

Patients with atrial fibrillation who experienced gastrointestinal bleeding (n=7845)

Excluded (n=3243):

Age <30 or >100 years (n=6)

Valvular disease (n=1002)

Total hip or knee arthroplasty within five weeks (n=127)

Pulmonary embolism or deep vein thrombosis within six months (n=95)

No antithrombotic treatment before gastrointestinal bleeding (n=2013)

Inclusion day

Patients discharged after antithrombotic related gastrointestinal bleeding (n=4602)

Excluded within 90 days blanking period (n=1193):

Thromboembolism (n=217)

Recurrent gastrointestinal bleeding (n=371)

Major bleeding (n=108)

Death (n=423)

Study period ended before follow-up started (n=74)

Baseline

90 days after inclusion day (n=3409)

Single treatment

Oral anticoagulation
(n=725)

Antiplatelets
(n=1314)

Dual treatment

Oral anticoagulation
+ antiplatelets (n=384)

Aspirin + adenosine
diphosphate receptor
antagonist (n=51)

Triple treatment

Oral anticoagulation +
aspirin + adenosine
diphosphate receptor
antagonist (n=11)

Non-resumption (n=924)