

# The Falsifiability Sheet

## (Collaboration-Ready)

Belief-friendly, peer-edited, three-color confidence.

CISI Provenience Period Object DOI/URL

### 1. Choose ORI and OVR

ORI: ☐ L → R ☒ R → L ☐ N/a

OVR: ☐ Font (animal-first) ☐ End (test-first) ☒ N/a

Evidence: ☒ Signlist ☒ Orientation ☒ Ai Modeling

☒ Prov/period ☐ Sequence test

### 2. Set confidence

HIGH MED LOW

Prepper Notes:

**T/R**  
**P/A/O**

museum states the cartouche contains Ramses II's nomen

falcon figure + standard iconography; object description is explicit

ORI (directional)

**G/OVR**

glyph target is well-defined: the cartouche

☒ ☐ ☐

☒ ☐ ☐

☐ ☒ ☐

☒ ☐ ☐

HIGH = multiple cues agree • MED = Leans one way • LOW = unresolved/Conflict

Optional tests (check if used)

☐ Method ☐ Entropy ☐ Markov ☐ Positional

Reviewer: **MG** Peer Check(R1)

Claim: EA1006=Rameses II(Cartouche)

Evidence In notes section

Outcome Confirmed

T-TRANSCRIPTION / W=READING  
(write as /phonetics / + semantics/)  
P = PERSON /A = ANIMAL /  
O= OBJECT

Prepped by: Michael Grasa

Reviewer: **DJ** Peer Check(R1)

Claim: EA1006=Rameses II(Cartouche)

Evidence In notes section

Outcome Confirmed

ORI = ORIENTATION (DIRECTION)  
OVR = OVERLAY CHOICE  
(PLACEMENT)/G=GLYPH

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Y = Sup. | N = Unproven

Y N

☒ ☐

☒ ☐

☒ ☐

Disclaimer: Provisional interpretation • Open peer review  
• Public-evidence based • DOI-timestamped

**CLAIM:** Claim: EA1006 cartouche on the falcon's chest reads  
Ramesses II's nomen: Ra-ms-s mry-lmn.

Object: Granite statue of Ra-Horakhty (falcon form)  
Period: 19th Dynasty, reign of Ramesses II(c. 1279-1213 BCE)

Provenience: Tell el-Maskhuta

CISI / Museum ID: British Museum EA1006

Top row (right to left): Sun disc (\*) = Ra, Cobra or person on a base = mes ("born of")

Bottom row (right to left): Chick/W-like curve = su

(him)Candy- cane hook = mery (beloved)Chair with tall back = lmn (Amun)

Citation: BM EA1006: [britishmuseum.org/collection/object/Y\\_EA1006](https://britishmuseum.org/collection/object/Y_EA1006) (28 Dec 2025)



### Peer Check (R1)

### Peer Check (R2)

R1 Evidence: BM EA1006 photos/documentation show the cartouche on the falcon's chest (not base), read right - left as Ra-ms-sw mry-lmn (Ramesses II).



R2 confirms, glyph, alignment and supports or orientation logic.  
Verified EA1006 object ID/source matches cited record

Cartouche glyph structure matches the known Ramesses II cartouche.

Orientation and layout support the claimed reading no contradictions found.

Ai Modeling



Traffic Lights

Ai comments

Ai Traffic Light Score  
G: E≥3, C=0  
Y: 1≤E≤2, C≤1  
R: C=1 OR E=0  
C = confidence in topic, C = confidence in  
WHY: // CMT:

Claim consistent with the reference description + visual structure.

Key glyph grouping aligns with standard Ramesses II cartouche pattern.

Confidence: high for this baseline example.

AI PASS (post-peer):

Model \_\_\_\_ | G/Y/R \_\_\_\_ | Note \_\_\_\_

| Init \_\_\_\_ / Damaged/ Unclear Seals = Out of Scope