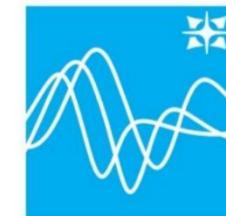


Сверточные нейронные сети для задачи сегментации

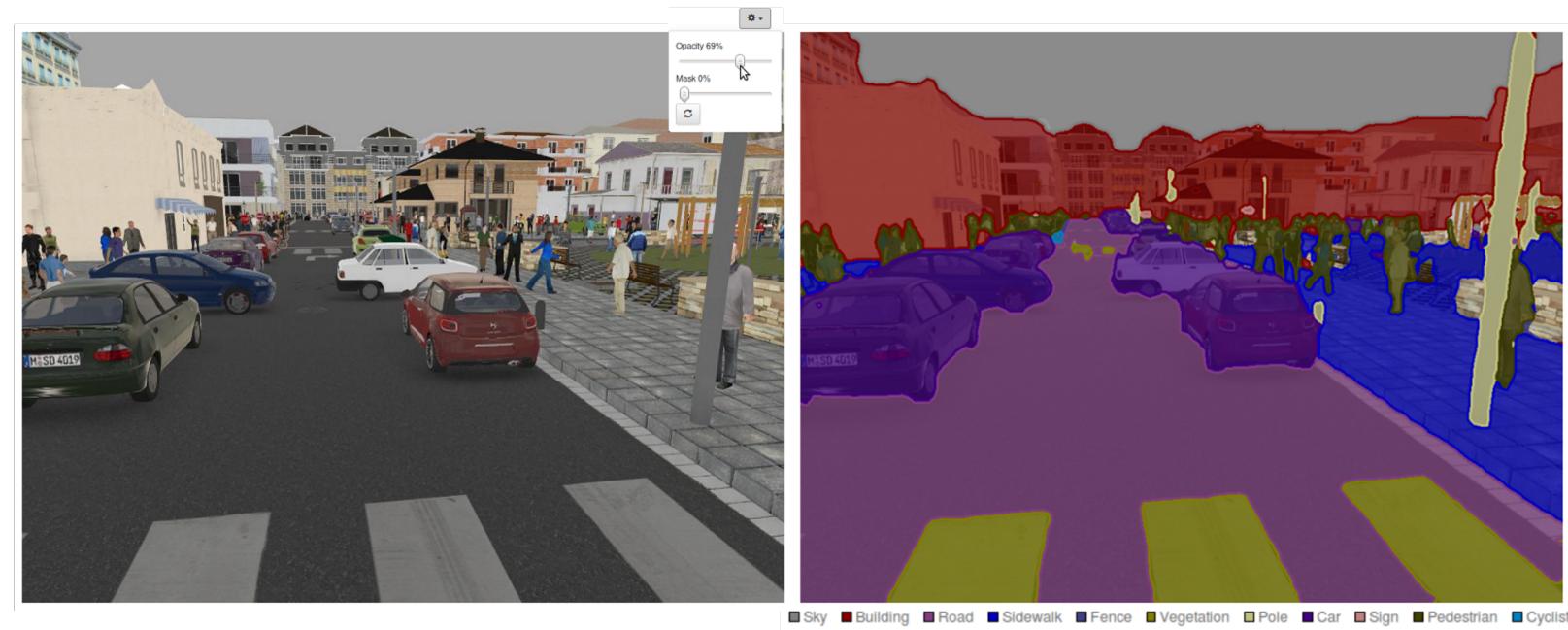


Кафедра
технологий
проектирования
сложных
технических
систем

Основные направления в CV

Сегментация

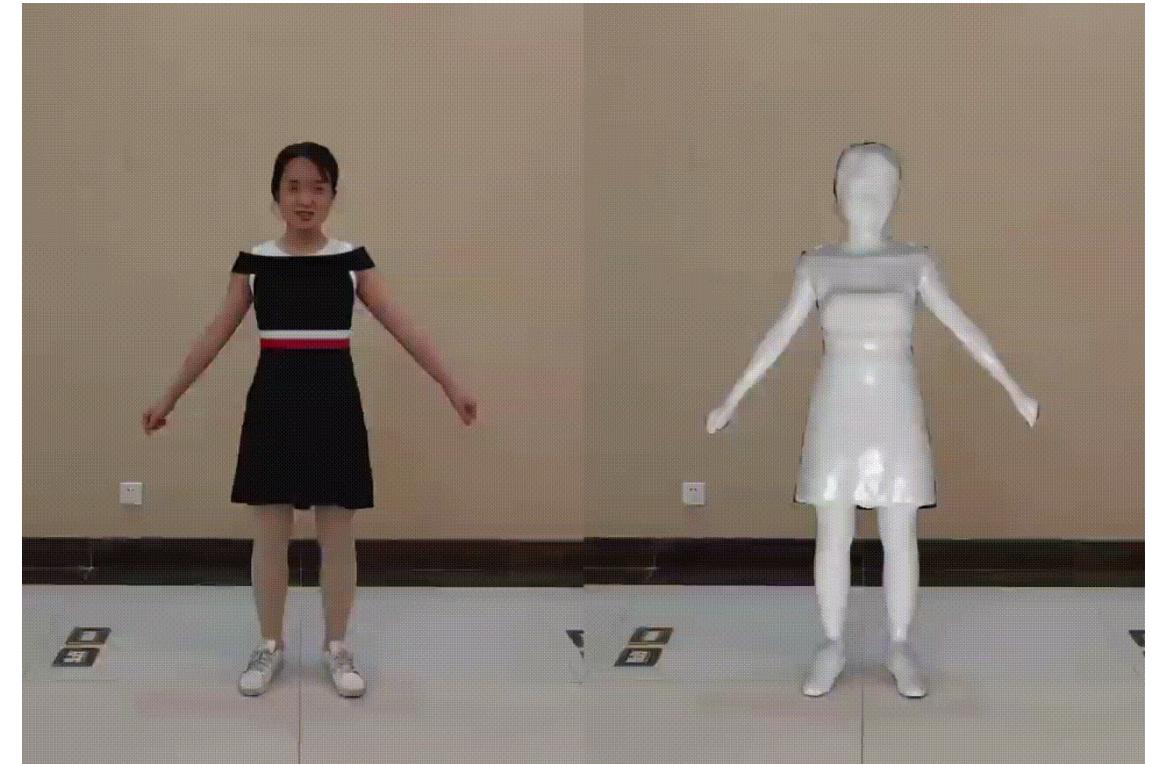
Решается задача
классификации, но
попиксельной



Основные направления в CV

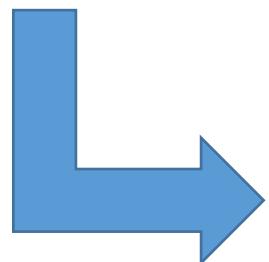
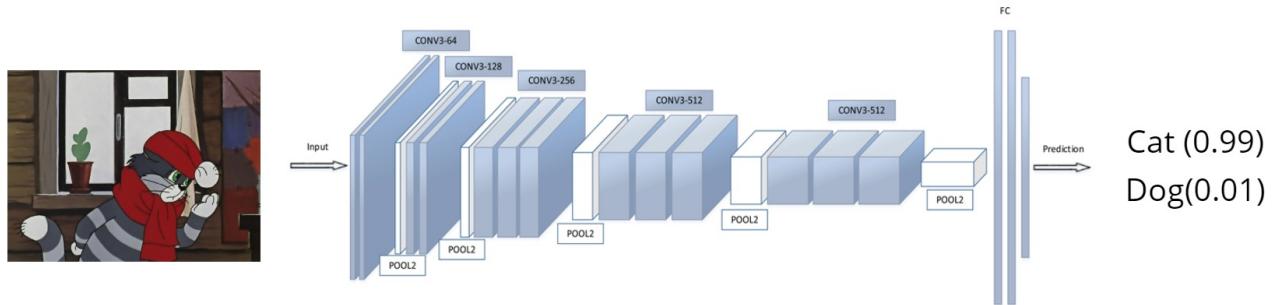
Построение 3D Объектов

Решается задача
построения объемного
объекта (obj-файл) по
двумерному
изображению

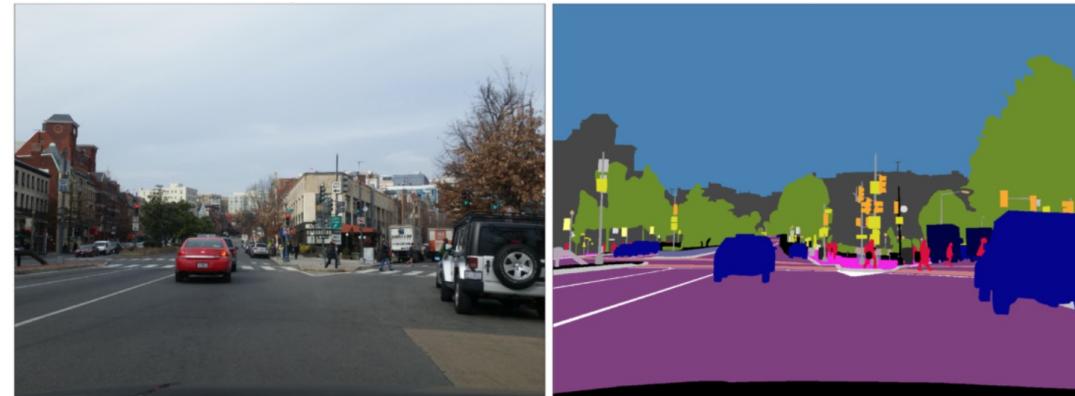


Классификация

Классификация изображения

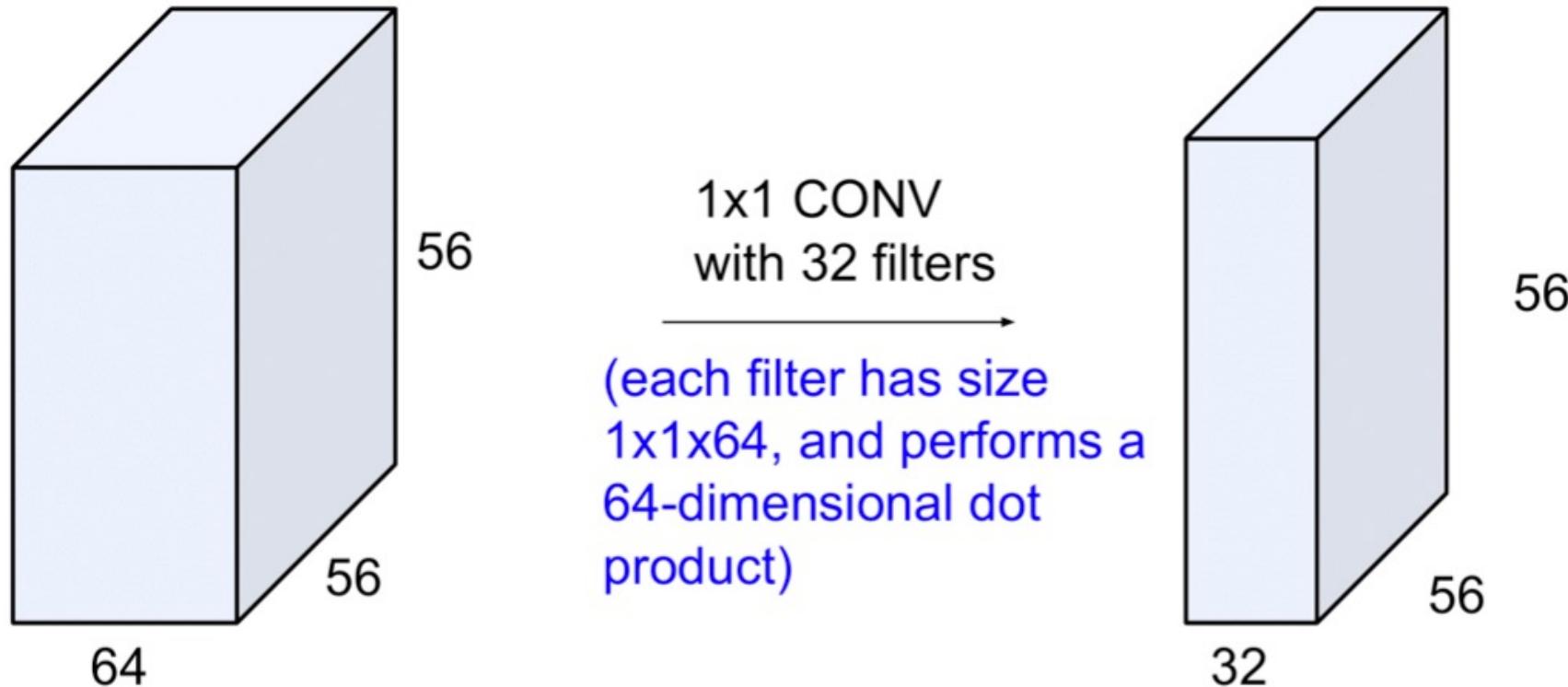


Классификация пикселей изображения



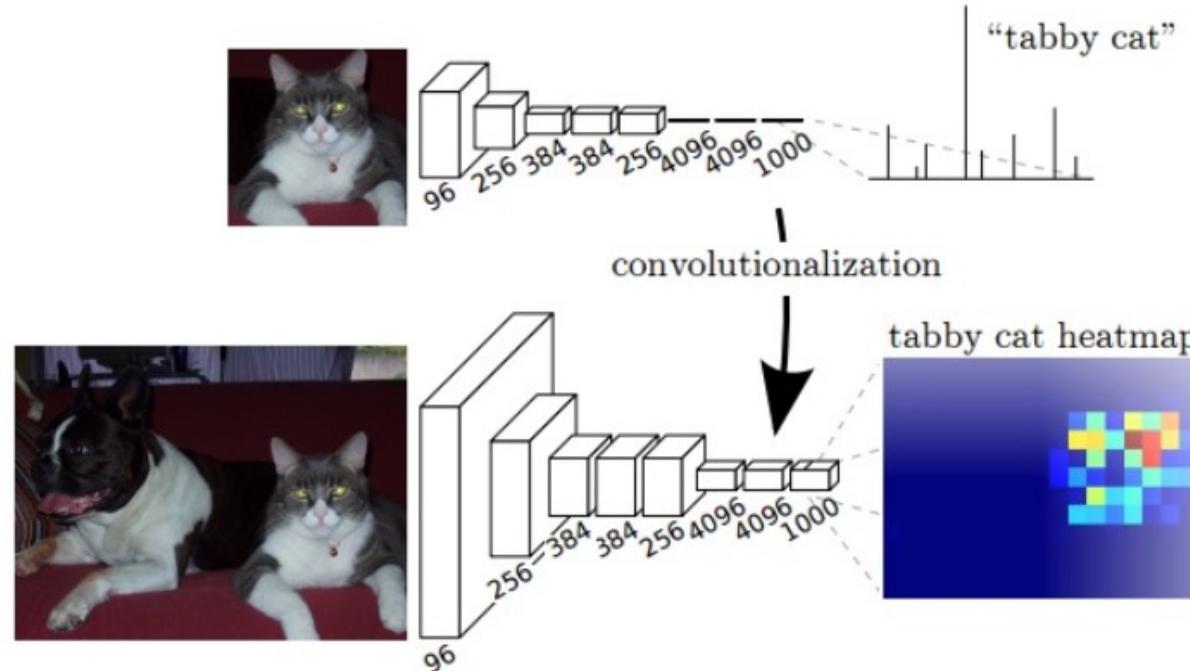
- Сегментация — попиксельная классификация
- Не требует большого количества данных
- Все сегментационные модели — это архитектуры вида FCN

Conv1x1 Recap



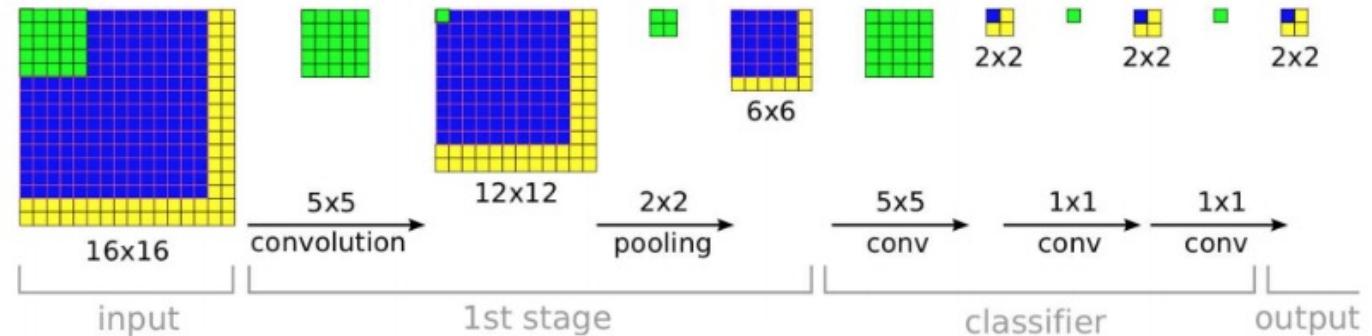
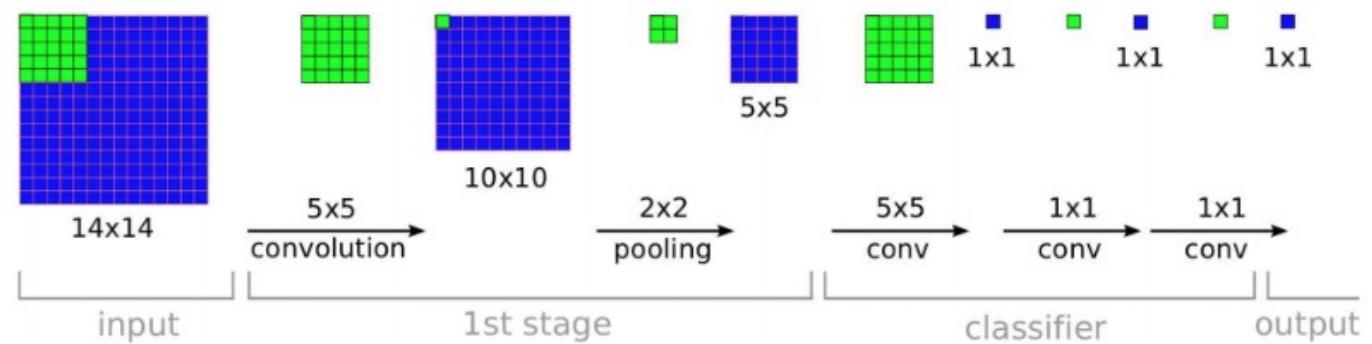
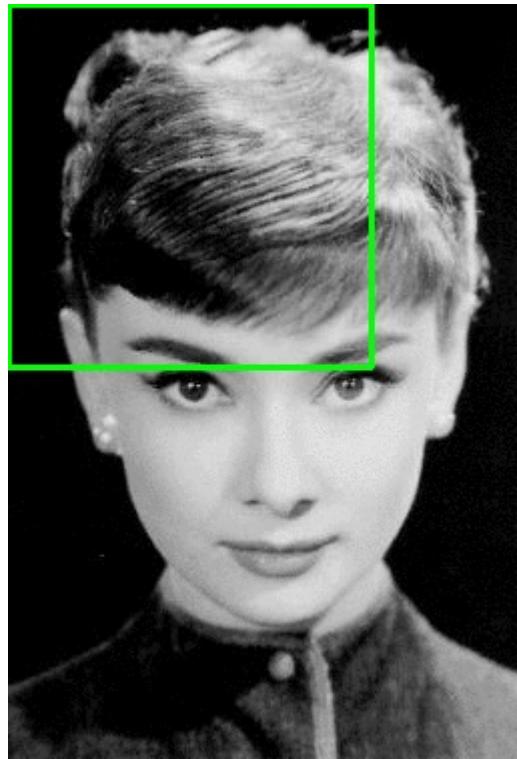
Source: Stanford CS231n Lecture 5 2017 by Fei-Fei Li & Justin Johnson & Serena Yeung

Fully Convolutional Network: FCN

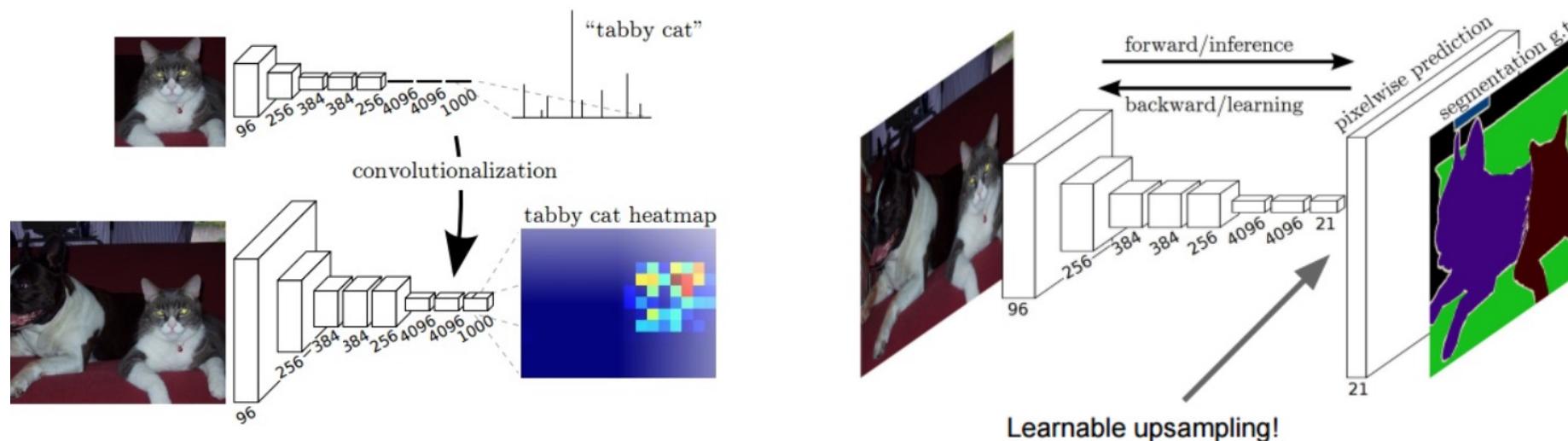


- Убираем FC и заменяем на Conv
- Получаем меньше обучаемых параметров
- На вход может получить изображение любого размера

FCN = Efficient Sliding Window



Fully Convolutional Network: FCN



- Убираем FC и заменяем на Conv
- Добавляем декодер

Upsampling

Nearest neighbor

Nearest Neighbor

1	2
3	4



1	1	2	2
1	1	2	2
3	3	4	4
3	3	4	4

Output: 4 x 4

Input: 2 x 2

Bed of nails

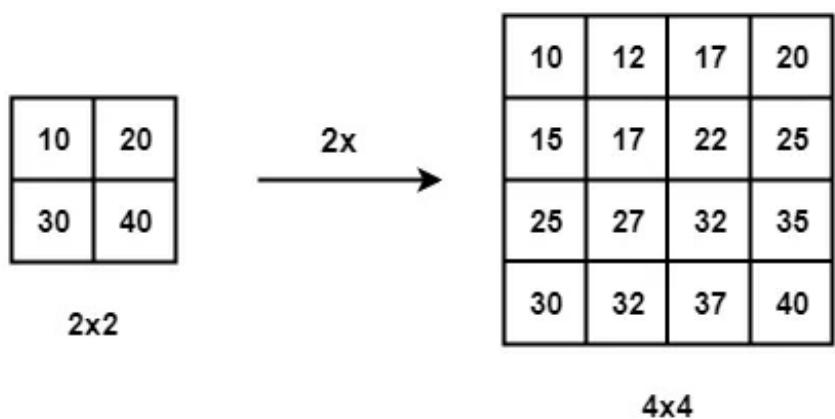
1	2
3	4



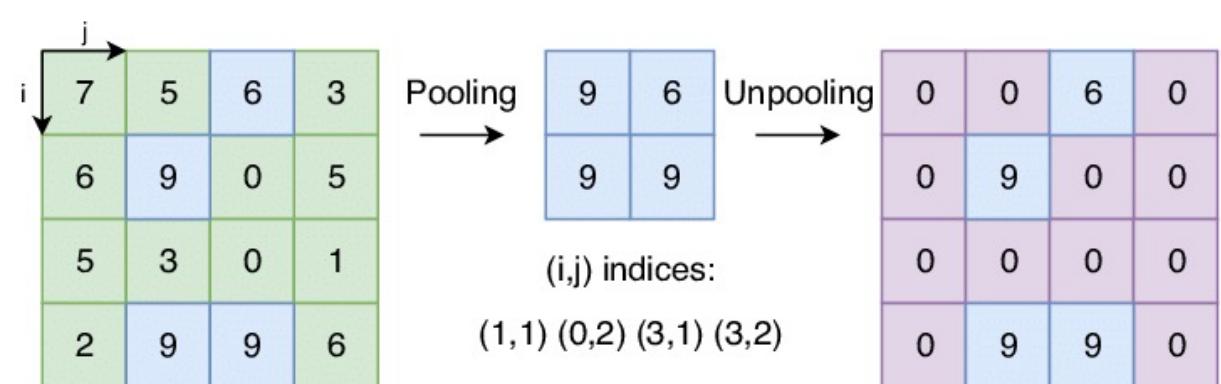
1	0	2	0
0	0	0	0
3	0	4	0
0	0	0	0

Upsampling

Bilinear interpolation

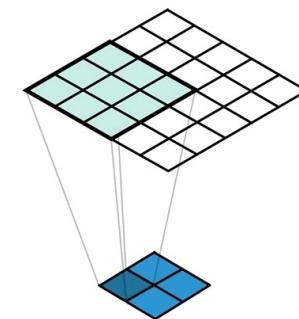
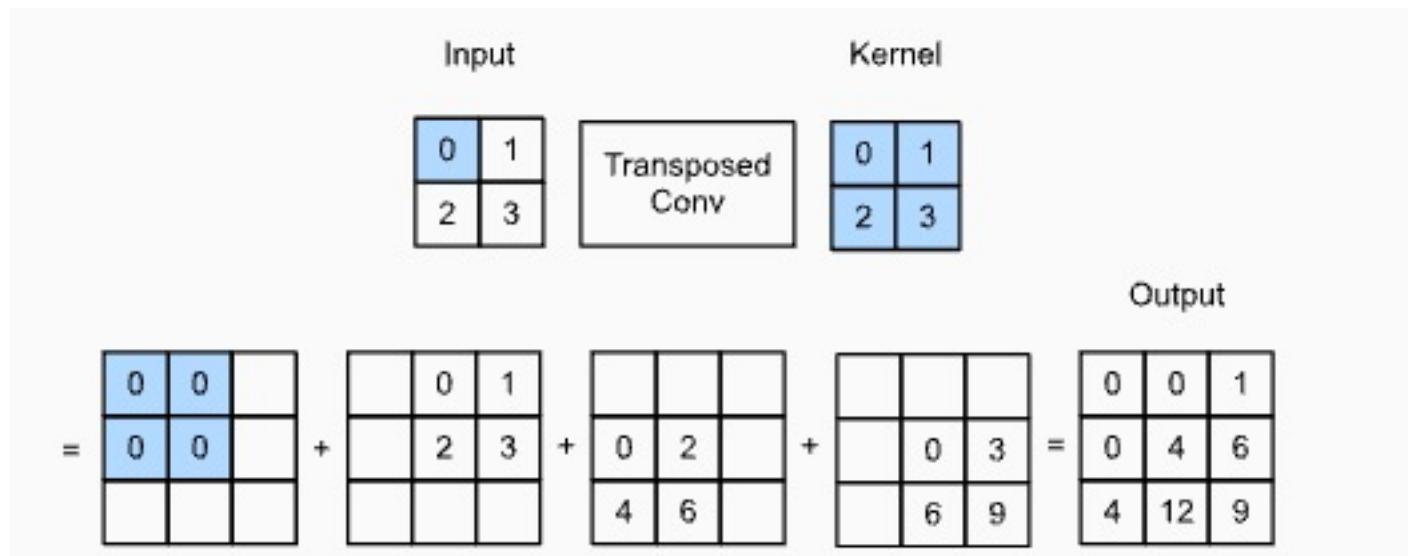


Max-Unpooling

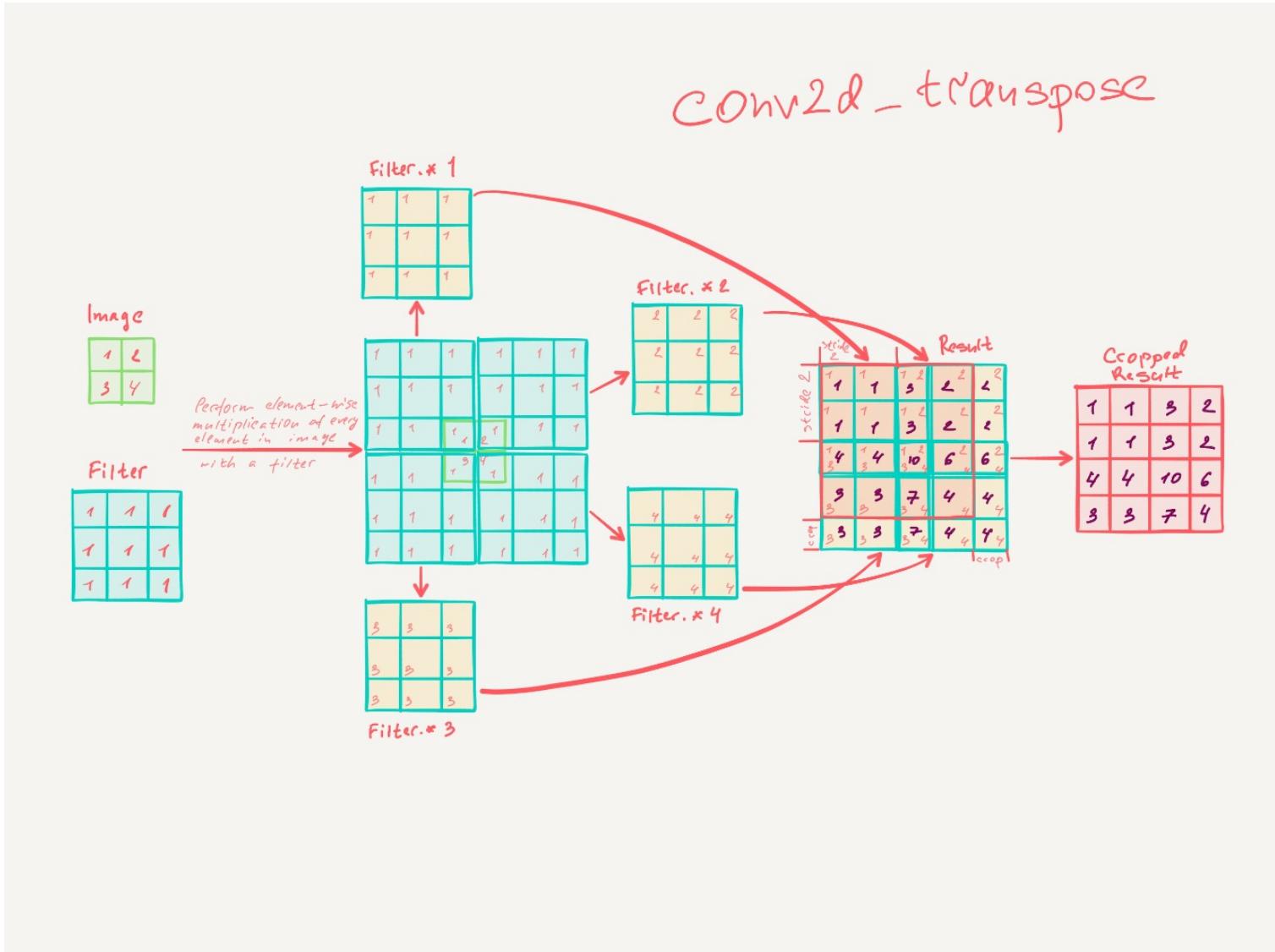


Upsampling

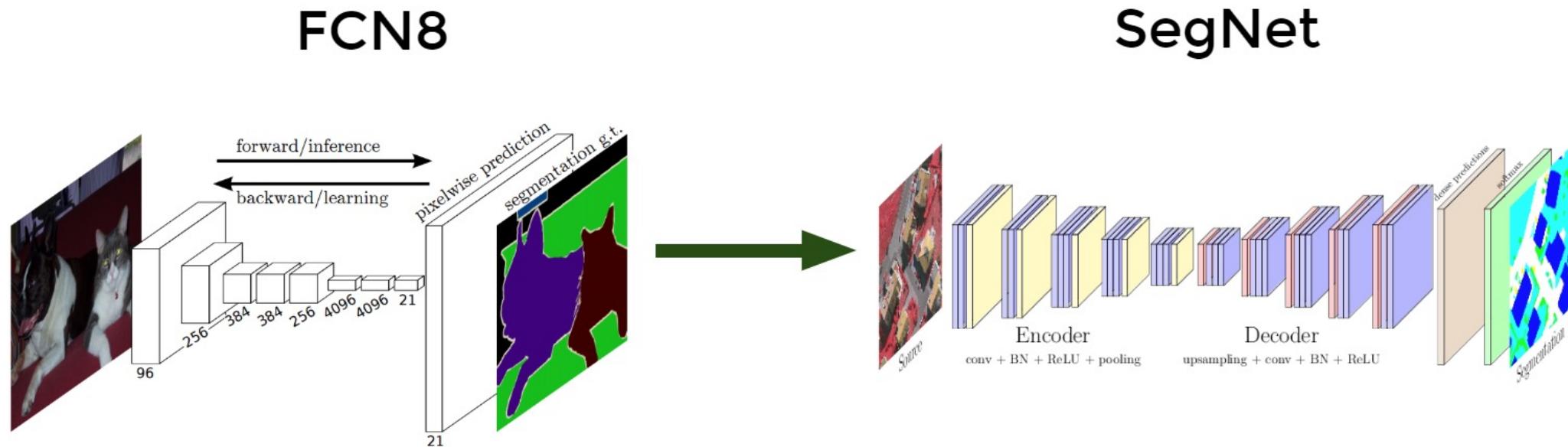
Transposed convolutions – also called fractionally strided convolutions – work by swapping the forward and backward passes of a convolution



Upsampling



FCN8 to SegNet



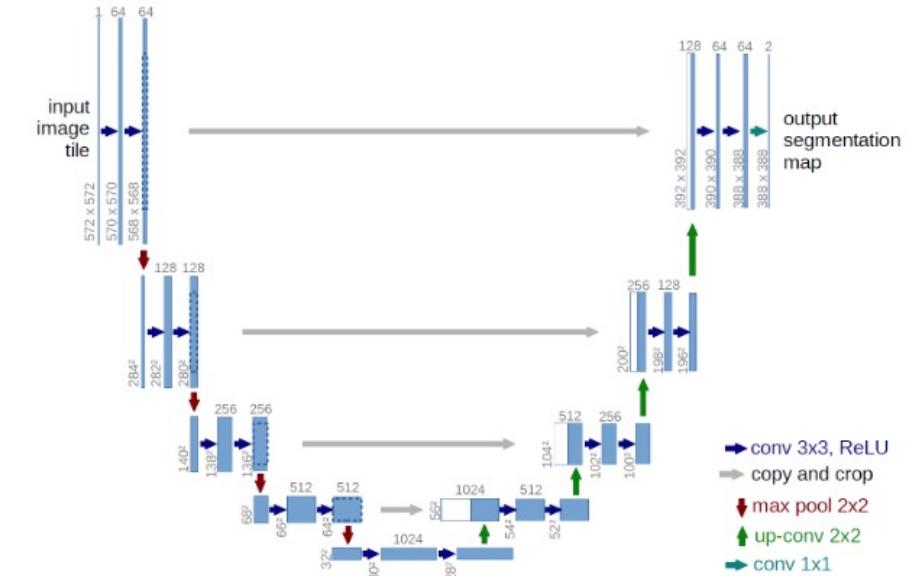
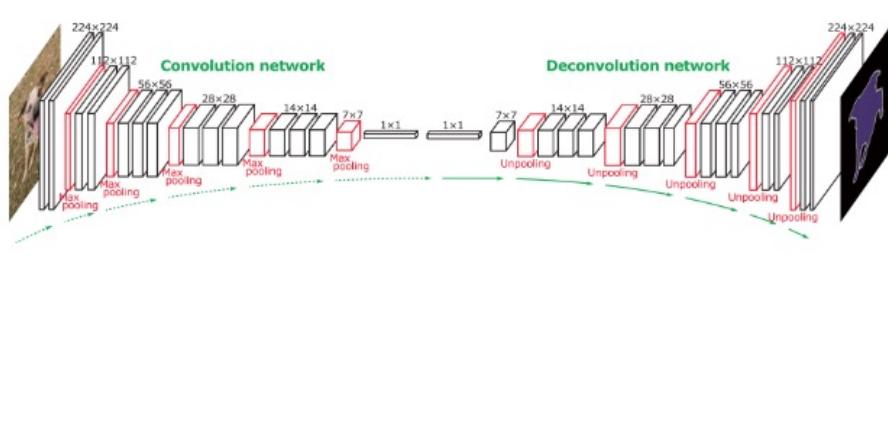
Заменить Upsampling на иерархический Upsampling

V. Badrinarayanan, A. Kendall, and R. Cipolla, "Segnet: A deep convolutional encoder-decoder architecture for image segmentation," arXiv:1511.00561, 2015

Upsampling

UNet

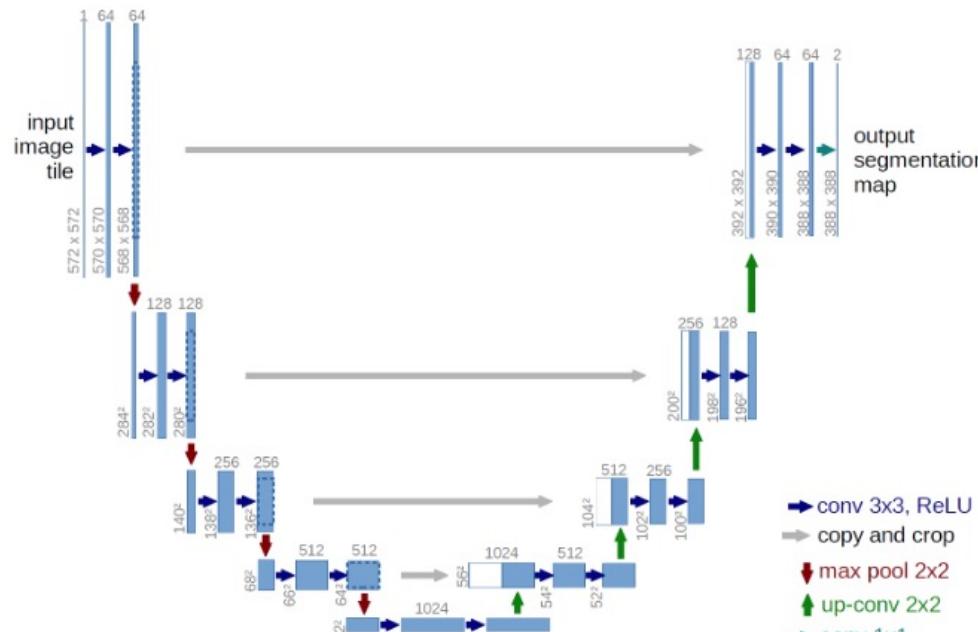
SegNet



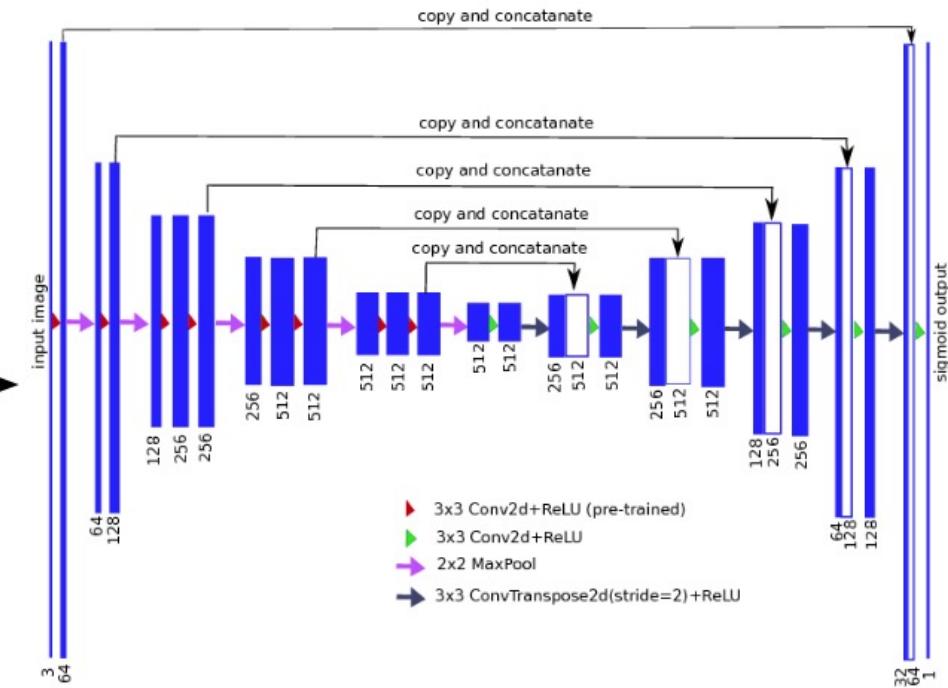
Added skip connections

O. Ronneberger P. Fischer T. Brox "U-net: Convolutional networks for biomedical image segmentation" Proc. Med. Image Comput. Comput.-Assisted Intervention pp. 234-241 2015.

Unet => TernausNet

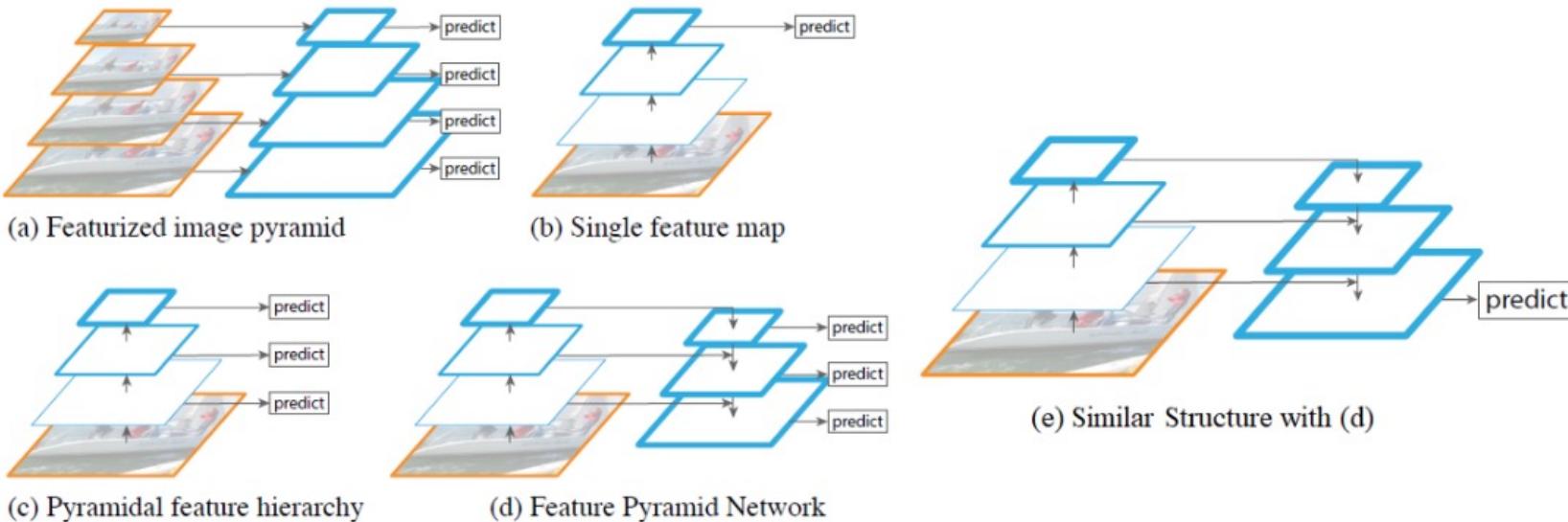


Text



Энкодер инициализируем весами с ImageNet

Feature Pyramid Networks (FPN)

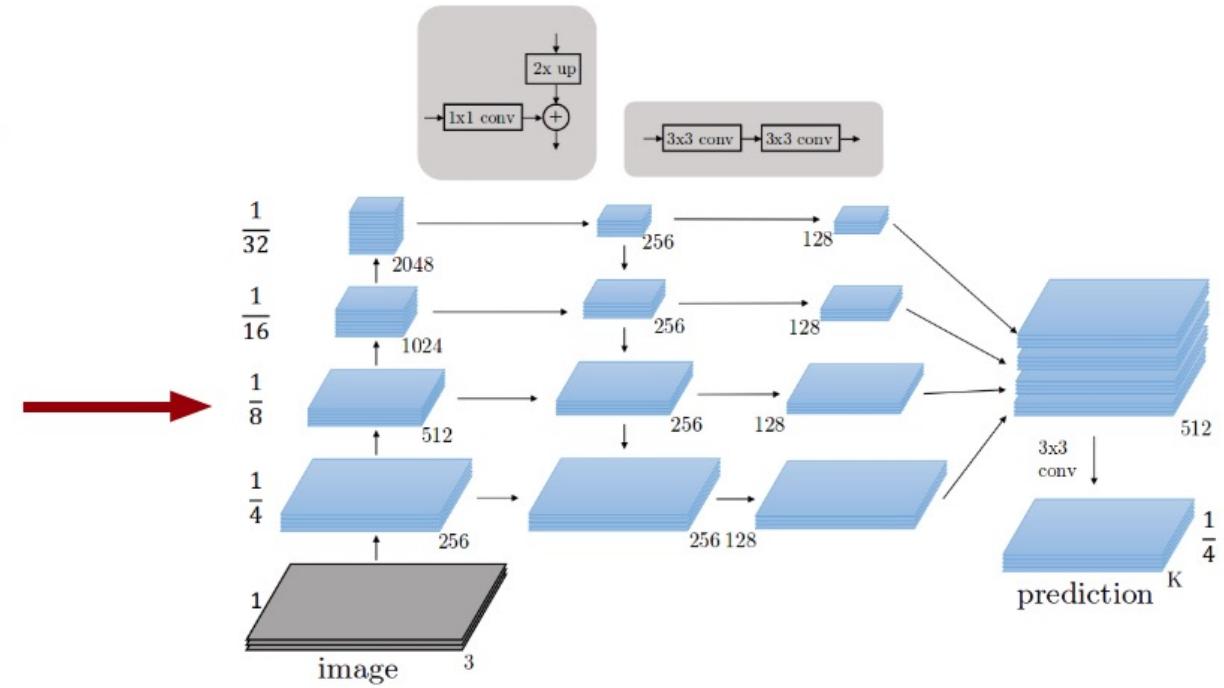
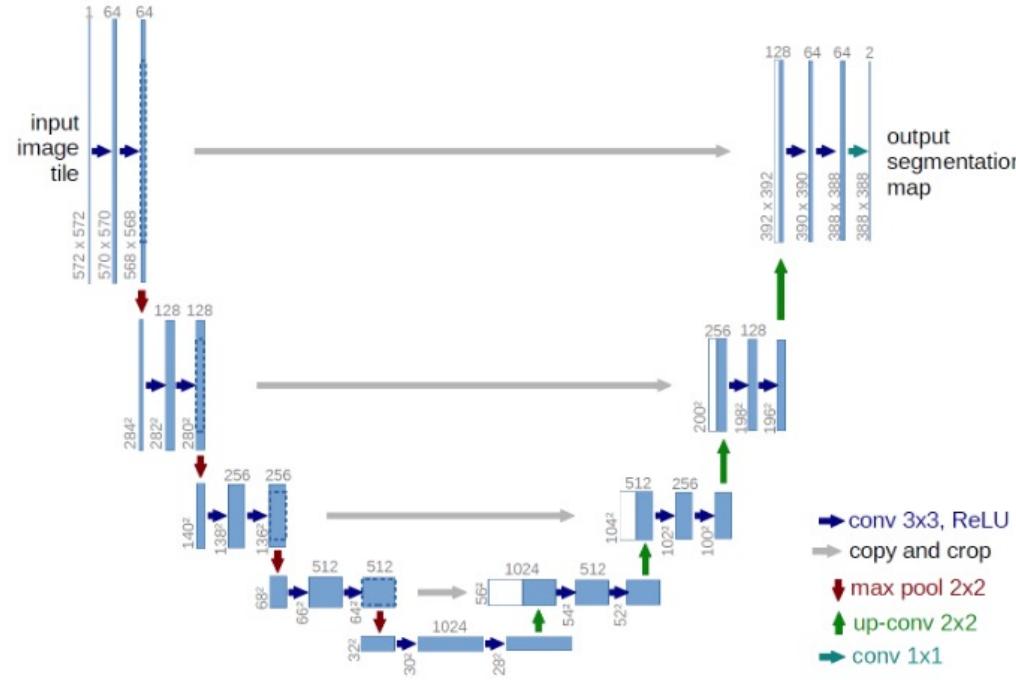


1. Легко добавить во многие архитектуры.
2. Помогает с multiscale

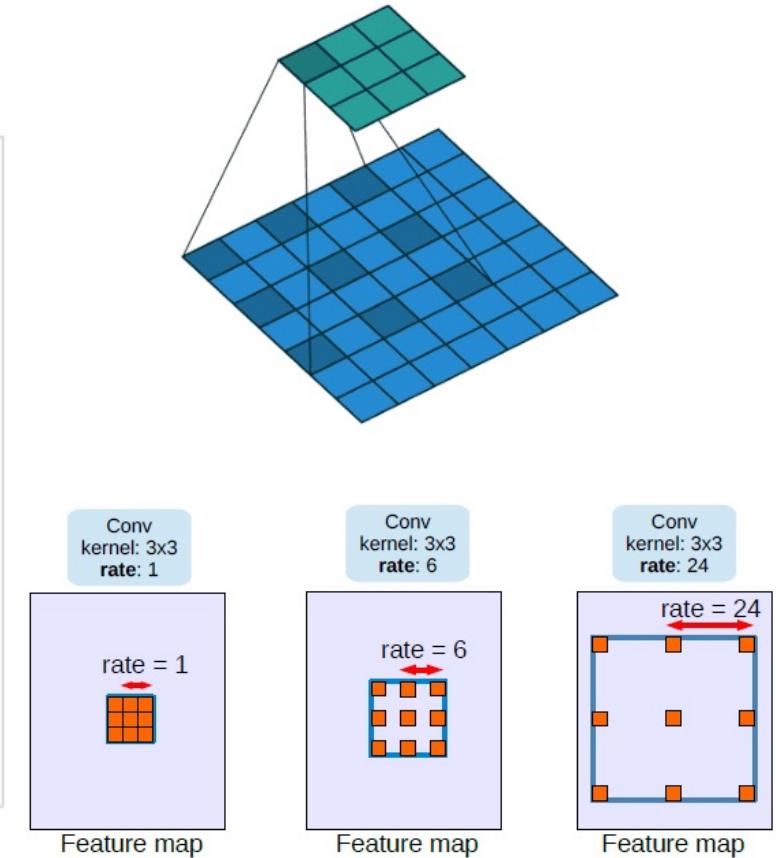
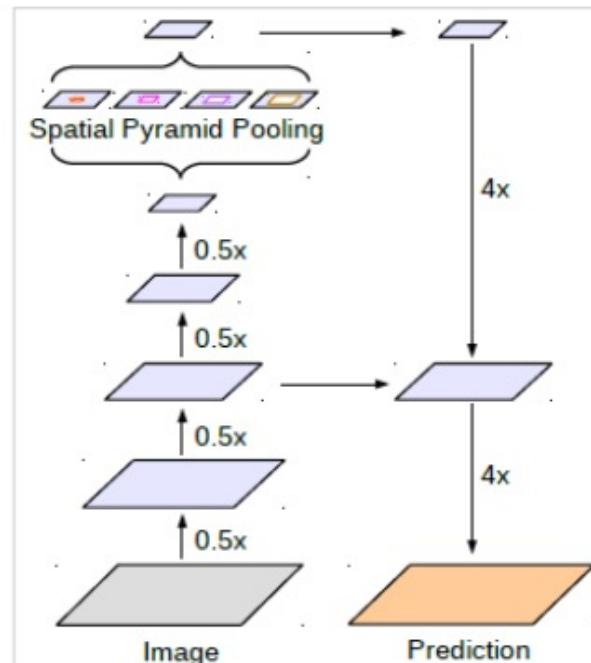
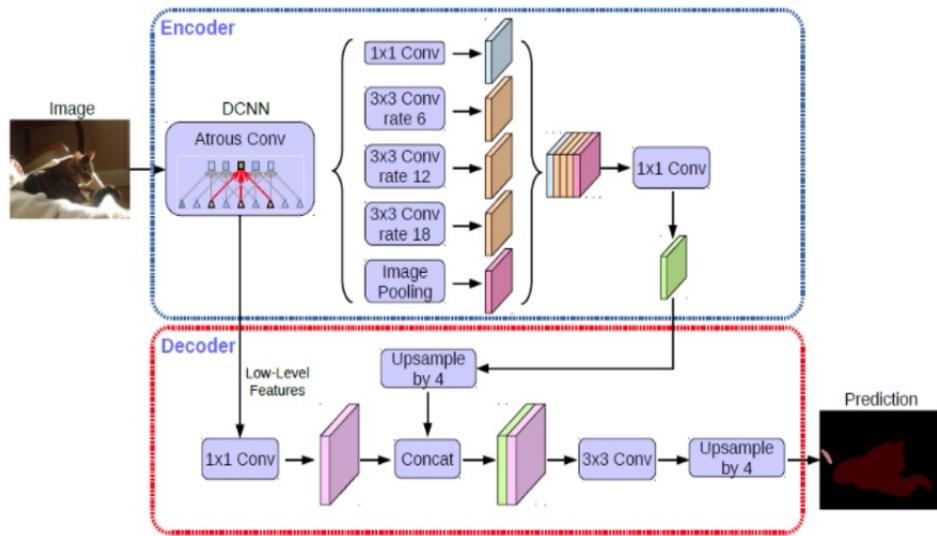
Tsung-Yi Lin, Piotr Dollar, Ross Girshick, Kaiming He, Bharath Hariharan, Serge Belongie; The IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition

(CVPR), 2017, pp. 2117-2125

Unet + FPN



DeepLabV3



Atrous Separable Convolution

Segmentation Loss Function

Каждый пиксель классификатор =>
Categorical / Binary Cross Entropy(CCE,
BCE)

Но! Метрика Dice / Jaccard
Dice / Jaccard недифференцируемы =>
Soft Dice / Soft Jaccard
и добавляем в loss

Lovasz-Softmax loss
Использовать для FineTune

$$CCE = \sum_c p(x) \log q(x)$$

$$LOSS = BCE - \ln(DICE)$$

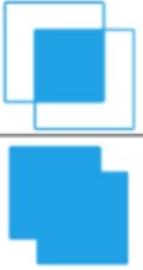
$$BCE = - \sum_i (y_i \ln(p_i) + (1 - y_i) \ln(1 - p_i))$$

$$DICE = 2 \frac{\sum_i y_i p_i}{\sum_u y_i + \sum p_i}$$

Berman, M., Rannen Triki, A., Blaschko, M.B.: The lovász-softmax loss: a tractable surrogate for the optimization of the intersection-over-union measure in neural networks. In: Proceedings of the IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition, pp. 4413–4421 (2018)

Segmentation: Metric

Intersection over Union (IoU)
or Jaccard Index

$$= \frac{\text{Area of Overlap}}{\text{Area of Union}}$$


Чаще всего используют
Dice - особенно в
медицинских снимках
и Jaccard (IoU)

Table 1. The three similarity coefficients

Similarity Coefficient (X,Y)	Actual Formula
Dice Coefficient	$\frac{ X \cap Y }{ X + Y }$
Cosine Coefficient	$\frac{ X \cap Y }{ X ^{1/2} \cdot Y ^{1/2}}$
Jaccard Coefficient	$\frac{ X \cap Y }{ X + Y - X \cap Y }$