Лекция 4

Инструменты профилирования:

- nvprof
- Nsight Compute CLI
- nvvp
- Nsight Compute

nvprof и Nsight Compute CLI

```
global void glnit(float* a, float* b){
int i=threadIdx.x+blockIdx.x*blockDim.x;
                                                  Тестовые ядра
a[i]=(float)2*i;
b[i]=(float)(2*i+1);
 global void gSum(float* a, float *b){
int i=threadIdx.x+blockIdx.x*blockDim.x;
a[i]+=b[i];
```

ip-011@linux-47dw:/home/malkov/WORKSHOP/PGP-2023> nvprof ./lab3c

```
Type Time (%) Time Calls Avg Min Max Name
GPU activities:
43.59% 2.1760us 1 2.1760us 2.1760us
                              2.1760us qSum(int*, int*)
41.67% 2.0800us 1 2.0800us 2.0800us
                               2.0800us gInit(int*, int*)
14.74% 736ns 1 736ns 736ns 736ns [CUDA memcpy DtoH]
API calls:
98.87% 131.54ms 2 65.772ms 6.9650us 131.54ms cudaMalloc
0.09% 124.46us 2 62.229us 10.561us 113.90us cudaFree
0.01% 14.599us 1 14.599us 14.599us 14.599us
                                                cudaMemcpy
```

/Lecture3/Lab3-cuda-gdb # ncu --target-processes all ./lab3c

gInit(int *, int *), 2023-Feb-13 15:09:06, Context 1, Stream 7 Section: GPU Speed Of Light Throughput

 ~ 10

Duration	usecond	2 56
DRAM Throughput	9	0.02
Memory [%]	90	1.10
Elapsed Cycles	cycle	3,327
SM Frequency	cycle/nsecond	1.29
DRAM Flequency	cycle/fisecond	0.40

DDAM Executerate arrala/naccand

WRN This kernel grid is too small to fill the available resources on this device, resulting in only 0.0 full waves across all SMs. Look at Launch Statistics for more details.

.....

```
/Lecture3/Lab3-cuda-gdb # ncu
--metrics gpu__time_duration.sum ./lab3c
```

```
gInit(int *, int *), 2023-Feb-13 18:42:52, Context 1, Stream 7
   Section: Command line profiler metrics
                                                  29.50
qpu time duration.sum usecond
gSum(int *, int *), 2023-Feb-13 18:42:52, Context 1, Stream 7
  Section: Command line profiler metrics
                                                   37.57
qpu time duration.sum usecond
```

/Lecture3/Lab3-cuda-gdb> nvprof --query-metrics ====== Warning: Skipping profiling on device 0 since profiling is not supported on devices with compute capability 7.5 and higher.

Use NVIDIA Nsight Compute for GPU profiling and NVIDIA Nsight Systems for GPU tracing and CPU sampling.

Refer https://developer.nvidia.com/tools-overview for more details.

ip-011@linux-47dw:/home/malkov/WORKSHOP/PGP-2023> nvprof --query-metrics | less

Available Metrics: Name Description
Device 0 (GeForce GTX 1050):

inst_per_warp: Average number of instructions executed by each warp

warp_execution_efficiency: Ratio of the average active threads
per warp to the maximum number of
threads per warp supported on a multiprocessor

gld_transactions_per_request: Average number of global memory
load transactions performed for each global memory load.

gst_transactions_per_request: Average number of global memory
store transactions performed for each global memory store

ip-011@linux-47dw:/home/malkov/WORKSHOP/PGP-2023> nvprof -m gst_throughput ./lab3c

/Лекция4/lab4> no ldentifier	culist-sections Display Name	Enabled	Filename	
ComputeWorkload	dAnalysis Compute \	-	s yes2024.2.1/Sections teWorkloadAnalysis.section	
InstructionStats	Instruction Statistics	•	024.2.1/Sections/	
LaunchStats	Launch Statistics	yes20	24.2.1/Sections/	
MemoryWorkload	<i>Analysis</i> Memory Wo	orkload Analysis		
		Š	LaunchStatistics.section	

/Лекция4/lab4> ncu --section InstructionStats ./lab4c glnit(float *, float *) (2, 1, 1)x(128, 1, 1), Context 1, Stream 7, Device 0, CC 7.5 Section: Instruction Statistics

Metric Name Metric Unit Metric Value

Avg. Executed Instructions Per Scheduler	inst	0,93
Executed Instructions	inst	112
Avg. Issued Instructions Per Scheduler	inst	1,27
Issued Instructions	inst	152

```
qSum(float *, float *) (2, 1, 1) x (128, 1, 1), Context 1,
Stream 7, Device 0, CC 7.5
   Section: Instruction Statistics
```

/Лекция4/lab4> ncu --section ComputeWorkloadAnalysis ./lab4c gSum(float *, float *) (2, 1, 1)x(128, 1, 1), Context 1, Stream 7, Device 0, CC 7.5 Section: Compute Workload Analysis Metric Name Metric Unit Metric Value Executed Ipc Active inst/cycle 0.04 Executed Ipc Elapsed inst/cycle 0.00 Issue Slots Busy % 1.35 Issued Ipc Active inst/cycle 0.05 SM Busy 1.35

OPT Est. Local Speedup: 99.33%

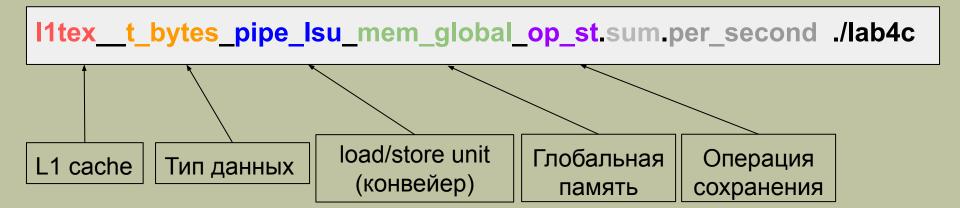
All compute pipelines are under-utilized. Either this kernel is very small or it doesn't issue enough warps per scheduler. Check the Launch Statistics and Scheduler Statistics sections for further details.

/Лекция4/lab4> ncuquery-metrics > metrics.txt Device NVIDIA GeForce RTX 2060 (TU104)				
Metric Name	Metric Type	Metric Unit	Metric Description	
drambytes drambytes_read drambytes_write	Counter Counter Counter	byte byte byte	# of bytes accessed in DRAM # of bytes read from DRAM # of bytes written to DRAM	
smspaverage_inst_ex			Ratio inst/warp ns executed by pipe Isu per warp	

/Лекция4/lab4> **ncu --metrics**I1tex__t_bytes_pipe_lsu_mem_global_op_st.sum.per_second ./lab4c

```
glnit(float *, float *) (2, 1, 1)x(128, 1, 1), Context 1, Stream 7, Device 0, CC 7.5
 Section: Command line profiler metrics
                                         Metric Unit Metric Value
 Metric Name
 11tex t bytes pipe lsu mem global op st.sum.per second
                                                                            688,17
                                                                Mbyte/s
gSum(float *, float *) (2, 1, 1)x(128, 1, 1), Context 1, Stream 7, Device 0, CC 7.5
 Section: Command line profiler metrics
 Metric Name
                                         Metric Unit Metric Value
 11tex t bytes pipe Isu mem global op st.sum.per second
                                                                Mbyte/s
                                                                            347.83
```

Кодирование метрики ncu:



```
ip-011@linux-47dw:/home/malkov/WORKSHOP/PGP-2023>
nvprof -m gld_throughput ./lab3c
```

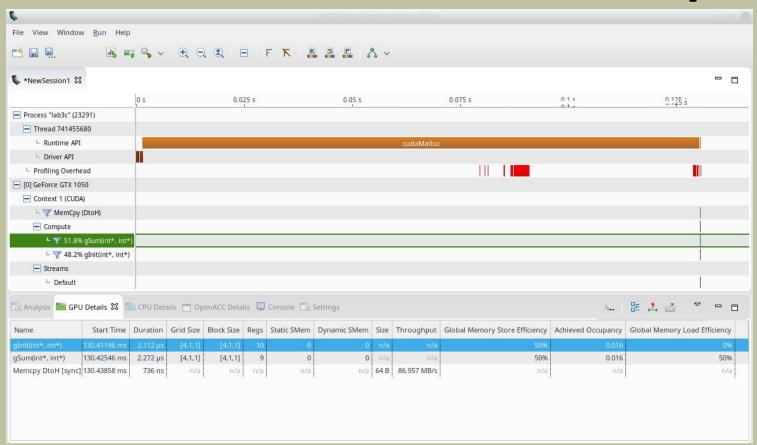
```
Invocations Metric Name Metric Description Min Max Avg
Device "GeForce GTX 1050 (0)"
   Kernel: gInit(int*, int*)
1   gld_throughput Global Load Throughput 0.0B/s 0.0B/s
   Kernel: gSum(int*, int*)
1   gld_throughput Global Load Throughput 87.694MB/s
   87.694MB/s 87.694MB/s
```

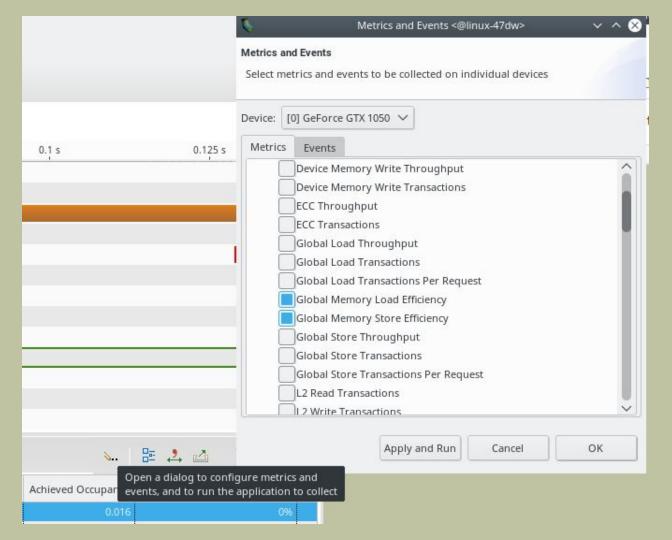
```
/Lecture3/Lab3-cuda-gdb # ncu --metrics
l1tex t_bytes_pipe_lsu_mem_global_op_ld.sum.per_second
./lab3c
```

```
gInit(int *, int *), 2023-Feb-13 15:25:41, Context 1, Stream 7
   Section: Command line profiler metrics
litex t bytes pipe isu mem global op id.sum.per second
byte/second
gSum(int *, int *), 2023-Feb-13 15:25:41, Context 1, Stream 7
   Section: Command line profiler metrics
litex t bytes pipe isu mem global op id.sum.per second
                                      82.47
Mbvte/second
```

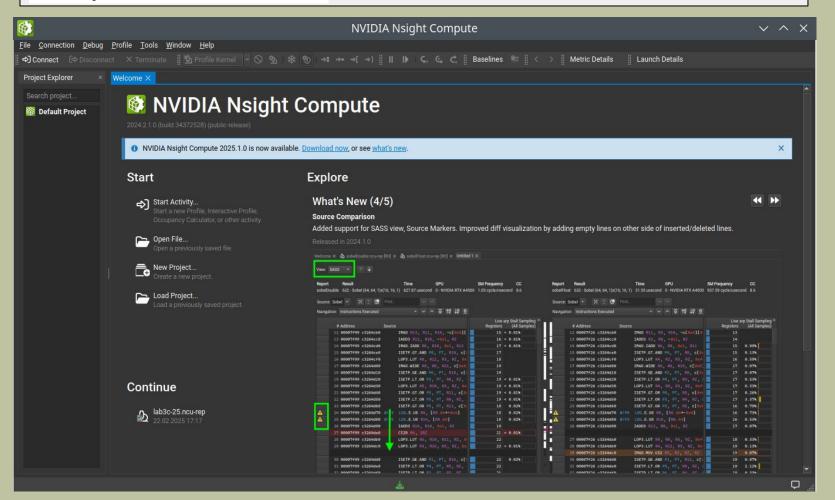
nvvp и Nsight Compute

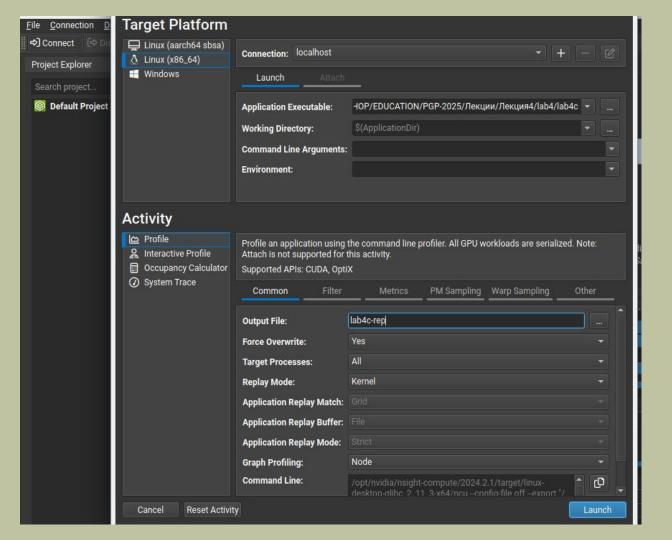
ip-011@linux-47dw:/home/malkov/WORKSHOP/PGP-2023> nvvp ./lab3c

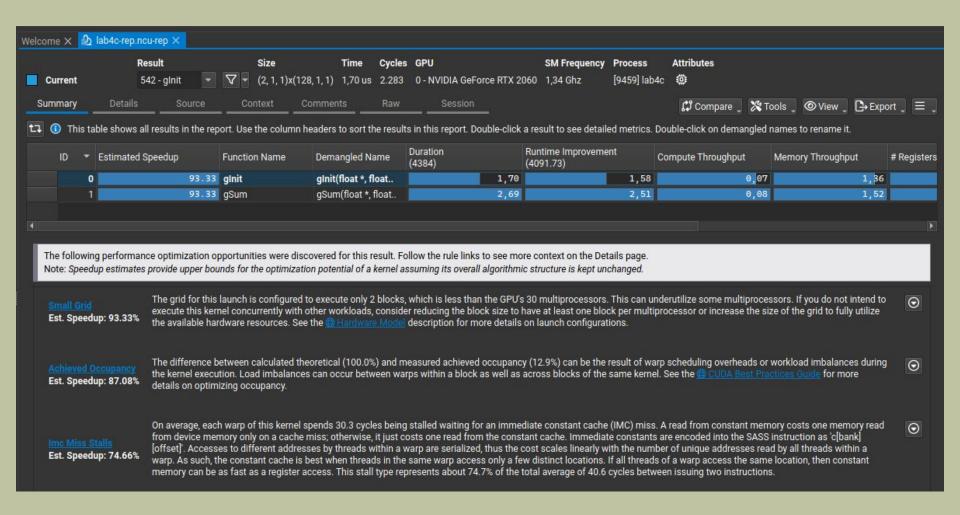


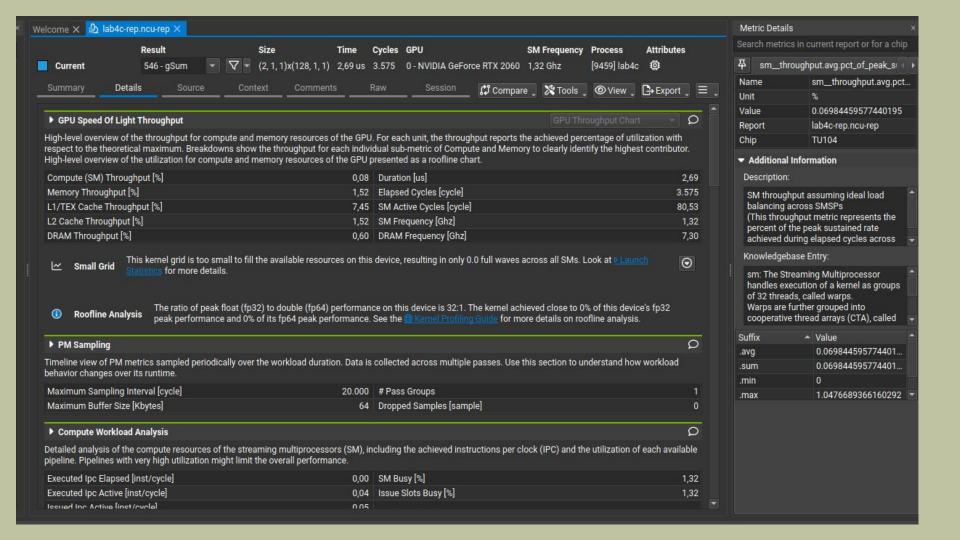


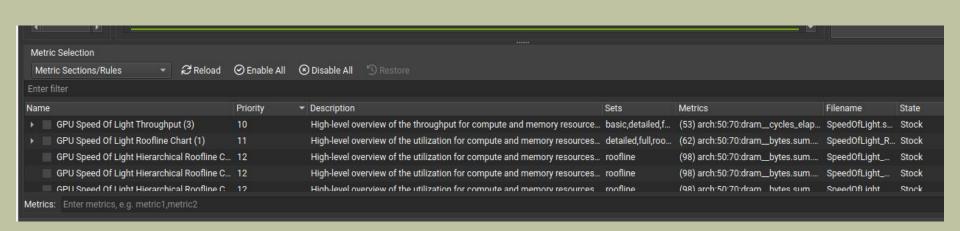
/Лекция4/lab4> ncu-ui &

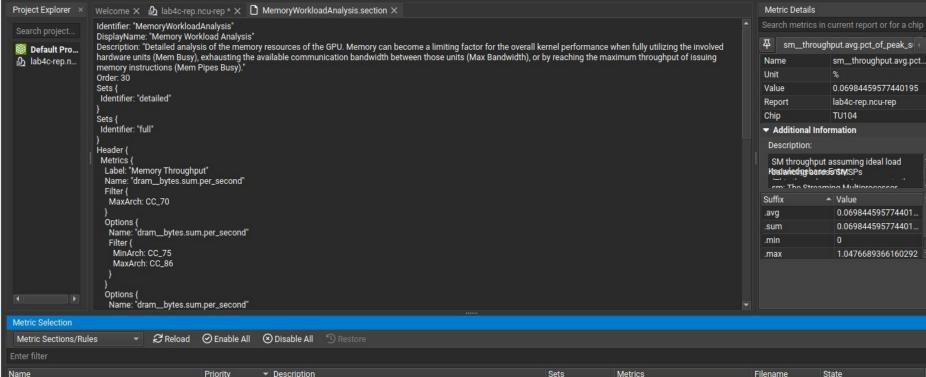












Enter filter						
Name	Priority	▼ Description	Sets	Metrics	Filename	State
Memory Workload Analysis	30	Detailed analysis of the memory resources of the GPU. Memory can bec	detailed,full	(22) arch:50:70:dram_bytes.sum	MemoryWorklo	Stock
▶ Memory Workload Analysis Chart (2)	31	Detailed chart of the memory units.	detailed,full	(38) arch:50:70:lts_t_sectors_srcu	MemoryWorklo	Stock
 Memory Workload Analysis Tables (2) 	32	Detailed tables with data for each memory unit.	full	(44) arch:80:86:group:memory_l2	MemoryWorklo	Stock
➤ Scheduler Statistics (1)	40	Summary of the activity of the schedulers issuing instructions. Each sch	full	(25) smsp_issue_active.avg.pct_o	SchedulerStatis	Stock
Warn State Statistics (2)	50	Analysis of the states in which all warns spent cycles during the kernel e	full	(27) arch 90-90-smsn average w	WarnStateStati	Stock
Metrics: Enter metrics e.g. metric1 metric2						