db" $ \conn -> do
3.     putStrLn "Search by product name:"
4.     pname    <- getLine
5.     products <- getProductsByName conn pname
6.     putStrLn ("Here is the data: " ++ show products)

7. -- SQL.query :: SQL.Connection -> SQL.Query -> args -> IO [result]

8. getProductsByName :: SQL.Connection -> String -> IO [Product]
9. getProductsByName conn pname =
10.     SQL.query conn (SQL.Query "SELECT * FROM products WHERE product_name=?" ) (pname)
```

# Fighting Excessive Data Exposure (Java)

```
1.  public class User {
2.      private final Id<User> id;
3.      private Name50 firstName, lastName;
4.      private Birthdate dateOfBirth;
5.      private PasswordHash passwordHash;
6.      // Constructor, getters, setters, domain logic, etc.
7.  }
8.  public class UserViewModel {
9.      private final String fullName;
10.     private final DateTime dateOfBirth;
11.     // Constructor, getters, mapping from entity to dto and vice versa
12.  }
13.  public List<UserViewModel> getUsers(...) {
14.      List<User> users = userService.getUsers(...);
15.      return users.stream().map(UserViewModel::entityToViewModel).collect(Collectors.toList());
16.  }
```

# Fighting XSS Attacks (Elm)

```
1. -- div : List (Attribute msg) -> List (Html msg) -> Html msg
2. -- text : String -> Html msg

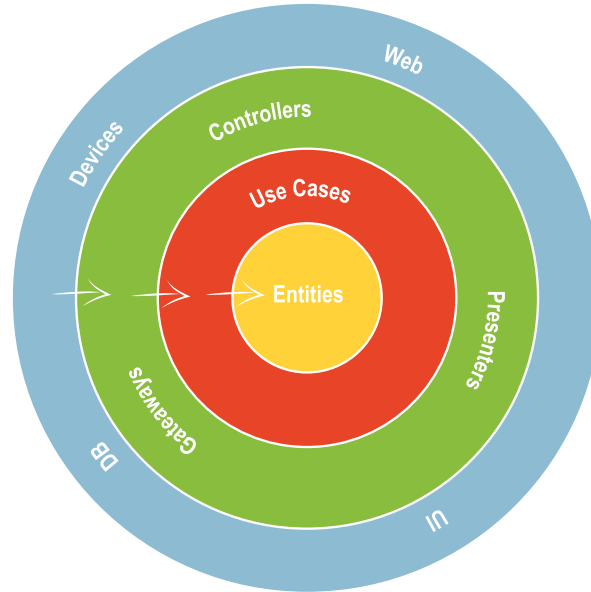
3. userComponent : String -> Int -> Html msg
4. userComponent userName userAge =
5.     div [ class "user-component" ]
6.         [ text userName
7.           , text (String.fromInt userAge)
8.         ]

9. -- <div class="user-component">Foo42</div>
```

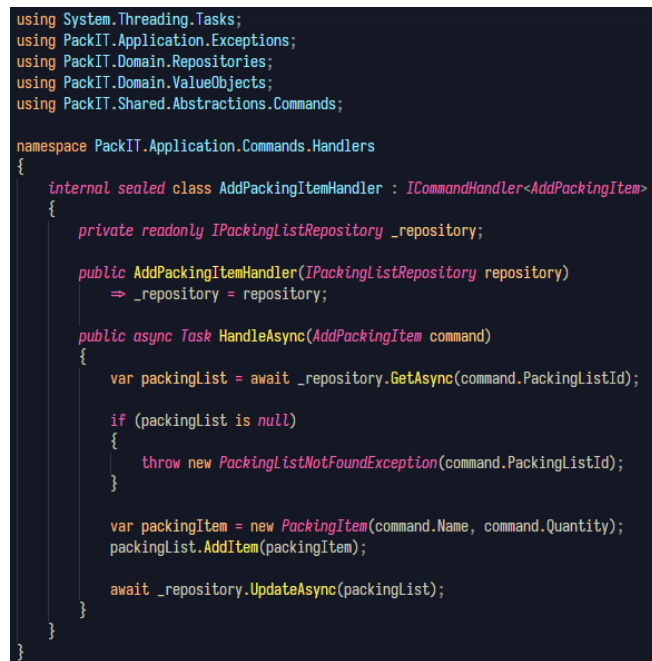
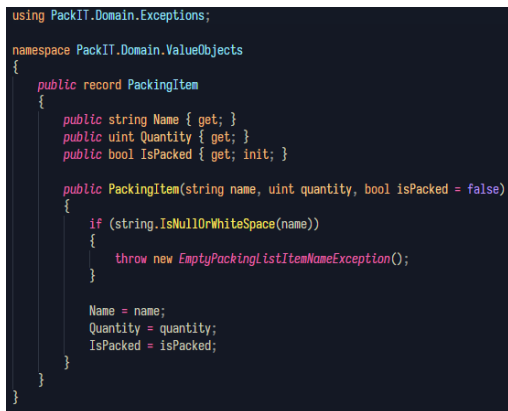
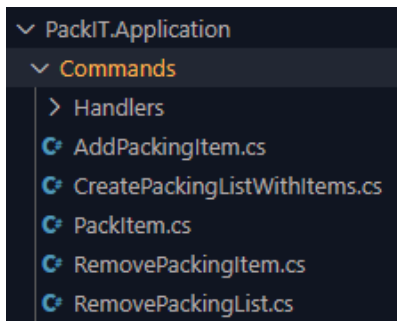
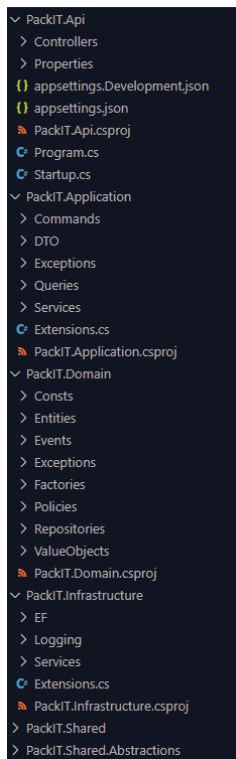
# Choosing the Right™ Architecture

Building on SOLID principles

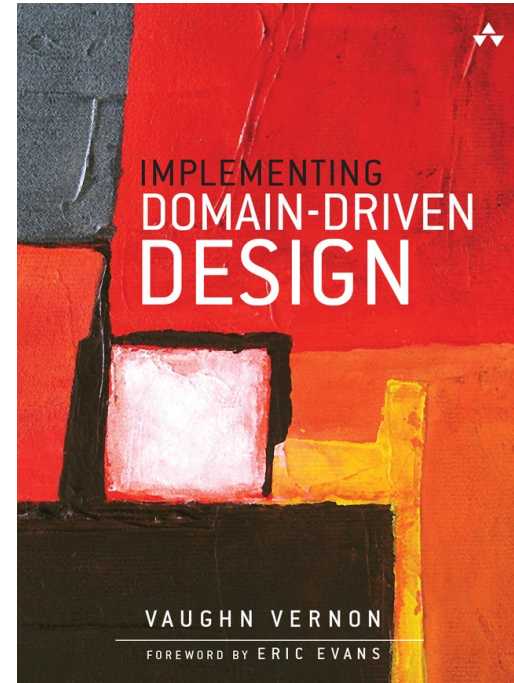
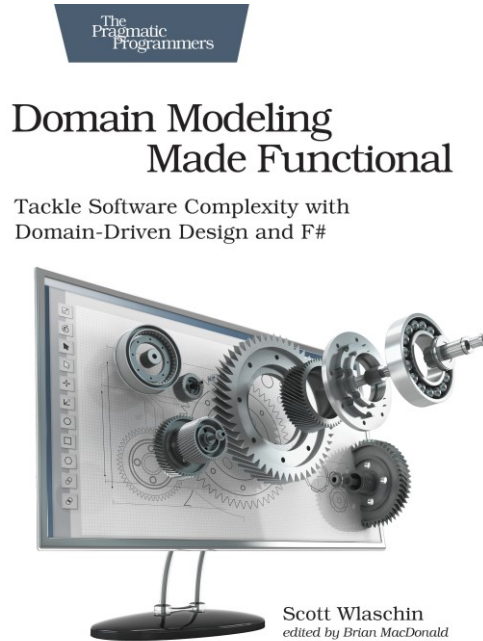
# Hexagonal / Onion / Clean Architecture



# Example Repository: PackIT (C#)



# Book Recommendations



## Key Takeaways

- Make illegal state unrepresentable
- Encode business rules in your types
- Parse, don't validate
- Use the compiler to your advantage
- Write readable code for domain experts
- Eliminate security vulnerabilities by design




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