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6. (2pkt) Pokaż, w jaki sposób algorytm "macierzowy" obliczania n-tej liczby Fibonacciego można uogólnić na inne ciągi, w których kolejne elementy definiowane są liniową kombinacją skończonej liczby elementów wcześniejszych. Następnie uogólnij swoje rozwiązanie na przypadek, w którym n-ty element ciągu definiowany jest jako suma kombinacji liniowej skończonej liczby elementów wcześniejszych oraz wielomianu zmiennej n.

$$f_{n+2} = f_{n+1} + f_n = 1 \cdot f_{n+1} + 1 \cdot f_n$$

$$A \begin{pmatrix} f_n \\ f_{n+1} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} f_{n+1} \\ f_{n+2} \end{pmatrix} \qquad A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A \begin{pmatrix} f_n \\ f_{n+1} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} f_{n-1} \\ f_n \end{pmatrix}$$

1)
$$X_{n+k+1} = A_0 \times n^{+} A_1 \times n_{+1} + \dots + A_K \times n_{+K}$$

$$A \begin{pmatrix} x_{n+1} \\ x_{n+k} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x_{n+1} \\ x_{n+k+1} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \dots & 1 \\ A_{n-k} & 0 & 0 & \dots & A_{n-k+1} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \dots & 1 \\ A_{n-k} & 0 & 0 & \dots & A_{n-k+1} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} x_{n+k+1} & x_{n+k+1} & x_{n+k+1} & x_{n+k+1} & x_{n+k+1} & x_{n+k+1} \\ x_{n+k+1} & x_{n+k+1} & x_{n+k+1} & x_{n+k+1} & x_{n+k+1} \\ x_{n+k+1} & x_{n+k+1} & x_{n+k+1} & x_{n+k+1} \\ x_{n+k+1} & x_{n+k+1} & x_{n+k+1} & x_{n+k+1} \\ x_{n+k+1} & x_{n+k+1} & x_{n+$$

2)
$$X_{n+k+1} = X_0 \times n^{+} ... + \alpha_{k} \times n_{+k} + W(n+k+1)$$

$$W(n+k+1) = P_{b} + P_{1}(n+k+1) + P_{2}(n+k+1)^{2} + ... + P_{m}(n+k+1)^{m}$$

$$A \begin{pmatrix} X_{n+k} \\ X_{n+k} \\ X_{n+k} \\ (n+k+1)^{2} \\ (n+k+1)^{m} \end{pmatrix} A = \begin{pmatrix} 0.100 & ... & 0 \\ 0000 & ... & 1 \\$$

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