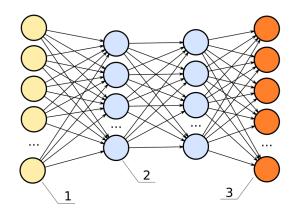
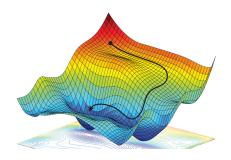
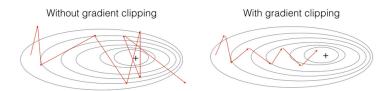
Cours 2: Keras et Convolutional Neural Networks

Deep Learning par la Pratique

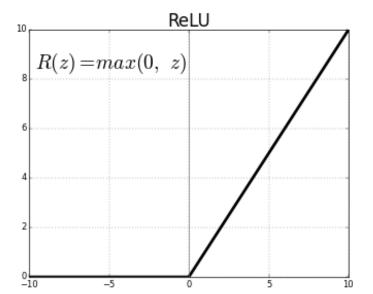




### Exploding Gradient $\Rightarrow$ Gradient clipping



 $\mbox{Vanishing Gradient} \Rightarrow \mbox{utilisation de ReLu plutôt que les sigmoïdes}$ 



#### Optimisateur plus rapide que SGD

- Root Mean Square Propagation (RMSProp)
- Adapative Gradient Algorithm (AdaGrad)
- Adaptative Moment Estimation (Adam) ←
- ... AdaBound (2019)?

