Contents

Basic Information

Overview:	2
Installation:	3
Input:	4
DPMJET:	9
Output	
Class Diagram	13
File Descriptions	

Recent Updates:

v276: Added two new optional parameters (BSLOPE DEFINITION and BSLOPE_VALUE) for the $p_{\scriptscriptstyle T}$ spectrum ('bslope') for proton targets or incoherent production on nuclei

v275: Added $\gamma\gamma$ to axion channel as two-photon channel 88, per S. Knapen et al., arXiv:1607.07083 v273: "Baseline" version, described in arXiv:1607.03838)

Overview:

The STARlight Monte Carlo models 2-photon and photon-Pomeron interactions in ultra-peripheral heavy ion collisions. The physics approach for the photon-Pomeron interactions is described in Klein and Nystrand, Phys. Rev. C60, 014903 (1999), with the p_t spectrum (including vector meson interference) discussed in Phys. Rev. Lett. 84, 2330 (2000). The 2-photon interactions are described in Baltz, Gorbunov, Klein, Nystrand, Phys.Rev. C80 044902 (2009).

STARlight has several input files, all of which are expected to be in the same directory as the starlight code. User-specified input parameters are read from a file named "slight.in"; these parameters are described below in Input.

The simulated events are written to an ASCII file named "slight.out", which is described below in Output.

Installation:

To obtain the latest version:

-svn co http://starlight.hepforge.org/svn/trunk

Alternatively:

- -Visit https://starlight.hepforge.org/trac/browser
- -Download the trunk [click on the download symbol in the Size column]
- -Unpackage the zip file. The trunk/ represents <PathToSource>

To build Starlight:

- First create your build directory <BUILDDIR> (e.g. mkdir bin)
- \$ cd <BUILDDIR>
- \$ cmake <PathToSource>
- \$ make

This creates an executable file, starlight, in the build directory.

To clean the build:

- \$ make clean

To run starlight, a configuration file, slight.in, is needed. Examples of slight.in may be found in the config/ directory.

To run:

\$./starlight

Enabling Pythia:

To simulate the $\eta,~\eta',~$ and η_c channels, you need Pythia v8.2 or higher to handle their decays. To enable Pythia support you need to run cmake with the option -DENABLE_PYTHIA=ON and have \$PYTHIADIR pointing to the top directory of Pythia8. [Note: when building Pythia, be sure to enable shared libraries(.so). ./configure --enable-shared before compiling Pythia.]

\$ setenv PYTHIADIR /my/local/pythia8

\$ cmake <PathToSource> -DENABLE_PYTHIA=ON

Note: v8.2+ is necessary since the Pythia directory structure changed[trunk/cmake_modules/FindPythia8.cmake depends on the structure layout], liblhapdfdummy was removed, and Standalone:allowResDec was removed.

To enable DPMJET, please see the passage on DPMJET

Input:

The input parameters are listed below with typical values for LHC Pb-Pb running given in parentheses. Optional parameters are denoted with *

The name of the output files. STARlight will baseFileName copy the input slight.in to baseFileName.in, and produce output files baseFileName.txt and baseFileName.out. (slight) # Charge of beam one projectile. (82) $BEAM_1_Z = 82$ $BEAM_1_A = 208$ # Atomic number of beam one projectile. (208) $BEAM_2_Z = 82$ # Charge of beam two projectile. (82) # Atomic number of beam two projectile. (208) BEAM 2 A = 208BEAM 1 GAMMA = 1470# Lorentz boost for beam one projectile(pz>0). (1470) $BEAM_2_GAMMA = 1470.0$ # Lorentz boost for beam two projectile(pz<0). (1470)# Maximum value for the gamma-gamma center of mass $W_MAX = 12.0$ energy, $W = 4E_1E_2$, in GeV. Setting $W_MAX = -1$ tells STARlight to use the default value specified in inputParameters.cpp (recommended for single meson production). For single mesons, the default W_MAX is the particle mass plus five times the width. For lepton pairs, the default W_MAX is given by 2 $\hbar c \sqrt{\frac{\gamma_1 \gamma_2}{R_1 R_2}}$. These are defined in src/inputParameters.cpp (-1) W MIN = -1#Min value of w. Minimum value for the gamma-gamma center of mass energy, $W = 4E_1E_2$, in GeV. W_MIN = -1 tells STARlight to use the default value specified in inputParameters.cpp (recommended for single meson production). The default W_MIN is the larger of the kinematic limit (e.g. $2m_{\pi}$ for ρ decays) or the particle mass minus five times the width. (-1) #Bins w maximum and minimum values for w (the $W_N_BINS = 40$ gamma-gamma center of mass energy, $w = 4E_1E_2$), and the number of w bins in the lookup tables (40) # Maximum rapidity of produced particle. (8) RAP MAX = 8. # Number of rapidity bins used in the cross $RAP_N_BINS = 80$ section calculation (80) $CUT_PT^* = 0$ # Specifies whether the user chooses to place restrictions on the transverse momentum of the decay products. 0 = no, 1 = yes. (0)PT MIN* = 1.0# If a transverse momentum cut is applied, this specifies the minimum value produced, in GeV/c. (1.0)

 $PT_MAX^* = 3.0$ # If a transverse momentum cut is applied, this specifies the maximum value produced, in GeV/c. (3.0)CUT ETA* = 0# Specifies whether the user chooses to place restrictions on the pseudorapidity of the decay products. 0 = no, 1 = yes. (0)# If a pseudorapidity cut is applied, this $ETA_MIN^* = -10$ specifies the minimum value produced. (-10) ETA $MAX^* = 10$ # If a pseudorapidity cut is applied, this specifies the maximum value produced. (10) Two-photon interaction. $PROD_MODE = 2$ **#PROD MODE=1: PROD MODE=2:** Coherent photonuclear vector meson production assuming narrow resonances. This option should also be used for exclusive vector meson production in pp collision. In pA or pp collisions, this option means that the proton emits the photon and that the gamma-A interaction is coherent. PROD_MODE=3: Coherent photonuclear vector meson production assuming wide resonances. This option should in be used for exclusive \$\rho^0\$ production. PROD_MODE=4: Incoherent photonuclear vector meson production. In pA collisions, this option means that the nucleus emits the photon. Do not use for Photonuclear one photon exchange PROD MODE=5: uses DPMJET single. **PROD_MODE=6:** Photonuclear two photon exchange (both nuclei excited) uses DPMJET double. PROD_MODE=7: Photonuclearsinglepa uses DPMJET Single, proton mode. PROD MODE=8: [not supported/verified] Photonuclear singlepapy uses Pythia 6 #Number of events produced (1000) $N_EVENTS = 10$ $PROD_PID = 443013$ # For PROD_MODE 1 through 4, this selects the channel to be produced, in PDG notation. Currently supported options are list below. (443013) RND SEED = 34533# Seed for random number generator. (34533) BREAKUP MODE = 5# Specifies the way nuclear break-up is handled. This option only works for lead or gold. It has no meaning in proton-proton or proton-nucleus collisions 1 = hard sphere nuclei (no hadronic break-up if impact parameter is greater than the sum of nuclear radii, no restriction on Coulomb break-

by either nucleus (XnXn).

each nucleus (1n1n).

2 = requires Coulomb break-up of both nuclei, with no restriction on the number of neutrons emitted

3 = requires Coulomb break-up of both nuclei, but requires that a single neutron is emitted from

	4 = requires Coulomb break-up of neither nucleus.
	(0n0n) 5 = requires that there be no hadronic break up, no restriction on Coulomb break-up (This is similar to option 1, but with the actual hadronic interaction probability).
	6 = requires Coulomb break up of one or both nuclei, with no restriction on the number of neutrons emitted (XnXn + 0nXn + Xn0n). 7 = requires Coulomb break up of only one nucleus, with no restriction on the number of neutrons
INTERFERENCE = 0	<pre>emitted (0nXn+ Xn0n). # Specifies whether interference based on the ambiguity of which nucleus emits the photon is included. The effect of this interference is only visible at very small transverse momentum. 0 =</pre>
<pre>IF_STRENGTH = 1.</pre>	interference off, 1 = interference on. (0) # If interference is turned on, specifies the percentage of interference. The range is -1.0 - 1.0.; 1 is the standard value for ion-ion collisions, while -1.0 is expected for proton-
<pre>INT_PT_MAX = 0.24</pre>	antiproton collisions. (1) # Used only when the interference option above is turned on. This specifies the maximum transverse momentum considered, in GeV/c. (0.24)
<pre>INT_PT_N_BINS = 120</pre>	# Used only when the interference option above is turned on. This specifies the number of bins in transverse momentum to use. (120)
<pre>INT_PT_WIDTH = 0</pre>	#Used only when the interference option above is turned on. This specifies the width of bins in transverse momentum to use. (0)
XSEC_METHOD* = 0	#Determines which method is used to calculate the cross-section for γ cross-sections. XSEC_METHOD=0 is faster, but works only for symmetric collisions
BSLOPE_DEFINITION*=0	(i.e. with identical nuclei). XSEC_METHOD=1 always works, but is slower. (0) Used for proton and nucleon (i. e. incoherent nuclear) collisions to set the t-spectrum, dN/dt=exp(-bt). When BSLOPE_DEFINITION=1, then the
	slope is determined by BSLOPE_VALUE (below). When BSLOPE_DEFINITION=2, the slope is calculated as a function of γp center of mass energy per the H1 analysis, Eur. Phys. J. C46, 585 (2006):
	b=4.63/GeV 2 + 4 α ln(W $_{\gamma p}$ /90 GeV) The default value, BSLOPE_DEFINITION=0 has no effect.
BSLOPE_VALUE*	Note that this affects the t-slope only; it does not affect the total cross-section WHEN BSLOPE_DEFINITION=1, this determines the exponential slope for dN/dt=exp(-BSLOPE_VALUE*t)

The following parameters are used only when interfacing with the PYTHIA and/or DPMJET interfaces:

MIN_GAMMA_ENERGY = 6 #Allows the user to set the minimum photon energy (in GeV) in the rest frame of the target nucleus. The default is 6.0 GeV and it should never be set below this value since DPMJET was not designed to

handle low energy interactions.

 $MAX_GAMMA_ENERGY = 600000$

#Allows the user to set the maximum photon energy (in GeV) in the rest frame of the target nucleus. The default is 60000.0 GeV.

PYTHIA_PARAMS = ""

#Used to supply input parameters to the PYTHIA
interface. This takes a string to pass on semicolon separated parameters to PYTHIA 6. eg:
"mstj(1)=0;paru(13)=0.1" (the default is a blank
string " ")

PYTHIA_FULL_EVENT_RECORD = 1

#Determines whether the full event record from PYTHIA is written to slight.out. true = yes, false = no (false). The additional information added is as follows: daughter production vertex (x [mm], y [mm], z [mm], t [mm/c]), mother1, mother2, daughter1, daughter2, PYTHIA particle status code. PYTHA 8 Particle Properties page describes in more detail the properties of mother, daughter, and status code designations.

Channels of Interest:

2-Photon Channels

Currently supported 2-photon (prod. mode = 1) channel options: jetset id particle

J00000 14	pareroro
221	eta
331	eta-prime
441	eta-c
9010221	f0(975)
225	f2(1270)
115	a2(1320)
335	f2(1525)
33	rho0 pair
11	e+/e- pair
13	mu+/mu- pair
15	tau+/tau- pair
88	axion-like particle (ALP)

Process 88 refers to the single production of a hypothetical axion-like particle (ALP), which decays to a pair of photons. The ALP mass has to be specified by the user through the parameter AXION_MASS. The narrow width approximation is assumed here, with a fixed axion decay constant of \Lambda=1 TeV. (See equation (1) of arXiv:1607.06083 for the appropriate

conventions.) The cross section can be then rescaled to arbitrary \Lambda, as long as the narrow width approximation remains valid.

Pomeron-Photon Channels

Currently supported vector meson (prod. mode = 2/3/4) options: jetset id particle

```
rho0
223
           omega
333
           phi
           J/psi --> e+e-
443011
443013
           J/Psi --> mu+mu-
           Psi(2S) --> e+e-
444011
           Psi(2S) --> mu+mu-
444013
553011
           Upsilon(1S) --> e+e-
           Upsilon(1S) --> mu+mu-
553013
           Upsilon(2S) --> e+e-
554011
           Upsilon(2S) --> mu+mu-
554013
           Upsilon(3S) --> e+e-
555011
555013
           Upsilon(3S) --> mu+mu-
913
           rho0 + direct pi+pi- (with interference). The direct
           pi+pi- fraction is from the ZEUS results, EPJ C2 p247
           (1998)
999
           four-prong final states (rho'-like to pi+pi-pi+pi-)
```

DPMJET:

Simulation of photonuclear interactions with STARlight is possible through an interface with DPMJet. These interfaces can be enabled through options passed to cmake during the configuration process. [Depreciated: Using Pythia 6 as a substitute for DPMJet]

The gfortran compiler is required to use the photonuclear interfaces.

----- 1.1. Obtaining and installing DPMJet -----

The DPMJet package can be obtained by contacting the authors as explained here: http://sroesler.web.cern.ch/sroesler/dpmjet3.html

Once you have the code proceed with these steps:

Change the line containing the OPT variable in the DPMJet Makefile:

OPT = -c -C -std=legacy -O -O3 -g -fexpensive-optimizations -funroll-loops -fno-automatic -fbounds-check -v -fPIC

----- 64-bit -----

Make sure that all -m32 options are removed from the Makefile.

Unfortunately, the DPMJet package depends on a floating point exception trap implementation, and only a 32-bit version of that is included in the package, which needs to be replaced. An example implementation can be found here:

http://www.arsc.edu/arsc/support/news/hpcnews/hpcnews376/

Under "Fortran Floating Point Traps for Linux" there is a code example. A file based on this, fpe.c, can be found in the external/ directory in STARlight. Move that to your DPMJet directory to replace the original file and run:

\$ gcc -o fpe.o fpe.c

Note: if the above command returns the following error: /usr/lib/../lib64/crt1.o: In function `_start': (.text+0x20): undefined reference to `main' /tmp/ccs2CQsd.o: In function `enable_exceptions_': fpe.c:(.text+0xe): undefined reference to `feenableexcept'

```
feenableexcept is a gcc extension and gcc may need all of the
     headers present.
                 ----- End 64-bit -----
     Then in the DPMJet directory run:
           $ make
     Note: When compiling at RCAS(BNL), needed to change g77 ☐ gfortran,
needed to install fluka and setenv FLUPRO /path/to/fluka, and modify
phojet before compiling. The changes for phojet is at line 29875, from:
        PRINT LO, 'PHO_DIFSLP: ERROR: this option is not installed !'
     to:
        WRITE(L0, '(/1X, A, I2)')
       & 'PHO_DIFSLP:ERROR: this option is not installed
       & !', ISWMDL(13)
----- 1.2. Compiling Starlight with DPMJet interface
           To enable the compilation of the DPMJet interface please
     follow these steps:
           CMake uses an environment variable $DPMJETDIR to locate the
           DPMJet object files, so define it.
           $ export DPMJETDIR=<path to dpmjet>
           Then create a build directory for STARlight
           $ mkdir <build-dir>
           and change into it
           $ cd <build-dir>
           Run CMake with the option to enable DPMJet
           $ cmake <path-to-starlight-source> -DENABLE_DPMJET=ON
           Then build it
           $ make
     Note: When compiling at RCAS(BNL), needed to add the gfortran
library to the CMakeLists.txt and left it there.
  ----- 1.3. Running Starlight with DPMJet interface ------
```

collect2: error: ld returned 1 exit status

Try: gcc fpe.c -Wall -g -c

To run Starlight with the DPMJet interface a couple of files are needed in the directory where you want to run Starlight.

The files needed are:

slight.in (Starlight config file. An example suitable for DPMJet can be found in config/slight.in.dpmjet) my.input (DPMJet config file. An example can be found in config/my.input) dpmjet.dat (Can be found in the DPMJet source directory)

In the slight.in file the relevant production modes (PROD_MODE) for DPMJET is:

5: A+A single excitation 6: A+A double excitation 7: p+A single excitation

In addition the minimum and maximum gamma energies must be set. These must be within the interval set in the my.input file.

To run:

\$./starlight < my.input
[DPMJET reads from direct input/interactive]</pre>

Output

STARlight outputs an ASCII file named slight.out.

For each event, a summary line is printed, with the format

EVENT: n ntracks nvertices,

where n is the event number (starting with 1), ntracks is the number of tracks in the event, and nvertices is the number of vertices in the event (STARlight does not currently produce events with more than one vertex).

EVENT line is followed by a description of the vertex, with the format

VERTEX: x y z t nv nproc nparent ndaughters,

where x, y, z and t are the 4-vector components of the vertex location, nv is the vertex number, nproc is a number intended to represent physical process (always set to 0), nparent is the track number of parent track (0 for primary vertex) and ndaughters is the number of daughter tracks from this vertex.

This is followed by a series of lines describing each of the daughter tracks emanating from this vertex. Each track line has the format

TRACK: GPID px py py nev ntr stopv PDGPID,

where GPID is the Geant particle id code, px, py and pz are the three vector components of the track's momentum, nev is the event number, ntr is the number of this track within the vertex (starting with 0), stopv is the vertex number where track ends (0 if track does not terminate within the event), and PDGPID is the Monte Carlo particle ID code endorsed by the Particle Data Group.

Class Diagram inputParameters inputParser inputrarser inputrarser() + inputrarser() + parseFile() + parseString() + addIntParameter() + addIntParameter() + addDoubleParameter() + addDoubleParameter() + addStringParameter() + addStringParameter() + printParameter() inputParameters() + - inputParameters() + - inputParameters() + init() + configureFromFile() + baseFileName() + beam1Z() + beam1Z() + beam2Z() + beam2A() pythiaDecayer twoPhotonLuminosity photonNucleusLuminosity + twoPhotonLuminosity() + photonNucleusLuminosity() starlightLimits + pythiaDecayer() + nucleus() photonNucleusLuminosity() photonNucleusDifferentialLumin + nucleus() ~ twoPhotonLuminosity() + ~ pythiaDecayer() + init() + nucleus() + ~ nucleus() + init() + Z() + A() twoPhotonDifferentialLuminosity() + beamLorentzGamma() + beamLorentzGamma() + beam2LorentzGamma() + addParticle() D2LDMDY() vmsigmapt() + printParameterInfo() + validateParameters() + addParameter() bessel D2LDMDY() nofe() + execute() - pythiaDecayer() - operator ==() D2LDMDY Threaded() pttablegen() + maxW() nuclearRadius() integral() radmul() starlightParticleCodes + minW() + addParameter() + formFactor() + dipoleFormFactor() + jetsetToGeant() pythiaStarlight + nmbWBins() + maxRapidity() + nmbRapidityBins() + ptCutEnabled() + pythiaStarlight() + init() + Q0() + rho0() - woodSaxonSkinDepth() - fritiofR0() starlightConstants + getPythia() starlightStandalone + ptCutMin() + ptCutMax() + etaCutEnabled() + etaCutMax() + etaCutMax() + productionMode() + nmbEvents() + prodParticleId() + randomSeed() + beamBreakupMode() + interferenceEnabled() + interferenceEnabled() + maxPtInterference() ptCutMin() + starlightStandalone() starlightStandalone() photonNucleusCrossSection photonNucleusCrossSection() + incoherentPhotonNucleusLuminosity() run() beamBeamSystem photonNucleusCrossSection(+ ~ incoherentPhotonNucleusLuminosity() · incoherentPhotonNucleusDifferentialLuminosity() - haseFileName() + baseFileName() + configFileName() + eventDataFileName() + setBaseFileName() S + setConfigFileName() + setEventDataFileName() + boostEvent() + beamBeamSystem() slopeParameter() + beamBeamSystem() + beamBeamSystem() + - beam2() + beam2() + beam2() + probabilityOfBreakup() + probabilityOfBreakup() + beamLorentZGamma() + init() - generateBreakupProbabilities() - probabilityOfBadronBreakup() - probabilityOfBadronBreakup() + beam() + ~ beam() + photonFlux() + rapidity() getChannelMass() getBNORM() luminosity() wideResonanceCrossSection + getbbs() + wideResonanceCrossSection() + ~ wideResonanceCrossSection + crossSectionCalculation() vmPhotonCoupling() setBeamLorentzGamma() + bbs + maxPtInterference() getDefaultC() nmbPtBinsInterference() maxPhotonEnergy() 0..1 + ptBinWidthInterference() crossSectionCalculation() coherentProduction() getcsgA() photonFlux() incoherentVMCrossSection + incoherentFactor() + photonFlux() + sigmagp() + sigma_A() + sigma_N() + breitWigner() + nepoint() + incoherentVMCrossSection() + minGammaEnergy() + maxGammaEnergy() ~ incoherentVMCrossSection() + bbs + pythiaParams() + crossSectionCalculation() pythiaFullEventRecord() +_starlight + pymia-unieventicecordi) + xsectalchektod() + prodParticleType() + prodParticleDecayType() + interactionType() + protonEnergy() + setBaseFileName() + setBaseFileName() + setBeam1Z() + setBeam2Z() + setBeam2Z() + setBeam2X() + setBeam1LorentzGamma() + setBeam1LorentzGamma() + setBeam2LorentzGamma() + setBeam2LorentzGamma() + setBeam2LorentzGamma() + setBeam2LorentzGamma() + setMinW() + setMinW() + setMinW() + setMinW() + setMinW() + setMinBapidity() + setMinBapidity() + setMinBapidity() xsecCalcMethod() starlight narrowResonanceCrossSection + starlight() + narrowResonanceCrossSection() starlight() narrowResonanceCrossSection() + crossSectionCalculation() + init() + produceEvent() + baseFileName() + nmbAttempts() + nmbAccepted() - setInputParameters() - luminosityTableIsValid() - createEventChannel() starlightPythia randomGenerator stariightPythia() + ~ stariightPythia() + ~ stariightPythia() + init() + produceEvent() + produceSingleEvent() + produceSubleEvent() + produceEvent() + setSingleMode() + setBoubleMode() + setMinGammaEnergy() + setMaxGammaEnergy() fileWriter + fileWriter() eventFileWriter + eventFileWriter() + eventFileWriter() + writeEvent() + writeFullPythiaInfo() ~ fileWriter() eventChannel + eventChannel() readLuminosity eventChannel(nmbAttempts() setFile nmbAccepted(setMaxGammaEnergy() readLuminosity() 0..1 produceEvent(+ setFullEventRecord() + read() + setPtCutEnabled() +_inputParameters starlightPythia() + setPtCutMin() starlightPythia() spectrumProtonNucleus + setPtCutMax() operator =() + setEtaCutEnabled() + spectrumProtonNucleus() operator ==() + setEtaCutMin() getNucleonNucleonSigma() + setEtaCutMax() starlightDpmJet generateBreakupProbabilities() setProductionMode() spectrum # getSigma() + starlightDpmJet() setNmbEvents() + setProdParticleId() init() Gammagammasingle() + ~ Gammagammasingle() + ~ Gammagammasingle() + singleCrossSection() + produceEvent() - produceEvent() - pickw() - pickw() - parentMomentum() - pop() + Gammaavectormeson() + ~ Gammaavectormeson() + produceEvent() + produceEvent() + pickwy() + momenta() + picamma() produceEvent() + setRandomSeed() + setBeamBreakupMode() + setInterferenceEnabled() + setInterferenceEnabled() + setInterference() + setMaxPitnterference() + setRinbPtBinsInterference() + setPtBinWidthInterference() + setCoherentProduction() + setMinGammaEnergy() + setMaxGammaEnergy() + setPthiaParams() + setPythiaParams() + setPythiaPullEventRecord() + setStxecGal/Method() setRandomSeed() produceSingleEvent() produceDoubleEvent() produceEvent() setSingleMode() setDoubleMode() starlightParticle lorentzVector + starlightParticle() + lorentzVector() setMinGammaEnergy() pTgamma() setMaxGammaEnergy() ~ lorentzVector() - lorentzVector() pickw() picky() vmpt() + ~ starlightParticle() + setPdgCode() + getPdgCode() + setProtonMode() - starlightDpmJet() twoBodyDecay() fourBodyDecay() pp1() + SetXYZT() pp2() + SetPxPyPzE() twoBodyDecay() pp_1() getMass() + GetPx() + GetPy() + GetPz() + setCharge() getMass() pp_2() getWidth() + getCharge() + setFirstParent() twoBodyDecay() getWidth() + getTheta() getSpin() thetalep() + getSpin() setLastParent() + GetE() + setProdParticleType() tauDecay() + getDaughterMass() + setr/rod/article lype() + setProd/articleDecayType() + setInteractionType() + setProtonEnergy() + setParameter() + print() + write() getFirstParent() operator +=() getMass() + pseudoRapidity() getLastParent() setFirstDaughter() operator -=() getWidth() + M2() getFirstDaughter() setLastDaughter() M() + BoostVector() + Boost() + setLastDaughter() + getLastDaughter() + setStatus() + getStatus() + setVertex() + getVertex() validate : bool + parameterValueKey() parameter nBodyPhaseSpaceGen + parameter() vector3 + vector3() + vector3() + vector3() + vector3() + cetVector() + SetVector() + SetVector() + operator =() + operator :=() operator =() parameterbase upcEvent value() +_baseFileName + name() + required() + setValue() + setName() + setRequire + upcEvent() validationkey() toString() + upcEvent() + operator <<() ~ upcEvent() addParticle() Gammaaincoherentym Gammaanarrowym Gammaawidevm addVertex() + setRequired() + validationkey() addGamma() + Gammaaincoherentym() + Gammaanarrowym() + Gammaawidevm() + addGamma() + getParticles() + getVertices() + getGammaEne + operator =() + operator +() + boost() parameterlist + operator <<! - parameter() - Gammaaincoherentvm() + operator +=() + operator -=() + X() + Y() + Z() + Mag2() + Mag() + parameterlist() + add() + validationKey()

+ operator <<()

File Descriptions

Readme.pdf

[This file.] provides information on the installation, operation, and construction of STARlight.

CMakeLists.txt

controls STARlight compilation. For details, please see above in <u>Installation</u>. This is the default/supported compilation method.

Makefile

A sample Makefile for compilation on *nix systems. This file is not actively supported. Please use CMake.

starlightconfig.h.in

passes on some compiler settings; such as enabling the Pythia/DPMJet sections within the source code.

starlightDoxyfile.conf

Doxygen configuration file.

CMake Modules:

FindPythia8.cmake

used by CMake to find the Pythia 8 files needed to compile STARlight with Pythia 8 dependent options enabled. It searches for: Pythia.h, Index.xml, libpythia8

FindPythia6.cmake

used by CMake to find the Pythia 6 files needed to compile STARlight with Pythia 6 dependent options enabled. It searches for: libPythia6. Pythia 6 functionality has been deprecated.

FindDPMJet.cmake

used by CMake to find the DPMJET files needed to compile STARlight with DPMJET dependent options enabled. It searches for: dpmjet3.0-5.0, pythia6115dpm3v1.0, and phojet1.12-35c4.0

FindROOT.cmake

used by CMake to find the ROOT files needed to compile STARlight with ROOT dependent options enabled. It searches for: root-config. root-config is then used to set the rest of the paths/options needed to enable ROOT within STARlight.

CommonMacros.cmake

A collection of useful cmake macos.

FindLHAPDF.cmake

used by CMake to find the LHAPDF dependent options enabled. This was necessary for older versions of Pythia8, but this is no longer the case. However, this file is being kept in the distribution for users that would like to re-enable it. It searches for: Pythia.h and liblhapdfdummy

Config files:

my.input

A sample DPMJET configuration file.

slight.in

A sample STARlight input file, to select the desired final state and associated options. The section <u>Input</u> has more information.

slight.in.dpmjet

A sample slight.in file to use the DPMJET options (eg: PROD_MODE = 5, 6, 7, and MIN_GAMMA_ENERGY, and MAX GAMMA ENERGY.).

slight.in.ee_rhic

A sample slight.in file for e+e- production by Au-Au at top RHIC energies

slight.in.jpsi_lhc

A sample slight.in file for \mbox{J}/ψ production by Pb-Pb at the LHC.

slight.in.pPb_lhc

A sample slight.in file for J/ψ production by p-Pb at the LHC.

slight.in.rho_rhic

A sample slight.in file for $\boldsymbol{\rho}$ production by Au-Au at top RHIC energies.

dpmjet:

dpmjetint.f

This is a DPMJET library, used in the CMakeLists.txt file to link when enabling DPMJET.

external:

fpe.c

corrects for the floating point trap differences between 32 and 64-bit. The $\underline{\text{DPMJET section}}$ has more information.

pythia6:

pythiainterface.h

interfaces Pythia6 with STARlight. Pythia 6 functionality has been deprecated.

utils:

Ana.C

This macro runs Analyze.cxx, which takes as input an ASCII STARlight output file, slight.out, and creates a standard set of histograms, which are stored in histograms.root

Analyze.cxx

This macro reads in a starlight output file and creates histograms of the p_T and rapidity of the daughters, as well as the p_T, rapidity and mass of the parent. It assumes there are only 2 daughter tracks that are electrons, muons, or pions. The histograms for the daughter particles are called fPt2, fPt2, fRap1, and fRap2. Parent histograms are created for each possible daughter species (e.g., parent p_T histograms are created with the names fPtEl, fPtMu, and fPtPi), but only the ones corresponding to the actual daughter particle are filled. The histograms are saved in a file called histograms.root.

To use this Analyze.cxx, modify the file Ana.C to call your input file (as downloaded, it calls slight.out) and the number of events you wish to process (as downloaded, it processes 20 events). Then open root and type ".x Ana.C".

Analyze.h

The header file for Analyze.cxx and Ana.C.

AnalyzeTree.cxx

This macro reads the starlight.root file produced by ConvertStarlightAsciiToTree.C, which contains TLorentzVectors for the parents and a TClonesArray of TLorentzVectors for the daughters. It creates histograms of the p_T and rapidity of the daughters, as well as the p_T, rapidity and mass of the parent. While the parents may have been created as the vector sum of any number of daughter particles, this macro currently produces histograms for only the first two daughter particles. The daughter histograms are called D1Pt, D2Pt, D1Rapidity, and D1Rapidity. Parent histograms are named ParentPt, ParentRapidity, and ParentMass. The histograms are stored in starlight_histos.root.

To use Analyzetree.cxx, first run ConvertStarlightAsciiToTree.C to produce the starlight.root file. If needed, modify the file AnalyzeTree.h to call your input file (as downloaded, it calls starlight.root). Then open root and type .x AnaTree.C .

AnalyzeTree.h

The header file for AnalyzeTree.cxx.

AnaTree.C

compiles and runs AnalyzeTree.cxx, which takes as input the starlight.root file produced by ConvertStarlightAsciiToTree.cxx output histograms are stored in starlight_histos.root

ConvertStarlightAsciiToTree.C

reads a starlight output file (default name slight.out) and creates a root file with TLorentzVectors for the parent and a TClonesArray of TLorentzVectors for the daughter particles. The output is stored in a root file (default name starlight.root) with one branch labeled "parent" and the other labeled "daughters". Any number of daughter tracks can be accommodated. Daughter species currently accommodated are: electrons, muons, charged or neutral pions, charged or neutral kaons, and protons.

To use AnaTree.C, open root and then type .x ConvertStarlightAsciiToTree.C("inputfilename", "outputfilename") The root file produced can be examined in a root TBrowser.

A macro to read this root file and make some standard plots is also provided. This macro is called AnalyzeTree.cxx; it can be compiled and run with the AnaTree.C macro by opening root and typing .x AnaTree.C()

Source Files:

beam.cpp

generates the beam class, which inherits from the nucleus class (cf. nucleus.cpp). The object represents an accelerated nucleus, or a beam.

Functions:

beam::beam beam::~beam

beam::photonFlux // calculates the "photon density" given the impact parameter and energy.

beambeamsystem.cpp

represents the colliding system of interest.

Functions:

beamBeamSystem::beamBeamSystem
beamBeamSystem::~beamBeamSystem
beamBeamSystem::probabilityOfBreakup

beamBeamCystem::probabilityOfBreakup

beamBeamSystem::generateBreakupProbabilities
beamBeamSystem::probabilityOfHadronBreakup
beamBeamSystem::probabilityOfPhotonBreakup

bessel.cpp

calculate modified Bessel functions of the first and second kind.

Functions:

bessel::besI0
bessel::dbesk0
bessel::dbesk1
bessel::besI1

eventchannel.cpp

inherits from readLuminosity. It is a base for class for functions to produce events that is overloaded by other classes (Gammagammaleptonpair, Gammagammasingle, Gammaavectormeson, starlightDpmJet, and starlightPythia).

Functions:

eventfilewriter.cpp

writes event information in the output file.

Functions:

eventFileWriter::eventFileWriter
eventFileWriter::~eventFileWriter
eventFileWriter::writeEvent

filewriter.cpp

The base class for eventFileWriter, which is writes event information in the output file.

Functions:

fileWriter::fileWriter()
fileWriter::~fileWriter()
fileWriter::open
fileWriter::open(filename

fileWriter::open(filename)

fileWriter::close

gammaaluminosity.cpp

contains the photonNucleusLuminosity class, which inherits from photonNucleusCrossSection. It calculates the differential cross-section for gamma-A interactions.

Functions:

photonNucleusLuminosity::photonNucleusLuminosity
photonNucleusLuminosity::~photonNucleusLuminosity
photonNucleusLuminosity::photonNucleusDifferentialLuminosi
ty //Calculates and outputs the differential luminosity
photonNucleusLuminosity::pttablegen // Calculates the pt
spectra for VM production with interference per S. Klein
and J. Nystrand, Phys. Rev Lett. 84, 2330 (2000).
photonNucleusLuminosity::vmsigmapt //calculates th effect
of the nuclear form factor on the pt spectrum, for use in
interference calculations. It calculates the cross section
suppression SIGMAPT(PT) as a function of pt. The input pt
values come from pttable.inc
photonNucleusLuminosity::nofe //calculates the 'photon
density'd^2N_gamma/db^2

gammaavm.cpp

is responsible for classes Gammaavectormesion, Gammaanarrowvm, and Gammaawidevm. Both Gammaanarrowvm and Gammaawidevm inherit from Gammaavectormeson, which inherits from eventChannel. The classes are responsible for generating and decaying the vector mesons produced by photonnucleus interactions.

Functions:

Gammaavectormeson::Gammaavectormeson Gammaavectormeson::~Gammaavectormeson Gammaavectormeson::pickwy //responsible for selecting the events center of mass energy and rapidity Gammaavectormeson::twoBodyDecay // This routine decays a particle into two particles of mass mdec, taking spin into account Gammaavectormeson::fourBodyDecay // decays a particle into four particles with isotropic angular distribution Gammaavectormeson::getDaughterMass //returns the daughter particles mass, & the final particles id... Gammaavectormeson::getTheta //This depends on the decay angular distribution Gammaavectormeson::getWidth Gammaavectormeson::getMass Gammaavectormeson::getSpin //it's a VM, returns 1 Gammaavectormeson::momenta // calculates momentum and energy of vector meson given W and Y, without interference. Gammaavectormeson::pTgamma //finds the photon pT Gammaavectormeson::vmpt // calculates momentum and energy of a vector meson given W and Y, including interference. It gets the pt distribution from a lookup table. produceEvent pseudorapidity Gammaanarrowvm::Gammaanarrowvm Gammaanarrowvm::~Gammaanarrowvm Gammaanarrowvm::gammaaincoherentvm Gammaawidevm::Gammaawidevm Gammaawidevm::~Gammaawidevm

gammagammaleptonpair.cpp

inherits from eventChannel. It calculates the lepton pair's cross-section and generates and decayes the lepton pairs.

Functions:

Gammagammaleptonpair::Gammagammaleptonpair Gammagammaleptonpair::~Gammagammaleptonpair Gammagammaleptonpair::twoLeptonCrossSection // calculates section for 2-particle decay, per, see STAR Note 243, Eq. 9. It calculates the 2-lepton differential cross section Gammagammaleptonpair::twoMuonCrossSection // gives the two muon cross section as a function of Y&W, per G.Soff et. al Nuclear Equation of State, part B, 579 Gammagammaleptonpair::pickw // Picks a w for the 2- photon calculation. Gammagammaleptonpair::picky // Picks a y given a W Gammagammaleptonpair::pairMomentum // calculates px,py,pz,and E given w and y Gammagammaleptonpair::pp_1 // For beam 1, returns a random momentum drawn from from pp_1(E) distribution Gammagammaleptonpair::pp_2 // For beam 2, returns a random momentum drawn from from pp 2(E) distribution

Gammagammaleptonpair::twoBodyDecay //decays a particle into two particles of mass mdec, taking spin into account Gammagammaleptonpair::thetalep // calculates the crosssection as a function of angle for a given W and Y, for the production of two muons or taus, per Brodsky et al. PRD 1971, 1532 equation 5.7

Gammagammaleptonpair::produceEvent //returns the vector
with the decay particles inside

Gammagammaleptonpair::calculateTable //calculates the tables that are used elsewhere in the Monte Carlo the tau decay follows V-A theory, 1 - 1/3 cos(theta)the energy of each of the two leptons in tau decay is calculated using formula 10.35 in "Introduction to elementary particles by D. Griffiths," which assumes that the mass of the electron is 0. The maximum electron energy in in such a system is 0.5 * mass of the tau

Gammagammaleptonpair::tauDecay // assumes that the
tauons decay to electrons and calculates the directons of
the decays

Gammagammaleptonpair::getMass Gammagammaleptonpair::getWidth Gammagammaleptonpair::getSpin

gammagammasingle.cpp

inherits from eventChannel. It calculates the cross-section for single mesons and generates and decays the single mesons from gamma-gamma interactions. It also generates single mesons which are then decayed by Pythia 8.

Functions:

Gammagammasingle::Gammagammasingle
Gammagammasingle::~Gammagammasingle

Gammagammasingle::singleCrossSection // calculates the cross-section in the narrow-width approximation, per STAR Note 243, Eq. 8

Gammagammasingle::pickw // picks a w for the 2-photon
calculation.

Gammagammasingle::picky

Gammagammasingle::parentMomentum // calculates

px,py,pz,and E given w and y

Gammagammasingle::pp_1 // For beam 1, returns a random

momentum drawn from from pp(E) distribution

Gammagammasingle::pp_2 // For beam 2, returns a random

momentum drawn from from pp(E) distribution

Gammagammasingle::twoBodyDecay //decays a particle into
two particles of mass mdec, taking spin into account

Gammagammasingle::produceEvent

Gammagammasingle::getMass Gammagammasingle::getSpin

incoherentPhotonNucleusLuminosity.cpp

is responsible for the incoherentPhotonNucleusLuminosity class and inherits from photonNucleusCrossSection. It houses the differential luminosity calculation for incoherent gamma-A interactions.

Functions:

```
incoherentPhotonNucleusLuminosity::incoherentPhotonNucleus
            Luminosity
            incoherentPhotonNucleusLuminosity::~incoherentPhotonNucleu
            sLuminosity
            incoherentPhotonNucleusLuminosity::incoherentPhotonNucleus
            DifferentialLuminosity
            incoherentPhotonNucleusLuminositv::nofe //Function for the
            calculation of the "photon density".
incoherentVMCrossSection.cpp
      inherits from photonNucleusCrossSection. It calculates the
      cross-section for incoherent photon-nucleus interactions.
      Functions:
            incoherentVMCrossSection::incoherentVMCrossSection
            incoherentVMCrossSection::~incoherentVMCrossSection
            incoherentVMCrossSection::crossSectionCalculation //
            calculates the vector meson cross section assuming a
            narrow resonance. For reference, see STAR Note 386.
 inputParameters.cpp
      sets and stores STARlight's input parameters.
      Functions:
            inputParameters::inputParameters
            inputParameters::~inputParameters
            inputParameters::init
            inputParameters::configureFromFile
            inputParameters::print
            inputParameters::write
            inputParameters::parameterValueKey
inputParser.cpp
      parses the input files and stores the information in the
      inputParameters.
      Functions:
            inputParser::inputParser()
            inputParser::~inputParser()
            inputParser::parseFile
            inputParser::parseString
            inputParser::addIntParameter
            inputParser::addUintParameter
            inputParser::addFloatParameter
            inputParser::addDoubleParameter
            inputParser::addBoolParameter
            inputParser::addStringParameter
            inputParser::printParameterInfo
            inputParser::validateParameters
lorentzvector.cpp
      holds Lorentz 4-vectors.
      Functions:
            lorentzVector::lorentzVector
            lorentzVector::~lorentzVector
            SetXYZT
```

main cpp

the "main" file/function—where the program starts.

narrowResonanceCrossSection.cpp

inherits from photonNucleusCrossSection. It calculates the cross-section for narrow resonance vector mesons.

Functions:

narrowResonanceCrossSection::narrowResonanceCrossSection narrowResonanceCrossSection::~narrowResonanceCrossSection narrowResonanceCrossSection::crossSectionCalculation // calculates the vector meson cross section assuming a narrow resonance, per STAR Note 386.

nBodyPhaseSpaceGen.cpp

is responsible for the kinematics used in the four-prong decays.

Functions:

nBodyPhaseSpaceGen::nBodyPhaseSpaceGen nBodyPhaseSpaceGen::~nBodyPhaseSpaceGen

nBodyPhaseSpaceGen::setDecay // sets decay constants and

prepares internal variables

nBodyPhaseSpaceGen::generateDecay// generates event with certain n-body mass and momentum and returns event weight general purpose function

nBodyPhaseSpaceGen::generateDecayAccepted// generates full event with certain n-body mass and momentum only, when event is accepted (return value = true) this function is more efficient, if only weighted evens are needed nBodyPhaseSpaceGen::pickMasses// randomly choses the (n - 2) effective masses of the respective (i + 1)-body systems nBodyPhaseSpaceGen::calcWeight// computes event weight (= integrand value) and breakup momenta uses vector of intermediate two-body masses prepared by pickMasses() nBodyPhaseSpaceGen::calcEventKinematics// calculates complete event from the effective masses of the (i + 1)-body systems, the Lorentz vector of the decaying system, and the decay angles uses the break-up momenta calculated by calcWeight()

nBodyPhaseSpaceGen::estimateMaxWeight// calculates maximum weight for given n-body mass nBodyPhaseSpaceGen::print

nucleus.cpp

defines the basis properties of a nucleus such as radius, form factor, and thickness.

Functions:

nucleus::nucleus
nucleus::~nucleus
nucleus::init

nucleus::nuclearRadius
nucleus::formFactor
nucleus::dipoleFormFactor

nucleus::thickness// calculates the nuclear thickness function per Eq. 4 in Klein and Nystrand, PRC 60

photonNucleusCrossSection.cpp

calculates the cross-section for coherent photon-Nucleus interactions.

Functions:

photonNucleusCrossSection::photonNucleusCrossSection photonNucleusCrossSection::~photonNucleusCrossSection photonNucleusCrossSection::getcsgA // returns the crosssection for photon-nucleus interaction producing vector photonNucleusCrossSection::photonFlux // gives the photon flux as a function of energy Egamma for arbitrary nuclei and gamma. The first time it is called, it calculates a lookup table which is used on subsequent calls. It returns dN_gamma/dE (dimensions 1/E), not dI/dE energies are in GeV, in the lab frame photonNucleusCrossSection::nepoint// gives the spectrum of virtual photons, dn/dEgamma, for a point charge q=Ze sweeping past the origin with velocity gamma, integrated over impact parameter from bmin to infinity, per Eq. 15.54 of Jacksons Classical Electrodynamics photonNucleusCrossSection::sigmagp// gives the gammaproton --> VectorMeson cross section. Wgp is the gammaproton CM energy. Unit for cross section: fm**2 photonNucleusCrossSection::sigma_A// Nuclear Cross Section sig_N, sigma_A in (fm**2) photonNucleusCrossSection::sigma_N// Nucleon Cross Section in (fm**2) photonNucleusCrossSection::breitWigner// uses simple fixed-width s-wave Breit-Wigner without coherent backgorund for rho' (PDG '08 eq. 38.56)

pythiadecayer.cpp

links Pythia 8 and STARlight, and initalizes Pythia 8.

Functions:

pythiaDecayer::pythiaDecayer
pythiaDecayer::~pythiaDecayer

pythiaDecayer::init

pythiaDecayer::addParticle
pythiaDecayer::execute

randomgenerator.cpp

STARlight's random number generator, using the same algorithm as ROOTs TRANDOM3 class. It is based on M. Matsumoto and T. Nishimura, Mersenne Twistor: A 623-dimensionally equidistributed uniform pseudorandom number generator. For more information see

http://www.math.keio.ac.jp/~matumoto/emt.html

Functions:

randomGenerator::SetSeed
randomGenerator::Rndom

readinluminosity.cpp

reads in the luminosity tables from slight.txt, which is generated in the early stages of the program.

Functions:

readLuminosity::readLuminosity
readLuminosity::~readLuminosity

readLuminosity::read

```
spectrum.cpp
```

sets up functions needed to make cross-section calculations for general photonuclear interactions modeled with DPMJET.

Functions:

spectrum::spectrum
spectrum::generateKsingle
spectrum::generateKdouble
spectrum::drawKsingle
spectrum::drawKdouble

spectrum::generateBreakupProbabilities

spectrum::getFnSingle
spectrum::getFnDouble

spectrum::getTransformedNofe

sprectrumprotonnucleus.cpp

sets up functions needed to make cross-section calculations for general photonuclear interactions modeled with DPMJET.

Functions:

spectrumProtonNucleus::spectrumProtonNucleus
spectrumProtonNucleus::generateBreakupProbabilities
spectrumProtonNucleus::getSigma

starlight.cpp

initializes and then produces and decays events.

Functions:

starlight::starlight
starlight::~starlight

starlight::init

starlight::produceEvent

starlight::luminosityTableIsValid
starlight::createEventChannel

starlightdpmjet.cpp

hosts the class starlightDpmJet which inherits from the eventChannel class. It includes methods to generate diffractive events with DPMJET.

Functions:

starlightDpmJet::starlightDpmJet

starlightDpmJet::init

starlightDpmJet::produceEvent

starlightDpmJet::produceSingleEvent
starlightDpmJet::produceDoubleEvent

starlightparticle.cpp

is a container to store particle information.

Functions:

starlightParticle::starlightParticle starlightParticle::~starlightParticle

starlightparticlecodes.cpp

converts jetset particle numbers to the corresponding GEANT code.

Functions:

starlightParticleCodes::jetsetToGeant

starlightpythia.cpp

inherits from the eventChannel class. It includes methods to calculate diffractive events with Pythia6. *Pythia 6* functionality has been deprecated.

Functions:

starlightPythia::starlightPythia starlightPythia::~starlightPythia

starlightPythia::init

starlightPythia::produceEvent

starlightStandalone.cpp

is used by Main.cpp and in turn calls methods from the starlight class.

Functions:

 $starlight Standal one:: starlight Standal one \\starlight Standal one:: \sim starlight Standal one$

starlightStandalone::init
starlightStandalone::run

starlightStandalone::boostEvent

twophotonluminosity.cpp

inherits from beamBeamSystem, and is responsible for calculating the two photon luminosity table based on W and Y.

Functions:

twoPhotonLuminosity::twoPhotonLuminosity
twoPhotonLuminosity::~twoPhotonLuminosity

twoPhotonDifferentialLuminosity
twoPhotonLuminosity::D2LDMDY

twoPhotonLuminosity::D2LDMDY_Threaded

twoPhotonLuminosity::integral
twoPhotonLuminosity::radmul
twoPhotonLuminosity::integrand
twoPhotonLuminosity::Nphoton

upcevent.cpp

stores the final event information.

Functions:

upcEvent::upcEvent
upcEvent::operator=
upcEvent::operator+
upcEvent::boost

vector3.cpp

is a container for 3D-vectors.

Functions:

vector3::vector3
vector3::~vector3
vector3::SetVector

wideResonanceCrossSection.cpp

inherits from photnNucleusCrossSection. It is responsible for calculating the cross-section of vector mesons with a wide resonance (eg. Rho).

Functions:

wideResonanceCrossSection::wideResonanceCrossSection

```
wideResonanceCrossSection::~wideResonanceCrossSection
wideResonanceCrossSection::crossSectionCalculation //
calculates the cross-section assuming a wide(Breit-Wigner)
resonance.
```

Include Files:

```
beam.h //This class includes a single beam of nucleons
            Included in files
                  beambeamsystem.h
                  twophotonluminosity.h
                  beam.cpp
                  gammaaluminosity.cpp
                  incoherentPhotonNucleusLuminosity.cpp
                  spectrumprotonnucleus.cpp
                  twophotonluminosity.cpp
            Functions
                  beam
                  ~beam
                  rapidity
                  photonFlux
                  setBeamLorentzGamma
      beambeamsystem.h //This class covers a coliding beam system
            Included in files
                  eventchannel.h
                  gammaaluminosity.h
                  gammaavm.h
                  gammagammasingle.h
                  incoherentPhotonNucleusLuminosity.h
                  photonNucleusCrossSection.h
                  starlightpythia.h
                  twophotonluminosity.h
                  beambeamsystem.cpp
                  gammaaluminosity.cpp
                  incoherentPhotonNucleusLuminosity.cpp
                  spectrum.cpp
                  spectrumprotonnucleus.cpp
                  twophotonluminosity.cpp
            Functions
                  beamBeamSystem
                  ~beamBeamSystem
                  cmsBoost
                  beamLorentzGamma
                  beam1
                  beam2
                  probabilityOfBreakup
                  generateBreakupProbabilities
                  probabilityOfHadronBreakup
                  probabilityOfPhotonBreakup
      bessel.h
```

Included in files

beam.cpp

```
beambeamsystem.cpp
            bessel.cpp
            gammaaluminosity.cpp
            incoherentPhotonNucleusLuminosity.cpp
            photonNucleusCrossSection.cpp
            twophotonluminosity.cpp
      Functions
            besI0
            dbesk0
            dbesk1
            besT1
eventchannel.h
      Included in files
            gammaavm.h
            gammagammaleptonpair.h
            gammagammasingle.h
            starlight.h
            starlightdpmjet.h
            starlightpythia.h
            eventchannel.cpp
            starlight.cpp
      Functions
            eventChannel
            ~eventChannel
            nmbAttempts ///< returns number of attempted events
            nmbAccepted ///< returns number of accepted events
            produceEvent
            transform ///< Lorentz-transforms given 4-vector
            pseudoRapidity ///< calculates pseudorapidity for
            given 3-momentum
eventfilewriter.h
     Included in files
            eventfilewriter.cpp
            main.cpp
            starlight.cpp
            starlightStandalone.cpp
      Functions
            eventFileWriter
            writeEvent /** Write an UPC event to file */
            writeFullPythiaInfo /** Set if we want to write full
            pythia information */
filewriter.h
     Included in files
            eventfilewriter.h
            eventfilewriter.cpp
            filewriter.cpp
            main.cpp
            starlight.cpp
            starlightStandalone.cpp
      Functions
            fileWriter
            ~fileWriter
            open //opens the file
```

gammaaluminosity.h Included in files gammaaluminosity.cpp starlight.cpp **Functions** photonNucleusLuminosity ~photonNucleusLuminosity photonNucleusDifferentialLuminosity vmsigmapt nofe pttablegen gammaavm.h Included in files gammaavm.cpp starlight.cpp **Functions** Gammaavectormeson ~Gammaavectormeson produceEvent pickwy momenta pTgamma vmpt twoBodyDecay fourBodyDecay getMass getWidth getTheta getSpin getDaughterMass pseudoRapidity Gammaanarrowvm ~Gammaanarrowvm Gammaawidevm ~Gammaawidevm Gammaaincoherentvm ~Gammaaincoherentvm gammagammaleptonpair.h **Included** in files gammagammaleptonpair.cpp starlight.cpp **Functions** Gammagammaleptonpair ~Gammagammaleptonpair twoLeptonCrossSection calculateTable produceEvent twoMuonCrossSection pickw picky

pairMomentum

pp_1

```
pp_2
            twoBodyDecay
            thetalep
            tauDecay
            getMass
            getWidth
            getSpin
gammagammasingle.h
      Included in files
            gammagammasingle.cpp
            starlight.cpp
      Functions
            Gammagammasingle
            ~Gammagammasingle
            singleCrossSection
            produceEvent
            pickw
            picky
            parentMomentum
            twoBodyDecay
            thephi
            getMass
            getWidth
            getSpin
incoherentPhotonNucleusLuminosity.h
      Included in files
            incoherentPhotonNucleusLuminosity.cpp
            starlight.cpp
      Functions
            incoherentPhotonNucleusLuminosity
            ~incoherentPhotonNucleusLuminosity
            incoherentPhotonNucleusDifferentialLuminosity
            nofe
incoherentVMCrossSection.h
      Included in files
            gammaavm.cpp
            incoherentVMCrossSection.cpp
      Functions
            incoherentVMCrossSection
            ~incoherentVMCrossSection
            crossSectionCalculation
inputParameters.h
      Included in files
            beam.h
            gammaaluminosity.h
            incoherentPhotonNucleusLuminosity.h
            <u>readinluminosity.h</u>
            starlightpythia.h
            beam.cpp
            beambeamsystem.cpp
            gammaaluminosity.cpp
```

```
incoherentPhotonNucleusLuminosity.cpp
      inputParameters.cpp
      nucleus.cpp
      readinluminosity.cpp
      starlight.cpp
      starlightStandalone.cpp
      twophotonluminosity.cpp
Functions
      parameterlist
      add
      validationKey
      parameterbase
      toString
      operator<<
      parameter
      operator=
      ptr
      value
      name
      required
      setValue
      setName
      setRequired
      inputParameters
      ~inputParameters
      init
      configureFromFile
      baseFileName
      beam1Z
      beam1A
      beam2Z
      beam2A
      beamLorentzGamma
      beam1LorentzGamma
      beam2LorentzGamma
      maxW
      minW
      nmbWBins
      maxRapidity
      nmbRapidityBins
      ptCutEnabled
      ptCutMin
      ptCutMax
      etaCutEnabled
      etaCutMin
      etaCutMax
      productionMode
      nmbEvents
      prodParticleId
      randomSeed
      beamBreakupMode
      interferenceEnabled
      interferenceStrength
      maxPtInterference
      nmbPtBinsInterference
      ptBinWidthInterference
      coherentProduction
```

incoherentFactor minGammaEnergy maxGammaEnergy pythiaParams pythiaFullEventRecord xsecCalcMethod prodParticleType prodParticleDecayType interactionType protonEnergy setBaseFileName setBeam1Z setBeam1A setBeam2Z setBeam2A setBeamLorentzGamma setBeam1LorentzGamma setBeam2LorentzGamma setMaxW setMinW setNmbWBins setMaxRapidity setNmbRapidityBins setPtCutEnabled setPtCutMin setPtCutMax setEtaCutEnabled setEtaCutMin setEtaCutMax setProductionMode setNmbEvents setProdParticleId setRandomSeed setBeamBreakupMode setInterferenceEnabled setInterferenceStrength setMaxPtInterference setNmbPtBinsInterference setPtBinWidthInterference setCoherentProduction setIncoherentFactor setMinGammaEnergy setMaxGammaEnergy setPythiaParams setPythiaFullEventRecordsetXsecCalcMethod setProdParticleType setProdParticleDecayType setInteractionType setProtonEnergy setParameter print write parameterValueKey

instance

```
inputParser.h
      Included in files
            inputParameters.h
            inputParameters.cpp
            inputParser.cpp
      Functions
            inputParser
            inputParser
            parseFile/** Parse a file */
            parseString
            addIntParameter
            addUintParameter
            addFloatParameter
            addDoubleParameter
            addBoolParameter
            addStringParameter
            printParameterInfo
            validateParameters
            _parameter
            operator==
            operator<
            printParameterInfo
            addParameter
lorentzvector.h
      Included in files
            nBodyPhaseSpaceGen.h
            starlightparticle.h
            <u>lorentzvector.cpp</u>
      Functions
            lorentzVector
            ~lorentzVector
            SetXYZT
            SetPxPyPzE
            GetPx
            GetPy
            GetPz
            GetE
            operator +=
            operator -=
            M2
            BoostVector
            Boost
            operator <<
narrowResonanceCrossSection.h
      Included in files
            narrowResonanceCrossSection.cpp
            gammaavm.cpp
      Functions
            narrowResonanceCrossSection
            ~narrowResonanceCrossSection
            crossSectionCalculation
```

nBodyPhaseSpaceGen.h

```
gammaavm.h
            nBodyPhaseSpaceGen.cpp
      Functions
            Factorial
            breakupMomentum
            nBodyPhaseSpaceGen
            ~nBodyPhaseSpaceGen
            setDecay
            random
            generateDecay
            generateDecayAccepted
            setMaxWeight
            maxWeight
            normalization
            eventWeight
            maxWeightObserved
            resetMaxWeightObserved
            estimateMaxWeight
            eventAccepted
            daughter
            daughters
            nmb0fDaughters
            daughterMass
            intermediateMass
            breakupMom
            cosTheta
            phi
            print
            operator <<
            pickMasses
            calcWeight
            pickAngles
            calcEventKinematics
            eventAccepted
nucleus.h
      Included in files
            beam.h
            beambeamsystem.h
            twophotonluminosity.h
            gammaaluminosity.h
            incoherentPhotonNucleusLuminosity.cpp
            nucleus.cpp
            spectrumprotonnucleus.cpp
            starlightdpmjet.cpp
            starlightpythia.cpp
            twophotonluminosity.cpp
      Functions
            nucleus
            ~nucleus
            init
            Ζ
            Α
            nuclearRadius
```

Included in files

formFactor

```
dipoleFormFactor
            thickness
            00
            rho0
            woodSaxonSkinDepth
            fritiofR0
            rws
photonNucleusCrossSection.h
      Included in files
            gammaaluminosity.h
            incoherentPhotonNucleusLuminosity.h
            incoherentVMCrossSection.h
            narrowResonanceCrossSection.h
            wideResonanceCrossSection.h
            gammaavm.cpp
            photonNucleusCrossSection.cpp
      Functions
            photonNucleusCrossSection
            ~photonNucleusCrossSection
            slopeParameter///< returns slope of t-distribution
            [(GeV/c)^{-2}]
            getChannelMass ///< returns mass of the produced</pre>
            system [GeV/c^2]
            getBNORM
            luminosity//< returns luminosity [10^{26} cm^{-2}]</pre>
            sec^{-1}]
            getbbs///< returns beamBeamSystem</pre>
            vmPhotonCoupling ///< vectormeson-photon coupling</pre>
            constant f_v / 4 pi (cf. Eq. 10 in KN PRC 60 (1999)
            014903)
            getDefaultC
            maxPhotonEnergy///< returns max photon energy in lab</pre>
            frame [GeV] (for vectormesons only)
            crossSectionCalculation
            getcsgA
            photonFlux
            sigmagp
            sigma_A
            sigma_N
            breitWigner
            nepoint
pythiadecayer.h
      Included in files
            gammagammasingle.h
            pythiadecayer.cpp
      Functions
            pythiaDecayer
            ~pythiaDecayer
            init// Initialize
            addParticle// Add particle to current event
            execute// Execute event and return starlight type
            event
            pythiaDecaver
            operator==
```

```
PythiaStarlight.h
      Included in files
            starlight.cpp
      Functions
            pythiaStarlight
            init
            getPythia
randomgenerator.h
      Included in files
            eventchannel.h
            gammaavm.h
            gammagammasingle.h
            nBodyPhaseSpaceGen.h
            inputParameters.cpp
            randomgenerator.cpp
            spectrum.cpp
      Functions
            SetSeed
            Rndom
            randomGenerator
            instance
readinluminosity.h
      Included in files
            eventchannel.h
            gammaavm.h
            gammagammaleptonpair.h
            gammagammasingle.h
            readinluminosity.cpp
      Functions
            readLuminosity
            ~readLuminosity
            read
reportingUtils.h
      Included in files
            inputParser.h
            nBodyPhaseSpaceGen.h
            beam.cpp
            beambeamsystem.cpp
            inputParameters.cpp
            main.cpp
            nucleus.cpp
            photonNucleusCrossSection.cpp
            pythiadecayer.cpp
            starlight.cpp
            starlightStandalone.cpp
      Functions
            getClassMethod__
            printErr
            printWarn
            printInfo
            svnVersion
```

printSvnVersion

```
compileDir
            printCompilerInfo
            operator <<
            progressIndicator
            trueFalse
            vesNo
            onOff
            enDisabled
spectrum.h
      Included in files
            spectrumprotonnucleus.h
            starlightdpmjet.h
            spectrum.cpp
            starlightdpmjet.cpp
      Functions
            spectrum // Spectrum must be constructed with beam-
            beam system, default constructor disallowed
            generateKsingle // Generate a table of photon energy
            probabilities. Use NK+1 logarithmic steps between
            Et_min and Eq_max
            generateKdouble // Generate a 2-D table of photon
            energy probabilities. Use NK+1 x NK+1 logarithmic
            steps between Et_min and Eq_max
            drawKsingle // Get the energy of a single gamma
            @return energy of the gamma
            drawKdouble // Get the energy of a single gamma
            @param egamma1 variable passed by reference to get
            the energy of the frst gamma @param egamma2 variable
            passed by reference to get the energy of the second
            gamma @return energy of the gamma
            setBeamBeamSystem // Set the beam beam system
            setMinGammaEnergy //Set the minimum gamma energy
            setMaxGammaEnergy / Set the maximum gamma energy
            setBmin //Set minimum impact parameter
            setBMax //Set maximum impact parameter
            generateBreakupProbabilities //Generate the hadron
            breakup probability table
            getSigma ---1.05?
            getTransformedNofe
            getFnSingle
            getFnDouble
sprectrumprotonnucleus.h
      Included in files
            spectrumprotonnucleus.cpp
            starlightdpmjet.cpp
            starlightpythia.cpp
      Functions
            spectrumProtonNucleus
            getNucleonNucleonSigma --- 7.35?
            generateBreakupProbabilities
            getSigma
```

starlight.h

Included in files

```
main.cpp
            starlight.cpp
            starlightStandalone.cpp
      Functions
            starlight
            ~starlight
            init
            produceEvent
            configFileName
            nmbAttempts
            nmbAccepted
            luminosityTableIsValid
            createEventChannel
starlightconstants.h
      Included in files
            eventchannel.h
            gammaavm.h
            gammagammasingle.h
            gammagammaleptonpair.h
            inputParameters.h
            nBodyPhaseSpaceGen.h
            photonNucleusCrossSection.h
            upcevent.h
            beam.cpp
            beambeamsystem.cpp
            gammaaluminosity.cpp
            qammagammaleptonpair.cpp
            gammagammasingle.cpp
            incoherentPhotonNucleusLuminosity.cpp
            incoherentVMCrossSection.cpp
            inputParameters.cpp
            narrowResonanceCrossSection.cpp
            nucleus.cpp
            photonNucleusCrossSection.cpp
            readinluminosity.cpp
            twophotonluminosity.cpp
            wideResonanceCrossSection.cpp
      Functions
            N/A
starlightdpmjet.h
      Included in files
            starlight.cpp
            starlightdpmjet.cpp
      Functions
            starlightDpmJet
            init
            produceEvent
            produceSingleEvent
            produceDoubleEvent
            setSingleMode
            setDoubleMode
            setMinGammaEnergy
            setMaxGammaEnergy
            setProtonMode
```

```
starlightlimits.h
      Included in files
            gammagammaleptonpair.h
            readinluminosity.h
            twophotonluminosity.h
      Functions
            N/A
starlightparticle.h
      Included in files
            pyhthiadecayer.h
            <u>upcevent.h</u>
            starlightparticle.cpp
      Functions
            starlightParticle
            ~starlightParticle
            setPdgCode
            getPdgCode
            setCharge
            getCharge
            setFirstParent
            getFirstParent
            setLastParent
            getLastParent
            setFirstDaughter
            getFirstDaughter
            setLastDaughter
            getLastDaughter
            getStatus
            setStatus
            setVertex
            getVertex
starlightparticlecodes.h
      Included in files
            eventfilewriter.cpp
            starlightparticlescodes.cpp
      Functions
            jetsetToGeant//Converts a jetset code into a GEANT
            codes
starlightpythia.h
      Included in files
            starlight.cpp
            starlightpythia.cpp
      Functions
            starlightPythia
            ~starlightPythia
            init
            produceSingleEvent
            produceDoubleEvent
            produceEvent
            setSingleMode
            setDoubleMode
            setMinGammaEnergy
```

```
setMaxGammaEnergy
setFullEventRecord
```

setFullEventRecord starlightStandalone.h **Included** in files main.cpp starlightStandalone.cpp **Functions** starlightStandalone ~starlightStandalone init run configFileName eventDataFileName setConfigFileName setEventDataFileName boostEvent twophotonluminosity.h **Included** in files starlight.cpp twophotonluminosity.cpp **Functions** twoPhotonLuminosity ~twoPhotonLuminosity twoPhotonDifferentialLuminosity D2LDMDY D2LDMDY_Threaded integral radmul integrand Nphoton upcevent.h Included in files eventchannel.h filewriter.h gammaavm.h pythiadecayer.h starlight.h starlightpythia.h starlight.cpp upcevent.cpp **Functions** upcEvent ~upcEvent addParticle addVertex addGamma getParticles getVertices getGammaEnergies

operator=
operator+
boost

```
vector3.h
      Included in files
            lorentzvector.h
            vector3.cpp
      Functions
            vector3
            ~vector3
            GetVector
            SetVector
            operator +=
            operator =
            operator -=
            X
            Υ
            Ζ
            Mag2
            Mag
            operator <<
wideResonanceCrossSection.h
      Included in files
            gammaavm.cpp
            wideResonanceCrossSection.cpp
      Functions
            wideResonanceCrossSection
```

~wideResonanceCrossSection
crossSectionCalculation