

FEATURE IMPLEMENTATION - **LATEST METRICS AND COMPARE** **METRICS BUTTONS**

Overview

The Latest Metrics and Compare Metrics features in PGWatch were developed to provide users with quick access to the most recent metrics for any monitored database and the ability to compare metrics between databases. These enhancements introduce one-click solutions to retrieve, display, and compare current metrics while integrating seamlessly with PGWatch's existing architecture.

Implementation Approach

The features were implemented through modifications to both frontend and backend components:

1. Frontend: New React components for displaying metrics in modal dialogs and comparing metrics
2. Backend: New API endpoints optimized for retrieving latest metrics and batch metrics
3. Database: Optimized SQL queries for efficient data retrieval

Technical Impact

The implementation required changes to:

- Frontend component structure
- Backend API endpoints
- Authentication flow
- Database queries

LATEST METRICS IMPLEMENTATION

Frontend Changes

1. Package.json Updates

Location: `internal/webui/package.json`

Description: Added new dependencies required for the Latest Metrics feature.

```
{  
  "dependencies": {  
    // ... existing dependencies ...  
    "jspdf": "^2.5.1"  
  }  
}
```

2. LatestMetricsButton Component

Location: `internal/webui/src/components/LatestMetricsButton/LatestMetricsButton.tsx`

Description: A new React component that implements the Latest Metrics Button functionality.

Key Features:

- Modal dialog with responsive table layout
- JSON and CSV export functionality
- Loading states and error handling
- Integration with existing authentication
- Formatting of metric values for better readability

Implementation Details:

- Uses Material-UI components for consistent styling
- Implements data fetching with error handling
- Provides export functionality for metrics data
- Maintains loading states for better UX
- Integrates with the existing token-based authentication

Key Code Changes:

```
// New component implementation

export const LatestMetricsButton: React.FC<LatestMetricsButtonProps> =
({ dbname }) => {

  const [open, setOpen] = useState(false);

  const [metrics, setMetrics] = useState<MetricData>({});

  const [error, setError] = useState<string>('');

  const [loading, setLoading] = useState(false);

  const handleClickOpen = async () => {

    setLoading(true);

    setError('');

    try {

      const token = getToken();

      const response = await fetch(`/latest-
metrics?dbname=${encodeURIComponent(dbname)}`, {

        headers: {

          'Token': token || '',

        },

      });

      if (!response.ok) {
```

```

        const errorText = await response.text();

        throw new Error(errorText || 'Failed to fetch metrics');
    }

    const data = await response.json();

    if (Object.keys(data).length === 0) {
        setError('No metrics data available');
    } else {
        setMetrics(data);
    }
} catch (err) {
    setError(err instanceof Error ? err.message : 'Failed to fetch metrics');

    setMetrics({});
} finally {
    setLoading(false);

    setOpen(true);
}
};

const handleClose = () => {
    setOpen(false);

    setMetrics({});

    setError('');
};

const handleDownloadJSON = () => {
    try {
        const dataStr = JSON.stringify(metrics, null, 2);

        const blob = new Blob([dataStr], { type: 'application/json' });
    }
};

```

```

const url = URL.createObjectURL(blob);

const link = document.createElement('a');

link.href = url;

link.download = `${dbname}_metrics.json`;

link.click();

URL.revokeObjectURL(url);

} catch (err) {

  console.error('JSON export failed:', err);

  setError('JSON export failed');

}

};

const handleDownloadCSV = () => {

  try {

    let csvContent = "Metric,Value\n";

    const flattenObject = (obj: MetricData, prefix = ''): string[] => {

      return Object.entries(obj).flatMap(([key, value]) => {

        const newKey = prefix ? `${prefix}.${key}` : key;

        if (typeof value === 'object' && value !== null) {

          return flattenObject(value as MetricData, newKey);

        } else {

          return [`${newKey}`, `${value}`];

        }

      });

    };

    const rows = flattenObject(metrics);

```

```

        csvContent += rows.join('\n');

        const blob = new Blob([csvContent], { type:
'text/csv;charset=utf-8;' });

        const url = URL.createObjectURL(blob);

        const link = document.createElement('a');

        link.href = url;

        link.download = `${dbname}_metrics.csv`;

        link.click();

        URL.revokeObjectURL(url);
    } catch (err) {

        console.error('CSV export failed:', err);

        setError('CSV export failed');
    }
};

const formatMetricValue = (value: any): string => {

    if (typeof value === 'number') {

        return value.toLocaleString();

    }

    return String(value);
};

const getMetricRows = (data: MetricData, prefix = ''): MetricRow[] =>
{

    return Object.entries(data).flatMap(([key, value]) => {

        const name = prefix ? `${prefix}.${key}` : key;

        if (typeof value === 'object' && value !== null) {

            return getMetricRows(value as MetricData, name);

        } else {

```

```

        return [{
            name,
            value: formatMetricValue(value)
        }];
    }
    });
};

const metricRows = getMetricRows(metrics);

return (
    <Box sx={{ display: 'inline-block', ml: 1 }}>
        <Button
            variant="outlined"
            startIcon={<DownloadIcon />}
            onClick={handleClickOpen}
            size="small"
            disabled={loading}
        >
            Latest Metrics
        </Button>
        <Dialog open={open} onClose={handleClose} maxWidth="md"
fullWidth>
            <DialogTitle>Latest Metrics for {dbname}</DialogTitle>
            <DialogContent>
                {error ? (
                    <Box sx={{ color: 'error.main', py: 2 }}>{error}</Box>
                ) : (
                    <TableContainer component={Paper} sx={{ mt: 2 }}>

```

```

<Table size="small">

  <TableHead>

    <TableRow>

      <TableCell>Metric</TableCell>

      <TableCell align="right">Value</TableCell>

    </TableRow>

  </TableHead>

  <TableBody>

    {metricRows.map((row) => (

      <TableRow key={row.name}>

        <TableCell component="th" scope="row">

          {row.name}

        </TableCell>

        <TableCell align="right">{row.value}</TableCell>

      </TableRow>

    ))}

  </TableBody>

</Table>

</TableContainer>

)}

</DialogContent>

<DialogActions>

  <Button onClick={handleClose}>Close</Button>

  {Object.keys(metrics).length > 0 && (

    <>

      <Button onClick={handleDownloadJSON} variant="contained"
color="primary" startIcon={<DownloadIcon />}>

        Download JSON

      </Button>

```



```

        <Button onClick={handleDownloadCSV} variant="contained"
color="secondary" startIcon={<FileDownloadIcon />}>

            Download CSV

        </Button>

    </>

    )}

</DialogActions>

</Dialog>

</Box>

);

};

```

3. SourcesGrid Actions Update

Location:

`internal/webui/src/pages/SourcesPage/components/SourcesGrid/components/SourcesGridActions.tsx`

Description: Modified the SourcesGrid actions to include the LatestMetricsButton.

Key Changes:

- Added LatestMetricsButton to the action buttons
- Maintained existing layout and styling
- Preserved existing functionality of other buttons

Key Code Changes:

```

//Other imports same

import { LatestMetricsButton } from
"components/LatestMetricsButton/LatestMetricsButton";

//Rest of code same

```

```

    return (
        <Box sx={{ display: 'flex', alignItems: 'center', gap: 1, width:
'100%', minWidth: 'fit-content', justifyContent: 'flex-end',
            overflowX: 'auto', whiteSpace: 'nowrap' }}>

            <GridActions handleEditClick={handleEditClick}
handleDeleteClick={handleDeleteClick}>

                <IconButton title="Copy" onClick={handleCopyClick}>

                    <ContentCopyIcon />

                </IconButton>

            </GridActions>

            <LatestMetricsButton dbname={source.Name} />

            <WarningDialog open={dialogOpen} message={message}
onClose={handleDialogClose} onSubmit={handleSubmit} />

        </Box>

    );
};

```

Backend Changes

1. WebServer Route Registration

Location: `internal/webserver/webserver.go`

Description: Added the route registration for the new latest-metrics endpoint.

```
mux.Handle("/latest-metrics", NewEnsureAuth(s.handleLatestMetrics))
```

2. API Endpoint Handler

Location: `internal/webserver/metric.go`

Description: Added a new HTTP handler for the `/latest-metrics` endpoint.

Key Code Changes:

```
func (Server *WebUIServer) handleLatestMetrics(w http.ResponseWriter, r
*http.Request) {

    if r.Method != http.MethodGet {

        w.Header().Set("Allow", "GET")

        http.Error(w, "method not allowed", http.StatusMethodNotAllowed)

        return

    }

    dbname := r.URL.Query().Get("dbname")

    if dbname == "" {

        http.Error(w, "dbname parameter is required",
http.StatusBadRequest)

        return

    }

    latestMetrics, err := Server.GetLatestMetrics(dbname)

    if err != nil {

        http.Error(w, err.Error(), http.StatusInternalServerError)

        return

    }

    w.Header().Set("Content-Type", "application/json")

    _, _ = w.Write([]byte(latestMetrics))

}
```

3. GetLatestMetrics Implementation

Location: `internal/webserver/api.go`

Description: Implemented the core metrics retrieval logic.

Key Code Changes:

```
func (server *WebUIServer) GetLatestMetrics(dbname string) (string,
error) {

    rows, err := server.sinksWriter.GetLatestMetrics(dbname)

    if err != nil {

        return "", err

    }

    if rows == nil {

        return "{}", nil

    }

    defer (*rows).Close()

    metrics := make(map[string]interface{})

    var latestTime time.Time

    metricValues := make(map[string]interface{})

    for (*rows).Next() {

        var (

            time            time.Time

            tps              sql.NullFloat64

            qps              sql.NullFloat64

            avgQueryRuntime  sql.NullFloat64

            blksHitRatio     sql.NullFloat64

            dbSize           sql.NullInt64

            txErrorRatio     sql.NullFloat64

            nonIdleSessions  sql.NullInt64
```

```

        tempBytes      sql.NullInt64
    )

    err := (*rows).Scan(
        &time,
        &tps,
        &qps,
        &avgQueryRuntime,
        &blksHitRatio,
        &dbSize,
        &txErrorRatio,
        &nonIdleSessions,
        &tempBytes,
    )

    if err != nil {
        return "", err
    }

    latestTime = time

    metricValues["tps"] = fmt.Sprintf("%.4f", tps.Float64)
    metricValues["qps"] = fmt.Sprintf("%.4f", qps.Float64)
    metricValues["avg_query_runtime"] = fmt.Sprintf("%.4f",
avgQueryRuntime.Float64)

    metricValues["blks_hit_ratio"] = fmt.Sprintf("%.4f",
blksHitRatio.Float64)

    if dbSize.Valid {
        metricValues["db_size"] = fmt.Sprintf("%.4f MB",
float64(dbSize.Int64)/1024/1024)
    }

```

```

    } else {

        metricValues["db_size"] = "0.0000 MB"

    }

    metricValues["tx_error_ratio"] = fmt.Sprintf("%.4f",
txErrorRatio.Float64)

    metricValues["non_idle_sessions"] = nonIdleSessions.Int64

    if tempBytes.Valid {

        metricValues["temp_bytes_written"] = fmt.Sprintf("%.4f KB",
float64(tempBytes.Int64)/1024)

    } else {

        metricValues["temp_bytes_written"] = "0.0000 KB"

    }

}

metrics["time"] = latestTime

metrics["values"] = metricValues

jsonBytes, err := json.Marshal(metrics)

if err != nil {

    return "", err

}

return string(jsonBytes), nil
}

```

4. MultiWriter Implementation

Location: `internal/sinks/multiwriter.go`

Description: Added support for retrieving latest metrics through the MultiWriter interface. This implementation allows the system to query metrics from multiple writers while ensuring proper error handling and result coordination.

Key Code Changes:

```
func (mw *MultiWriter) GetLatestMetrics(dbname string) (*pgx.Rows,
error) {

    for _, w := range mw.writers {

        rows, err := w.GetLatestMetrics(dbname)

        if err != nil {

            return nil, err

        }

        if rows != nil {

            return rows, nil

        }

    }

    return nil, nil

}
```

5. SQL Query Implementation

Location: `internal/sinks/postgres.go`

Description: Implemented a complex SQL query that efficiently retrieves and calculates the latest database metrics. The query uses Common Table Expressions (CTEs) to organize the data retrieval process and calculate various metrics.

Key Code Changes:

```
func (pgw *PostgresWriter) GetLatestMetrics(dbname string) (*pgx.Rows,
error) {

    query := `

        WITH latest_metrics AS (
```

```

SELECT
    time,
    data->>'xact_commit' as xact_commit,
    data->>'xact_rollback' as xact_rollback,
    data->>'numbackends' as numbackends,
    data->>'blks_hit' as blks_hit,
    data->>'blks_read' as blks_read,
    data->>'blks_dirtied' as blks_dirtied,
    data->>'blks_written' as blks_written,
    data->>'temp_bytes' as temp_bytes,
    LAG((data->>'temp_bytes')::int8) OVER (ORDER BY time)
as prev_temp_bytes
FROM db_stats
WHERE dbname = $1
ORDER BY time DESC
LIMIT 2
),
latest_db_size AS (
    SELECT
        time,
        data->>'size_b' as size
    FROM db_size
    WHERE dbname = $1
    ORDER BY time DESC
    LIMIT 1
),
latest_backends AS (
    SELECT
        time,

```



```

        (data->>'idleintransaction')::int + (data-
>>'waiting')::int + (data->>'active')::int as non_idle_sessions

        FROM backends

        WHERE dbname = $1

        ORDER BY time DESC

        LIMIT 1

    ),

    latest_statements AS (

        SELECT

            time,

            (data->>'total_time')::float8 as total_time,

            (data->>'calls')::int8 as calls,

            tag_data->>'queryid' as queryid,

            tag_data->>'query' as query,

            LAG((data->>'total_time')::float8) OVER (PARTITION BY
tag_data->>'queryid' ORDER BY time) as prev_total_time,

            LAG((data->>'calls')::int8) OVER (PARTITION BY
tag_data->>'queryid' ORDER BY time) as prev_calls,

            LAG(time) OVER (PARTITION BY tag_data->>'queryid' ORDER
BY time) as prev_time

        FROM stat_statements

        WHERE dbname = $1

        AND NOT tag_data->>'query' LIKE '%epoch_ns%' -- exclude
pgwatch queries

        ORDER BY time DESC

    ),

    metrics_with_lag AS (

        SELECT

            time,

            xact_commit::int8,

```

```

        xact_rollback::int8,

        (xact_commit::int8 + xact_rollback::int8) as
total_xacts,

        numbackends::int8,

        blks_hit::int8,

        blks_read::int8,

        blks_dirtied::int8,

        blks_written::int8,

        temp_bytes::int8,

        prev_temp_bytes::int8,

        LAG(xact_commit::int8 + xact_rollback::int8) OVER
(ORDER BY time) as prev_total_xacts,

        LAG(time) OVER (ORDER BY time) as prev_time,

        LAG(xact_commit::int8) OVER (ORDER BY time) as
prev_xact_commit,

        LAG(xact_rollback::int8) OVER (ORDER BY time) as
prev_xact_rollback

        FROM latest_metrics

    ),

    qps_calc AS (

        SELECT

            time,

            (calls - prev_calls)::float8 / EXTRACT(EPOCH FROM (time
- prev_time)) as qps

        FROM (

            SELECT

                time,

                (data->>'calls')::int8 as calls,

                LAG((data->>'calls')::int8) OVER (ORDER BY time) as
prev_calls,

                LAG(time) OVER (ORDER BY time) as prev_time

```

```

        FROM stat_statements_calls

        WHERE dbname = $1

        ORDER BY time DESC

        LIMIT 2

    ) x

    WHERE calls >= prev_calls AND time > prev_time

    LIMIT 1

),

avg_query_runtime_calc AS (

    SELECT

        avg((tt-tt_lag)::numeric / (c-c_lag)) as
avg_query_runtime

    FROM (

        SELECT

            (data->>'total_time')::float8 as tt,

            LAG((data->>'total_time')::float8) OVER (ORDER BY
time) as tt_lag,

            (data->>'calls')::int8 as c,

            LAG((data->>'calls')::int8) OVER (ORDER BY time) as
c_lag,

            time

        FROM stat_statements_calls

        WHERE dbname = $1

        ORDER BY time DESC

        LIMIT 2

    ) x

    WHERE c > c_lag AND tt >= tt_lag AND c > 100

),

latest_metrics_only AS (

```

```

1          SELECT * FROM metrics_with_lag WHERE time > prev_time LIMIT

)

SELECT

    m.time,

    CASE

        WHEN m.time > m.prev_time

            THEN (m.total_xacts - m.prev_total_xacts) /
EXTRACT(EPOCH FROM (m.time - m.prev_time))

        ELSE 0

    END as tps,

    COALESCE(q.qps, 0) as qps,

    COALESCE(r.avg_query_runtime, 0) as avg_query_runtime,

    CASE

        WHEN (m.blks_hit + m.blks_read) > 0

            THEN (m.blks_hit::float / (m.blks_hit + m.blks_read)) *
100

        ELSE 0

    END as blks_hit_ratio,

    COALESCE(ds.size::int8, 0) as db_size,

    CASE

        WHEN m.time > m.prev_time AND ((m.xact_commit -
m.prev_xact_commit) + (m.xact_rollback - m.prev_xact_rollback)) > 0

            THEN ((m.xact_rollback - m.prev_xact_rollback)::numeric
* 100) /

                ((m.xact_commit - m.prev_xact_commit) +

                    (m.xact_rollback - m.prev_xact_rollback))

        ELSE 0

    END as tx_error_ratio,

    COALESCE(b.non_idle_sessions, 0) as non_idle_sessions,

```

```

        CASE
            WHEN m.temp_bytes >= m.prev_temp_bytes
            THEN m.temp_bytes - m.prev_temp_bytes
            ELSE 0
        END as temp_bytes_written
FROM latest_metrics_only m
LEFT JOIN latest_db_size ds ON true
LEFT JOIN qps_calc q ON true
LEFT JOIN avg_query_runtime_calc r ON true
LEFT JOIN latest_backends b ON true;
`

rows, err := pgw.sinkDb.Query(context.Background(), query, dbname)
if err != nil {
    return nil, fmt.Errorf("failed to query metrics: %v", err)
}

return &rows, nil
}

```

6. Stub Implementations

Description: Added stub implementations for writers that don't support direct metric querying to maintain interface compatibility.

Location: `internal/sinks/rpc.go`

```

func (rw *RPCWriter) GetLatestMetrics(dbname string) (*pgx.Rows, error)
{
    // RPC writer doesn't support querying metrics, return nil
    return nil, nil
}

```

```
}
```

Location: `internal/sinks/json.go`







```
func (jw *JSONWriter) GetLatestMetrics(dbname string) (*pgx.Rows, error)
{
    // JSON writer doesn't support querying metrics, return nil
    return nil, nil
}
```

Location: `internal/sinks/prometheus.go`

```
func (pw *PrometheusWriter) GetLatestMetrics(dbname string) (*pgx.Rows,
error) {
    // Prometheus writer doesn't support querying metrics, return nil
    return nil, nil
}
```

Final Output

The button:

Group	Connection string	Metrics	Metrics ... ↑	Superuser	Enabled	Primary mod...	Actions
t	host=postgres port=5432 dbname=pgwatch_1	Metrics Standby			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		   LATEST METRICS
t	host=host.docker.internal port=5432 dbname=				<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		   LATEST METRICS

On Clicking Button:

COLUMNS FILTERS

Group | C

t host=postgres

t host=host.docker

Latest Metrics for pgmetrics

Metric	Value
time	2025-04-22T19:36:03.24229Z
avg_query_runtime	0.7212
blks_hit_ratio	98.9376
db_size	217.1359 MB
non_idle_sessions	0
qps	15.6683
temp_bytes_written	0.0000 KB
tps	13.7157
tx_error_ratio	0.1195

CLOSE

DOWNLOAD JSON

DOWNLOAD CSV

Actions

LATEST METRICS

LATEST METRICS

Downloaded csv:

	A	B	C	D
1	Metric	Value		
2	time	2025-04-22T19:36:03.24229Z		
3	values.avg_	0.7212		
4	values.blks_	98.9376		
5	values.db_s	217.1359 MB		
5	values.non_	0		
7	values.qps	15.6683		
8	values.temp	0.0000 KB		
9	values.tps	13.7157		
10	values.tx_er	0.1195		

Downloaded json:

```
{
  "time": "2025-04-22T19:36:03.24229Z",
  "values": {
    "avg_query_runtime": "0.7212",
    "blks_hit_ratio": "98.9376",
    "db_size": "217.1359 MB",
    "non_idle_sessions": 0,
    "qps": "15.6683",
    "temp_bytes_written": "0.0000 KB",
    "tps": "13.7157",
    "tx_error_ratio": "0.1195"
  }
}
```

:

COMPARE METRICS IMPLEMENTATION

Frontend Changes

1. Package.json Updates

Location: `internal/webui/package.json`

Description: Added new dependencies required for the Compare Metrics feature.

```
{  
  "dependencies": {  
    // ... existing dependencies ...  
    "recharts": "^2.10.0"  
  }  
}
```

2. CompareMetricsButton Component

Location: `internal/webui/src/components/CompareMetricsButton/CompareMetricsButton.tsx`

Description: A new React component that enables comparison of metrics between two databases.

Key Features:

- Database selection dropdowns with validation
- Table and chart views for comparison

- Percentage difference calculations
- Color-coded indicators for metric changes
- Responsive grid layout
- Batch metrics fetching for efficiency

Key Code Changes:

```
// New component implementation

export const CompareMetricsButton: React.FC<CompareMetricsButtonProps>
= ({ databases }) => {

  const [open, setOpen] = useState(false);

  const [db1, setDb1] = useState<string>('');
  const [db2, setDb2] = useState<string>('');

  const [metricsCache, setMetricsCache] = useState<MetricsCache>({});

  const [loading, setLoading] = useState(false);

  const [error, setError] = useState<string>('');

  const [showComparison, setShowComparison] = useState(false);

  const [tabValue, setTabValue] = useState(0);

  useEffect(() => {

    if (open && databases.length > 0) {

      fetchAllMetrics();

    }

  }, [open, databases]);

  const fetchAllMetrics = async () => {

    if (databases.length === 0) return;

    setLoading(true);
```

```

setError('');

try {
  const token = getToken();

  const response = await fetch('/batch-latest-metrics', {
    method: 'POST',
    headers: {
      'Content-Type': 'application/json',
      'Token': token || '',
    },
    body: JSON.stringify(databases),
  });

  if (!response.ok) {
    const errorText = await response.text();
    throw new Error(errorText || 'Failed to fetch metrics');
  }

  const data: MetricsResponse = await response.json();
  const newCache: MetricsCache = {};

  // Process results and errors
  Object.entries(data.results).forEach(([dbname, metrics]) => {
    newCache[dbname] = metrics;
  });

  setMetricsCache(newCache);
} catch (err) {

```

```

        setError(err instanceof Error ? err.message : 'Failed to fetch
metrics');

    } finally {

        setLoading(false);

    }

};

// ... rest of the component

};

```

3. SourcesGrid Update

Location: `internal/webui/src/pages/SourcesPage/components/SourcesGrid/SourcesGrid.tsx`

Description: Added the CompareMetricsButton to the SourcesGrid toolbar.

Key Code Changes:

```

// In the SourcesGrid component

const CustomToolbar = () => (

    <Box sx={{ display: 'flex', alignItems: 'center' }}>

        <SourcesGridToolbar />

        <CompareMetricsButton databases={databases} />

    </Box>

);

```

Backend Changes

1. WebServer Route Registration

Location: `internal/webserver/webserver.go`

Description: Added the route registration for the batch-latest-metrics endpoint.

```
mux.Handle("/batch-latest-metrics",  
NewEnsureAuth(s.handleBatchLatestMetrics))
```

2. API Endpoint Handler

Location: `internal/webserver/metric.go`

Description: Added a new HTTP handler for the `/batch-latest-metrics` endpoint.

Key Code Changes:

```
func (server *WebUIServer) handleBatchLatestMetrics(w  
http.ResponseWriter, r *http.Request) {  
  
    if r.Method != http.MethodPost {  
  
        w.Header().Set("Allow", "POST")  
  
        http.Error(w, "method not allowed", http.StatusMethodNotAllowed)  
  
        return  
  
    }  
  
  
    w.Header().Set("Content-Type", "application/json")  
  
    w.Header().Set("Access-Control-Allow-Headers", "Content-Type,  
Token")  
  
  
    var dbnames []string  
  
    if err := json.NewDecoder(r.Body).Decode(&dbnames); err != nil {  
  
        server.l.WithError(err).Error("Failed to decode request body")  
  
        http.Error(w, "Invalid request body", http.StatusBadRequest)  
  
        return  
  
    }  
  
  
    if len(dbnames) == 0 {
```

```

        http.Error(w, "No database names provided",
http.StatusBadRequest)

        return
    }

    response, err := server.GetBatchLatestMetrics(dbnames)

    if err != nil {

        server.l.WithError(err).Error("Failed to fetch batch metrics")

        http.Error(w, fmt.Sprintf("Failed to fetch metrics: %v", err),
http.StatusInternalServerError)

        return
    }

    if err := json.NewEncoder(w).Encode(response); err != nil {

        server.l.WithError(err).Error("Failed to encode response")

        http.Error(w, "Failed to encode response",
http.StatusInternalServerError)

        return
    }
}

```

3. GetBatchLatestMetrics Implementation

Location: `internal/webserver/api.go`

Description: Implemented the batch metrics retrieval logic.

Key Code Changes:

```

type BatchMetricsResponse struct {

    Results map[string]*MetricsResponse `json:"results"`

    Errors  map[string]string                `json:"errors"`
}

```

```
}
```

```
func (server *WebUIServer) GetBatchLatestMetrics(dbnames []string)
(*BatchMetricsResponse, error) {

    response := &BatchMetricsResponse{

        Results: make(map[string]*MetricsResponse),

        Errors:  make(map[string]string),

    }

    for _, dbname := range dbnames {

        metricsStr, err := server.GetLatestMetrics(dbname)

        if err != nil {

            response.Errors[dbname] = err.Error()

            continue

        }

        var metricsData MetricsResponse

        if err := json.Unmarshal([]byte(metricsStr), &metricsData);
err != nil {

            response.Errors[dbname] = fmt.Sprintf("Failed to parse
metrics data: %v", err)

            continue

        }

        response.Results[dbname] = &metricsData

    }

    return response, nil

}
```

4. MultiWriter Implementation

Location: `internal/sinks/multiwriter.go`

Description: The MultiWriter implementation is shared with the Latest Metrics feature and is used to fetch metrics for multiple databases.

Key Code Changes:

```
func (mw *MultiWriter) GetLatestMetrics(dbname string) (*pgx.Rows,
error) {

    for _, w := range mw.writers {

        rows, err := w.GetLatestMetrics(dbname)

        if err != nil {

            return nil, err

        }

        if rows != nil {

            return rows, nil

        }

    }

    return nil, nil
}
```

5. SQL Query Implementation

Location: `internal/sinks/postgres.go`

Description: The SQL query implementation is shared with the Latest Metrics feature and is used to fetch metrics for comparison.

Key Code Changes:

```

func (pgw *PostgresWriter) GetLatestMetrics(dbname string) (*pgx.Rows,
error) {

    query := `

        WITH latest_metrics AS (

            SELECT

                time,

                data->>'xact_commit' as xact_commit,

                data->>'xact_rollback' as xact_rollback,

                data->>'numbackends' as numbackends,

                data->>'blks_hit' as blks_hit,

                data->>'blks_read' as blks_read,

                data->>'blks_dirtied' as blks_dirtied,

                data->>'blks_written' as blks_written,

                data->>'temp_bytes' as temp_bytes

            FROM db_stats

            WHERE dbname = $1

            ORDER BY time DESC

            LIMIT 2

        ),

        // ... rest of the query as shown in Latest Metrics section
    `

    rows, err := pgw.sinkDb.Query(context.Background(), query, dbname)

    if err != nil {

        return nil, fmt.Errorf("failed to query metrics: %v", err)

    }

    return &rows, nil
}

```


6. Stub Implementations

Description: The stub implementations are shared with the Latest Metrics feature to maintain interface compatibility.

Location: `internal/sinks/rpc.go`

```
func (rw *RPCWriter) GetLatestMetrics(dbname string) (*pgx.Rows, error)
{
    // RPC writer doesn't support querying metrics, return nil
    return nil, nil
}
```

Location: `internal/sinks/json.go`

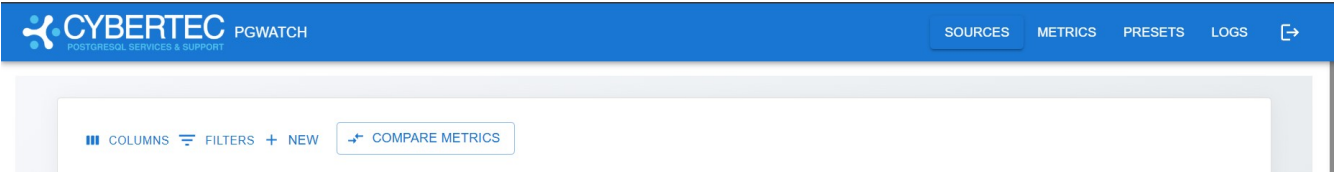
```
func (jw *JSONWriter) GetLatestMetrics(dbname string) (*pgx.Rows, error)
{
    // JSON writer doesn't support querying metrics, return nil
    return nil, nil
}
```

Location: `internal/sinks/prometheus.go`

```
func (pw *PrometheusWriter) GetLatestMetrics(dbname string) (*pgx.Rows,
error) {
    // Prometheus writer doesn't support querying metrics, return nil
    return nil, nil
}
```

Final Output

The button:



On Clicking:

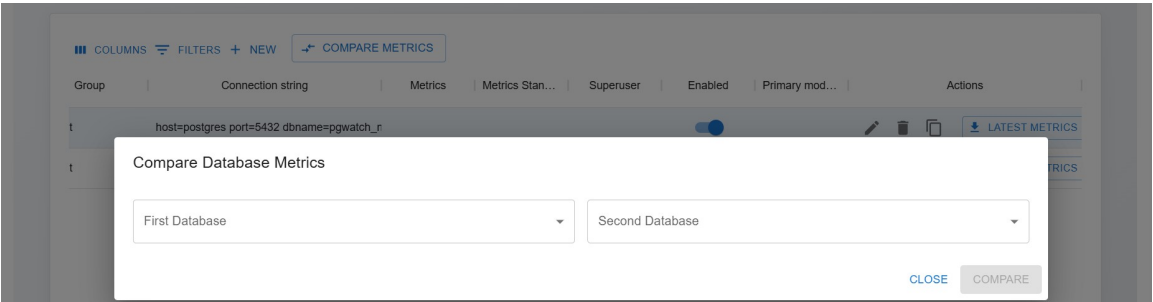


Table:

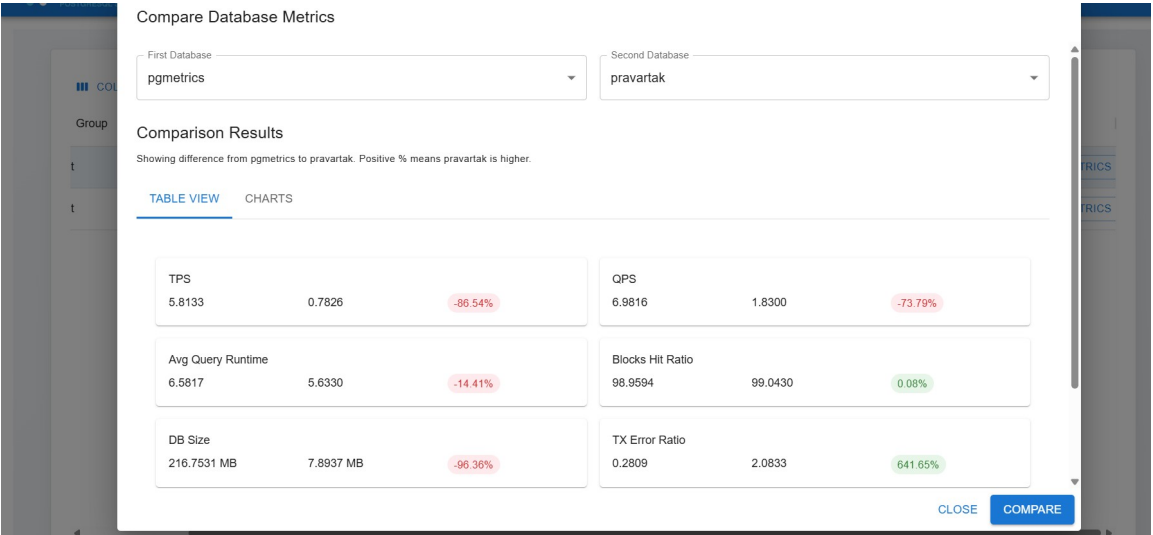
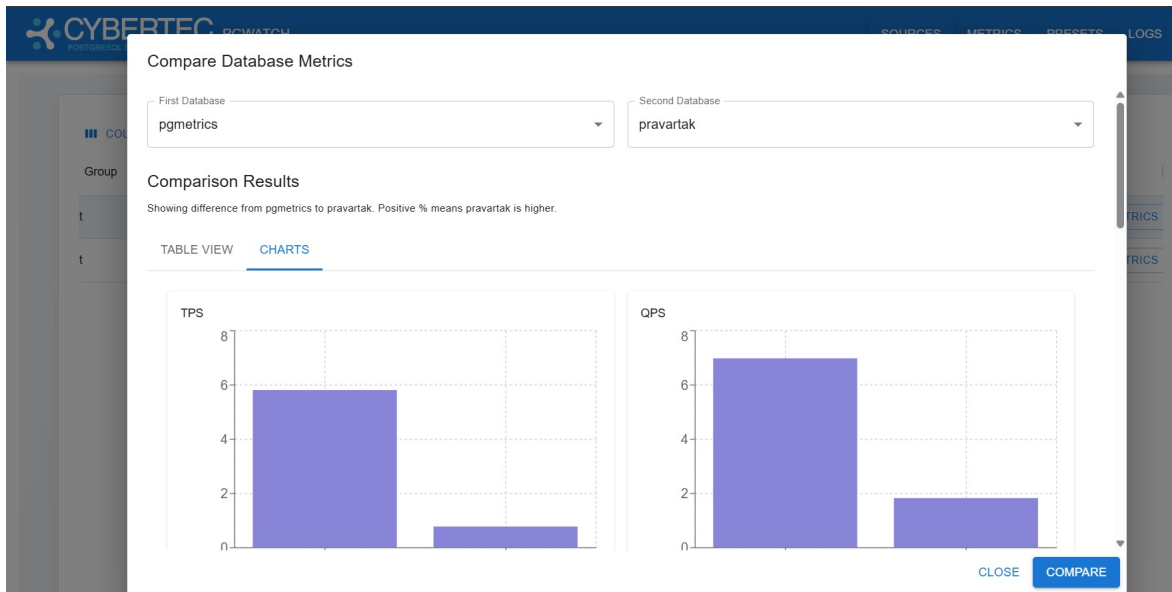


Chart:



Conclusion

The Latest Metrics and Compare Metrics features successfully enhance PGWatch2 by providing users with immediate access to current database performance metrics and the ability to compare metrics between databases. The implementation follows best practices in both frontend and backend development:

Frontend:

- Clean, reusable component design
- Intuitive user interface with loading states and error handling
- Seamless integration with existing grid actions
- Consistent styling with the application's design system
- Multiple view options (table and charts) for metric comparison
- Export functionality for metrics data

Backend:

- Optimized SQL queries using CTEs for efficient data retrieval
- Robust error handling and null value management

- Secure API endpoints with JWT authentication
- Extensible interface design supporting multiple writer types
- Batch processing for efficient multi-database metric retrieval

The features deliver immediate value to users while maintaining the system's performance and security standards.