

# Bicycle Model Reference

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## 0.1 Vehicle Dynamics

$$\dot{v}_x = \frac{f_{Fx} \cos \delta - f_{Fy} \sin \delta + f_{Rx}}{m} + v_y \dot{\psi}, \quad (1a)$$

$$\dot{v}_y = \frac{f_{Fx} \sin \delta + f_{Fy} \cos \delta + f_{Ry}}{m} - v_x \dot{\psi}, \quad (1b)$$

$$\ddot{\psi} = \frac{(f_{Fy} \cos \delta + f_{Fx} \sin \delta) \ell_F - f_{Ry} \ell_R}{I_z}, \quad (1c)$$

$$\dot{\omega}_F = -\frac{r_F}{I_{wF}} f_{Fx}, \quad (1d)$$

$$\dot{\psi} = \dot{\psi}, \quad (1e)$$

$$\dot{X} = v_x \cos \psi - v_y \sin \psi, \quad (1f)$$

$$\dot{Y} = v_x \sin \psi + v_y \cos \psi \quad (1g)$$

## 0.2 Tire Friction

$$\sigma_{xj} = -\frac{v_{xj} - \omega_j r_j}{v_{xj}}, \quad (2a)$$

$$\sigma_{yj} = \arctan \frac{v_{yj}}{|v_{xj}|}, \quad (2b)$$

$$\mu_{ij} = D \sin (C \arctan (B \sigma_{ij} - E (B \sigma_{ij} - \arctan B \sigma_{ij}))), \quad (2c)$$

$$f_{ij} = f_{zj} \mu_{ij} \quad (2d)$$