Initilization
$$A(t) : i = 0$$
Give initial poistions and velocities:  $r^i$ ,  $v^i$ ,  $\theta^i$ , and  $w^i$ 
Set accelerations and time:  $a = 0$ ,  $\alpha = 0$ , and  $t = 0$ 
Choose:  $\Delta t$ 

Prediction

Move atoms:  $r^p = r^i + v^i \Delta t + \frac{1}{2} a \Delta t^2 \& \theta^p = r^i + w^i \Delta t + \frac{1}{2} \alpha \Delta t^2$ 
Update velocities  $v^p = v^i + a \Delta t \& w^p = w^i + a \Delta t$ 

$$\frac{Calculation}{Energy: U(\vec{r})}$$
Forces:  $F = \nabla U(\vec{r})$  and  $\tau = \vec{r} \times \nabla U(\vec{r})$ 
accelerations:  $a = F I m \& \alpha = \tau I m$ 

Repeat

Repeat

$$\frac{Correction}{Move atoms: r^{i+1} = r^p + f(a, \Delta t) \& 0^{i+1} = 0^p + f(\alpha, \Delta t)}{Update velocities: v^{i+1} = v^p + g(a, \Delta t) \& w^{i+1} = w^p + g(\alpha, \Delta t)}$$

$$\frac{Boundary conditions}{Adjust Temperature, Pressure, and Volume as needed} \longrightarrow Output$$

i = i + 1