

Model

CubicFit

```
computeFitness()
```

```
1
```

LangFit

```
computeFitness()
```

```
2
```

Individual

```
mutate()
```

```
3
```

```
procreate()
```

```
use self and Individual& mate to perform crossover
```

```
mutate() offspring created via crossover
```

```
return Individual&
```

Evolution

```
chooseParent()
```

```
create three list iterators of Individual initialized to the first element of population vector
```

```
initialize index number to random index of popSize
```

```
move iterator to index
```

```
re-randomize the index and repeat for the remaining two iterators
```

```
perform tournament selection to choose 1 parent
```

```
cull()
```

```
set list iterator to beginning of population vector
```

```
move iterator to the element at popSize
```

```
erase all elements after the element at index popSize
```

```
stopCriterion()
```

```
if reached the max number of iterations, return true
```

```
if ratio of the fitness of the best individual & the fitness of the worst individual = 1, return
```

```
true
```

```
else, return false
```

```
Evolution()
```

```
fill the population pool to popSize
```

```
sort the population pool from lowest to highest fitness (lowest fitness being the best)
```

```
if verbose
```

```
display intermediate results:
```

```
-number of iterations
```

```
-the fitness of the best individual
```

```
-the features of the best individual
```

```
-the fitness of the worst individual
```

```
-the features of the worst individual
```

```
while the stop criterion has not been met:
```

```
while offspring pool size < 10*popSize
```

```
choose two parents from population via tournament selection
```

use two parents to make two children using procreate()
 add the two children to the offspring pool
 merge the offspring pool into the population pool
 sort the new population pool from fittest to least fit
 delete all but the fittest popSize individuals
 increment the iteration counter
 if verbose
 display intermediate results

$$1 \quad MSE = \frac{1}{x.size()} \sum_{i=1}^{x.size()} (yp - y[i])^2$$

$$2 \quad f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^5 c[i] \exp \left(-\frac{1}{\pi} \sum_{j=1}^2 (x[j] - a[i][j])^2 \right) \cos \left(\pi \sum_{j=1}^2 (x[j] - a[i][j])^2 \right)$$

$$3 \quad x[i]^{Mut} = x[i] + s \cdot r \cdot a$$