

# Fool-proof K8s dashboards for sleep-deprived on-calls

David Kaltschmidt  
@davkals

Kubecon 2019



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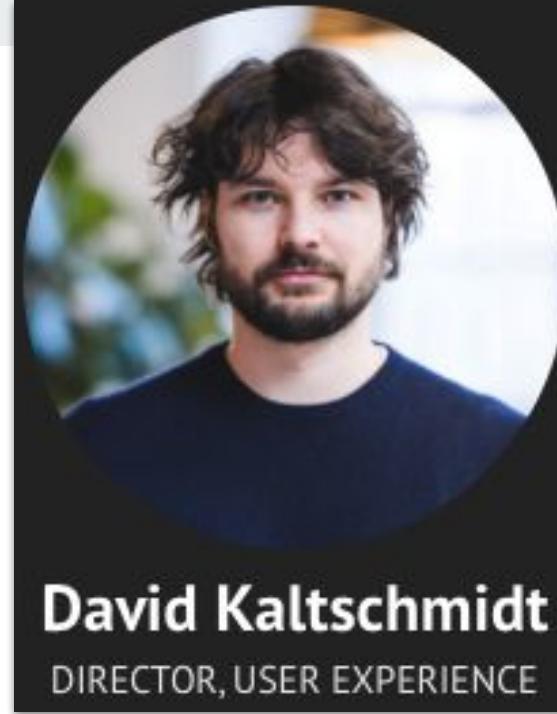
# I'm David

Working on Explore, Prometheus,  
and Loki at Grafana Labs

Previously:  
Unifying Metrics/Logs/Traces at Kausal,  
Work on WeaveScope

[david@grafana.com](mailto:david@grafana.com)

Twitter: @davkals



**David Kaltschmidt**

DIRECTOR, USER EXPERIENCE

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# Cognitive load

In which direction do I have to pull the little lever to open the metro door?

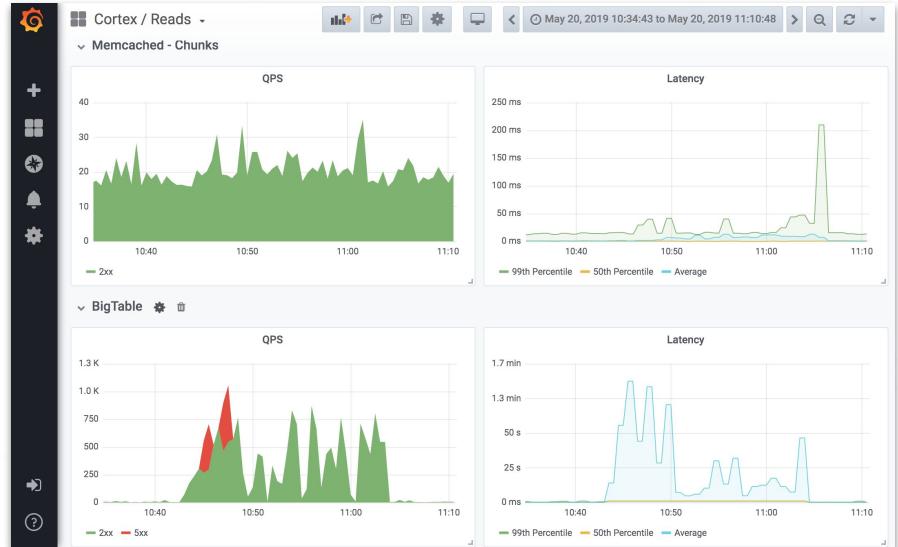


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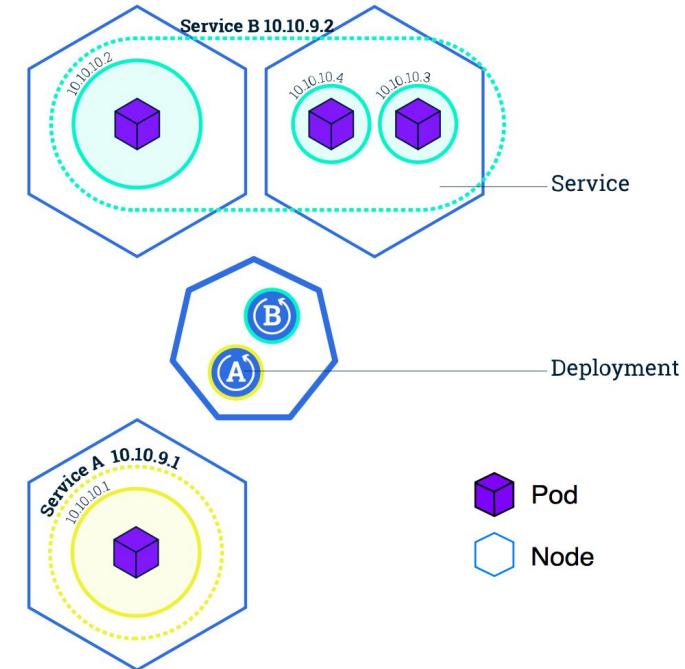
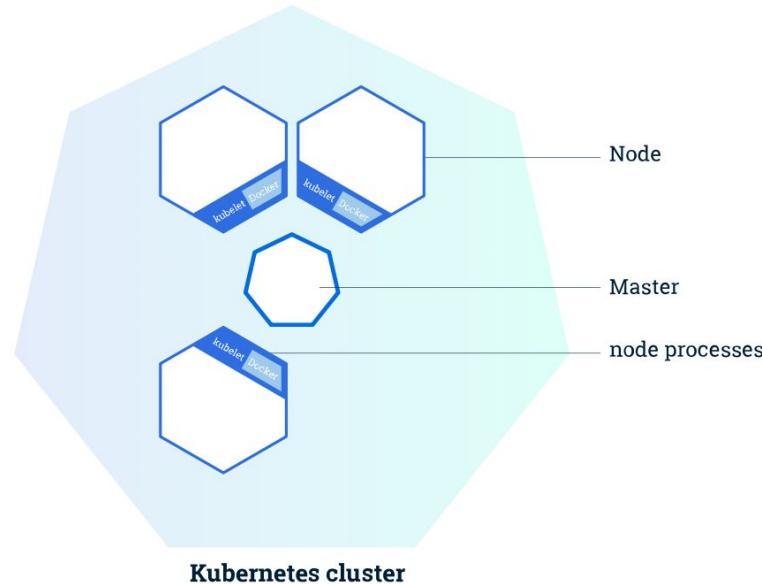
# Dashboarding for Kubernetes on-calls

# On-call

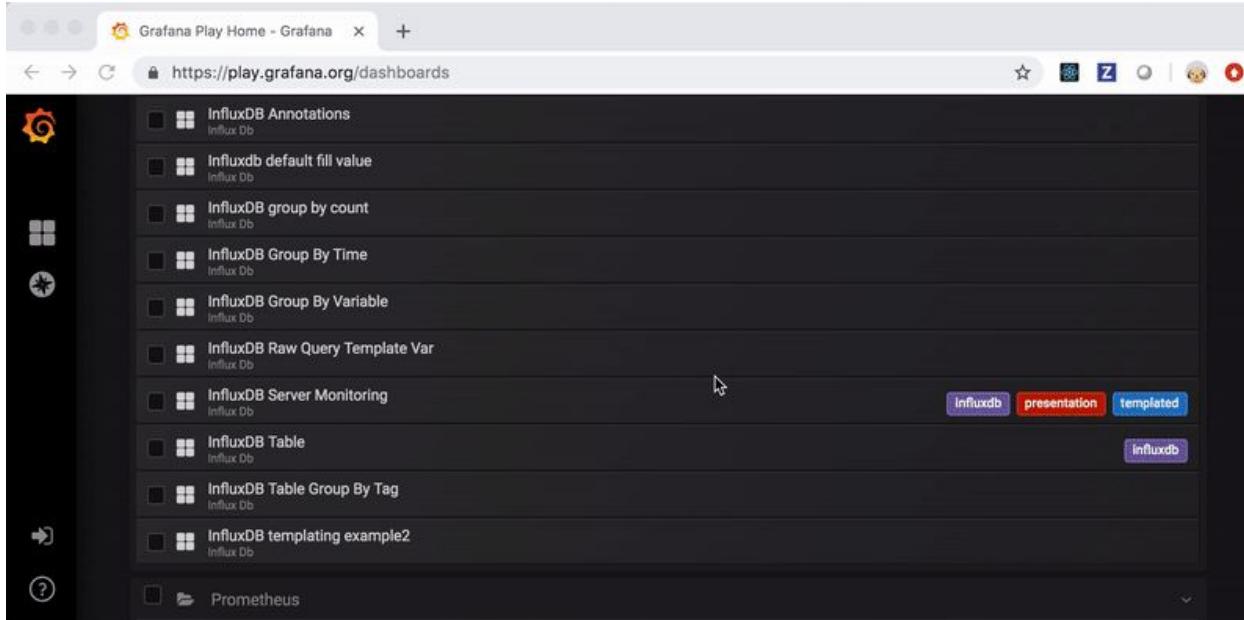
- Good on-call is debugging and follow-up, improving things for the rest.
- Bad on-call is mostly incident response where every minute counts



# On-call for Kubernetes



# The path to 1,000 dashboards



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# Introducing DMM: Dashboarding Maturity Model

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# Dashboarding maturity levels

Low

Default state  
(no strategy)

Medium

Managing use of  
methodical dashboards

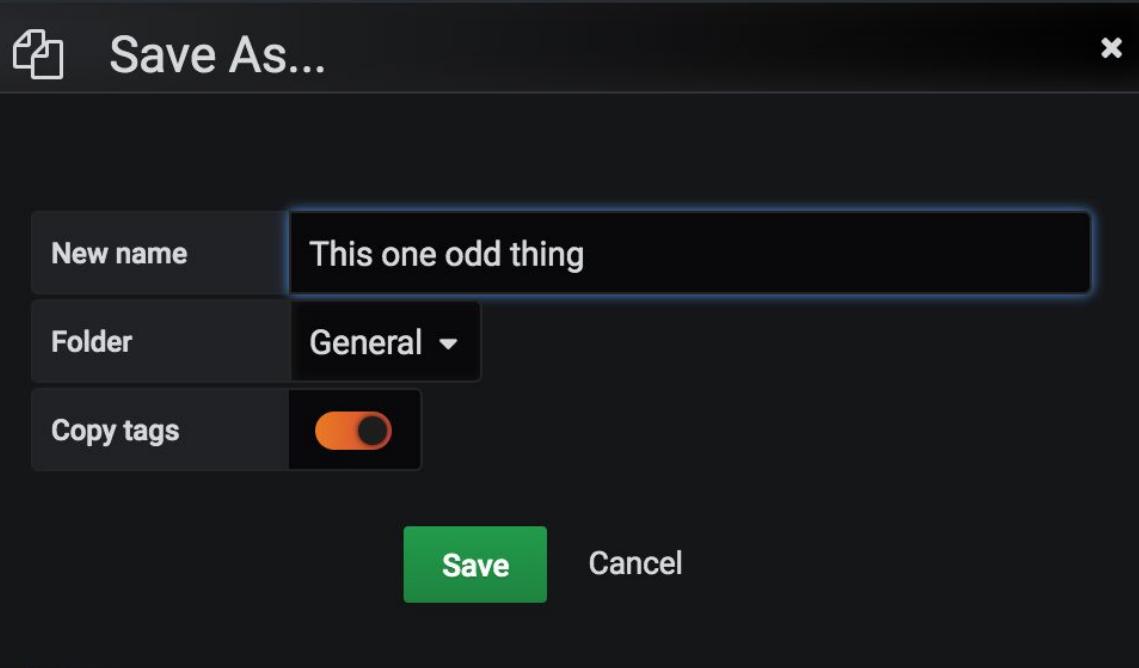
High

Optimizing use,  
consistency by design

## JSON Model

The JSON Model be

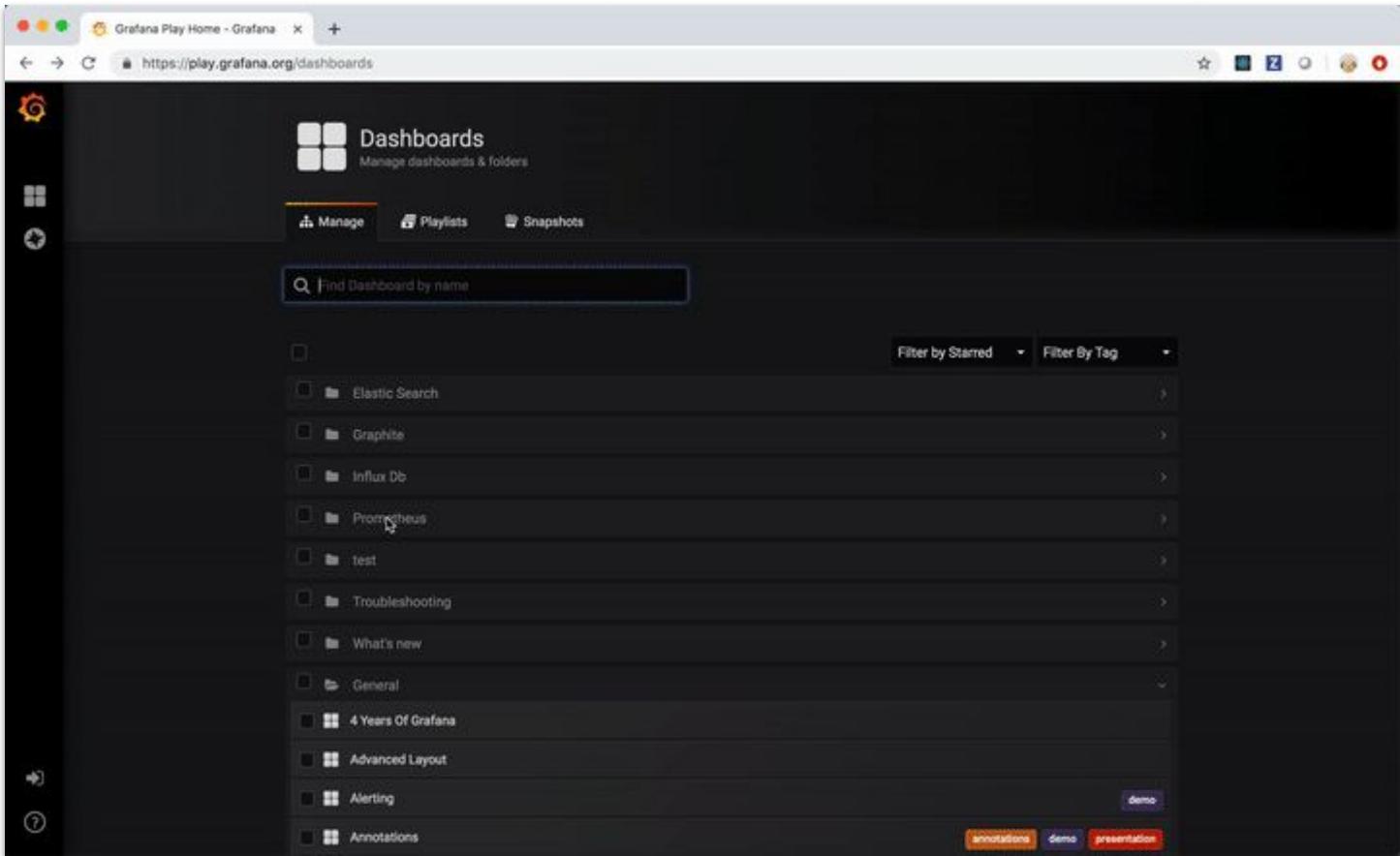
```
"fill": "white",
"gridP": true,
"h": 100,
"w": 100,
"x": 100,
"y": 100,
},
"id": "1",
"legend": false,
"avg": true,
"cur": true,
"max": false,
"min": false,
"show": true,
"total": false,
"values": true
},
```



Low maturity: Sprawl



Low maturity: No version control



Low maturity: Browsing for dashboards

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# Dashboarding maturity levels

## Low

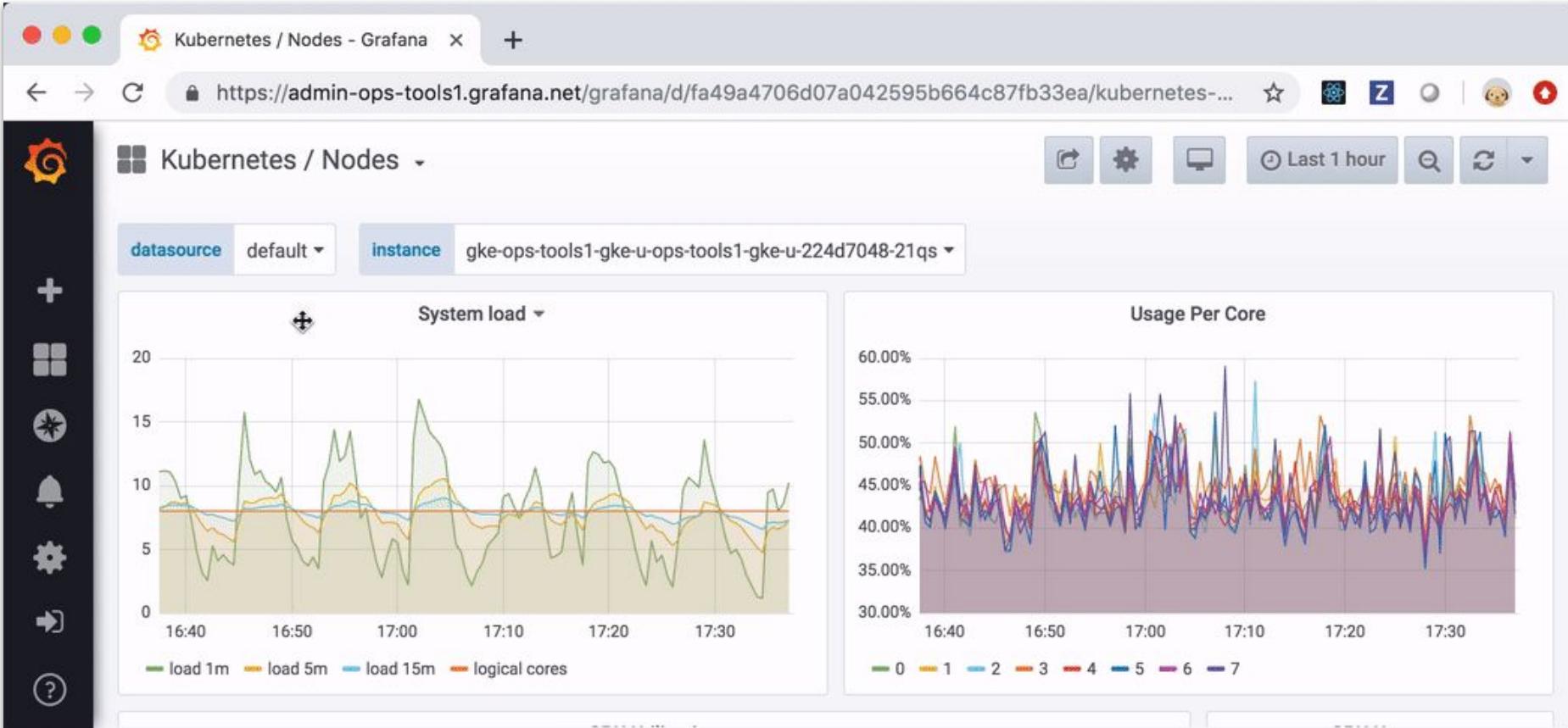
No strategy  
(default state)

## Medium

Managing the use of  
methodical dashboards

## High

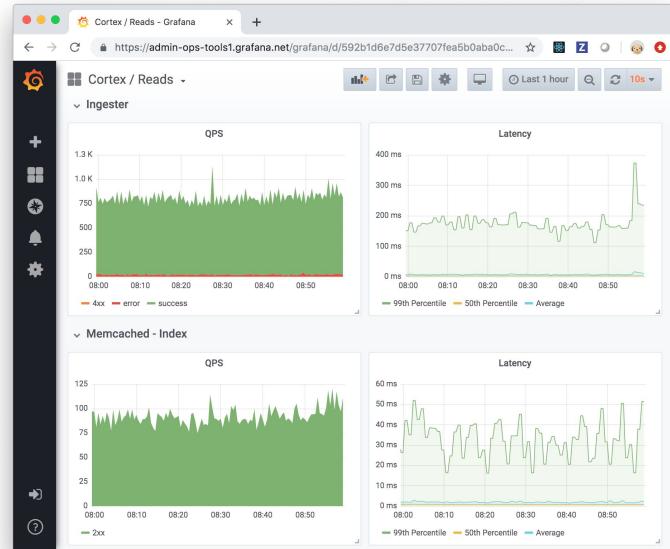
Optimizing use,  
consistency by design

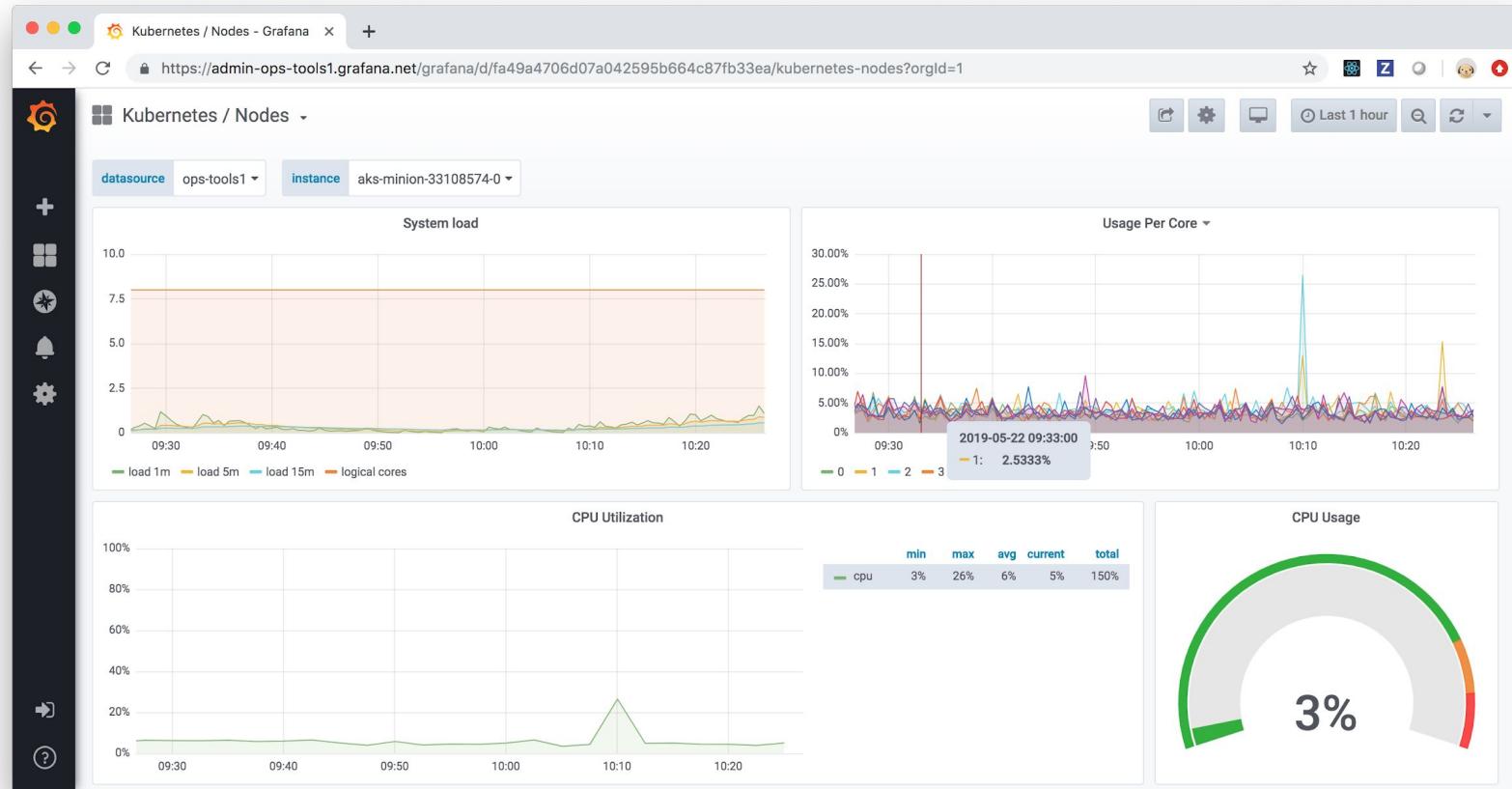


Medium maturity: Prevent sprawl by using template variables [Docs]

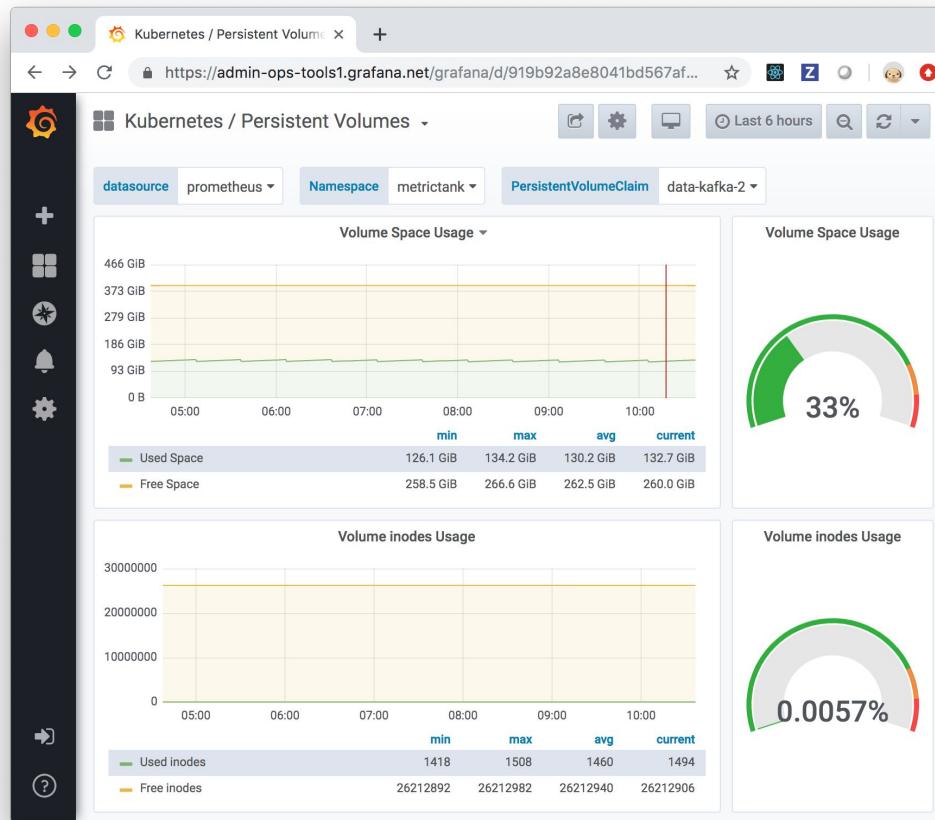
# Medium maturity: Methodical dashboards

- USE method for resources:  
For each resource measure utilization, saturation, errors
- RED method for services:  
For each service measure request and error rate, and duration
- Your own method





Medium maturity: USE method dashboards (part of the [Kubernetes mixin](#))



Branch: master kubernetes-mixin /

csmarchbanks Merge pull request #147 fro

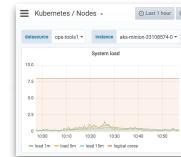
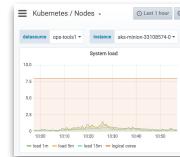
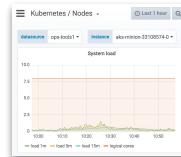
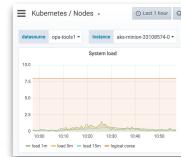
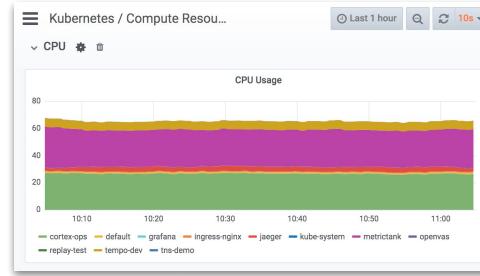
..

- [apiserver.libsonnet](#)
- [controller-manager.libsonnet](#)
- [dashboards.libsonnet](#)
- [defaults.libsonnet](#)
- [kubelet.libsonnet](#)
- [node.libsonnet](#)
- [persistentvolumesusage.libsonnet](#)
- [pods.libsonnet](#)
- [proxy.libsonnet](#)
- [resources.libsonnet](#)
- [scheduler.libsonnet](#)
- [statefulset.libsonnet](#)
- [use.libsonnet](#)
- [windows.libsonnet](#)

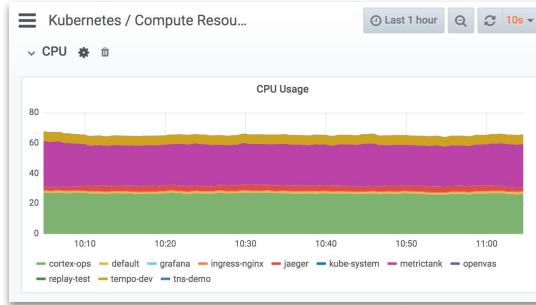
Medium maturity: Peer-reviewed K8s dashboards in the [Kubernetes mixin](#)

# Medium maturity: Hierarchical dashboards

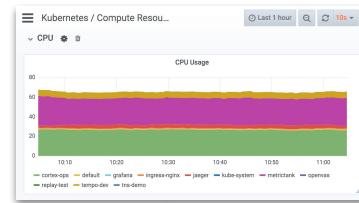
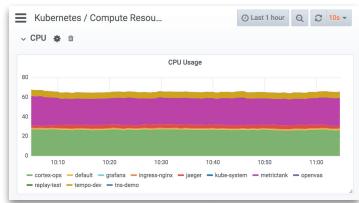
- Summary views with aggregate queries
- Queries have breakdown by next level
- Tree structure reflecting the k8s hierarchies



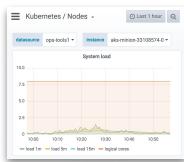
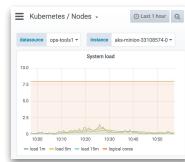
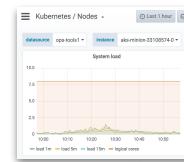
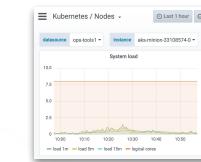
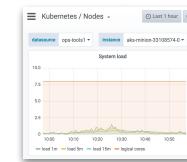
## Cluster



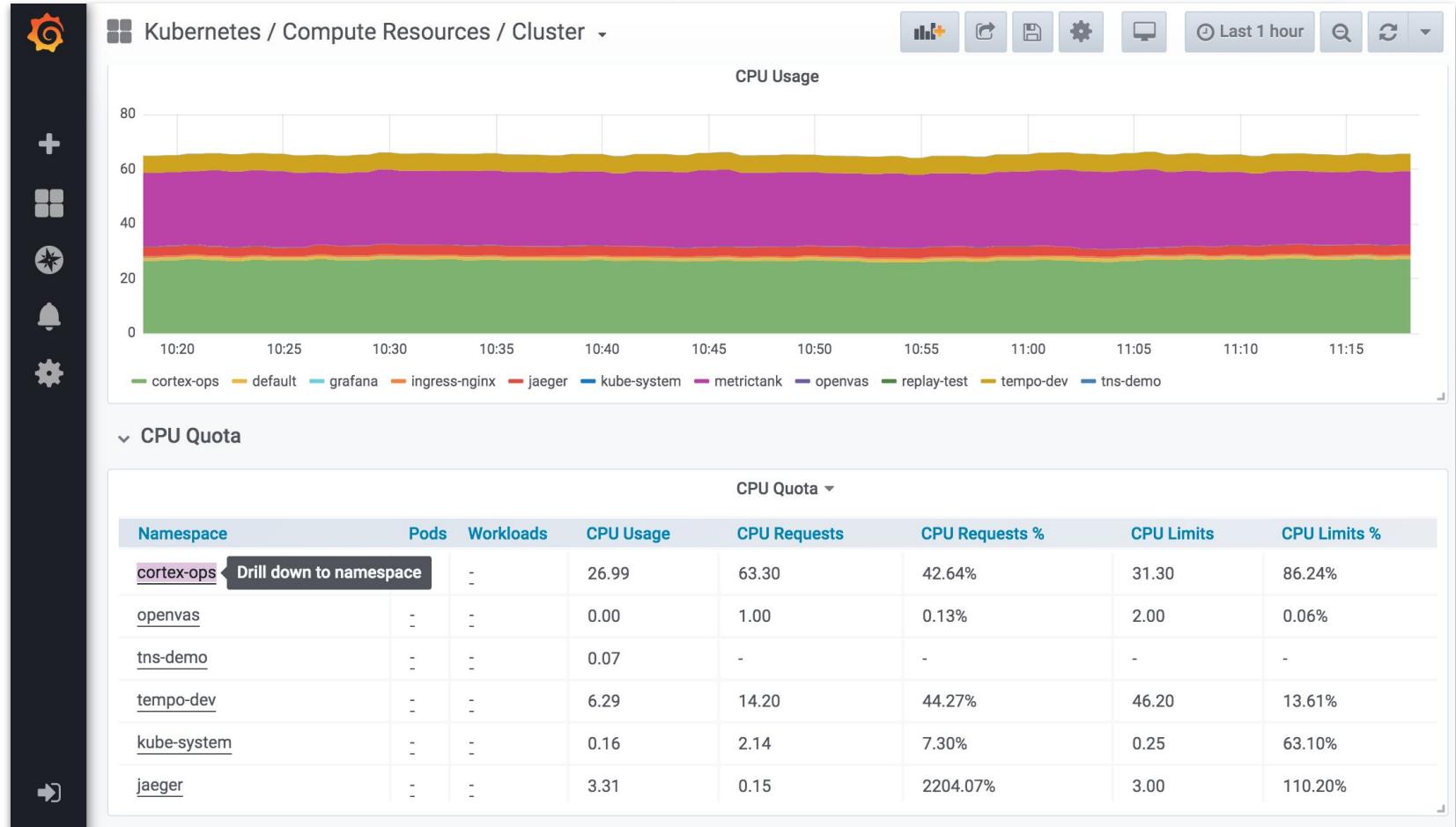
## Namespace



## Pod



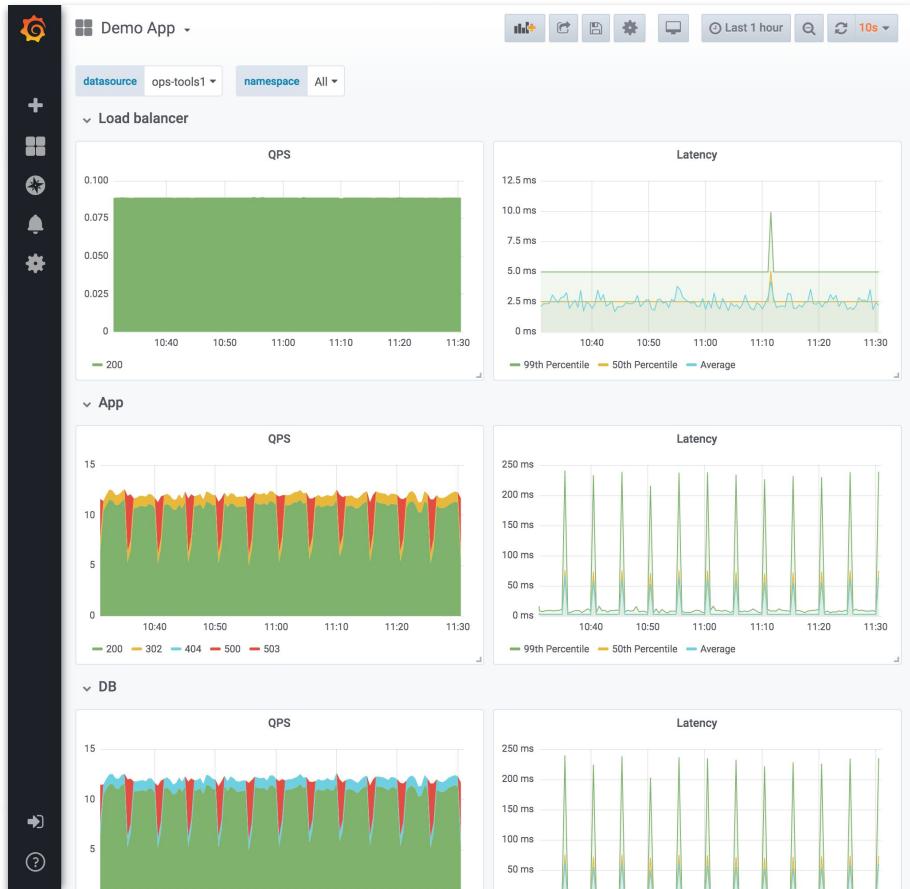
Medium maturity: Hierarchical dashboards along K8s hierarchies



Medium maturity: Hierarchical dashboards with drill-down to next level

# Medium maturity: Service hierarchies

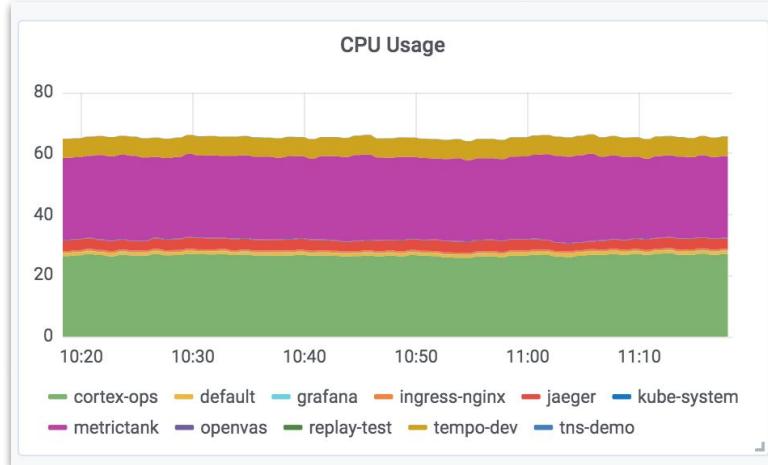
- RED method
- One row per service
- Row order reflects data flow



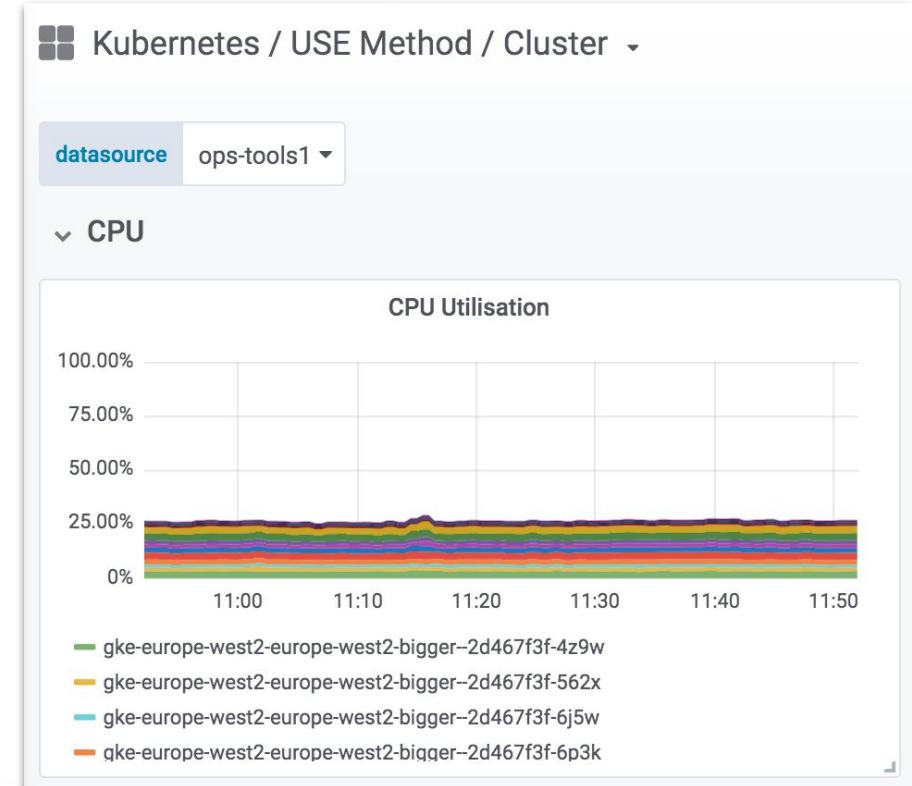
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# Medium maturity: Expressive charts

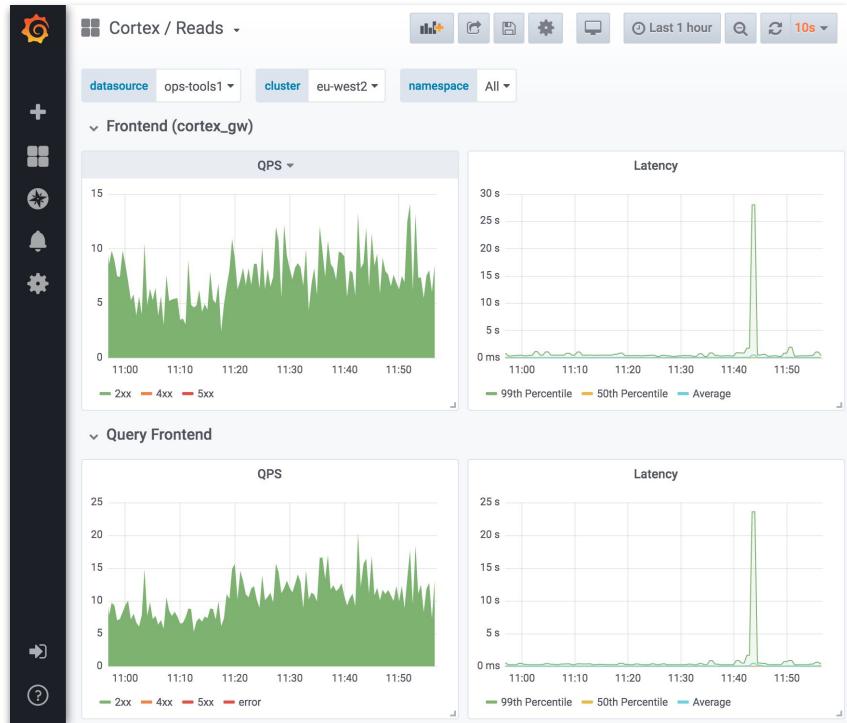
- Meaningful use of color
- Normalize axis where you can
- Understand the underlying metrics



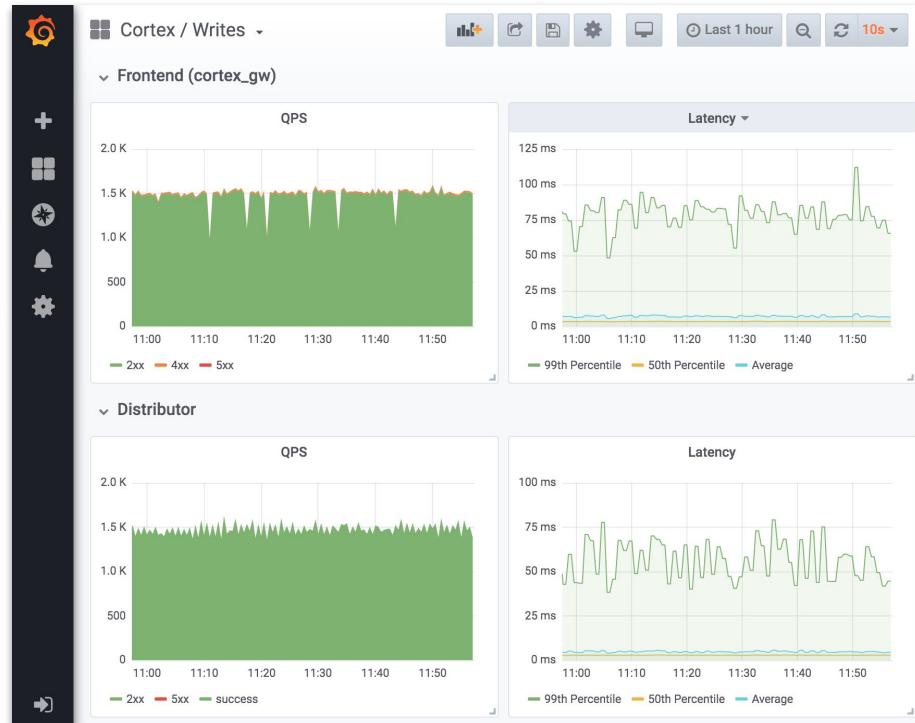
```
{
  // CPU utilisation per node, normalized by cluster-wide CPUs
  record: 'node:cluster_cpu_utilisation:ratio',
  expr: |||
    node:node_cpu_utilisation:avg1m
    *
    node:node_num_cpu:sum
    /
    scalar(sum(node:node_num_cpu:sum))
  ||| % $._config,
},
}
```



Medium maturity: Normalized charts (part of [Kubernetes mixin](#))



Read API

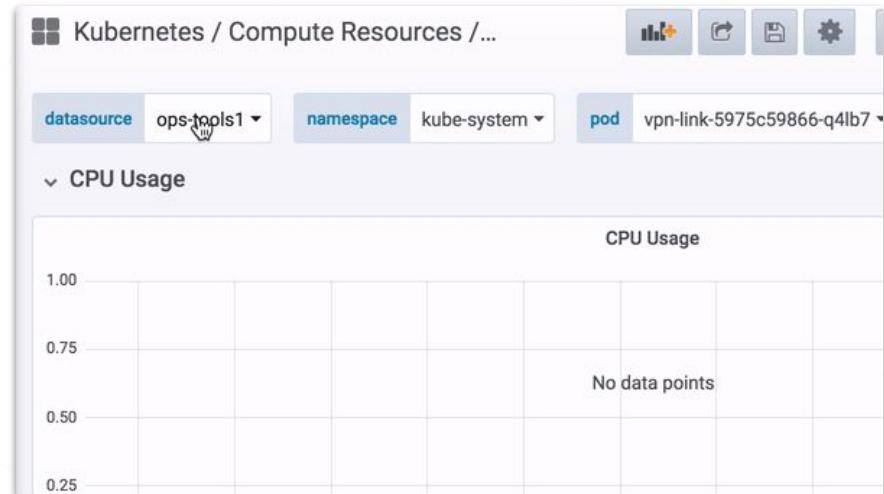


Write API (1000x)

Expressive dashboards: Split service dashboards where magnitude differs

# Medium maturity: Directed browsing

- Template variables make it harder to “just browse”
- Most dashboards should be linked to by alerts
- Browsing is directed (drill-down)



# Medium maturity: Managing dashboards

- Version controlled dashboard sources
- Currently by copy/pasting JSON
- RFC in our [design doc](#)

The screenshot shows a GitHub issue page for the Grafana repository. The title of the issue is "Dashboard workflow for provisioned dashboards #13823". The issue is labeled "Open" and was created by user "bergquist" on 25 Oct 2018, with 13 comments. A comment from "bergquist" on the same day states: "Grafana currently allows operators to load dashboard JSON files from the filesystem into Grafana using provisioning. The user can edit the dashboard in the browser but cannot save it. To update the dashboard the user has to copy the edited JSON to the files themselves." Below this, another comment says: "One idea that we have is to allow Grafana to...". A numbered list follows: 1. Provision dashboards directly from Github 2. Create pull requests within Grafana 3. Review pull requests within Grafana by rendering dashboards from pull requests.

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# Cognitive load

On which side do you usually swipe your tickets at the turnstile?



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# Dashboarding maturity levels

Low

Default state  
(no strategy)

Medium

Managing use of  
methodical dashboards

High

Optimizing use,  
consistency by design

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# High maturity: Optimizing use

- Actively reducing sprawl
- Regularly reviewing existing dashboards
- Tracking use



# High maturity: Consistency by design

- Use of scripting libraries to generate dashboards
  - [grafonnet](#) (Jsonnet)
  - [grafanalib](#) (Python)
- Consistent attributes and styles across all dashboards
- Smaller change sets

```
g.dashboard('Cluster').addRow(  
    g.row('CPU').addPanel(  
        g.panel('CPU Utilisation') +  
        g.queryPanel('node:cluster_cpu_utilisation:ratio') +  
        g.stack +  
        { yaxes: g.yaxes({ format: 'percentunit', max: 1 }) } ),  
    ).addPanel(  
        g.panel('CPU Saturation (Load1)') +  
        g.queryPanel(|||  
            node:node_cpu_saturation_load1: /  
            scalar(sum(min(kube_pod_info) by (node)))  
        |||) +  
        g.stack +  
        { yaxes: g.yaxes({ format: 'percentunit', max: 1 }) } ,  
    )
```

Prometheus Monitoring Mixins  
Talk at PromCon 2018  
by Tom Wilkie  
[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GDdnL5R\\_I-Y](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GDdnL5R_I-Y)



High maturity: Use of mixins or other peer-reviewed templates

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## Future workflow: Dashboard as code

- Live edit JSON and preview dashboards
- Live edit Jsonnet or Python sources and preview in browser
- Open PR directly from Grafana

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# Dashboarding maturity levels

## Low

No strategy  
(default state)

- Everyone can modify
- Duplicate used regularly
- One-off dashboards
- No version control
- Lots of browsing

## Medium

Managing use of methodical dashboards

- prevention of sprawl
- use of template variables
- methodical dashboards
- hierarchical dashboards
- expressive charts
- version control
- directed browsing

## High

Optimizing use,  
consistency by design

- active sprawl reduction
- use of scripting libraries
- use of mixins
- no editing in the browser
- browsing is the exception

---

# DMM for oncalls:

## Your dashboarding practices should reduce cognitive load, not add to it.

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# Thank you.

*Don't be the  
Barcelona Metro of  
dashboards!*

UX feedback to  
[david@grafana.com](mailto:david@grafana.com)  
@davkals

