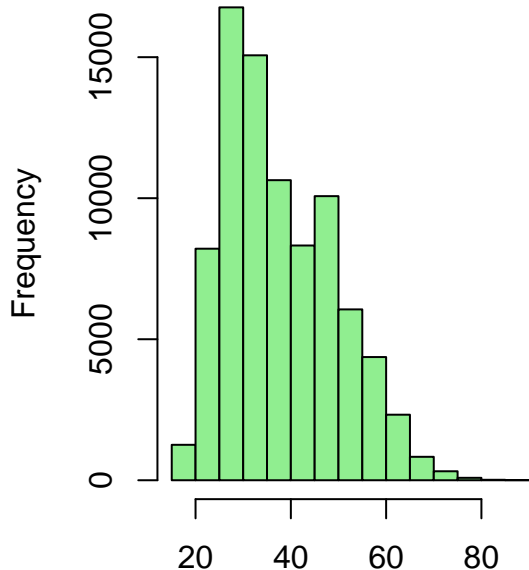
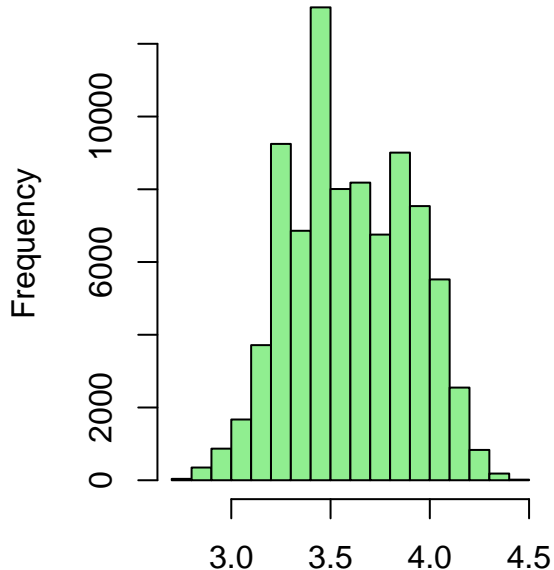


Age, after deletions



User Age, inferred from birth year

log(Age), after deletions



log(User Age, inferred from birth year)