



**G L O B A L R A I N**

**Practices for Secure Software Report**

## Table of Contents

<b>DOCUMENT REVISION HISTORY .....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>CLIENT.....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>INSTRUCTIONS .....</b>	<b>ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.</b>
<b>DEVELOPER .....</b>	<b>ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.</b>
<b>1. ALGORITHM CIPHER .....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>2. CERTIFICATE GENERATION .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>3. DEPLOY CIPHER .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>4. SECURE COMMUNICATIONS .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>5. SECONDARY TESTING .....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>6. FUNCTIONAL TESTING .....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>7. SUMMARY .....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>8. INDUSTRY STANDARD BEST PRACTICES .....</b>	<b>10</b>

### Document Revision History

Version	Date	Author	Comments
1.0	02/15/2023	Marisa Kuyava	

### Client



## **1. Algorithm Cipher**

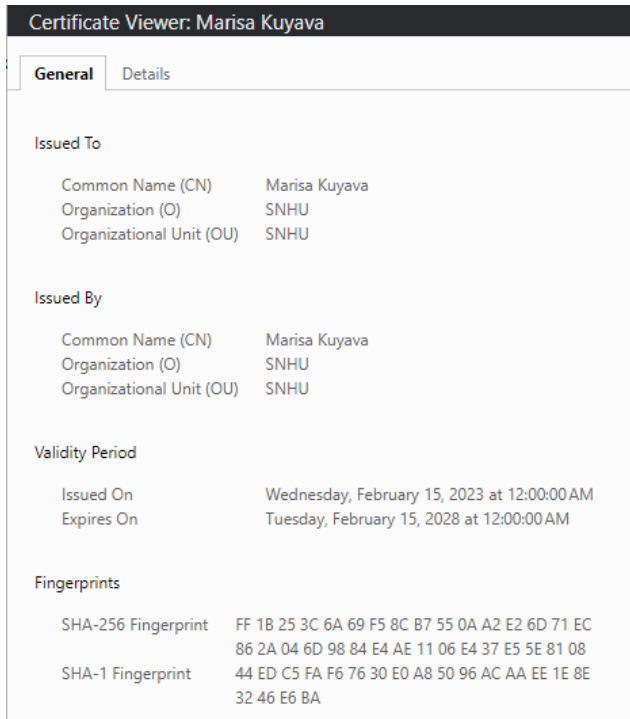
The Advanced Encryption Standard (AES) is the most appropriate file encryption algorithm cipher for Artemis Financial's needs. The AES is a widely adopted symmetric encryption algorithm that was developed to take place of the Data Encryption Standard (DES) due to brute force attack vulnerabilities in the DES. AES uses a single key for both encryption and decryption and utilizes 128-bit, 192-bit, and 256-bit key lengths. The U.S. Government uses AES 192-bit and 256-bit key lengths to protect Top Secret Information. Along with being relatively easy to implement AES has quick encryption and decryption times and required less memory than DES. To ensure that AES is secure it must be implemented properly, and encryption keys must be well protected.

Hash Functions take data of any size and convert it to a compressed fixed length value, which is the hash value. The bit levels, which for AES are 128-bit, 192-bit, and 256-bit, are directly related to the encryption strength, the higher the bit keys, the stronger the encryption. There are two types of encryption, symmetric and Asymmetric. AES uses symmetric encryption, which means that the same key, which is secret, is used to both encrypt and decrypt the data. Asymmetric encryption uses one key to encrypt the data, the public key, and another private key to decrypt the data. When encrypting data utilization of random numbers is important as it decreases the chances that logic can be applied to solve the encryption.

The Advanced Encryption Standard (AES) was developed to create more secure encryption than the DES algorithm that was first published in 1975 by the Federal Register. Because AES has 128-bit, 192-bit and 256-bit, encryption it is much more secure than DES which was only 56-bit encryption. Currently AES provides excellent secure data encryption, however as technology continues to evolve it will be important to continue to evolve security for data privacy as well.

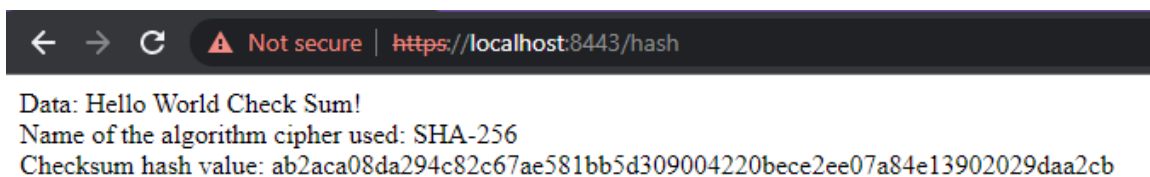
## 2. Certificate Generation

Screenshot of the CER file.



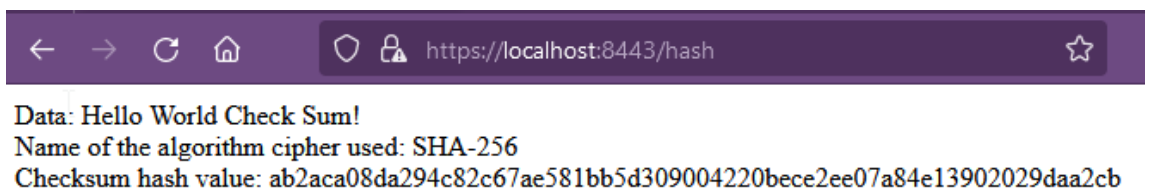
## 3. Deploy Cipher

Insert a screenshot below of the checksum verification.



## 4. Secure Communications

Insert a screenshot below of the web browser that shows a secure webpage.



## 5. Secondary Testing

Insert screenshots below of the refactored code executed without errors and the dependency-check report.

Updated POM.xml file.

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
3     xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
4     <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
5     <parent>
6         <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
7         <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
8         <version>2.2.4.RELEASE</version>
9         <relativePath/> <!-- lookup parent from repository -->
10    </parent>
11    <groupId>com.snhu</groupId>
12    <artifactId>ssl-server</artifactId>
13    <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
14    <name>ssl-server</name>
15    <description>ssl-server skeleton for CS-305</description>
16
17    <properties>
18        <java.version>1.8</java.version>
19    </properties>
20
21    <dependencies>
22        <dependency>
23            <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
24            <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-data-rest</artifactId>
25        </dependency>
26        <dependency>
27            <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
28            <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
29        </dependency>
30
31        <dependency>
32            <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
33            <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>
34            <scope>test</scope>
35            <exclusions>
36                <exclusion>
37                    <groupId>org.junit.vintage</groupId>
38                    <artifactId>junit-vintage-engine</artifactId>
39                </exclusion>
40            </exclusions>
41        </dependency>
42    </dependencies>
43
44    <build>
45        <plugins>
46            <plugin>
47                <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
48                <artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>
49            </plugin>
50            <plugin>
51                <groupId>org.owasp</groupId>
52                <artifactId>dependency-check-maven</artifactId>
53                <version>8.1.0</version>
54                <executions>
55                    <execution>
56                        <goals>
57                            <goal>check</goal>
58                        </goals>
59                    </execution>
60                </executions>
61            </plugin>
62        </plugins>
63    </build>
64
65 </project>
66
```

Refactored code executed without errors.

```
SslServerApplication.java  application.properties

1  /*
2   * Module Name
3   * CS 305
4   * Project Two
5   */
6
7  package com.snhu.sslserver;
8
9  import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
10
11
12 @SpringBootApplication
13 public class SslServerApplication {
14
15     public static void main(String[] args) {
16         SpringApplication.run(SslServerApplication.class, args);
17     }
18 }
19
20 @RestController
21 class ServerController {
22     @RequestMapping("/hash")
23     public String myhash() {
24
25         MessageDigest messageDigest = null; // declare MessageDigest object
26         String data = "Hello World Check Sum!"; // data string to be hashed
27         String checksum = null; // Checksum value
28
29         try {
30             messageDigest = MessageDigest.getInstance("SHA-256"); // Initialize object using SHA-256
31         } catch (NoSuchAlgorithmException e) {
32             e.printStackTrace();
33         }
34         messageDigest.update(data.getBytes()); // pass data to messageDigest
35         byte[] digest = messageDigest.digest(); // compute messageDigest
36         checksum = this.bytesToHex(digest); // create hash value
37
38         return "<pre>Data: " + data + "</pre>Name of the algorithm cipher used: SHA-256" + "<br>Checksum hash value: "
39             + checksum + "</pre>"; // return formatted string
40     }
41
42     // Converts byte array to hexadecimal string
43     public String bytesToHex(byte[] bytes) {
44         StringBuilder stringBuilder = new StringBuilder(); // initialize
45         for (byte hashByte : bytes) { // loop through byte array
46             int intVal = 0xff & hashByte;
47             if (intVal < 0x10) {
48                 stringBuilder.append('0'); // append elements
49             }
50             stringBuilder.append(Integer.toHexString(intVal));
51         }
52         return stringBuilder.toString(); // return hexadecimal string
53     }
54 }
55
56
57
58
59
60
```

```
Problems  Javadoc  Declaration  Console  O- Keytool
SslServerApplication [Java Application] D:\Program Files\Java\jdk-16.0.2\bin\javaw.exe (Feb 15, 2023, 3:23:14 PM) [pid: 22172]
=====
:: Spring Boot ::
(v2.2.4.RELEASE)

2023-02-15 15:23:14.801 INFO 22172 --- [main] com.snhu.sslserver.SslServerApplication : Starting SslServerApplication on Eris with PID 22172 (started by mkuva in D:\SNHU\CS 305\Week7\ssl-server_student)
2023-02-15 15:23:14.803 INFO 22172 --- [main] com.snhu.sslserver.SslServerApplication : No active profile set, falling back to default profiles: default
2023-02-15 15:23:15.727 INFO 22172 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat initialized with port(s): 8443 (https)
2023-02-15 15:23:15.735 INFO 22172 --- [main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService : Starting service [Tomcat]
2023-02-15 15:23:15.735 INFO 22172 --- [main] org.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine : Starting Servlet engine: [Apache Tomcat/9.0.30]
2023-02-15 15:23:15.811 INFO 22172 --- [main] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Initializing Spring embedded WebApplicationContext
2023-02-15 15:23:15.811 INFO 22172 --- [main] o.s.web.context.ContextLoader : Root WebApplicationContext: initialization completed in 974 ms
2023-02-15 15:23:16.246 INFO 22172 --- [main] o.s.s.concurrent.ThreadPoolTaskExecutor : Initializing ExecutorService 'applicationTaskExecutor'
2023-02-15 15:23:16.506 INFO 22172 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat started on port(s): 8443 (https) with context path ''
2023-02-15 15:23:16.589 INFO 22172 --- [main] com.snhu.sslserver.SslServerApplication : Started SslServerApplication in 2.027 seconds (JVM running for 2.332)
2023-02-15 15:23:29.015 INFO 22172 --- [nio-8443-exec-2] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Initializing Spring DispatcherServlet 'dispatcherServlet'
2023-02-15 15:23:29.016 INFO 22172 --- [nio-8443-exec-2] o.s.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet : Initializing Servlet 'dispatcherServlet'
2023-02-15 15:23:29.030 INFO 22172 --- [nio-8443-exec-2] o.s.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet : Completed initialization in 14 ms
```

```
application.properties  X

1  ## need to add server. entries to enable HTTPS with SSL keystore, replace "???" with correct entries
2
3  server.port=8443
4  server.ssl.key-alias=selfsigned
5  server.ssl.key-store-password=password
6  server.ssl.key-store=keystore.jks
7  server.ssl.key-store-type=jks
8
9
```

# Dependency -Check



Dependency-Check is an open source tool performing a best effort analysis of 3rd party dependencies; false positives and false negatives may exist in the analysis performed by the tool. Use of the tool and the reporting provided constitutes acceptance for use in an AS IS condition, and there are NO warranties, implied or otherwise, with regard to the analysis or its use. Any use of the tool and the reporting provided is at the user's risk. In no event shall the copyright holder or OWASP be held liable for any damages whatsoever arising out of or in connection with the use of this tool, the analysis performed, or the resulting report.

[How to read the report](#) | [Suppressing false positives](#) | [Getting Help: github issues](#)

[Sponsor](#)

**Project:** ssl-server

com.snhu:ssl-server:0.0.1-SNAPSHOT

Scan Information ([show less](#)):

- *dependency-check version:* 8.1.0
- *Report Generated On:* Wed, 15 Feb 2023 15:27:30 -0800
- *Dependencies Scanned:* 49 (31 unique)
- *Vulnerable Dependencies:* 14
- *Vulnerabilities Found:* 88
- *Vulnerabilities Suppressed:* 0
- *NVD CVE Checked:* 2023-02-15T15:27:13
- *NVD CVE Modified:* 2023-02-15T15:00:03
- *VersionCheckOn:* 2023-02-07T10:35:36
- *RevChecked:* 1676488106

## Summary

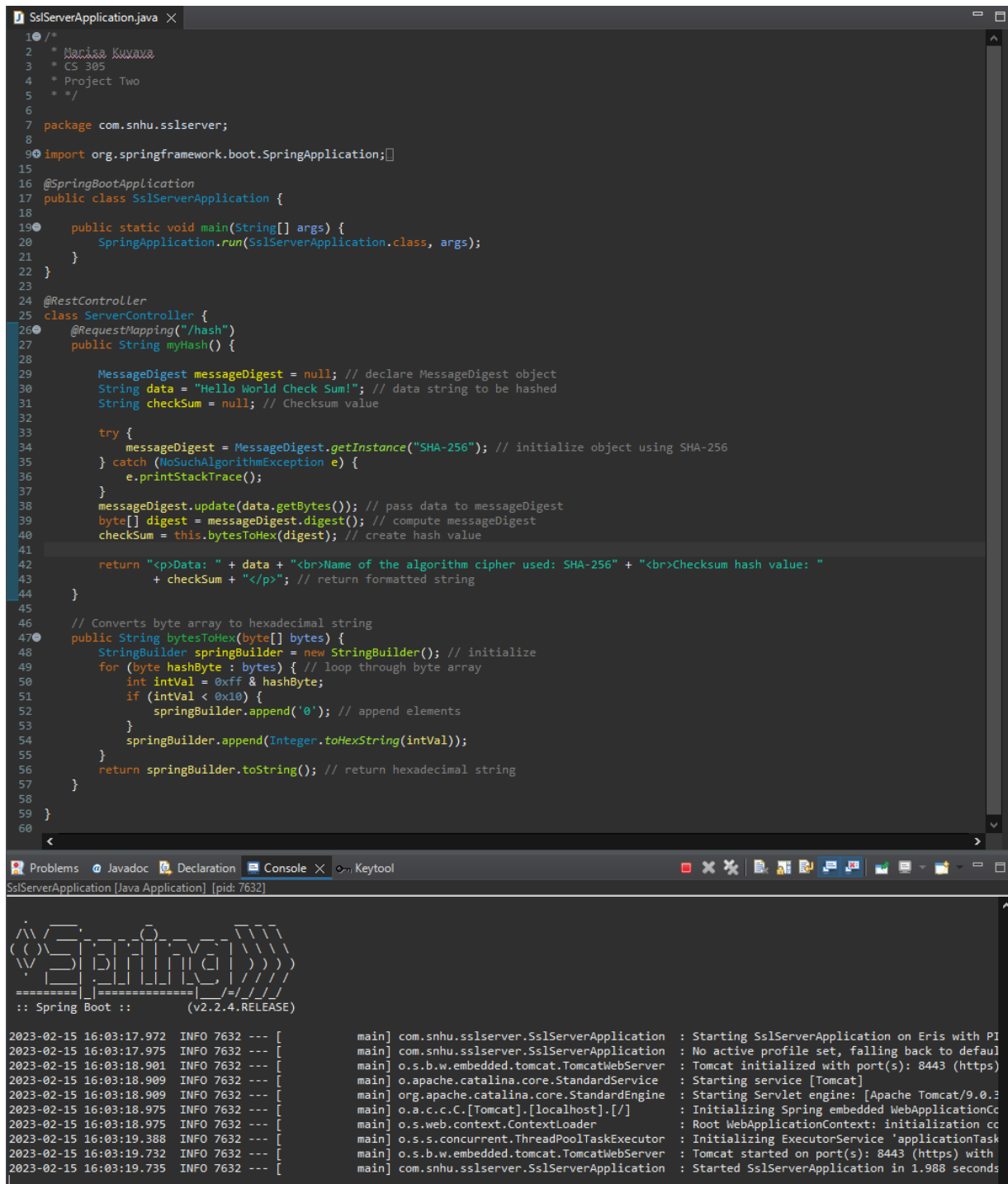
Display: [Showing Vulnerable Dependencies \(click to show all\)](#)

Dependency	Vulnerability IDs	Package	Highest Severity	CVE Count	Confidence	Evidence Count
<a href="#">hibernate-validator-6.0.18.Final.jar</a>	<a href="#">cpe:2.3:a:redhat:hibernate_validator:6.0.18:*****</a>	<a href="#">pkg:maven/org.hibernate.validator/hibernate-validator@6.0.18.Final</a>	MEDIUM	1	Highest	34
<a href="#">jackson-databind-2.10.2.jar</a>	<a href="#">cpe:2.3:a:fasterxml:jackson-databind:2.10.2:*****</a> <a href="#">cpe:2.3:a:fasterxml:jackson-modules-java8:2.10.2:*****</a>	<a href="#">pkg:maven/com.fasterxml.jackson.core/jackson-databind@2.10.2</a>	HIGH	4	Highest	41
<a href="#">json-smart-2.3.jar</a>	<a href="#">cpe:2.3:a:ini-parser:project:ini-parser:2.3:*****</a> <a href="#">cpe:2.3:a:json-smart:project:json-smart-v2:2.3:*****</a>	<a href="#">pkg:maven/net.minidev/json-smart@2.3</a>	HIGH	2	Low	47
<a href="#">log4j-api-2.12.1.jar</a>	<a href="#">cpe:2.3:a:apache:log4j:2.12.1:*****</a>	<a href="#">pkg:maven/org.apache.logging.log4j/log4j-api@2.12.1</a>	LOW	1	Highest	44
<a href="#">logback-core-1.2.3.jar</a>	<a href="#">cpe:2.3:a:qos:logback:1.2.3:*****</a>	<a href="#">pkg:maven/ch.qos.logback/logback-core@1.2.3</a>	MEDIUM	1	Highest	33
<a href="#">snakeyaml-1.25.jar</a>	<a href="#">cpe:2.3:a:snakeyaml:project:snakeyaml:1.25:*****</a>	<a href="#">pkg:maven/org.yaml/snakeyaml@1.25</a>	HIGH	8	Highest	46
<a href="#">spring-boot-2.2.4.RELEASE.jar</a>	<a href="#">cpe:2.3:a:vmware:spring_boot:2.2.4:release:*****</a>	<a href="#">pkg:maven/org.springframework.boot/spring-boot@2.2.4.RELEASE</a>	HIGH	1	Highest	39
<a href="#">spring-boot-starter-web-2.2.4.RELEASE.jar</a>	<a href="#">cpe:2.3:a:vmware:spring_boot:2.2.4:release:*****</a> <a href="#">cpe:2.3:a:web_project:web:2.2.4:release:*****</a>	<a href="#">pkg:maven/org.springframework.boot/spring-boot-starter-web@2.2.4.RELEASE</a>	HIGH	1	Highest	35
<a href="#">spring-core-5.2.3.RELEASE.jar</a>	<a href="#">cpe:2.3:a:pivotal_software:spring_framework:5.2.3:release:*****</a> <a href="#">cpe:2.3:a:springsource:spring_framework:5.2.3:release:*****</a> <a href="#">cpe:2.3:a:vmware:spring_framework:5.2.3:release:*****</a>	<a href="#">pkg:maven/org.springframework/spring-core@5.2.3.RELEASE</a>	CRITICAL*	9	Highest	36
<a href="#">spring-data-rest-webmvc-3.2.4.RELEASE.jar</a>	<a href="#">cpe:2.3:a:pivotal_software:spring_data_rest:3.2.4:release:*****</a> <a href="#">cpe:2.3:a:vmware:spring_data_rest:3.2.4:release:*****</a>	<a href="#">pkg:maven/org.springframework.data/spring-data-rest-webmvc@3.2.4.RELEASE</a>	MEDIUM	2	Highest	27
<a href="#">spring-web-5.2.3.RELEASE.jar</a>	<a href="#">cpe:2.3:a:pivotal_software:spring_framework:5.2.3:release:*****</a> <a href="#">cpe:2.3:a:springsource:spring_framework:5.2.3:release:*****</a> <a href="#">cpe:2.3:a:vmware:spring_framework:5.2.3:release:*****</a> <a href="#">cpe:2.3:a:web_project:web:5.2.3:release:*****</a>	<a href="#">pkg:maven/org.springframework/spring-web@5.2.3.RELEASE</a>	CRITICAL*	10	Highest	34
<a href="#">spring-webmvc-5.2.3.RELEASE.jar</a>	<a href="#">cpe:2.3:a:pivotal_software:spring_framework:5.2.3:release:*****</a> <a href="#">cpe:2.3:a:springsource:spring_framework:5.2.3:release:*****</a> <a href="#">cpe:2.3:a:vmware:spring_framework:5.2.3:release:*****</a> <a href="#">cpe:2.3:a:web_project:web:5.2.3:release:*****</a>	<a href="#">pkg:maven/org.springframework/spring-webmvc@5.2.3.RELEASE</a>	CRITICAL*	9	Highest	36
<a href="#">tomcat-embed-core-9.0.30.jar</a>	<a href="#">cpe:2.3:a:apache:tomcat:9.0.30:*****</a> <a href="#">cpe:2.3:a:apache_tomcat:apache_tomcat:9.0.30:*****</a>	<a href="#">pkg:maven/org.apache.tomcat.embed/tomcat-embed-core@9.0.30</a>	CRITICAL*	19	Highest	33
<a href="#">tomcat-embed-websocket-9.0.30.jar</a>	<a href="#">cpe:2.3:a:apache:tomcat:9.0.30:*****</a> <a href="#">cpe:2.3:a:apache_tomcat:apache_tomcat:9.0.30:*****</a>	<a href="#">pkg:maven/org.apache.tomcat.embed/tomcat-embed-websocket@9.0.30</a>	CRITICAL*	20	Highest	32



## 6. Functional Testing

Insert a screenshot below of the refactored code executed without errors.



The screenshot displays an IDE window with the file `SslServerApplication.java` open. The code is a Spring Boot application that implements a REST controller for hashing data. The `myHash()` method uses `MessageDigest` with SHA-256 to hash the string "Hello World Check Sum!". The `bytesToHex()` method converts the resulting byte array into a hexadecimal string.

```
1  /*
2   * Marisa Kuvava
3   * CS 385
4   * Project Two
5   */
6
7  package com.snhu.sslserver;
8
9  import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
10
11 @SpringBootApplication
12 public class SslServerApplication {
13
14     public static void main(String[] args) {
15         SpringApplication.run(SslServerApplication.class, args);
16     }
17 }
18
19 @RestController
20 class ServerController {
21     @RequestMapping("/hash")
22     public String myHash() {
23
24         MessageDigest messageDigest = null; // declare MessageDigest object
25         String data = "Hello World Check Sum!"; // data string to be hashed
26         String checksum = null; // Checksum value
27
28         try {
29             messageDigest = MessageDigest.getInstance("SHA-256"); // initialize object using SHA-256
30         } catch (NoSuchAlgorithmException e) {
31             e.printStackTrace();
32         }
33
34         messageDigest.update(data.getBytes()); // pass data to messageDigest
35         byte[] digest = messageDigest.digest(); // compute messageDigest
36         checksum = this.bytesToHex(digest); // create hash value
37
38         return "<p>Data: " + data + "<br>Name of the algorithm cipher used: SHA-256" + "<br>Checksum hash value: "
39             + checksum + "</p>"; // return formatted string
40     }
41
42     // Converts byte array to hexadecimal string
43     public String bytesToHex(byte[] bytes) {
44         StringBuilder stringBuilder = new StringBuilder(); // initialize
45         for (byte hashByte : bytes) { // loop through byte array
46             int intVal = 0xff & hashByte;
47             if (intVal < 0x10) {
48                 stringBuilder.append('0'); // append elements
49             }
50             stringBuilder.append(Integer.toHexString(intVal));
51         }
52         return stringBuilder.toString(); // return hexadecimal string
53     }
54 }
55
56
57
58
59
60
```

The console output shows the application starting successfully. The logs include the Spring Boot version (v2.2.4.RELEASE) and the startup sequence, including the initialization of the Tomcat web server and the application context.

```
2023-02-15 16:03:17.972 INFO 7632 --- [main] com.snhu.sslserver.SslServerApplication : Starting SslServerApplication on Eris with PI
2023-02-15 16:03:17.975 INFO 7632 --- [main] com.snhu.sslserver.SslServerApplication : No active profile set, falling back to default
2023-02-15 16:03:18.901 INFO 7632 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat initialized with port(s): 8443 (https)
2023-02-15 16:03:18.909 INFO 7632 --- [main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService : Starting service [Tomcat]
2023-02-15 16:03:18.909 INFO 7632 --- [main] org.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine : Starting Servlet engine: [Apache Tomcat/9.0.3
2023-02-15 16:03:18.975 INFO 7632 --- [main] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Initializing Spring embedded WebApplicationCc
2023-02-15 16:03:18.975 INFO 7632 --- [main] o.s.web.context.ContextLoader : Root WebApplicationContext: initialization cc
2023-02-15 16:03:19.388 INFO 7632 --- [main] o.s.s.concurrent.ThreadPoolTaskExecutor : Initializing ExecutorService 'applicationTask
2023-02-15 16:03:19.732 INFO 7632 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat started on port(s): 8443 (https) with
2023-02-15 16:03:19.735 INFO 7632 --- [main] com.snhu.sslserver.SslServerApplication : Started SslServerApplication in 1.988 seconds
```

## 7. Summary

The areas of security that were address by refactoring the code are APIs, Cryptography, Code Error, Code Quality, and Input validation.

- APIs
  - RESTful API was implemented to protect from system attacks.
- Cryptography
  - Refactoring was done to include a hash function to encrypt data.
- Client/Server
  - Certificate was added so that data transfer is more secure.
- Code Error
  - Secure error handling is implemented.
- Code Quality
  - Secure coding practices and patters are used.

The primary security that I added to the software was the self-signed certificates, this allowed for HTTPS to be utilized. Additionally, a hash function was added to encrypt all data handled.

## 8. Industry Standard Best Practices

To maintain the current security of the application it is important to continue running dependency checks on the application to help mitigate any future potential vulnerabilities.

Updates should be made to the out of date versions within the program to continue to ensure data security.