

# DIMENSIONLESS PARAMETERS

Fluid

Solid



Coordinates  $\underline{x}$

Time  $t$

Velocity field  $\underline{U}$

Viscosity  $\mu$

Size  $L$

Gravity  $g$

Density  $\rho$

Velocity Data  $U_0$

$\underline{x}$  Coordinates

$t$  Time

$\underline{\xi}$  Displacement field

$E$  Stiffness

$L$  Size

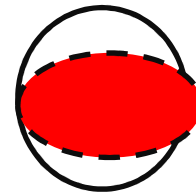
$g$  Gravity

$\rho_s$  Density

$\xi_0$  Displacement Data

# STIFFNESS AND DENSITY

Continuum

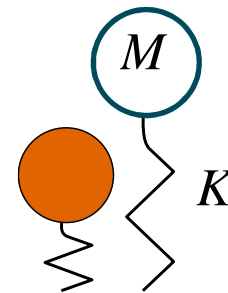


$E$  Young's modulus

$\rho_s$  Density



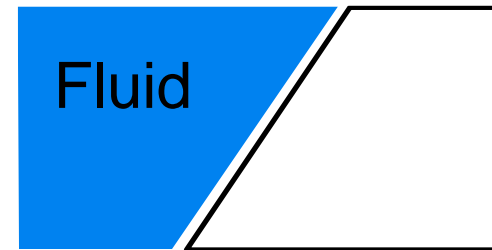
Mass-spring system



$$E = K / L$$

$$\rho_s = M / L^3$$

## FLUID ALONE



$$f(\underline{x}, t, \underline{U}, \mu, L, g, \rho, U_0) = 0$$

	$\underline{x}$	$t$	$\underline{U}$	$\mu$	$L$	$g$	$\rho$	$U_0$
$L$	1	0	1	-1	1	1	-3	1
$M$	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
$T$	0	1	-1	-1	0	-2	0	-1

$$P = N - R = 8 - 3 = 5$$

## FLUID ALONE

$$f(\underline{U}, \underline{x}, t, \mu, L, g, \rho, U_0) = 0$$



$$F\left(\frac{\underline{U}}{U_0}, \frac{\underline{x}}{L}, \frac{U_0 t}{L}, \frac{\rho U_0 L}{\mu}, \frac{U_0}{\sqrt{gL}}\right) = 0$$

Reynolds  
number

Froude  
number

$R_E$

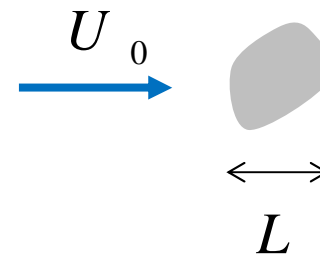
$F_R$

## FLUID ALONE

$$F\left(\frac{U}{U_0}, \frac{x}{L}, \frac{U_0 t}{L}, \frac{\rho U_0 L}{\mu}, \frac{U_0}{\sqrt{gL}}\right) = 0$$

$$\frac{U_0 t}{L} = \frac{t}{T_{\text{Fluid}}}$$

$$T_{\text{Fluid}} = L / U_0$$



## FLUID ALONE



$$F\left(\frac{\underline{U}}{U_0}, \frac{\underline{x}}{L}, \frac{U_0 t}{L}, \frac{\rho U_0 L}{\mu}, \frac{U_0}{\sqrt{gL}}\right) = 0$$

## SOLID ALONE



$$f(\underline{x}, t, \underline{\xi}, E, L, g, \rho_s, \xi_0) = 0$$

	$\underline{x}$	$t$	$\xi$	$E$	$L$	$g$	$\rho_s$	$\xi_0$
$L$	1	0	1	-1	1	1	-3	1
$M$	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
$T$	0	1	0	-2	0	-2	0	0

$$P = N - R = 8 - 3 = 5$$

## SOLID ALONE

$$f(\underline{x}, t, \underline{\xi}, E, L, g, \rho_s, \xi_0) = 0$$



$$F\left(\frac{\underline{\xi}}{L}, \frac{\underline{x}}{L}, \frac{t\sqrt{E/\rho_s}}{L}, \frac{\xi_0}{L}, \frac{\rho_s g L}{E}\right) = 0$$

Displacement  
number

$D$

Elastogravity  
number

$G$

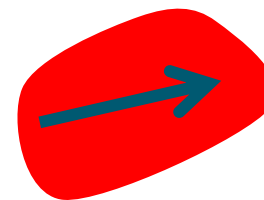


## SOLID ALONE

$$F\left(\frac{\xi}{L}, \frac{x}{L}, \frac{t\sqrt{E/\rho_s}}{L}, \frac{\xi_0}{L}, \frac{\rho_s g L}{E}\right) = 0$$

$$\frac{t\sqrt{E/\rho_s}}{L} = \frac{t}{T_{\text{Solid}}}$$

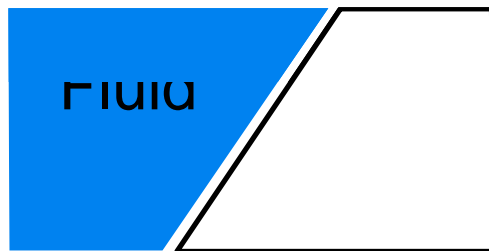
$$T_{\text{Solid}} = L/c$$



$$c = \sqrt{E/\rho_s}$$



# DECOUPLED FLUID-SOLID INTERACTIONS



$R_E$

$F_R$



$D$

$G$