Zadanie 7. Na podstawie [1, §7.7.2] zreferuj proces relokowania referencji do symboli, dla których asembler wygenerował wpisy relokacji typu «R\_X86\_64\_64» i «R\_X86\_64\_32S». W trakcie tłumaczenia poniższego kodu na asembler kompilator umieścił tablicę skoków dla instrukcji wyboru switch w sekcji «.rodata». W wyniku konsolidacji pliku wykonywalnego zawierającego procedurę «re1o3», została ona umieszczona pod adresem 0x1000, a tablica skoków pod 0x2000.

```
00000000000000000 <relo3>:
int relo3(int val) {
                                          0: 8d 47 9c
                                                                  lea
                                                                         -0x64(%rdi), %eax
   switch (val) {
                                          3: 83 f8 07
                                                                         $0x7, %eax
     case 100:
                                                                   cmp
3
                                         6: 77 19
                                                                         21 <relo3+0x21>
       return val + 1;
                                                                   ja
      case 101:
                                         8: 89 c0
                                                                         %eax, %eax
                                                                   mov
5
     case 103 ... 104:
                                         a: ff 24 c5 00 00 00 00
                                                                  jmpq
                                                                         *0x0(,%rax,8)
6
                                       11: 8d 47 01
                                                                         0x1(%rdi), %eax
       return val + 3;
                                                                   lea
                                        14: c3
                                                                   retq
      case 105:
       return val + 5;
                                        15: 8d 47 03
                                                                   lea
                                                                         0x3(%rdi), %eax
                                        18: c3
     case 107:
                                                                  retq
                                        19: 8d 47 05
                                                                         0x5(%rdi),%eax
       return val + 7;
                                                                  lea
11
                                         1c: c3
                                                                   retq
      default:
12
                                        1d: 8d 47 07
                                                                         0x7(%rdi),%eax
        return val + 11;
                                                                  lea
13
                                         20: c3
                                                                  retq
    }
14
15 }
                                         21: 8d 47 0b
                                                                         0xb(%rdi), %eax
                                                                   lea
                                         24: c3
                                                                   retq
```

Oblicz wartości, które należy wstawić w miejsca referencji, do których odnoszą się poniższe rekordy relokacji otrzymane poleceniem «objdump -r».

```
value adres tablicy skoków
                                                                                                                                                1 RELOCATION RECORDS FOR [.text]:
                                                6 RELOCATION RECORDS FOR [.rodata]:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       idzie do Ox2000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    VALUE
                                                                                                                                7 UFFSET TYPE VALUE

8 00000000000000000 R_X86_64_64

9 00000000000000000 R_X86_64_64

10 00000000000000000 R_X86_64_64

11 0000000000000000 R_X86_64_64

12 0000000000000000 R_X86_64_64

13 000000000000000 R_X86_64_64

14 0000000000000000 R_X86_64_64

15 0000000000000000 R_X86_64_64

16 UPFSET

10 10216 00

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10 10216
                                                                                                                                                7 OFFSET
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  TYPE
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      ( rodata)
zawartośc
   tablicy, skokow
                                                                                                                                         15 0000000000000038 R_X86_64_64
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      .text+0x000000000000001d
```

```
foreach section s {
         foreach relocation entry r {
2
             refptr = s + r.offset; /* ptr to reference to be relocated */
4
             /* Relocate a PC-relative reference */
             if (r.type == R_X86_64_PC32) {
6
                 refaddr = ADDR(s) + r.offset; /* ref's run-time address */
                 *refptr = (unsigned) (ADDR(r.symbol) + r.addend - refaddr);
8
            }
9
10
             /* Relocate an absolute reference */
             if (r.type == R_X86_64_32)
12
13
                 *refptr = (unsigned) (ADDR(r.symbol) + r.addend);
        }
14
    }
15
```

Figure 7.10 Relocation algorithm.

Name	Value	Field	Calculation	
R_X86_64_NONE	0	none	none	_
R_X86_64_64	1	word64	S + A	

Name	Value	Field	Calculation
R_X86_64_NONE	0	none	none
R_X86_64_64	1	word64	S + A
R_X86_64_PC32	2	word32	S + A - P
R_X86_64_GOT32	3	word32	G + A
R_X86_64_PLT32	4	word32	L + A - P
R_X86_64_COPY	5	none	none
R_X86_64_GLOB_DAT	6	wordclass	S
R_X86_64_JUMP_SLOT	7	wordclass	S
R_X86_64_RELATIVE	8	wordclass	B + A
R_X86_64_GOTPCREL	9	word32	G + GOT + A - P
R_X86_64_32	10	word32	S + A
R_X86_64_32S	11	word32	S + A
R_X86_64_16	12	word16	S + A
R_X86_64_PC16	13	word16	S + A - P
R_X86_64_8	14	word8	S + A
R_X86_64_PC8	15	word8	S + A - P
R_X86_64_DTPMOD64	16 17	word64 word64	
R_X86_64_DTPOFF64	18	word64	
R_X86_64_TPOFF64 R_X86_64_TLSGD	19	word32	
R_X86_64_TLSLD	20	word32	
R_X86_64_DTPOFF32	21	word32	
R_X86_64_GOTTPOFF	22	word32	
R_X86_64_TPOFF32	23	word32	
R_X86_64_PC64 <sup>†</sup>	24	word64	S + A - P
R_X86_64_GOTOFF64 †	25	word64	S + A - GOT
R_X86_64_GOTPC32	26	word32	GOT + A - P
R_X86_64_SIZE32	32	word32	Z + A
R_X86_64_SIZE64 †	33	word64	Z + A
R_X86_64_GOTPC32_TLSDESC	34	word32	772371811
R_X86_64_TLSDESC_CALL	35	none	
R_X86_64_TLSDESC	36	word64×2	
R_X86_64_IRELATIVE	37	wordclass	indirect (B + A)
R_X86_64_RELATIVE64 ††	38	word64	B + A
Deprecated	39		
Deprecated	40	1000	20 1 20 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10
R_X86_64_GOTPCRELX	41	word32	G + GOT + A - P
R_X86_64_REX_GOTPCRELX	42	word32	G + GOT + A - P

- S Represents the value of the symbol whose index resides in the relocation entry.
- A Represents the addend used to compute the value of the relocatable field.

<sup>†</sup> This relocation only appears in ILP32 executable files or shared objects.