

Ventricular rate  
slower than  
60bpm

Ventricular rate  
faster than  
physiological need

Intrinsic rate  
slower than  
60bpm

Intrinsic  
Ventricular  
tachycardia

Pacemaker increases  
Ventricular rate  
faster than  
physiological need

A-V synchrony  
extends fast  
Atrial rate to  
the ventricle

Endless loop  
Tachycardia

Retrograde  
V-A  
Conduction

