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## 5] Subset columns

**\*\*Let's take first four attribute along with Edibility class variable**

```
Mushroom.Sub = subset(Mushroom.Data, select=c("Edibility", "CapShape", "CapSurface", "CapColor", "Bruises"))
```

## 6] Check dimensions of a subset dataframe

```
dim(Mushroom.Sub)
```

```
## [1] 8124    5
```

Subset has 8124 rows and 5 columns. First column is a class variable which is Edibility

## 7] Preview first 10 rows of subset

```
head(Mushroom.Sub,10)
```

```
##      Edibility CapShape CapSurface CapColor Bruises
## 1           p         x           s         n         t
## 2           e         x           s         y         t
## 3           e         b           s         w         t
## 4           p         x           y         w         t
## 5           e         x           s         g         f
## 6           e         x           y         y         t
## 7           e         b           s         w         t
## 8           e         b           y         w         t
## 9           p         x           y         w         t
## 10          e         b           s         y         t
```

## 8] Preview last 10 rows of subset

```
tail(Mushroom.Sub,10)
```

```
##      Edibility CapShape CapSurface CapColor Bruises
## 8115          p         f           y         c         f
## 8116          e         x           s         n         f
## 8117          p         k           y         n         f
## 8118          p         k           s         e         f
## 8119          p         k           y         n         f
## 8120          e         k           s         n         f
## 8121          e         x           s         n         f
## 8122          e         f           s         n         f
## 8123          p         k           y         n         f
## 8124          e         x           s         n         f
```

## 9] Replace abbreviations

**Replace e with Edible and p with Poisonous in class variable**

```
Mushroom.Sub$Edibility[Mushroom.Sub$Edibility=="e"] = "Edible"
Mushroom.Sub$Edibility[Mushroom.Sub$Edibility=="p"] = "Poisonous"
```

10] Check unique values of Class variable Edibility

```
unique(Mushroom.Sub$Edibility)
```

```
## [1] "Poisonous" "Edible"
```

We can see that abbreviations are successfully replaced