


# Matt Luckcuck BSc (Hons), MSc, PhD(Ebor)

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## Summary

I am a Post-Doctoral Researcher in the Department of Computer Science at Maynooth University, Ireland. My research interests include formal behavioural specification, model-checking, runtime verification, and safety verification and assurance for autonomous, automated, and other safety-critical systems.

My current research involves applying formal verification techniques an automated aircraft engine software controller, as part of the the Verification and Validation of Automated Systems' Safety and Security (VALU3S) project. My work on this project includes: formalising the system's requirements, integrating formal methods with Simulink models, and writing a survey paper. My previous research work includes: building formal specifications from safety documents, investigating how to apply heterogeneous verification approaches to different components of an autonomous software system, and writing guidance for developing safe autonomous systems – with the UK's Office for Nuclear Regulation.

I received my PhD from the University of York UK, where I was supervised jointly by Professors Ana Cavalcanti and Andy Wellings. My PhD work involved developing a formal model of a new safety-critical language, Safety-Critical Java, using the state-rich process algebra *Circus*, which combines Z and CSP.

I have teaching experience at a variety of age-ranges and ability-levels, and have found it both enjoyable and rewarding. This includes developing and delivering an adult education course introducing programming using Python. I also assisted in the teaching of several degree modules, at both undergraduate and postgraduate levels. Also, I tutored an A-Level Computing student one-to-one, improving their result by two grade boundaries. Finally, I taught school-age children basic programming skills, including using the visual language Scratch.

## Selected Publications

- **Matt Luckcuck**, Marie Farrell, Angelo Ferrando, Rafael C. Cardoso, Louise A. Dennis, and Michael Fisher ‘*A Compositional Approach to Verifying Modular Robotic Systems*’ in ACM Transactions on Software Engineering and Methodology, Under Review
- Marie Farrell, **Matt Luckcuck**, Oisín Sheridan, Rosemary Monahan ‘*Towards Refactoring FRETish Requirements*’ in NASA Formal Methods, 2022
- Marie Farrell, **Matt Luckcuck**, Oisín Sheridan, Rosemary Monahan ‘*FRETting about Requirements: Formalised Requirements for an Aircraft Engine Controller*’ in Requirements Engineering: Foundation for Software Quality, 2022
- **Matt Luckcuck**, Marie Farrell, Oisín Sheridan, Rosemary Monahan ‘*A Methodology for Developing a Verifiable Aircraft Engine Controller from Formal Requirements*’ in IEEE Aerospace Conference, 2022
- **Matt Luckcuck** ‘*Using Formal Methods for Autonomous Systems: Five Recipes for Formal Verification*’ in Proceedings of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers, Part O: Journal of Risk and Reliability, 2021
- Rafael C. Cardoso, Marie Farrell, **Matt Luckcuck**, Angelo Ferrando, and Michael Fisher ‘*Heterogeneous Verification of an Autonomous Curiosity Rover*’ in NASA Formal Methods Symposium, 2020
- **Matt Luckcuck**, Marie Farrell, Louise Dennis, Clare Dixon, and Michael Fisher ‘*Formal Specification and Verification of Autonomous Robotic Systems: A Survey*’ in ACM Computing Surveys, 52(5) 2019
- Marie Farrell, **Matt Luckcuck**, and Michael Fisher ‘*Robotics and Integrated Formal Methods: Necessity meets Opportunity*’ in iFM2018, 2018
- **Matt Luckcuck**, Andy Wellings, and Ana Cavalcanti ‘*Safety-Critical Java: Level 2 in Practice*’ in Concurrency and Computation: Practice and Experience, 29(6) 2016
- **Matt Luckcuck**, Ana Cavalcanti, and Andy Wellings ‘*A Formal Model of the Safety-Critical Java Level 2 Paradigm*’ in Proceedings of the International Conference on Integrated Formal Methods, iFM 2016
- **Matt Luckcuck** ‘*A Formal Model for the Safety-Critical Java Level 2 Paradigm*’ in Proceedings of the Doctoral Symposium of Formal Methods 2015, DSFM 2015 [Honourable Mention]

## Education

**PhD in Computer Science** *University of York, UK* (2012 – 2016)

***Safety-Critical Java Level 2: Applications, Modelling, and Verification***

My PhD work models Safety-Critical Java (SCJ) using the state-rich process algebra *Circus*, which combines elements of Z and CSP. SCJ adopts a new programming paradigm for applications that must be certified. SCJ programs use a particular concurrency model and use region-based memory management (instead of garbage collection); specialised virtual machines are available to execute SCJ programs. It is organised into three compliance levels, of ascending complexity. My PhD focuses on the most complex compliance level, the programs of which are highly concurrent, potentially multi-processor, and make use of suspension and a variety of release patterns. My PhD provides the most complex compliance level of SCJ with its first semantics, enables further integration with other *Circus* semantics for SCJ, and provides automatic translation from SCJ to my model.

**Supervisors:** Ana Cavalcanti and Andy Wellings

**MSc with Merit in Computing** *University of York, UK* (2011 – 2012)

**Bsc (Hons) First Class in Computer Science** *University of Wolverhampton, UK* (2007 – 2011)

## Work Experience

**Post-Doctoral Researcher: VALU3S** *Maynooth University, Ireland* (2021 – Current)

I'm researching formal verification techniques for automated aircraft engine control systems, as part of the Verification and Validation of Automated Systems' Safety and Security (VALU3S) project. My work on this project involves an extensive survey paper of formal verification for aerospace systems, formalising the natural-language requirements of the engine controller, and integrating formal verification with a Simulink diagram of the controller. All of this is in close collaboration with our industrial partner from the aerospace industry.

**Research Associate: RAIN Hub** *University of Liverpool and University of Manchester, UK* (2017 – 2021)

My research focussed on formal verification for robotics and autonomous systems in nuclear environments, on the Robotics and AI in Nuclear (RAIN) Hub. Originally my group was based at the University of Liverpool, but we later moved to the University of Manchester. My work on this project began with an extensive survey paper, and then focussed on linking heterogeneous verification approaches applied across an autonomous software system, and runtime verification of an autonomous system's behaviour. I also lead a collaboration with the UK's Office for Nuclear Regulation on developing guidance for developers of autonomous systems that ensures their systems are amenable to robust verification and can provide useful assurance evidence.

**Adult Education Tutor** *York Learning, UK* (2017)

I delivered a 6 week adult-education course teaching introductory programming skills using Python. This involved presenting a lecture and then guiding the students through Python programming exercises designed to reinforce the material in the lecture and teach them the basic practical skills of programming. The lectures and resources were designed by me from scratch.

**Tutor and Course Design** *York Maker Hub, UK* (2017)

**Tutor** I taught children (ranging from 8-14) basic programming skills, in a busy environment that allowed the children some freedom in choosing the platform they used. The day-long sessions provide the opportunity for the children to build and program various projects on a variety of platforms, including Scratch, Makey Makey, and Lego Mindstorms. This role also involved supervising the children during breaks and lunch.

**Course Design** I developed a new pathway for older or more advanced children who wanted to learn programming. This involved reviewing the currently available projects, collaboratively designing new Python projects, and then writing up the project instruction sheets and developing resources.

**Research Assistant** *University of York, UK* (2015)

During my PhD I was employed, part-time, to build a software tool to automatically translated program code for Safety-Critical Java into a formal model written in the state-rich process algebra *Circus*. This role was closely related to my thesis, so I managed the work alongside my PhD.

## Teaching and Outreach

- During my time at the University of Liverpool, I helped run an outreach activity for children aged 7–14 called *Lego Rovers*, which introduces the topic of autonomous systems. This involved running workshops and a ‘drop-in’ stand at larger events.
- Taught a 6 week adult-education course introducing programming skills, using Python. I designed the course and resources from scratch, delivered weekly lectures, and guided students through Python programming exercises.
- Taught basic programming skills using a range of platforms including Scratch and Lego Mindstorms. These were day-long sessions with a large, mixed age (8–15) and ability groups.
- Volunteered at a local Code Club, teaching children aged 9–11 years basic programming skills using Scratch. The small group was of mixed ages and abilities. Each week we worked on a small game, each introducing increasingly complex techniques.
- Tutored an A-Level Computing student, one-to-one. We focussed on covering key topics, and improved the student’s exam grade by two grade boundaries. My contact time was 20 hours (1 hour per week).
- During my PhD (2013–2016) I was a post-graduate teaching assistant on several modules:
  - Workshops for two terms of a first year undergraduate module, introducing programming concepts: Python in the first term, where my contact time was 20 hours; and Java in the second, where my contact time was 28 hours. Each group contained around 65 students of very mixed ability.
  - Workshops for a  $\text{\LaTeX}$  module with around 12 PhD students and my contact time was 5 hours, and a  $\text{\LaTeX}$  for an MSc module, also with around 12 students.
  - Marking a first-year undergraduate programming module. There were 108 scripts for one exam and 130 for the other. This involved working to the mark scheme and keeping to the marking deadline.
  - Marking MSc Software Engineering group projects. There were eight groups of six students. This involved reading each group’s project report and grading it, along with any supplementary material, against the module mark scheme; to a strict marking deadline.

## Administration

- I co-chair the Formal Methods and Autonomous Systems (FMAS) workshop, now in its fourth year. The first FMAS was held at Formal Methods 2019; the second and third were online due to Covid-19 disruptions. I take particular responsibility for organising the Programme Committee and advertising the workshop. I also run the workshop’s Twitter account and website.
- I co-administer the web site for the Autonomy and Verification Network, which is a collection of researchers drawn from the fields of autonomy and verification, facilitating communication and collaboration. I also run the Network’s Twitter account, facilitating announcements of papers, research, etc.
- I run the ACM SIGAI Twitter account, as part of my duties as Co-Information Officer.
- In 2018/19 I organised a series of workshops on Safety Cases for Nuclear Robotics, which drew attendees from academia, the nuclear industry, and the Office for Nuclear Regulation. The presentations and open discussions focussed on ensuring that autonomous robotics used in the nuclear industry are safe.
- During my PhD, I was the Programme Committee chair for the York Doctoral Symposium on Computer Science and Electronics (YDS2014), a student conference organised at the University of York. I was responsible for recruiting the Programme Committee and ensuring that submissions were reviewed fairly. I also co-led the symposium’s interdepartmental Organising Committee.

## Committee Membership

- Working Group Member, IEEE P7009 Standard for Fail-Safe Design of Autonomous and Semi-Autonomous Systems (2019–Current)
- Co-Information Officer, ACM Special Interest Group on Artificial Intelligence (SIGAI) (2021–Current)
- Member of the Communication Committee for the Formal Methods Europe Association (FME) (2021–Current)

## Funding

- Value: (Application Pending) €2000. Network and Collaboration Support at Maynooth University: Travel and accommodation while running the Fourth Formal Methods and Autonomous Systems (FMAS) workshop, and attend the Software Engineering and Formal Methods conference.
- Value: €1760. Network and Collaboration Support at Maynooth University: Funding to attend the 2022 edition of the Integrated Formal Methods conference.
- Value: €1000. Sponsorship from Formal Methods Europe Association (FME): Funding to provide travel grants for an invited speaker and students to attend the Third FMAS workshop.
- Value: £1400. Industrial Strategy Challenge Fund at the University of Liverpool: Funding to run the First Workshop on Formal Methods for Autonomous Systems (2019).

## Reviewing

- **AAMAS**: International Conference on Autonomous Agents and Multiagent Systems (2022)
- **RAS**: Robotics and Autonomous Systems journal (2022)
- **AREA**: Workshop on Agents and Robots for reliable Engineered Autonomy (2022)
- **TSE**: IEEE Transactions on Software Engineering (2022)
- **AESM**: IEEE Aerospace and Electronic Systems Magazine (2022)
- **SEKE**: Conference on Software Engineering and Knowledge Engineering (2022 [Subreviewer])
- **iFM**: International Conference on Integrated Formal Methods (2019, 2021, 2022)
- **JAAMAS**: Journal of Autonomous Agents and Multi-Agent Systems (2020,2022)
- **FMAS**: Formal Methods for Autonomous Systems Workshop (2019, 2020, 2021, 2022)
- **STVR**: Journal of Software Testing, Verification and Reliability (2018, 2021, 2022)
- **FM**: Symposium on Formal Methods (2021 [Subreviewer])
- **CSUR**: ACM Computing Surveys Journal (2020)
- **KR**: Conference on Principles of Knowledge Representation and Reasoning (2020 [Subreviewer])
- **IJCAI**: International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (2020)
- **HFM**: History of Formal Methods Workshop (2019)
- **SCP**: Science of Computer Programming (2019)
- **ACSP**: International Journal of Adaptive Control and Signal Processing (2018, 2019)
- **YDS**: York Doctoral Symposium (2014, 2015, 2016, 2017)
- **JTRES**: Workshop on Java Technologies for Real-time and Embedded Systems (2014)
- **ICTAC**: Theoretical Aspects of Computing (2013 [Subreviewer])

## Referees

### Current Supervisor

Doctor Rosemary Monahan,  
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Maynooth University, Co. Kildare, Ireland

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### Previous Supervisor

Professor Michael Fisher,  
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