### JBCSS Community

### Building Java EE 6 applications with JBoss

2012-04-11 Martin Kouba

# "Today's goal is to answer... Is Java EE 6 awesome?"

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\* <a href="http://www.slideshare.net/maxandersen/see-context-dependency-injection-from-java-ee-6-in-action">http://www.slideshare.net/maxandersen/see-context-dependency-injection-from-java-ee-6-in-action</a>

# "Today's goal is to answer... Is Java EE 6 usable?"

#### Agenda

- 1. Programming model → EE 6 technologies
- 2. Runtime environment → Application Server
- 3. Quality → Testing platform

## Programming model Java EE 6

#### What's new in Java EE 6?

- goals: "ease of development, extensibility, flexibility"
- notable updates:
  - Servlet 3.0, EJB 3.1, JPA 2, JSF 2
- new technologies:
  - CDI 1.0, Bean Validation 1.0, JAX-RS 1.1
- profiles and pruning
- Introducing the Java EE 6 Platform

#### Java EE 6 profiles

- profile = configuration of the Java EE platform targeted at a specific class of applications
- Java EE 6 Web Profile
  - Servlet 3.0, JSP 2.2, EL 1.2, JSF 2.0, EJB 3.1
     Lite, JTA 1.1, JPA 2.0, Bean Validation 1.0, CDI 1.0, ...
  - no WS APIs (JAX-RS, JAX-WS, ...)

## Java EE 6 to be continued...

#### Runtime

### Application Server

#### **JBoss Application Server 7**

- Java EE 6 Compatibility \*
  - 7.0.x Web Profile
  - 7.1.x Full Platform
- goals: fast start-up, lightweight, modular design, easy configuration, ...

<sup>\*</sup> http://www.oracle.com/technetwork/java/javaee/overview/compatibility-jsp-136984.html

#### JBoss AS 7.1 quickstarts

list of available quickstarts

# Quality Testing platform

#### Integration testing à la JBoss

- test (micro)deployments in the real container
- no build, container lifecycle and deployment hassles



1.0.0-cr-1



1.0.0.CR8

#### ShrinkWrap

- "Skip the Build!"
- fluent API to assemble archives

```
WebArchive archive =
    ShrinkWrap.create(WebArchive.class)
    .addClass(Foo.class)
    .addResource("my.properties");
```

### ShrinkWrap - useful subprojects

- Descriptors 1.2.0-alpha-2
  - fluent API to assemble XML descriptors (web.xml, beans.xml, ...)
- Resolvers Maven impl. 2.0.0-alpha-1
  - fluent API for resolving dependencies from a Mayen backend

#### **Arquillian's business**

- [start/stop container]
- deploy/undeploy ShrinkWrap archives
- [enrich the test class] (@EJB, @Inject, ...)
- runs the test inside the active container
- collect and propagate test results



#### Arquillian – other features

- integrates with JUnit and TestNG
  - however does not allow to use all features
- is extensible
  - feel free to write your own extension or container adapter

#### Arquillian - container adapters

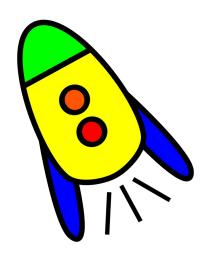
- list of supported containers
  - JBoss AS 5.1, 6, 7
  - GlassFish 3.1
  - Jetty 6, 7
  - Tomcat 6, 7
  - WAS
  - WLS
  - \_ ...

#### Arquillian - useful links

- Info & Guides
  - http://arquillian.org/
  - http://arquillian.org/guides/
- Showcase
  - https://github.com/arquillian/arquillian-showcase
- Functional testing
  - https://community.jboss.org/en/arquillian/blog/2011/09/17/functional-testing-with-arquillian

### Arquillian - time for simple example

- testing EJB 3.1 components
- test enrichment
- debugging
- inspecting deployment archive



## Java EE 6 back to the future...

#### EE 6 update - Servlet 3.0

- configuration
  - new annotations @WebServlet, @WebFilter, ...
    - WEB-INF/classes, WEB-INF/lib
  - web.xml is optional; but overrides annotations
  - web.xml fragments (modularization)
- asynchronous processing

#### EE 6 update - EJB 3.1

- no-interface view
- singleton session bean
- asynchronous session bean invocations
- simplified packaging (deploy EJB directly in a web archive)
- portable global JNDI name syntax
- timer service improvements

#### EE 6 update - JPA 2

- mapping enhancements
- standard properties
- pessimistic locking
- API additions (detach, query hints, cache, ...)

- Criteria API
- JPQL enhancements

#### EE 6 update - JSF 2

- http://andyschwartz.wordpress.com/2009/07/31/whats-new-in-jsf-2/
- facelets as default view declaration language
- ajax integration
- state saving improvements
- implicit and conditional navigation
- bean validation integration
- resource loading
- •

#### EE 6 newcomer - CDI 1.0

- CDI = Contexts and Dependency Injection
  - a well-defined lifecycle for stateful objects bound to lifecycle contexts (the set of contexts is extensible)
  - typesafe dependency injection
  - events, interceptors, decorators, ...
- reference implementation → Weld



#### EE 6 newcomer - JAX-RS 1.1

- "... for the development of web services built according to the REST architectural style."
- Java API for RESTful Web Services
- JBoss implementation → RESTEasy



#### EE 6 newcomer - Bean Validation 1.0

- "... defines a metadata model and API for JavaBean validation..."
  - the default metadata source = annotations
  - not tied to any app tier (e.g. web or persistence)
- reference implementation → Hibernate
   Validator



# That's all... Thanks for listening