 ***USPEW2013-07POL***

**Country:** United States

**Title:** Pew Research Center Poll: July 2013 Political

Survey

**Survey Organization:** Princeton Survey Research Associates

**Sponsor:** Pew Research Center for the People & the Press

**Field Dates:** July 17-21, 2013

**Sample:** National adult

**Sample Size:** 1,480

**Sample Notes:** This study contains sampling using landline

telephones and cellular phones. Use SAMPLE in

column 7, where 1=landline and 2=cellular. There

are 2 forms for this study located in column 47.

Form 1=1; Form 2=2.

**Interview method:** Telephone (both Landline and Cell)

**Weight Location:** Columns 194-198 (xxx.xx) -- Varname: WEIGHT

**No. of records per**

**respondent:** 1

**Usage Notes:**

**Please note that data purchased from The Roper Center for Public Opinion**

**Research may not be redisseminated without written permission. The**

**results of any analyses conducted on the data may, however, be published**

**with appropriate acknowledgments and source citation.**

Methodology

**July 2013 Political Survey**

Prepared by Princeton Survey Research Associates International  
for the Pew Research Center for the People & the Press

July 2013

**SUMMARY**

The July 2013 Political Survey, sponsored by the Pew Research Center for the People & the Press, obtained telephone interviews with a nationally representative sample of 1,480 adults living in the United States. Interviews were conducted via landline (nLL=750) and cell phone (nC=730; including 382 without a landline phone). The survey was conducted by Princeton Survey Research Associates International. The interviews were administered in English and Spanish by Princeton Data Source from July 17-21, 2013. Statistical results are weighted to correct known demographic discrepancies. The margin of sampling error for the complete set of weighted data is ±3.0 percentage points.

Details on the design, execution and analysis of the survey are discussed below.

**Design AND Data Collection Procedures**

**Sample Design**

A combination of landline and cellular random digit dial (RDD) samples was used to represent all adults in the United States who have access to either a landline or cellular telephone. Both samples were provided by Survey Sampling International, LLC (SSI) according to PSRAI specifications.

Numbers for the landline sample were drawn with equal probabilities from active blocks (area code + exchange + two-digit block number) that contained three or more residential directory listings. The cellular sample was not list-assisted, but was drawn through a systematic sampling from dedicated wireless 100-blocks and shared service 100-blocks with no directory-listed landline numbers.

**Contact Procedures**

Interviews were conducted from July 17-21, 2013. As many as 7 attempts were made to contact every sampled telephone number. Sample was released for interviewing in replicates, which are representative subsamples of the larger sample. Using replicates to control the release of sample ensures that complete call procedures are followed for the entire sample. Calls were staggered over times of day and days of the week to maximize the chance of making contact with potential respondents. Interviewing was spread as evenly as possible across the days in field. When necessary, each telephone number was called at least one time during the day in an attempt to complete an interview.

For the landline sample, interviewers asked to speak with the youngest adult male or female currently at home based on a random rotation. If no male/female was available, interviewers asked to speak with the youngest adult of the other gender. This systematic respondent selection technique has been shown to produce samples that closely mirror the population in terms of age and gender when combined with cell interviewing.

For the cellular sample, interviews were conducted with the person who answered the phone. Interviewers verified that the person was an adult and in a safe place before administering the survey. Cellular respondents were offered a post-paid cash reimbursement for their participation.

**Weighting and analysis**

Weighting is generally used in survey analysis to compensate for sample designs and patterns of non-response that might bias results. The sample was weighted to match national adult general population parameters. A two-stage weighting procedure was used to weight this dual-frame sample.

The first stage of weighting corrected for different probabilities of selection associated with the number of adults in each household and each respondent’s telephone usage patterns.[[1]](#footnote-1) This weighting also adjusts for the overlapping landline and cell sample frames and the relative sizes of each frame and each sample.

The first-stage weight for the ith case can be expressed as:

Where SLL = the size of the landline sample

FLL = the size of the landline sample frame

SCP = the size of the cell sample

FCP = the size of the cell sample frame

ADi = Number of adults in household i

LLi=1 if respondent has a landline phone, otherwise LL=0.

CPi=1 if respondent has a cell phone, otherwise CP=0.

The second stage of weighting balances sample demographics to population parameters. The sample is balanced by form to match national population parameters for sex, age, education, race, Hispanic origin, region (U.S. Census definitions), population density, and telephone usage. The Hispanic origin was split out based on nativity; U.S born and non-U.S. born. The White, non-Hispanic subgroup was also balanced on age, education and region.

The basic weighting parameters came from the US Census Bureau’s 2011 American Community Survey data.[[2]](#footnote-2) The population density parameter was derived from Census 2010 data. The telephone usage parameter came from an analysis of the July-December 2012 National Health Interview Survey.[[3]](#footnote-3)

Weighting was accomplished using Sample Balancing, a special iterative sample weighting program that simultaneously balances the distributions of all variables using a statistical technique called the *Deming Algorithm*. Weights were trimmed to prevent individual interviews from having too much influence on the final results. The use of these weights in statistical analysis ensures that the demographic characteristics of the sample closely approximate the demographic characteristics of the national population. Table 1 compares weighted and unweighted sample distributions to population parameters.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 1: Sample Demographics** | |  |  |
|  | Parameter | Unweighted | Weighted |
| Gender |  |  |  |
| Male | 48.2% | 49.9% | 49.1% |
| Female | 51.8% | 50.1% | 50.9% |
|  |  |  |  |
| Age |  |  |  |
| 18-24 | 13.2% | 10.1% | 13.6% |
| 25-34 | 17.4% | 11.3% | 16.4% |
| 35-44 | 17.3% | 11.9% | 16.3% |
| 45-54 | 18.9% | 17.2% | 19.8% |
| 55-64 | 16.1% | 20.9% | 16.2% |
| 65+ | 17.1% | 28.6% | 17.7% |
|  |  |  |  |
| Education |  |  |  |
| HS Graduate or Less | 42.3% | 32.5% | 40.3% |
| Some College/Assoc Degree | 31.3% | 27.6% | 31.6% |
| College Graduate | 26.4% | 39.9% | 28.1% |
|  |  |  |  |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |
| White/not Hispanic | 66.7% | 72.2% | 66.9% |
| Black/not Hispanic | 11.5% | 10.3% | 11.8% |
| Hisp - US born | 7.1% | 7.2% | 7.3% |
| Hisp - born outside | 7.4% | 4.0% | 6.5% |
| Other/not Hispanic | 7.3% | 6.3% | 7.4% |
|  |  |  |  |
| Region |  |  |  |
| Northeast | 18.2% | 16.6% | 18.7% |
| Midwest | 21.5% | 21.6% | 22.2% |
| South | 37.1% | 36.6% | 36.4% |
| West | 23.2% | 25.1% | 22.7% |
|  |  |  |  |
| County Pop. Density |  |  |  |
| 1 - Lowest | 19.9% | 23.7% | 20.4% |
| 2 | 20.0% | 19.9% | 20.0% |
| 3 | 20.1% | 20.9% | 20.3% |
| 4 | 20.0% | 19.4% | 19.8% |
| 5 - Highest | 20.0% | 16.1% | 19.4% |
|  |  |  |  |
| Household Phone Use |  |  |  |
| LLO | 6.5% | 6.5% | 6.5% |
| Dual - few, some cell | 35.9% | 49.4% | 36.8% |
| Dual - most cell | 18.3% | 18.0% | 18.4% |
| CPO | 39.3% | 26.1% | 38.3% |

**Effects of Sample Design on Statistical Inference**

Post-data collection statistical adjustments require analysis procedures that reflect departures from simple random sampling. PSRAI calculates the effects of these design features so that an appropriate adjustment can be incorporated into tests of statistical significance when using these data. The so-called "design effect" or *deff* represents the loss in statistical efficiency that results from systematic non-response. The total sample design effect for this survey is 1.36.

PSRAI calculates the composite design effect for a sample of size *n*, with each case having a weight, *wi* as:



*formula 1*

In a wide range of situations, the adjusted *standard error* of a statistic should be calculated by multiplying the usual formula by the square root of the design effect (√*deff* ). Thus, the formula for computing the 95% confidence interval around a percentage is:



*formula 2*

where  is the sample estimate and *n* is the unweighted number of sample cases in the group being considered.

The survey’s *margin of error* is the largest 95% confidence interval for any estimated proportion based on the total sample— the one around 50%. For example, the margin of error for the entire sample is ±3.0 percentage points. This means that in 95 out every 100 samples drawn using the same methodology, estimated proportions based on the entire sample will be no more than three percentage points away from their true values in the population. The margin of error for estimates based on form 1 or form 2 respondents is ±4.2 percentage points. It is important to remember that sampling fluctuations are only one possible source of error in a survey estimate. Other sources, such as respondent selection bias, questionnaire wording and reporting inaccuracy, may contribute additional error of greater or lesser magnitude.

**Response Rate**

Table 2 report the disposition of all sampled telephone numbers ever dialed from the original telephone number samples. Response rates are computed according to AAPOR definition 3. Thus the response rate for the land line samples was 8 percent. The response rate for the cellular samples was 6 percent.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 2:Sample Disposition** | | |
| Landline | Cell |  |
| 750 | 730 | I=Completes |
| 4,335 | 7,325 | R=Refusal and breakoff |
| 3,128 | 4,744 | NC=Non-contact |
| 35 | 50 | O=Other |
| 20,921 | 9,684 | OF=Business/computer/not working/child's cell phone |
| 2,320 | 465 | UH/UO=Unknown household/Unknown other |
|  |  |  |
| 0.28 | 0.57 | AAPOR's e=(I+R+NC+O)/(I+R+NC+O+OF) |
|  |  |  |
| **8.4%** | **5.6%** | **AAPOR RR3=I/[I+R+NC+O+(e\*UH/UO)]** |

Data Locations

Variable Rec Start End Format

psraid 1 1 6 F6.0

sample 1 7 7 F1.0

int\_date 1 8 13 F6.0

fcall 1 14 19 F6.0

attempt 1 20 26 F7.0

refusal 1 27 27 F1.0

lang 1 28 28 F1.0

state 1 29 30 F2.0

density 1 31 31 F1.0

cregion 1 32 32 F1.0

usr 1 33 34 A2

scregion 1 35 35 F1.0

sstate 1 36 37 F2.0

susr 1 38 39 A2

igender 1 40 40 F1.0

irace 1 41 41 F1.0

iloc 1 42 42 F1.0

llitext0 1 43 43 F1.0

llitext 1 44 44 F1.0

cpitext0 1 45 45 F1.0

cpitext 1 46 46 F1.0

form 1 47 47 F1.0

qs1 1 48 48 F1.0

q1 1 49 49 F1.0

q2 1 50 50 F1.0

q3 1 51 51 F1.0

q5 1 52 52 F1.0

q7a 1 53 53 F1.0

q7b 1 54 54 F1.0

q7c 1 55 55 F1.0

q7d 1 56 56 F1.0

q9 1 57 57 F1.0

q10 1 58 58 F1.0

q15a 1 59 59 F1.0

q15b 1 60 60 F1.0

q15c 1 61 61 F1.0

q15d 1 62 62 F1.0

q15e 1 63 63 F1.0

q16a 1 64 64 F1.0

q16b 1 65 65 F1.0

q16c 1 66 66 F1.0

q16d 1 67 67 F1.0

q16e 1 68 68 F1.0

q20 1 69 69 F1.0

q21 1 70 70 F1.0

q22 1 71 71 F1.0

q23 1 72 72 F1.0

q24 1 73 73 F1.0

q24oe\_1 1 74 75 F2.0

q24oe\_2 1 76 77 F2.0

q24oe\_3 1 78 79 F2.0

q25 1 80 80 F1.0

q26 1 81 81 F1.0

q27 1 82 82 F1.0

q33 1 83 83 F1.0

q34 1 84 84 F1.0

q40 1 85 85 F1.0

q46m1 1 86 86 F1.0

q46m2 1 87 87 F1.0

q47m1 1 88 88 F1.0

q47m2 1 89 89 F1.0

q47m3 1 90 90 F1.0

q47m4 1 91 91 F1.0

q47m5 1 92 92 F1.0

q47m6 1 93 93 F1.0

q47m7 1 94 94 F1.0

q48 1 95 95 F1.0

q49 1 96 96 F1.0

q50 1 97 97 F1.0

q51 1 98 98 F1.0

q52 1 99 99 F1.0

q55 1 100 100 F1.0

q55af1 1 101 101 F1.0

q55bf1 1 102 102 F1.0

q55cf1 1 103 103 F1.0

q55df1 1 104 104 F1.0

q55ff2 1 105 105 F1.0

q55gf2 1 106 106 F1.0

q55hf2 1 107 107 F1.0

q55if2 1 108 108 F1.0

q58a 1 109 109 F1.0

q58b 1 110 110 F1.0

q61f1 1 111 111 F1.0

q63f2 1 112 112 F1.0

q64 1 113 113 F1.0

q66 1 114 114 F1.0

party 1 115 115 F1.0

partyln 1 116 116 F1.0

q68 1 117 117 F1.0

q69 1 118 118 F1.0

q70 1 119 120 F2.0

q71a 1 121 121 F1.0

q71b 1 122 122 F1.0

q71c 1 123 123 F1.0

q71d 1 124 124 F1.0

q71e 1 125 125 F1.0

q71f 1 126 126 F1.0

q71g 1 127 127 F1.0

q73 1 128 128 F1.0

q74 1 129 129 F1.0

q74a 1 130 130 F1.0

q74a\_OE1 1 131 132 F2.0

q74a\_OE2 1 133 134 F2.0

q74a\_OE3 1 135 136 F2.0

q75 1 137 137 F1.0

q76 1 138 138 F1.0

q77 1 139 139 F1.0

q78 1 140 140 F1.0

q79a 1 141 141 F1.0

q79b 1 142 142 F1.0

q79c 1 143 143 F1.0

q79d 1 144 144 F1.0

q79e 1 145 145 F1.0

sex 1 146 146 F1.0

age 1 147 148 F2.0

recage 1 149 149 F1.0

recage2 1 150 150 F1.0

educ2 1 151 151 F1.0

receduc 1 152 152 F1.0

hisp 1 153 153 F1.0

race3m1 1 154 154 F1.0

race3m2 1 155 155 F1.0

race3m3 1 156 156 F1.0

race3m4 1 157 157 F1.0

birthisp 1 158 158 F1.0

racecmb 1 159 159 F1.0

racethn 1 160 160 F1.0

chr 1 161 161 F1.0

relig 1 162 163 F2.0

born 1 164 164 F1.0

attend 1 165 165 F1.0

income 1 166 167 F2.0

reg 1 168 168 F1.0

ideo 1 169 169 F1.0

teapart2 1 170 170 F1.0

pvote12a 1 171 171 F1.0

pvote12b 1 172 172 F1.0

q83 1 173 173 F1.0

hh1 1 174 174 F1.0

hh3 1 175 175 F1.0

ql1 1 176 176 F1.0

ql1a 1 177 177 F1.0

qc1 1 178 178 F1.0

lc2 1 179 179 F1.0

lc3 1 180 180 F1.0

money2 1 181 181 F1.0

phoneuse 1 182 182 F1.0

phoneus2 1 183 183 F1.0

coweight 1 184 188 F5.2

llweight 1 189 193 F5.2

weight 1 194 198 F5.2

q24vb 1 199 448 A250

q70os 1 449 698 A250

q74avb 1 699 948 A250

**PEW RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE & THE PRESS**

**JULY 2013 POLITICAL SURVEY**

**FINAL QUESTIONNAIRE**

July 18, 2013

N~1,500 interviews of adults 18+ (750 landline, 750 cell phone) in English and Spanish.

Form 1/Form 2: each a random half sample

50 states (include Alaska and Hawaii)

Field Period: July 17-21, 2013

Pretest: July 16, 2013 (20 landline)

**LANDLINE INTRO:**

Hello, I am \_\_\_\_\_ calling for Princeton Survey Research Associates in Princeton, New Jersey. We are conducting a **[RANDOMIZE:** “telephone opinion survey for leading newspapers and TV stations around the country” **AND** “study about some important issues today and would like to include your household”**]** . I’d like to ask a few questions of the **[RANDOMIZE**: “YOUNGEST MALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home” **AND** “YOUNGEST FEMALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home?”**]** **[IF NO MALE/FEMALE, ASK:** May I please speak with the YOUNGEST FEMALE/MALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home?] **GO TO MAIN INTERVIEW**

**CELL PHONE INTRO:**

Hello, I am \_\_\_ calling for Princeton Survey Research. We are conducting a **[RANDOMIZE:** “survey for leading newspapers and TV stations around the country” **AND** “study about some important issues today and would like to include you”**]**. I know I am calling you on a cell phone. If you would like to be reimbursed for your cell phone minutes, we will pay all eligible respondents $5 for participating in this survey. This is not a sales call. **[IF R SAYS DRIVING/UNABLE TO TAKE CALL;** Thank you.We will try you another time…**]**.

**VOICE MAIL MESSAGE (LEAVE ONLY ONCE -- THE FIRST TIME A CALL GOES TO VOICEMAIL):** I am calling for Princeton Survey Research. We are conducting a **[ASSIGN BASED ON RANDOMIZATION ABOVE:** “national survey of cell phone users” AND “study about some important issues today and would like to include you”**]**. This is NOT a sales call. We will try to reach you again.

**SCREENING INTERVIEW:**

S1. Are you under 18 years old, OR are you 18 or older?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | Under 18 |
| 2 | 18 or older |
| 9 | Don’t know/Refused |

**IF S1=2, CONTINUE WITH MAIN INTERVIEW**

**IF S1=1,9 THANK AND TERMINATE: This survey is limited to adults age 18 and over.  I won’t take any more of your time…**

**READ TO ALL CELL PHONE**

**INTRODUCTION TO MAIN INTERVIEW:** If you are now driving a car or doing any activity requiring your full attention, I need to call you back later. The first question is…

**INTERVIEWER:**

**IF R SAYS IT IS NOT A GOOD TIME, TRY TO ARRANGE A TIME TO CALL BACK.  OFFER THE TOLL-FREE CALL-IN NUMBER THEY CAN USE TO COMPLETE THE SURVEY BEFORE ENDING THE CONVERSATION.**

**[PROGRAMMER NOTE: PLEASE INCLUDE THE INTRODUCTION RANDOMIZATION VARIABLES IN THE ALL CONTACTS FILES. WE WOULD LIKE TO BE ABLE TO RUN RESPONSE RATES SEPARATELY FOR EACH VERSION OF THE INTRODUCTION FOR THE LANDLINE AND CELL FRAMES SEPARATELY.]**

**RANDOMIZE Q.1 AND Q.2**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.1 All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

1 Satisfied

2 Dissatisfied

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**RANDOMIZE Q.1 AND Q.2**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.2 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? **[IF DK ENTER AS DK. IF DEPENDS PROBE ONCE WITH:** Overall do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? **IF STILL DEPENDS ENTER AS DK]**

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.3 As you may know, a jury found George Zimmerman not guilty in the death of Florida teen Trayvon Martin. Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with this verdict?

1 Satisfied

2 Dissatisfied

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**NO QUESTION 4**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.5 Overall, do you think that **[INSERT;RANDOMIZE]** or do you think **[ITEM]**?

1 This case raises important issues about race that need to be discussed

2 The issue of race is getting more attention in this case than it deserves

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**NO QUESTION 6**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.7 Would you say your overall opinion of **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE; RANDOMIZE ITEMS a AND b IN BLOCK; RANDOMIZE ITEMS c AND d IN BLOCK; RANDOMIZE BLOCKS]** is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very unfavorable? **[INTERVIEWERS: PROBE TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN “NEVER HEARD OF” AND “CAN’T RATE.”]** How about **[NEXT ITEM]?** **[IF NECESSARY:** Just in general, is your overall opinion of **[ITEM]** very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very unfavorable?**] [INTERVIEWERS: PROBE TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN “NEVER HEARD OF” AND “CAN’T RATE.”]**

a. The Republican Party

b. The Democratic Party

c. The Supreme Court

d. Congress

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1 Very favorable

2 Mostly favorable

3 Mostly unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

5 Never heard of **(VOL.)**

8 Can't rate **(VOL.)**

9 Refused **(VOL.)**

**NO QUESTION 8**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.9 In general, how well do you think the U.S. government is doing in reducing the threat of terrorism? **[READ]**

1 Very well

2 Fairly well

3 Not too well [OR]

4 Not at all well

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**ASK ALL:**

Q.10 What concerns you more about the government’s anti-terrorism policies? **[READ AND RANDOMIZE]**

1 That they have gone too far in restricting the average person’s civil liberties [OR]

2 That they have not gone far enough to adequately protect the country

3 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Both

4 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Neither / Approve of policies

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**NO QUESTIONS 11-14**

**RANDOMIZE Q.15 AND Q.16**

**ASK ALL:**

Now I have a few questions about the political parties…

[First]

Q.15 The Republican Party. Do you think the Republican Party **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]** or not?

a. Is too extreme

b. Has strong principles

c. Stands up for individual rights

d. Is tolerant and open to all groups of people

e. Cares about working class Americans

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1 Yes, describes Republican Party

2 No

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**RANDOMIZE Q.15 AND Q.16**

**ASK ALL:**

[Now thinking about…]

Q.16 The Democratic Party. Do you think the Democratic Party **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]** or not?

a. Is too extreme

b. Has strong principles

c. Stands up for individual rights

d. Is tolerant and open to all groups of people

e. Cares about working class Americans

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1 Yes, describes Democratic Party

2 No

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**NO QUESTIONS 17-19**

**ASK ALL:**

On a different subject,

Q.20 How much, if anything, have you heard about the government collecting information about telephone calls, e-mails and other online communications as part of efforts to monitor terrorist activity? Have you heard … **[READ IN ORDER]**?

1 A lot

2 A little, or

3 Nothing at all

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**ASK ALL:**

Q.21 Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the government’s collection of telephone and internet data as part of anti-terrorism efforts?

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Thinking about the data the government collects as part of anti-terrorism efforts …

Q.22 Do you think federal courts do or do not provide adequate limits on what telephone and internet data the government can collect?

1 Do provide adequate limits on what government can collect

2 Do not provide adequate limits on what government can collect

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.23 Do you think this government data collection effort is only being used to investigate terrorism, or do you think the government uses this data for purposes other than terrorism investigations?

1 Only being used to investigate terrorism

2 The government uses this data for purposes other than terrorism investigations

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF ‘OTHER PURPOSES’ IN Q.23 (Q.23=2):**

Q.24 And what other purposes do you think the government is using this data for? **[OPEN-END. ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES].**

1 Answer given

9 Don’t know/Refused

q24oe\_1. First mention

q24oe\_2. Second mention

q24oe\_3. Third mention

1 Other targeting/profiling

2 Political agenda/targeting

3 General purposes/to monitor

4 To control/spy/be nosy

5 For protection/national security

6 Whatever they want

7 Targeting interest and religious groups

8 To gather evidence on non-terror crimes

9 Marketing/to sell info

10 Tax purposes

97 Other

98 Non-substantive

99 DK/hard to tell

**ASK ALL:**

Q.25 Just your impression, does this government program only collect data such as phone numbers and e-mail addresses, or is it also collecting what’s actually being said in the calls and e-mails?

1 Only data such as phone numbers and e-mail addresses

2 Also collecting what is being said

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF ‘ALSO COLLECTING WHAT’S BEING SAID’ IN Q.25 (Q.25=2):**

Q.26 Do you think the government has listened to YOUR telephone calls or read YOUR e-mails as part of this data collection program, or not?

1 Yes

2 No

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**ASK ALL:**

Q.27 Do you think the news media should – or should not – report information it obtains about the secret methods the government is using to fight terrorism?

1 Yes, should

2 No, should not

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**NO QUESTIONS 28-32**

**ASK ALL:**

Thinking about the nation’s economy…

Q.33 How would you rate economic conditions in this country today… as excellent, good, only fair, or poor?

1 Excellent

2 Good

3 Only fair

4 Poor

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.34 Which of these best describes your opinion: **[READ; READ CATEGORIES IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF THE SAMPLE]**?

1 The economy is recovering [OR]

2 The economy is not yet recovering but will recover soon [OR]

3 It will be a long time before the economy recovers

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**NO QUESTIONS 35-39**

**ASK ALL:**

On a different subject …

Q.40 Do you think abortion should be **[READ]** **[PLEASE READ CATEGORIES IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF THE SAMPLE]**

1 Legal in all cases

2 Legal in most cases

3 Illegal in most cases

4 Illegal in all cases

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**NO QUESTIONS 41-45**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.46 How do you get most of your news about national and international issues? From **[READ AND RANDOMIZE]**? **[ACCEPT TWO ANSWERS: IF ONLY ONE RESPONSE IS GIVEN, PROBE ONCE FOR ADDITIONAL:** “Any others?”**]**

1 Television

2 Newspapers

3 Radio

4 Magazines

5 The internet

6 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Other

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

**IF TELEVISION (1) AS EITHER 1ST OR 2ND RESPONSE IN Q.46 ASK:**

Q.47 On television, do you get most of your news about national and international issues from **[READ, RANDOMIZE ITEMS 2 THRU 4 AND 5 THRU 7 SEPARATELY, AND RANDOMIZE SETS OF ITEMS (LOCAL; NETWORK; CABLE). ACCEPT MULTIPLE ANSWERS BUT DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL]**

1 Local news programming

2 ABC Network news

3 CBS Network news

4 NBC Network news

5 CNN Cable news

6 MSNBC Cable news

7 The Fox News Cable Channel

8 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Other

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

**ASK IF Q.46 DOES NOT INCLUDE INTERNET (5) IN EITHER RESPONSE:**

Q.48 Do you ever get news online, or not?

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

On a different subject…

Q.49 Some people think that by criticizing leaders, news organizations keep political leaders from doing their job. Others think that such criticism is worth it because it keeps political leaders from doing things that should not be done. Which position is closer to your opinion?

1 Criticism by the press keeps political leaders from doing their job

2 Criticism keeps leaders from doing things that should not be done

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.50 In general, do you think news organizations get the facts straight, or do you think that their stories and reports are often inaccurate?

1 Get the facts straight

2 Stories often inaccurate

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.51 In presenting the news dealing with political and social issues, do you think that news organizations deal fairly with all sides, or do they tend to favor one side?

1 Deal fairly with all sides

2 Tend to favor one side

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.52 In general, do you think news organizations are pretty independent, or are they often influenced by powerful people and organizations?

1 Pretty independent

2 Often influenced by powerful people and organizations

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**NO QUESTIONS 53-54**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.55 I’m going to read you some pairs of opposite phrases. After I read each pair, tell me which ONE phrase you feel better describes news organizations generally. If you think that NEITHER phrase applies, please say so. First, would you say news organizations (are)…**[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF THE ITEM PAIRS; DO NOT RANDOMIZE ORDER WITHIN PAIRS; NOTE FORM SPLITS]**. How about [**NEXT ITEM PAIR]? [IF NECESSARY**: would you say news organizations (are)**]**

**ASK FORM 1 ONLY:**

a.F1 Care about the people they report on, OR

Don’t care about the people they report on?

b.F1 Willing to admit their mistakes, OR

Try to cover up their mistakes?

c.F1 Focus on the stories that are important to the country, OR

Spend too much time on unimportant stories?

d.F1 Protect democracy, OR

Hurt democracy?

**ASK FORM 2 ONLY:**

f.F2 Care about how good a job they do, OR

Don’t care about how good a job they do?

g.F2 Highly professional, OR

Not professional?

h.F2 Politically biased in their reporting, OR

Careful that their reporting is NOT politically biased?

i.F2 Liberal, OR

Conservative?

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1 FIRST statement

2 SECOND statement

3 Neither applies

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**NO QUESTIONS 56-57**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.58 Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. First, **[INSERT ITEM, RANDOMIZE]**: do you agree or disagree?How about **[NEXT ITEM]**? **[REPEAT AS NECESSARY:** Do you agree or disagree?**]**

a. The news media reports too much information that can harm the effectiveness of the government’s anti-terrorism programs }

b. The government keeps too much information about its anti-terrorism programs secret from the public

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1 Agree

2 Disagree

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**NO QUESTIONS 59-60**

**ASK FORM 1 ONLY:**

Q.61F1 Just your impression, do you think the job of being a journalist today is **[READ; RANDOMIZE]**?

1 Easier than it used to be [OR]

2 Harder than it used to be

3 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** About the same as it used to be

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**NO QUESTION 62**

**ASK FORM 2 ONLY:**

Q.63F2 Do you think it takes a special set of skills and training to be a journalist, or don’t you think so?

1 Takes a special set of skills and training to be a journalist

2 Don’t think it takes a special set of skills

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.64 With the amount of news and information these days, do you think **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**?

1 Journalists are more important than in the past because they help make sense of all the information that is available [OR]

2 Journalists are less important than in the past because people can get information without the help of journalists

3 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** About as important as they used to be

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**NO QUESTION 65**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.66 Thinking about the Supreme Court…In your view, do you think the current Supreme Court is conservative, middle of the road, or liberal?

1 Conservative

2 Middle of the road

3 Liberal

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**NO QUESTION 67**

**ASK ALL:**

Next,

PARTY In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or independent?

1 Republican

2 Democrat

3 Independent

4 No preference **(VOL.)**

5 Other party **(VOL.)**

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF INDEP/NO PREF/OTHER/DK/REF (PARTY=3,4,5,9):**

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

1 Republican

2 Democrat

9 Other/Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS (PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1):**

Q.68 Would you like to see Republican leaders in Washington move in a more conservative direction or a more moderate direction?

1 More conservative

2 More moderate

3 No change **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK DEMOCRATS AND DEMOCRATIC LEANERS (PARTY=2 OR PARTYLN=2):**

Q.69 Would you like to see Democratic leaders in Washington move in a more liberal direction or a more moderate direction?

1 More liberal

2 More moderate

3 No change **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS (PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1):**

Q.70 Thinking about the Republican Party, who do YOU think of as the leader of the Republican Party these days... **[SINGLE RESPONSE, DO NOT READ OPTIONS. USE PRECODES AS APPROPRIATE; ACCEPT ONLY ONE RESPONSE; ACCEPT JOB TITLES. IF “DON’T KNOW” PROBE ONCE:** Just anyone who comes to mind ?**]**

**PRECODES (DO NOT READ)**

1 John Boehner **[pronounced BAY-ner]**

2Chris Christie

3 Ted Cruz

4 John McCain

5 Mitch McConnell

6 Sarah Palin

7 Rand Paul

8 Ron Paul

9 Mitt Romney

10 Marco Rubio

11 Paul Ryan

12 Rush Limbaugh

13 Mike Huckabee

20 Other **[SPECIFY:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_]**

88 Nobody is **(VOL.)**

99 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS (PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1):**

Q.71 And is your overall opinion of **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE; OBSERVE FORM SPLITS]** very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very unfavorable? How about **[NEXT NAME]?** **[IF NECESSARY:** Just in general, is your overall opinion of **[NAME]** very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very unfavorable?**] [INTERVIEWERS: PROBE TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN “NEVER HEARD OF” AND “CAN’T RATE.”]** {QID:favorabilitystem}

a. John Boehner **[PRONOUNCED:** “BAY-ner”**]**

b. Mitch McConnell

c. Chris Christie

d. Marco Rubio

e. Ted Cruz

f. Rand Paul **[PRONOUNCE:** “RAND Paul.”**]**

g. Paul Ryan

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1 Very favorable

2 Mostly favorable

3 Mostly unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

5 Never heard of **(VOL.)**

8 Can’t rate **(VOL.)**

9 Refused **(VOL.)**

**NO QUESTION 72**

**ASK REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS (PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1):**

Q.73 Looking forward to future presidential elections, do you think **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]** or do you think **[INSERT ITEM]**?

1 The Republican Party just needs to make minor changes to do better than in 2012 [OR]

2 There are major problems the Republican Party needs to address in order to do better than in 2012

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**ASK REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS (PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1):**

Q.74 To perform better in presidential elections, do you think the Republican Party mainly needs to make a stronger case for its current policy positions or does it also need to reconsider some of its policy positions? **[CODE “BOTH” AS 2]**

1 Mainly needs to make a stronger case for its current policy positions

2 Also needs to reconsider some of its positions

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF “ALSO NEEDS TO RECONSIDER SOME POSITIONS” IN Q.74 (Q.74=2):**

Q.74a What policy positions do you think the Republican Party needs to reconsider? **[OPEN END: ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES.] [IF NECESSARY:** “Just any policies that come to mind that you think the Republican Party may need to change?”**]**?

1 Answer given

9 Don't know/Refused

q74a\_OE1. First mention

q74a\_OE2. Second mention

q74a\_OE3. Third mention

1 Abortion

2 Gay marriage/rights

3 Immigration/Border security

4 Guns

6 Health care

7 Taxes

8 Budget

11 Foreign policy

12 Religion/Morality

16 Social Security/Medicare

17 Constitution/Rights

18 National security/Defense

19 Education

20 Debt/Deficit

21 Environment

22 Poverty/Working class

50 Jobs/Economy

60 Minority/Hispanic voters (gen.)

70 Women's issues (gen.)

75 Less infighting

80 More conservative positions (gen.)

85 More moderate positions/Compromise (gen.)

90 Social issues (gen.)

95 Candidate selection

96 All of them

97 Other

98 Non-substantive

99 Refused

**ASK REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS (PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1):**

Q.75 In dealing with Democrats in Congress these days, do you think Republicans in Congress: **[READ; RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 FOLLOWED BY OPTION 3]**

1 Have compromised too much

2 Have not compromised enough

3 Or have they handled this about right

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**ASK DEMOCRATS AND DEMOCRATIC LEANERS (PARTY=2 OR PARTYLN=2):**

Q.76 In dealing with Republicans in Congress these days, do you think Democrats in Congress: **[READ; RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 FOLLOWED BY OPTION 3]**

1 Have compromised too much

2 Have not compromised enough

3 Or have they handled this about right

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**RANDOMIZE Q.77 AND Q.78**

**ASK REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS (PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1):**

Q.77 Do you think nominating more women to run for office would help the Republican Party perform better in national elections, or not?

1 Yes, help

2 No, not help

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**RANDOMIZE Q.77 AND Q.78**

**ASK REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS (PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1):**

Q.78 Do you think nominating more racial and ethnic minorities to run for office would help the Republican Party perform better in national elections, or not?

1 Yes, help

2 No, not help

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS (PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1):**

Q.79 Thinking about the Republican Party’s position on some issues, do you think the Republican Party is **[RANDOMIZE:** too conservative/not conservative enough**]**, or about right when it comes to **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? How about on **[ITEM]**? **[IF NECESSARY**: Do you think the Republican Party is too conservative, not conservative enough, or about right when it comes to **[ITEM]**?**]**

a. Government spending

b. Abortion

c. Gay marriage

d. Immigration

e. Gun policy

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1. Too conservative
2. Not conservative enough
3. About right

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**NO QUESTIONS 80-82**

**ASK ALL:**

Now, just a few questions for statistical purposes only.

SEX **[ENTER RESPONDENT'S SEX:]**

1 Male

2 Female

**ASK ALL:**

AGE What is your age?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years

97 97 or older

99 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

EDUC2 What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? **[DO NOT READ] [INTERVIEWER NOTE:** Enter code 3-HS grad if R completed training that did NOT count toward a degree**]**

1 Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling)

2 High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with NO diploma)

3 High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate)

4 Some college, no degree (includes community college)

5 Two year associate degree from a college or university

6 Four year college or university degree/Bachelor’s degree (e.g., BS, BA, AB)

7 Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree (e.g. some graduate school)

8 Postgraduate or professional degree, including master’s, doctorate, medical or law degree (e.g., MA, MS, PhD, MD, JD, graduate school)

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**[MAKE FULL NOTE AVAILABLE FOR INTERVIEWERS:** Enter code 3-HS graduate” if R completed vocational, business, technical, or training courses after high school that did NOT count toward an associate degree from a college, community college or university (e.g., training for a certificate or an apprenticeship)**]**

**ASK ALL:**

HISP Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican or Cuban?

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

RACE Which of the following describes your race? You can select as many as apply. White, Black or African American, Asian or Asian American or some other race. **[RECORD UP TO FOUR IN ORDER MENTIONED BUT DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL]** **[IF R VOLS MIXED BIRACIAL, PROBE ONCE:** What race or races is that?**]**

1 White (e.g., Caucasian, European, Irish, Italian, Arab, Middle Eastern)

2 Black or African-American (e.g., Negro, Kenyan, Nigerian, Haitian)

3 Asian or Asian-American (e.g., Asian Indian, Chinese, Filipino, Vietnamese or other Asian origin groups)

4 Some other race **(SPECIFY\_\_\_\_ IF NEEDED:** What race or races is that?**)**

5 Native American/American Indian/Alaska Native **(VOL.)**

6 Pacific Islander/Native Hawaiian **(VOL.)**

7 Hispanic/Latino **(VOL.)** (e.g., Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban)

8 Don't know **(VOL.)**

9 Refused (e.g., non-race answers like American, Human, purple) **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF HISPANIC (HISP=1 OR RACE=7):**

BIRTHISP Were you born in the United States, on the island of Puerto Rico, or in another country?

1 U.S.

2 Puerto Rico

3 Another country

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

RELIG What is your present religion, if any? Are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox such as Greek or Russian Orthodox, Jewish, Muslim, Buddhist, Hindu, atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?

**[INTERVIEWER: IF R VOLUNTEERS “nothing in particular, none, no religion, etc.” BEFORE REACHING END OF LIST, PROMPT WITH: And would you say that’s atheist, agnostic, or just nothing in particular?]**

1. Protestant (Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Reformed, Church of Christ, Jehovah’s Witness, etc.)

2 Roman Catholic (Catholic)

3 Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS)

4 Orthodox (Greek, Russian, or some other orthodox church)

5 Jewish (Judaism)

6 Muslim (Islam)

7 Buddhist

8 Hindu

9 Atheist (do not believe in God)

10 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)

11 Something else **(SPECIFY:\_\_\_\_\_\_)**

12 Nothing in particular

13 Christian **(VOL.)**

14 Unitarian (Universalist) **(VOL.)**

99 Don't Know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF SOMETHING ELSE OR DK/REF (RELIG=11, 99):**

CHR Do you think of yourself as a Christian or not? **[IF R NAMED A NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION IN PREVIOUS QUESTION (e.g. Native American, Wiccan, Pagan, etc.), DO NOT READ (ENTER "NO" CODE 2)]**

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF CHRISTIAN (RELIG=1-4, 13 OR CHR=1):**

BORN Would you describe yourself as a "born again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

1 Yes, would

2 No, would not

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

ATTEND Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services... more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never?

1 More than once a week

2 Once a week

3 Once or twice a month

4 A few times a year

5 Seldom

6 Never

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

INCOME Last year, that is in 2012, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes? Just stop me when I get to the right category. **[READ]**

1 Less than $10,000

2 10 to under $20,000

3 20 to under $30,000

4 30 to under $40,000

5 40 to under $50,000

6 50 to under $75,000

7 75 to under $100,000

8 100 to under $150,000 [OR]

9 $150,000 or more

10 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

**ASK ALL:**

REG Which of these statements best describes you? **[READ IN ORDER] [INSTRUCTION: BE SURE TO CLARIFY WHETHER RESPONDENT IS ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN THEY ARE REGISTERED OR ONLY PROBABLY REGISTERED; IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY ARE IN NORTH DAKOTA AND DON’T HAVE TO REGISTER, PUNCH 1]**

1 Are you ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN that you are registered to vote at your current address [OR]

2 Are you PROBABLY registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed [OR]

3 Are you NOT registered to vote at your current address

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**ASK ALL:**

IDEO In general, would you describe your political views as... **[READ]**

1 Very conservative

2 Conservative

3 Moderate

4 Liberal [OR]

5 Very liberal

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

**ASK ALL:**

TEAPART2 From what you know, do you agree or disagree with the Tea Party movement, or don’t you have an opinion either way?

1 Agree

2 Disagree

3 No opinion either way

8 Haven’t heard of **(VOL.)**

9 Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1):**

PVOTE12A In the 2012 presidential election between Barack Obama and Mitt Romney, did things come up that kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?

1 Voted

2 Did not vote (includes too young to vote)

8 Don't remember if voted **(VOL.)**

9 Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF YES (PVOTE12A=1):**

PVOTE12B Did you vote for Obama, Romney or someone else?

1 Obama

2 Romney

3 Other candidate

4 Don’t remember which candidate **(VOL.)**

9 Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1):**

Q.83 And how often would you say you vote in PRIMARY elections – that is, the elections in which a party selects their nominee to run in a general election. Would you say you vote in PRIMARY elections **[READ IN ORDER]**?

1 Always

2 Nearly always

3 Part of the time [OR]

4 Seldom

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**ASK ALL:**

HH1 How many people, including yourself, live in your household?

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS INCLUDE PEOPLE WHO THINK OF THIS HOUSEHOLD AS THEIR PRIMARY PLACE OF RESIDENCE, INCLUDING THOSE WHO ARE TEMPORARILY AWAY ON BUSINESS, VACATION, IN A HOSPITAL, OR AWAY AT SCHOOL**. **THIS INCLUDES INFANTS, CHILDREN AND ADULTS.**

\_\_\_\_\_\_ Enter number 1-7

8 8 or more

9 Don’t know/Refused

**ASK IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HH (HH1>1):**

HH3 How many, including yourself, are adults, age 18 and older?

\_\_\_\_\_\_ Enter number 1-7

8 8 or more

9 Don’t know/Refused

**ASK ALL LANDLINE SAMPLE:**

L1. Now thinking about your telephone use… Do you have a working cell phone?

1 Yes, have cell phone

2 No, do not

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF NO CELL PHONE AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD (L1=2,9 AND HH1>1):**

L1a. Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

1 Yes, someone in household has cell phone

2 No

1. Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL CELL PHONE SAMPLE:**

C1. Now thinking about your telephone use… Is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

1 Yes home telephone

2 No, home telephone

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF DUAL AND SINGLE-PERSON HOUSEHOLD ((L1=1 OR C1=1) AND HH1=1):**

LC2. Of all the telephone calls that you receive, do you get **[READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 3—KEEP 2 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]**?

1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone

2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone

3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**ASK IF DUAL AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD ((L1=1 OR L1a=1 OR C1=1) AND HH1>1):**

LC3. Now thinking about all the people in your household, including yourself, of all the telephone calls that your household receives, are **[READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 3—KEEP 2 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]**?

1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone

2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone

3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**END OF INTERVIEW**

**ASK CELL PHONE SAMPLE:**

MONEY2 That’s the end of the interview. If you would like to be reimbursed for your cell phone minutes, we can send you $5. I will need your full name and a mailing address where we can send you the money? **[INTERVIEWER NOTE:** If R does not want to give full name, explain we only need it so we can send the $5 to them personally.**]**

1 **[ENTER FULL NAME] – INTERVIEWER: PLEASE VERIFY SPELLING**

2 **[ENTER MAILING ADDRESS]**

3 **[City]**

4 **[State]**

5 **CONFIRM ZIP from above**

9 **(VOL.)** Respondent does not want the money

**ASK ALL:**

Thank you very much for your time. This survey is being conducted by the Pew Research Center, which will be issuing a report on the results of this survey on their website, pewresearch *dot* ORG, in the coming weeks.

**THANK YOU** again for your help! Have a nice day/evening.

I HEREBY ATTEST THAT THIS IS A TRUE AND HONEST INTERVIEW.

INTERVIEWER GENDER:

ISEX

1 Male

2 Female

INTERVIEWER RACE:

IHISP1 Are you, yourself, of Hispanic origin or descent, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Spanish background?

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

IRACE1 Which of the following describes your race? You can select as many as apply.

**[READ LIST. RECORD UP TO FOUR RESPONSES IN ORDER MENTIONED]**

1 White

2 Black or African-American

3 Asian or Asian-American

4 Or some other race

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

**[PLEASE MAKE THE FOLLOWING TEXT AVAILABLE TO INTERVIEWERS ANYTIME A RESPONDENT ASKS ABOUT THE NATURE OF THE PEW RESEARCH CENTER]**The Pew Research Center is an independent nonpartisan public opinion research organization that studies attitudes toward politics, the press and issues facing the nation. The Center has no connection to the government, political parties, or any campaigns. Reports about its surveys are made available free of charge on their website pewresearch *dot* ORG.

Additional Codes

sample

Label: Sample type

Type: F1

Missing Values: none

Measurement Level: Nominal

Value Labels:

1 Landline

2 Cell

refusal

Label: Refusal Conversion

Type: F1

Missing Values: none

Measurement Level: Nominal

Value Labels:

0 No

1 Yes

lang

Label: Language interview conducted in.

Type: F1

Missing Values: none

Measurement Level: Nominal

Value Labels:

1 English

2 Spanish

state

Label: State from FIPS code - 2012 zip merge

Type: F2

Missing Values: none

Measurement Level: Scale

Value Labels:

1 Alabama

2 Alaska

4 Arizona

5 Arkansas

6 California

8 Colorado

9 Connecticut

10 Delaware

11 District of Columbia

12 Florida

13 Georgia

15 Hawaii

16 Idaho

17 Illinois

18 Indiana

19 Iowa

20 Kansas

21 Kentucky

22 Louisiana

23 Maine

24 Maryland

25 Massachusetts

26 Michigan

27 Minnesota

28 Mississippi

29 Missouri

30 Montana

31 Nebraska

32 Nevada

33 New Hampshire

34 New Jersey

35 New Mexico

36 New York

37 North Carolina

38 North Dakota

39 Ohio

40 Oklahoma

41 Oregon

42 Pennsylvania

44 Rhode Island

45 South Carolina

46 South Dakota

47 Tennessee

48 Texas

49 Utah

50 Vermont

51 Virginia

53 Washington

54 West Virginia

55 Wisconsin

56 Wyoming

density

Label: Recoded Population Density 2010 Census - 2012 zip merge

Type: F1

Missing Values: none

Measurement Level: Nominal

Value Labels:

1 Lowest

5 Highest

cregion

Label: Census Region - 2012 zip merge

Type: F1

Missing Values: none

Measurement Level: Nominal

Value Labels:

1 Northeast

2 Midwest

3 South

4 West

usr

Label: Community type - merge from Zip 2012

Type: A2

Missing Values: none

Measurement Level: Nominal

Value Labels:

R Rural

S Suburban

U Urban

scregion

Label: Census region - sample

Type: F1

Missing Values: none

Measurement Level: Nominal

Value Labels:

1 Northeast

2 Midwest

3 South

4 West

sstate

Label: State from FIPS - sample

Type: F2

Missing Values: none

Measurement Level: Scale

Value Labels:

1 Alabama

2 Alaska

4 Arizona

5 Arkansas

6 California

8 Colorado

9 Connecticut

10 Delaware

11 District of Columbia

12 Florida

13 Georgia

15 Hawaii

16 Idaho

17 Illinois

18 Indiana

19 Iowa

20 Kansas

21 Kentucky

22 Louisiana

23 Maine

24 Maryland

25 Massachusetts

26 Michigan

27 Minnesota

28 Mississippi

29 Missouri

30 Montana

31 Nebraska

32 Nevada

33 New Hampshire

34 New Jersey

35 New Mexico

36 New York

37 North Carolina

38 North Dakota

39 Ohio

40 Oklahoma

41 Oregon

42 Pennsylvania

44 Rhode Island

45 South Carolina

46 South Dakota

47 Tennessee

48 Texas

49 Utah

50 Vermont

51 Virginia

53 Washington

54 West Virginia

55 Wisconsin

56 Wyoming

susr

Label: Community type - sample

Type: A2

Missing Values: none

Measurement Level: Nominal

Value Labels:

R Rural

S Suburban

U Urban

|  |
| --- |
| Column Frequencies for uspew2013-07pol TYPE=oneasc FORM 1 CARD 1 (COL=0 ) |
| Source: The Roper Center, 01/06/2014 Records = 1480 |
|  |
| COL & - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 BLANK OTHER NONBLNK COL |
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| 1 0 0 0 750 730 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 1 |
| 2 0 0 1375 105 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 2 |
| 3 0 0 339 305 231 211 102 55 54 68 62 53 0 0 1480 3 |
| 4 0 0 162 156 149 161 157 149 150 136 136 124 0 0 1480 4 |
| 5 0 0 135 147 146 160 150 166 141 156 131 148 0 0 1480 5 |
| 6 0 0 142 137 146 168 139 147 159 136 160 146 0 0 1480 6 |
| 7 0 0 0 750 730 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 7 |
| 8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 0 0 8 |
| 9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 0 0 0 0 1480 9 |
| 10 0 0 0 907 573 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 10 |
| 11 0 0 285 282 6 0 0 0 0 301 322 284 0 0 1480 11 |
| 12 0 0 0 1480 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 12 |
| 13 0 0 0 0 0 1480 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 13 |
| 14 0 0 0 1480 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 14 |
| 15 0 0 0 0 0 1480 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 15 |
| 16 0 0 1480 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 16 |
| 17 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 0 0 0 0 1480 17 |
| 18 0 0 0 1443 37 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 18 |
| 19 0 0 37 0 0 0 0 0 0 661 532 250 0 0 1480 19 |
| 20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 0 0 20 |
| 21 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 0 0 21 |
| 22 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 0 0 22 |
| 23 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 0 0 23 |
| 24 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 0 0 24 |
| 25 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 0 0 25 |
| 26 0 0 0 667 369 242 136 41 17 5 3 0 0 0 1480 26 |
| 27 0 0 1275 205 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 27 |
| 28 0 0 0 1434 46 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 28 |
| 29 0 0 0 258 204 285 295 149 0 0 0 0 289 0 1191 29 |
| 30 0 0 49 119 170 105 101 125 319 162 185 145 0 0 1480 30 |
| 31 0 0 0 351 294 310 287 238 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 31 |
| 32 0 0 0 246 320 542 372 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 32 |
| 33 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 1480 33 |
| 34 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 0 0 34 |
| 35 0 0 0 247 322 534 377 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 35 |
| 36 0 0 0 251 206 287 291 139 0 0 0 0 306 0 1174 36 |
| 37 0 0 45 111 163 103 108 121 336 163 184 146 0 0 1480 37 |
| 38 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 730 750 750 38 |
| 39 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 0 0 39 |
| 40 0 0 0 552 928 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 40 |
| 41 0 0 0 494 674 216 76 20 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 41 |
| 42 0 0 0 1480 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 42 |
| 43 0 0 0 368 382 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 730 0 750 43 |
| 44 0 0 0 389 361 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 730 0 750 44 |
| 45 0 0 0 370 360 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 750 0 730 45 |
| 46 0 0 0 370 360 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 750 0 730 46 |
| 47 0 0 0 740 740 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 47 |
| 48 0 0 0 0 730 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 750 0 730 48 |
| 49 0 0 0 387 1011 0 0 0 0 0 0 82 0 0 1480 49 |
| 50 0 0 0 674 713 0 0 0 0 0 0 93 0 0 1480 50 |
| 51 0 0 0 640 570 0 0 0 0 0 0 270 0 0 1480 51 |
| 52 0 0 0 538 773 0 0 0 0 0 0 169 0 0 1480 52 |
| 53 0 0 0 97 375 488 403 2 0 0 70 45 0 0 1480 53 |
| 54 0 0 0 138 470 410 352 1 0 0 74 35 0 0 1480 54 |
| 55 0 0 0 83 614 371 212 7 0 0 153 40 0 0 1480 55 |
| 56 0 0 0 41 232 552 529 3 0 0 91 32 0 0 1480 56 |
| 57 0 0 0 287 707 300 141 0 0 0 0 45 0 0 1480 57 |
| 58 0 0 0 667 493 54 158 0 0 0 0 108 0 0 1480 58 |
| 59 0 0 0 734 672 0 0 0 0 0 0 74 0 0 1480 59 |
| 60 0 0 0 881 509 0 0 0 0 0 0 90 0 0 1480 60 |
| 61 0 0 0 694 701 0 0 0 0 0 0 85 0 0 1480 61 |
| 62 0 0 0 489 920 0 0 0 0 0 0 71 0 0 1480 62 |
| 63 0 0 0 617 807 0 0 0 0 0 0 56 0 0 1480 63 |
| 64 0 0 0 611 800 0 0 0 0 0 0 69 0 0 1480 64 |
| 65 0 0 0 772 623 0 0 0 0 0 0 85 0 0 1480 65 |
| 66 0 0 0 833 573 0 0 0 0 0 0 74 0 0 1480 66 |
| 67 0 0 0 881 535 0 0 0 0 0 0 64 0 0 1480 67 |
| 68 0 0 0 851 574 0 0 0 0 0 0 55 0 0 1480 68 |
| 69 0 0 0 788 554 133 0 0 0 0 0 5 0 0 1480 69 |
| 70 0 0 0 736 642 0 0 0 0 0 0 102 0 0 1480 70 |
| 71 0 0 0 427 814 0 0 0 0 0 0 239 0 0 1480 71 |
| 72 0 0 0 370 978 0 0 0 0 0 0 132 0 0 1480 72 |
| 73 0 0 0 837 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 141 502 0 978 73 |
| 74 0 0 0 13 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 243 1224 0 256 74 |
| 75 0 0 13 21 148 114 172 17 88 43 164 197 503 0 977 75 |
| 76 0 0 0 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1478 0 2 76 |
| 77 0 0 2 0 13 10 15 3 0 1 11 4 1421 0 59 77 |
| 78 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 0 0 78 |
| 79 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 0 0 1 2 0 1475 0 5 79 |

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| --- |
| Column Frequencies for uspew2013-07pol TYPE=oneasc FORM 1 CARD 1 (COL=0 ) |
| Source: The Roper Center, 01/06/2014 Records = 1480 |
|  |
| COL & - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 BLANK OTHER NONBLNK COL |
| \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ |
| 80 0 0 0 296 880 0 0 0 0 0 0 304 0 0 1480 80 |
| 81 0 0 0 371 388 0 0 0 0 0 0 121 600 0 880 81 |
| 82 0 0 0 692 702 0 0 0 0 0 0 86 0 0 1480 82 |
| 83 0 0 0 22 237 672 534 0 0 0 0 15 0 0 1480 83 |
| 84 0 0 0 440 349 656 0 0 0 0 0 35 0 0 1480 84 |
| 85 0 0 0 293 516 354 216 0 0 0 0 101 0 0 1480 85 |
| 86 0 0 0 682 210 140 21 401 19 0 0 7 0 0 1480 86 |
| 87 0 0 0 348 291 164 43 296 12 0 0 2 324 0 1156 87 |
| 88 0 0 0 188 95 92 118 181 52 230 48 26 450 0 1030 88 |
| 89 0 0 0 40 44 31 29 82 23 48 12 0 1171 0 309 89 |
| 90 0 0 0 11 16 8 18 12 14 16 4 0 1381 0 99 90 |
| 91 0 0 0 8 6 10 9 4 2 8 0 0 1433 0 47 91 |
| 92 0 0 0 1 1 7 7 6 5 2 0 0 1451 0 29 92 |
| 93 0 0 0 1 8 3 3 6 5 1 0 0 1453 0 27 93 |
| 94 0 0 0 7 2 1 2 1 2 4 0 0 1461 0 19 94 |
| 95 0 0 0 329 453 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 697 0 783 95 |
| 96 0 0 0 300 1005 0 0 0 0 0 0 175 0 0 1480 96 |
| 97 0 0 0 409 970 0 0 0 0 0 0 101 0 0 1480 97 |
| 98 0 0 0 276 1123 0 0 0 0 0 0 81 0 0 1480 98 |
| 99 0 0 0 286 1121 0 0 0 0 0 0 73 0 0 1480 99 |
| 100 0 0 0 1480 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 100 |
| 101 0 0 0 229 433 49 0 0 0 0 0 29 740 0 740 101 |
| 102 0 0 0 163 508 33 0 0 0 0 0 36 740 0 740 102 |
| 103 0 0 0 205 477 37 0 0 0 0 0 21 740 0 740 103 |
| 104 0 0 0 365 257 77 0 0 0 0 0 41 740 0 740 104 |
| 105 0 0 0 475 208 39 0 0 0 0 0 18 740 0 740 105 |
| 106 0 0 0 428 228 68 0 0 0 0 0 16 740 0 740 106 |
| 107 0 0 0 446 196 65 0 0 0 0 0 33 740 0 740 107 |
| 108 0 0 0 352 168 153 0 0 0 0 0 67 740 0 740 108 |
| 109 0 0 0 799 621 0 0 0 0 0 0 60 0 0 1480 109 |
| 110 0 0 0 778 632 0 0 0 0 0 0 70 0 0 1480 110 |
| 111 0 0 0 199 487 16 0 0 0 0 0 38 740 0 740 111 |
| 112 0 0 0 594 131 0 0 0 0 0 0 15 740 0 740 112 |
| 113 0 0 0 791 556 59 0 0 0 0 0 74 0 0 1480 113 |
| 114 0 0 0 354 614 381 0 0 0 0 0 131 0 0 1480 114 |
| 115 0 0 0 318 446 644 43 9 0 0 0 20 0 0 1480 115 |
| 116 0 0 0 260 270 0 0 0 0 0 0 186 764 0 716 116 |
| 117 0 0 0 302 236 9 0 0 0 0 0 31 902 0 578 117 |
| 118 0 0 0 254 407 21 0 0 0 0 0 34 764 0 716 118 |
| 119 0 0 0 50 43 0 0 0 0 0 132 193 1062 0 418 119 |
| 120 0 0 74 78 9 18 19 13 5 16 138 208 902 0 578 120 |
| 121 0 0 0 54 217 109 48 70 0 0 73 7 902 0 578 121 |
| 122 0 0 0 37 187 103 27 112 0 0 105 7 902 0 578 122 |
| 123 0 0 0 59 217 122 33 73 0 0 65 9 902 0 578 123 |
| 124 0 0 0 93 209 82 21 99 0 0 67 7 902 0 578 124 |
| 125 0 0 0 55 133 54 11 202 0 0 117 6 902 0 578 125 |
| 126 0 0 0 94 223 81 24 76 0 0 71 9 902 0 578 126 |
| 127 0 0 0 130 246 54 21 63 0 0 60 4 902 0 578 127 |
| 128 0 0 0 172 384 0 0 0 0 0 0 22 902 0 578 128 |
| 129 0 0 0 208 337 0 0 0 0 0 0 33 902 0 578 129 |
| 130 0 0 0 266 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 71 1143 0 337 130 |
| 131 0 0 0 17 9 0 0 16 6 5 14 129 1284 0 196 131 |
| 132 0 0 36 54 19 54 7 14 23 21 29 80 1143 0 337 132 |
| 133 0 0 0 11 5 0 0 10 6 1 0 17 1430 0 50 133 |
| 134 0 0 20 15 16 10 8 1 6 21 5 3 1375 0 105 134 |
| 135 0 0 0 9 1 0 0 2 3 0 0 12 1453 0 27 135 |
| 136 0 0 7 4 4 4 1 0 2 13 6 2 1437 0 43 136 |
| 137 0 0 0 196 156 190 0 0 0 0 0 36 902 0 578 137 |
| 138 0 0 0 243 203 239 0 0 0 0 0 31 764 0 716 138 |
| 139 0 0 0 279 251 0 0 0 0 0 0 48 902 0 578 139 |
| 140 0 0 0 302 229 0 0 0 0 0 0 47 902 0 578 140 |
| 141 0 0 0 60 279 219 0 0 0 0 0 20 902 0 578 141 |
| 142 0 0 0 151 143 228 0 0 0 0 0 56 902 0 578 142 |
| 143 0 0 0 167 169 175 0 0 0 0 0 67 902 0 578 143 |
| 144 0 0 0 106 201 222 0 0 0 0 0 49 902 0 578 144 |
| 145 0 0 0 84 123 332 0 0 0 0 0 39 902 0 578 145 |
| 146 0 0 0 738 742 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 146 |
| 147 0 0 0 48 185 160 189 327 270 179 80 42 0 0 1480 147 |
| 148 0 0 173 144 141 141 129 150 129 133 172 168 0 0 1480 148 |
| 149 0 0 0 149 160 176 255 310 405 0 0 25 0 0 1480 149 |
| 150 0 0 0 233 349 468 405 0 0 0 0 25 0 0 1480 150 |
| 151 0 0 0 37 57 387 253 155 334 28 220 9 0 0 1480 151 |
| 152 0 0 0 481 408 582 0 0 0 0 0 9 0 0 1480 152 |
| 153 0 0 0 166 1298 0 0 0 0 0 0 16 0 0 1480 153 |
| 154 0 0 0 1141 173 39 3 22 1 76 1 24 0 0 1480 154 |
| 155 0 0 0 4 7 5 1 23 0 5 0 0 1435 0 45 155 |
| 156 0 0 0 0 0 2 0 1 0 0 0 0 1477 0 3 156 |
| 157 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 0 0 157 |
| 158 0 0 0 101 5 59 0 0 0 0 0 1 1314 0 166 158 |

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| Column Frequencies for uspew2013-07pol TYPE=oneasc FORM 1 CARD 1 (COL=0 ) |
| Source: The Roper Center, 01/06/2014 Records = 1480 |
|  |
| COL & - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 BLANK OTHER NONBLNK COL |
| \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ |
| 159 0 0 0 1110 164 37 48 96 0 0 0 25 0 0 1480 159 |
| 160 0 0 0 1047 153 166 93 0 0 0 0 21 0 0 1480 160 |
| 161 0 0 0 26 14 0 0 0 0 0 0 10 1430 0 50 161 |
| 162 0 0 0 399 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 19 1062 0 418 162 |
| 163 0 0 62 636 492 166 11 25 13 13 7 55 0 0 1480 163 |
| 164 0 0 0 466 616 0 0 0 0 0 0 34 364 0 1116 164 |
| 165 0 0 0 206 378 224 266 225 168 0 0 13 0 0 1480 165 |
| 166 0 0 0 158 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1322 0 158 166 |
| 167 0 0 158 95 161 158 129 137 214 171 159 98 0 0 1480 167 |
| 168 0 0 0 1183 65 224 0 0 0 0 0 8 0 0 1480 168 |
| 169 0 0 0 125 392 578 234 85 0 0 0 66 0 0 1480 169 |
| 170 0 0 0 298 459 666 0 0 0 0 38 19 0 0 1480 170 |
| 171 0 0 0 1073 109 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 297 0 1183 171 |
| 172 0 0 0 519 409 71 4 0 0 0 0 70 407 0 1073 172 |
| 173 0 0 0 597 275 133 140 0 0 0 0 38 297 0 1183 173 |
| 174 0 0 0 373 518 208 199 107 36 13 13 13 0 0 1480 174 |
| 175 0 0 0 59 703 211 88 27 4 2 0 13 373 0 1107 175 |
| 176 0 0 0 622 125 0 0 0 0 0 0 3 730 0 750 176 |
| 177 0 0 0 28 34 0 0 0 0 0 0 3 1415 0 65 177 |
| 178 0 0 0 343 382 0 0 0 0 0 0 5 750 0 730 178 |
| 179 0 0 0 44 70 96 0 0 0 0 0 2 1268 0 212 179 |
| 180 0 0 0 222 372 181 0 0 0 0 0 6 699 0 781 180 |
| 181 0 0 0 200 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 530 750 0 730 181 |
| 182 0 0 0 96 727 266 382 4 5 0 0 0 0 0 1480 182 |
| 183 0 0 0 125 625 348 382 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 183 |
| 184 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 0 0 184 |
| 185 0 0 0 283 211 161 143 91 85 92 17 49 348 0 1132 185 |
| 186 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 348 1132 1132 186 |
| 187 0 0 190 147 146 67 69 169 86 113 73 72 348 0 1132 187 |
| 188 0 0 124 72 75 218 146 113 66 94 150 74 348 0 1132 188 |
| 189 0 0 0 104 69 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1307 0 173 189 |
| 190 0 0 20 108 158 105 70 109 53 30 34 63 730 0 750 190 |
| 191 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 730 750 750 191 |
| 192 0 0 174 89 63 62 55 63 119 55 31 39 730 0 750 192 |
| 193 0 0 122 39 31 55 119 118 62 63 89 52 730 0 750 193 |
| 194 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 0 0 194 |
| 195 0 0 0 409 318 243 156 118 92 44 100 0 0 0 1480 195 |
| 196 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1480 1480 196 |
| 197 0 0 226 179 98 146 148 136 103 159 201 84 0 0 1480 197 |
| 198 0 0 234 142 99 140 128 169 129 147 122 170 0 0 1480 198 |

1. i.e., whether respondents have only a landline telephone, only a cell phone, or both kinds of telephone. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. ACS analysis was based on all adults excluding those living in institutional group quarters (GCs). [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. Blumberg SJ, Luke JV. Wireless substitution: Early release of estimates from the National Health Interview Survey, July-December, 2012. National Center for Health Statistics. June 2013. [↑](#footnote-ref-3)