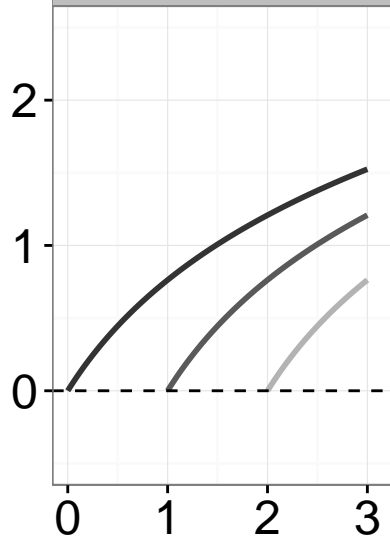
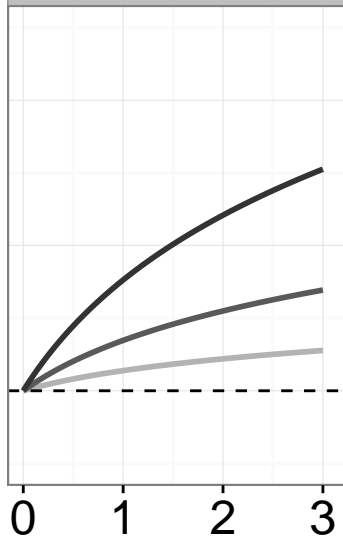


Method-residualized effect size

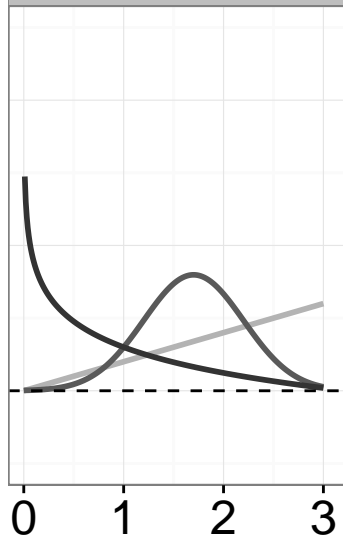
Sequential



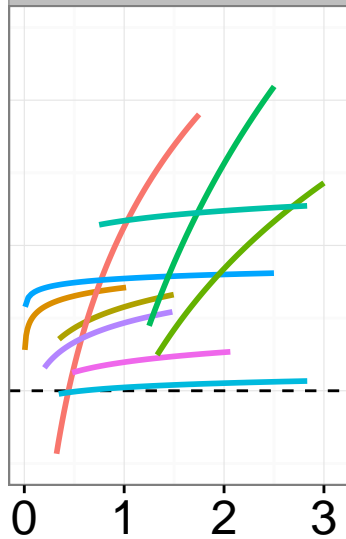
Simultaneous



Ad hoc



Observed



Age (years)