Zadanie 5. Znajdź rozwiązania równań spełniające dodatkowe warunki:

a)
$$u_x + u_y + 2u_z = 0$$
, $u = yz$ dla $x = 1$;

c)
$$xu_x - 2yu_y = x^2 + y^2$$
, $z = x^2$ dla $y = 1$;

b)
$$y^2u_x + xyu_y = x, u = y^2 \text{ dla } x = 0;$$

d)
$$xu_x - yu_y = 0$$
, $u = 1$ dla $y = \frac{1}{x}$.

b)
$$xu_{x} - 2yu_{y} = x^{2} + y^{2}$$
, $u = x^{2} dla y = 1$

$$\int x^{1} = x \qquad \Rightarrow \int x = c_{1}e^{t} \qquad x^{2}y = c_{1}^{2}c_{2} = c$$

$$\int y^{1} = 2y \qquad \Rightarrow \begin{cases} y = c_{2}e^{-2t} & x^{2}y = c_{1}^{2}c_{2} = c \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} u(x,y) = x^{2} + y^{2} = c_{1}^{2}e^{2t} + c_{2}^{2}e^{-4t}$$

$$u(x,y) = c_{1}^{2}e^{2t} - c_{2}^{2}e^{-4t} = \frac{x^{2}}{2} - \frac{y^{2}}{4}$$

$$xu_{x} - 2yu_{y} = 0 \qquad F(a) = a$$

$$u(x,y) = F(c) = F(x^{2}y)$$

$$u(x,1) = F(x^{2}) = x^{2}$$

$$u(x,y) = \frac{x^2}{2} - \frac{y^2}{4} + x^2$$