

# Zad 1.

środa, 17 maja 2023 20:03

**Zadanie 1.** Znajdź rozwiązania ogólne równań:

a)  $y'' + y' - 2y = 0,$

c)  $y^{(5)} - 6y^{(4)} + 9y^{(3)} = 0,$

e)  $y'' - 2y' + y = 6te^t,$

b)  $y^{(4)} + 4y = 0,$

d)  $y'' + y = 4 \sin t,$

f)  $y'' - 5y' = 3t^2 + \sin 5t.$

d)  $y'' + y = 4 \sin t$

$$y'' + y = 0 \quad r^2 + 1 = 0$$

$$r = \pm i$$

$$e^{it} = \cos t + i \sin t \Rightarrow \begin{matrix} y_1(t) = \cos t \\ y_2(t) = \sin t \end{matrix}$$

$$y(t) = c_1(t) \cos t + c_2(t) \sin t$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos t & \sin t \\ -\sin t & \cos t \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} c_1' \\ c_2' \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 4 \sin t \end{pmatrix}$$

$$c_1' \cos t + c_2' \sin t = 0 \Rightarrow c_1' = \frac{-c_2' \sin t}{\cos t}$$

$$\frac{c_2' \sin^2 t}{\cos t} + c_2' \cos t = 4 \sin t$$

$$\frac{c_2' (\sin^2 t + \cos^2 t)}{\cos t} = 4 \sin t$$

$$\begin{cases} c_2' = 2 \sin 2t \\ c_1' = -2 \sin 2t \cdot \tan t \end{cases}$$

gluurb, +rzeba.  
scatkowac i  
zsumowac z ogólnym  
jednorodnego

e)  $y'' - 2y' + y = 6te^t$

$$r^2 - 2r + 1 = 0 \quad (r-1)^2 = 0$$

$$c_1 e^t + c_2 t e^t$$

ogólne  
jednorodnego

$$r^2 - 2r + 1 = 0 \quad (r-1)^2 = 0 \quad \checkmark$$

$$y_1 = e^t \quad y_2 = te^t \rightarrow \tilde{y} = c_1 e^t + c_2 te^t$$

podajemy, że rozw. szczególne jest postaci  $y = t^3 e^t$

$$y' = 3t^2 e^t + t^3 e^t$$

$$y'' = 6te^t + 3t^2 e^t + 3t^2 e^t + t^3 e^t$$

$$6te^t + 3t^2 e^t + 3t^2 e^t + t^3 e^t - 6t^2 e^t - 2t^3 e^t + t^3 e^t = 6te^t \text{ super}$$

rozw. ogólne:

$$y(t) = t^3 e^t + c_1 e^t + c_2 te^t$$

f)  $y'' - 5y' = 3t^2 + \sin 5t.$

$$r^2 - 5 = 0 \quad r = \pm \sqrt{5}$$

$$y_1 = e^{\sqrt{5}t}$$

$$y_2 = e^{-\sqrt{5}t}$$

ogólne  
jednorodnego

$$\tilde{y} = c_1 e^{\sqrt{5}t} + c_2 e^{-\sqrt{5}t}$$

$$y = c_1(t) e^{\sqrt{5}t} + c_2(t) e^{-\sqrt{5}t}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} e^{\sqrt{5}t} & e^{-\sqrt{5}t} \\ \sqrt{5}e^{\sqrt{5}t} & -\sqrt{5}e^{\sqrt{5}t} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} c_1' \\ c_2' \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 3t^2 + \sin 5t \end{pmatrix}$$

$$e^{\sqrt{5}t} c_1' = -e^{-\sqrt{5}t} c_2' = -\frac{1}{e^{\sqrt{5}t}} c_2'$$

$$c_1' = -\frac{c_2'}{(e^{\sqrt{5}t})^2}$$

$$-\frac{c_2' \cdot \sqrt{5}}{e^{\sqrt{5}t}} - \sqrt{5} e^{\sqrt{5}t} c_2' = 3t^2 + \sin 5t$$

znowu jakieś gówno