Screen space fluid rendering with curvature flow

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Screen space fluid rendering

Screen space fluid rendering is performed using Smoothed Particle Hydrodynamics (SPH)

Curvature flow

Curvature flow is BLA

Who, where and when?

- ▶ Wladimir J. van der Laan et al.
- NVIDIA
- Rijksuniversiteit Groningen
- ▶ 2009

Why?

- ▶ Games
- ► No

Related work



Overview of method

- 1. Surface depth is written to render target
- 2. Surface depth is smoothed
- 3. Thickness is written to second render target
- 4. Dynamic noise texture is generated on the surface of the fluid
- 5. Smoothed surface depth, noise texture and an image of the scene behind the fluid is combined into the final rendering fluid

Surface depth

- Particles rendered as spheres
- ▶ Native depth test
- No explicit splatting

Surface depth smoothing

- ► Remove jelly-like appearance
- Gaussian blur is unsuitable
- Curvature flow

Curvature flow

- Minimize curvature
- Transform the surface along its normal direction
- ▶ **Screen-space**: transform the surface along the *z* direction
- Amount of transformation depends on the magnitude of the mean curvature

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial t} = H \tag{1}$$

$$H = \frac{\nabla \cdot \hat{n}}{2} \tag{2}$$

Thickness