

A collection of various stringed musical instruments are arranged on a light-colored wooden surface. In the foreground, a small ukulele stands upright on the left. Next to it is a triangular balalaika. In the center, a black grand piano is open, showing its keys and a sheet of music with musical notes. To the right of the piano is a violin and a double bass. A harp with a red wood finish and gold-colored tuning pegs is positioned behind the piano. The background is blurred, showing shelves filled with books.

CNI, CRI, and OCI - Oh My!

Who are we ?



Elsie Phillips



Paul Burt



This talk is **standards + containers**



What's a standard?



Something those ISO folks make

“Whatever the country,
whatever the language, we
are always ISO”

A standard we know: Javascript

I hate javascript

(Why would you use that as your example?)

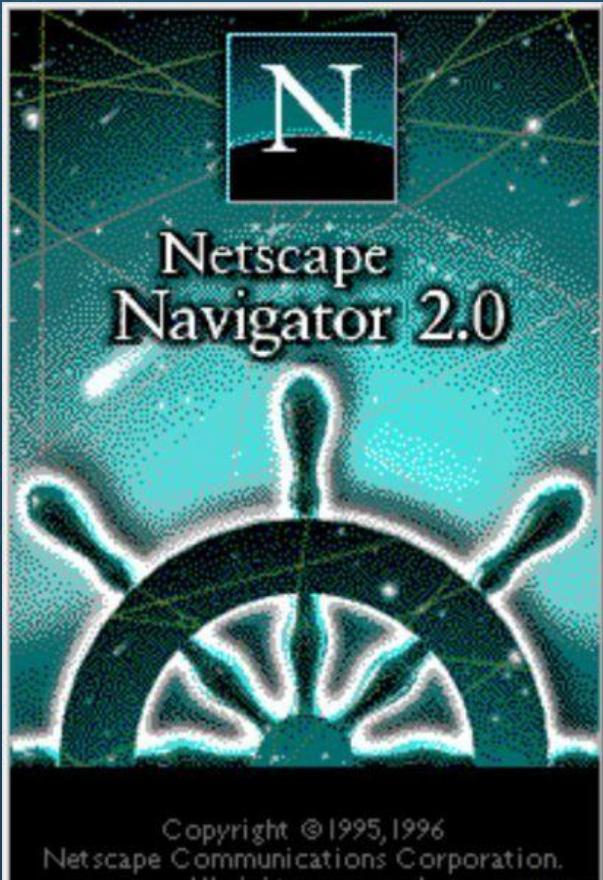


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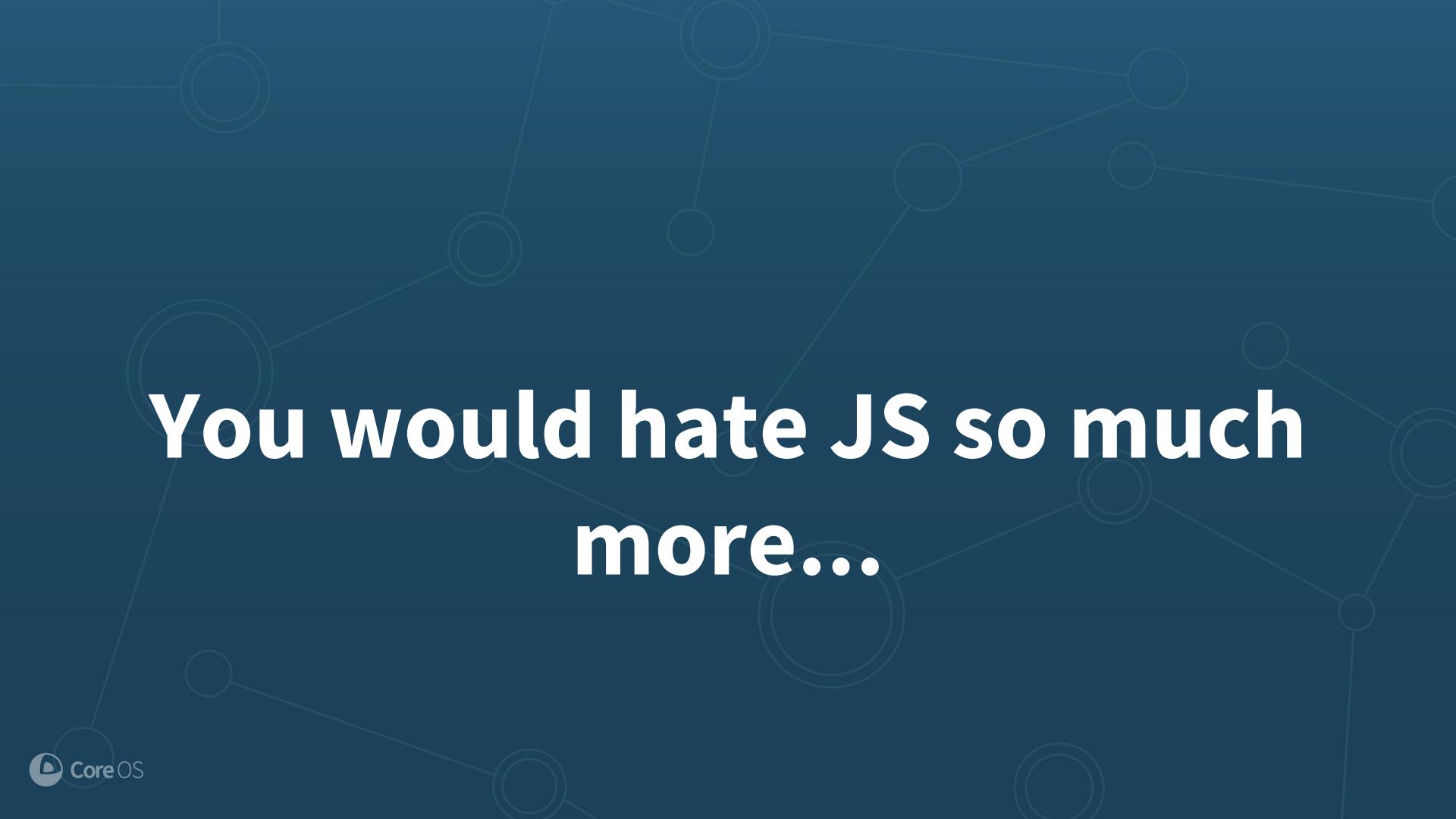




You could hate JS so much more...

You touch





You would hate JS so much more...



The same way JS enables
multiple browsers to thrive

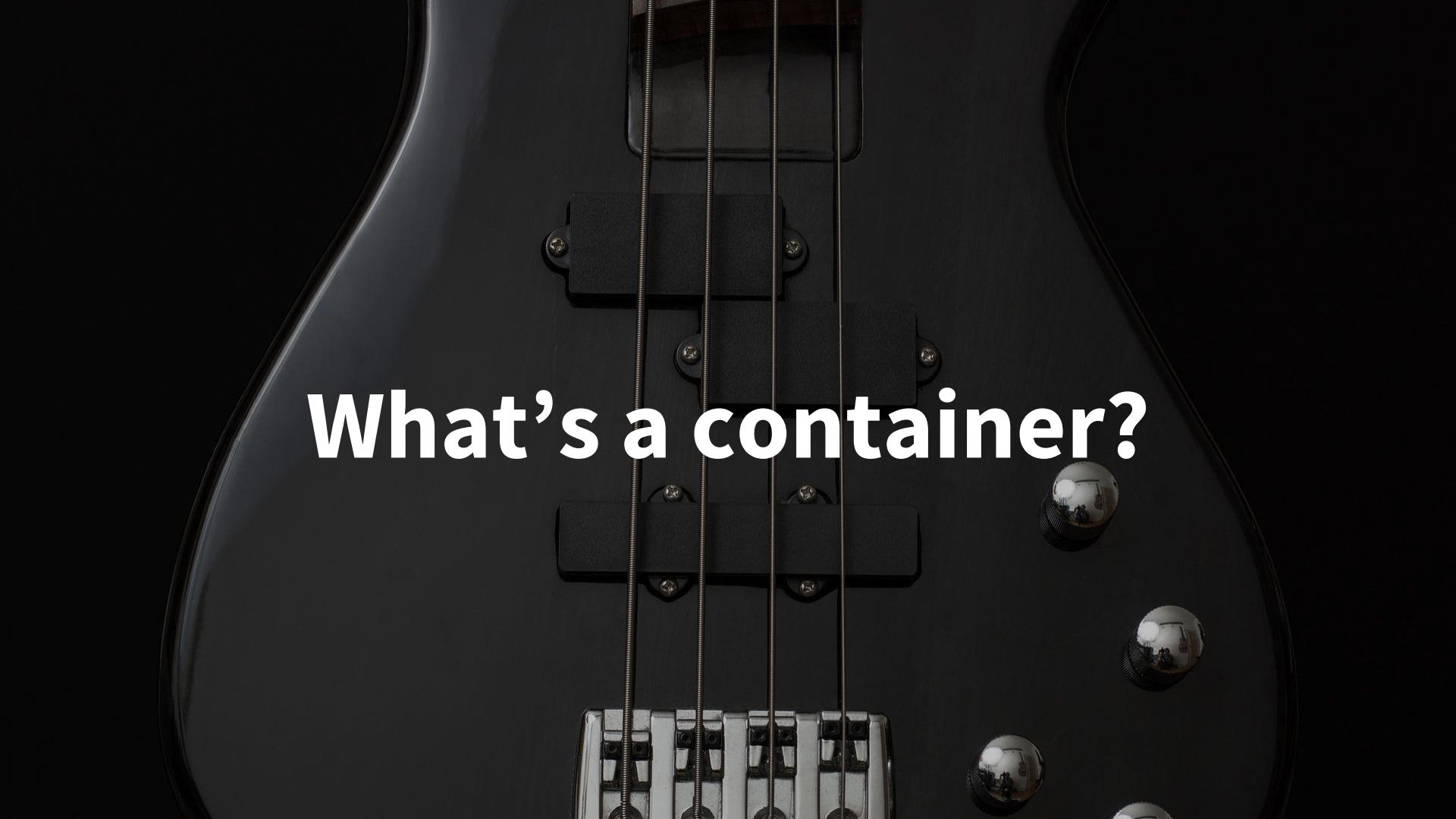


Frakti



The hypervisor-based container runtime for Kubernetes

Frakti lets Kubernetes run pods and containers directly inside hypervisors via [runV](#). It is light weighted and portable, but can provide much stronger isolation with independent kernel than linux-namespace-based container runtimes.

A dark-colored electric guitar is shown from a top-down perspective, focusing on the neck and headstock area. The guitar has four strings and two humbucker pickups. The headstock features two black volume knobs and a black tone knob. The body of the guitar is dark and reflective, showing some light reflections.

What's a container?

What's a container?

(Oh no, are these noobs really
doing this at Kubecon ?)

What is a container?

It's a TAR file.



AKA



Containers are . . .

TAR files

+

Cgroups
Chroot
Unshare
Nsenter
Bind mounts

Linux Magic

For More on WHAT containers are

Containers From
Scratch

By Eric Chiang

Best Practices for
Containerized
Environments

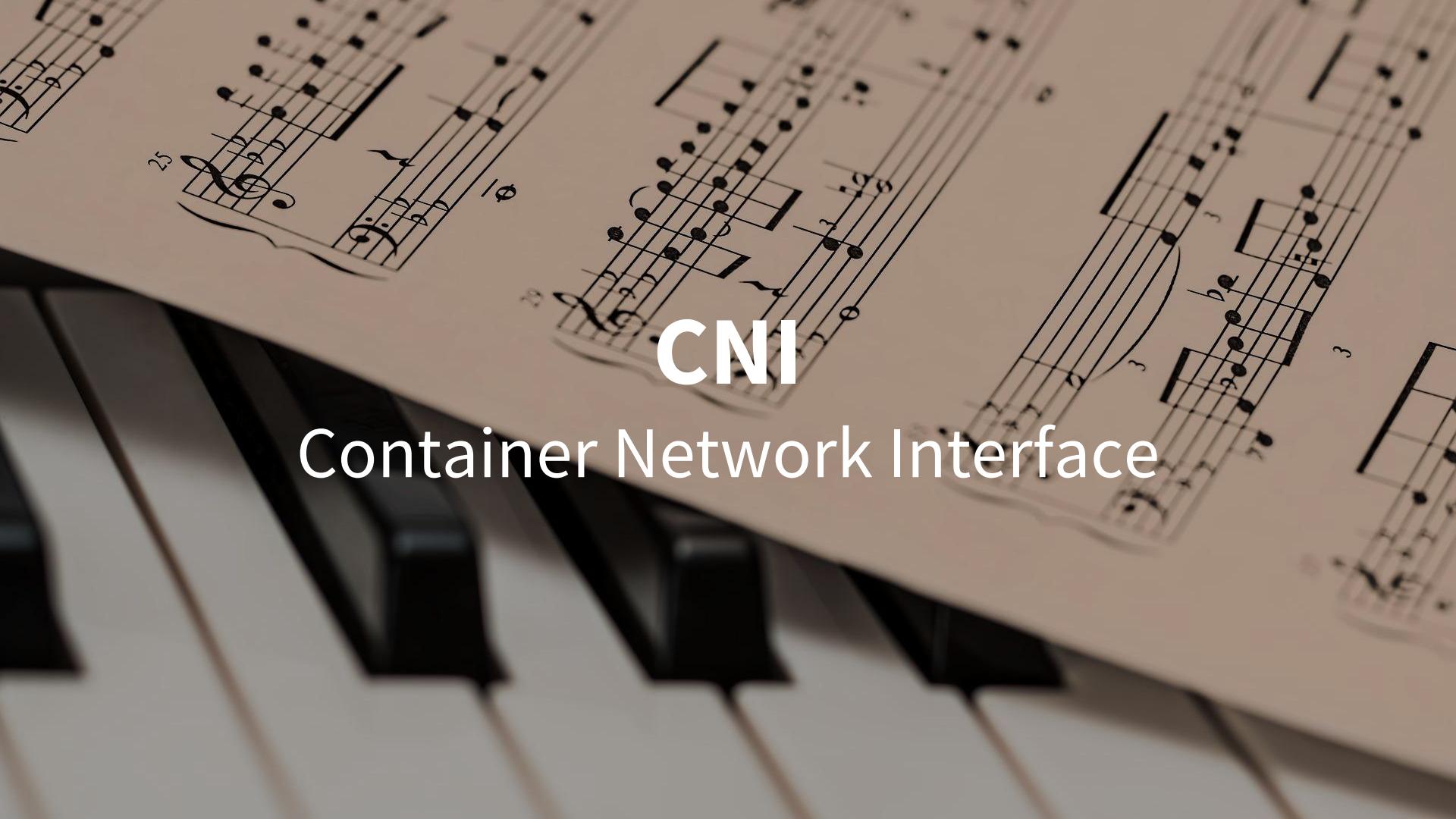
By Brian “Redbeard”

Why containers?

idk, why do ducks float?



Hell is other people's
development environment



CNI

Container Network Interface



C N I

CNI - the Container Network Interface

What is CNI?

CNI (*Container Network Interface*), a [Cloud Native Computing Foundation](#) project, consists of a specification and libraries for writing plugins to configure network interfaces in Linux containers, along with a number of supported plugins. CNI concerns itself only with network connectivity of containers and removing allocated resources when the container is deleted. Because of this focus, CNI has a wide range of support and the specification is simple to implement.

As well as the [specification](#), this repository contains the Go source code of a [library for integrating CNI into applications](#) and an [example command-line tool](#) for executing CNI plugins. A [separate repository](#) contains [reference plugins](#) and a template for making new plugins.



CNI

CNI - the Container Network Interface

What is CNI?

CNI (Container Network Interface), a Cloud Native Computing Foundation project, consists of a specification and libraries for writing plugins to configure network interfaces for Linux containers, along with a number of supported plugins. CNI concerns itself only with network connectivity for containers and releasing allocated resources when the container is deleted. Because of this focus, CNI has a wide range of support and the specification is simple to implement.

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CNI

CNI concerns itself only with network connectivity of containers and removing allocated resources when the container is deleted.



CNI vs CNM

Muhammad Ali vs Joe Frazier

THE CONTAINER NETWORKING LANDSCAPE: CNI FROM COREOS AND CNM FROM DOCKER

16 Sep 2016 11:47am, by [Lee Calcote](#)



THE CONTAINER NETWORKING LANDSCAPE: CNI FROM COREOS AND CNM FROM DOCKER

“...**both** are driver-based models, or plugin-based, for creating and managing network stacks for containers.”



THE CONTAINER NETWORKING LANDSCAPE: CNI FROM COREOS AND CNM FROM DOCKER

“CNM is designed to support the Docker runtime engine **only**. ”





kubernetes

An open source system for automating deployment, scaling, and operations of applications.

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Thursday, January 14, 2016

Why Kubernetes doesn't use libnetwork

Kubernetes has had a very basic form of network plugins since before version 1.0 was released – around the same time as Docker's [libnetwork](#) and Container Network Model ([CNM](#)) was introduced. Unlike libnetwork, the Kubernetes plugin system still retains its "alpha" designation. Now that Docker's network plugin support is released and supported, an obvious question we get is why Kubernetes has not adopted it yet. After all, vendors will almost certainly be writing plugins for Docker – we would all be better off using the same drivers, right?

Before going further, it's important to remember that Kubernetes is a system that supports multiple container runtimes, of which Docker is just one. Configuring networking is a facet of each runtime, so when people ask "will Kubernetes support CNM?" what they really mean is "will kubernetes support CNM drivers with the Docker runtime?" It would be great if we could achieve common network support across runtimes, but that's not an explicit goal.

Indeed, Kubernetes has not adopted CNM/libnetwork for the Docker runtime. In fact, we've been investigating the alternative Container Network Interface ([CNI](#)) model put forth by CoreOS and part of the App Container ([appc](#)) specification. Why? There are a number of reasons, both technical and non-

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CNCF Hosts Container Networking Interface (CNI)

By cncf | May 23, 2017 | Blog



13

Today, the Cloud Native Computing Foundation (CNCF) Technical Oversight Committee (TOC) voted to accept [CNI \(Container Networking Interface\)](#) as the 10th hosted project alongside Kubernetes, Prometheus, OpenTracing, Fluentd, Linkerd, gRPC, CoreDNS, containerd, and rkt.

Container-based applications are rapidly moving into production. Just as Kubernetes allows enterprise developers to run containers en masse across thousands of machines, containers at scale also need to be networked.

The CNI project is a network interface created by multiple companies and projects; including CoreOS, Red Hat OpenShift, Apache Mesos, Cloud Foundry, Kubernetes, Kurma and rkt. First proposed by CoreOS to define a common interface between the network plugins and container execution, CNI is designed to be a minimal specification concerned only with the network connectivity of containers and removing allocated resources when the container is deleted.

"The CNCF TOC wanted to tackle the basic primitives of cloud native and formed a working group around cloud native networking,"

CNCF Hosts Container Networking Interface (CNI)

13

“... voted to accept CNI (Container Networking Interface) as the 10th hosted project”

plugins and container execution, CNI is designed to be a minimal specification concerned only with the network connectivity of containers and removing allocated resources when the container is deleted.

“The CNCF TOC wanted to tackle the basic primitives of cloud native and formed a working group around cloud native networking,”

TL;DR of how it works

Ain't nobody got time to read specs



.....



The **runtime** creates a network
namespace



The **runtime** reads a JSON config



.....



The **runtime** executes a plugin named
by the config (with the ADD command)



The **plugin** finds out what to do from
JSON streamed to stdin



The **plugin** does it's thing



If there's an error, the **runtime** tells the
plugin to delete (DEL)



Otherwise, the **runtime** cleans up (DEL)
at the end of the lifecycle

Example configuration

```
{  
    "name": "mynet",  
    "type": "bridge",  
    "bridge": "mynet0",  
    "isDefaultGateway": true,  
    "forceAddress": false,  
    "ipMasq": true,  
    "hairpinMode": true,  
    "ipam": {  
        "type": "host-local",  
        "subnet": "10.10.0.0/16"  
    }  
}
```

Notable developments this year

- IPv6 support
- plugin chaining
- port-forwarding



nuagenetworks
From Nokia

Amazon ECS CNI Plugins

CNI-Genie

CNI

All the cool plugins are doing it



MULTUS



ROMANA



CRI

Container Runtime Interface



kubernetes

An open source system for automating deployment, scaling, and operations of applications.

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Monday, December 19, 2016



Introducing Container Runtime Interface (CRI) in Kubernetes



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Introducing Container Runtime Interface (CRI) in Kubernetes

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“Docker and rkt were integrated directly and deeply into the kubelet source code through an internal and volatile interface.”



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CRI Timeline

Dec 12

1.5 alpha out

2017

Mar 28

1.6 Docker CRI gets beta + enabled by default

Jun 30

1.7 Docker CRI goes GA

CRI Timeline

Sep 29

1.8

CRI test suite + CLI tools.

Dec ??

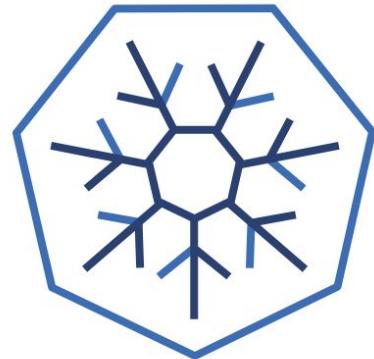
1.9

CRI stats stats stats!



That's exciting...

In a Mom & Dad got me socks for X-mas
kind of way



cri-o

CRI-O - OCI-based implementation of Kubernetes Container Runtime Interface

[build](#) passing [go report](#) A+

Status: Stable

Demo

CRI

We won't need a different software ecosystem for every container format?
Thank goodness.

A close-up photograph of the neck and bridge area of a cello. The wood has a warm, reddish-brown hue. Four silver strings are visible, running diagonally across the frame. The bridge is made of dark wood and is positioned in the upper right quadrant. In the center of the image, the letters "OCI" are printed in a bold, white, sans-serif font.

OCI



and the journey to standards



An image format
A container runtime
A log collection daemon
An init system and process babysitter
A container image build system
A remote management API



An **image** format

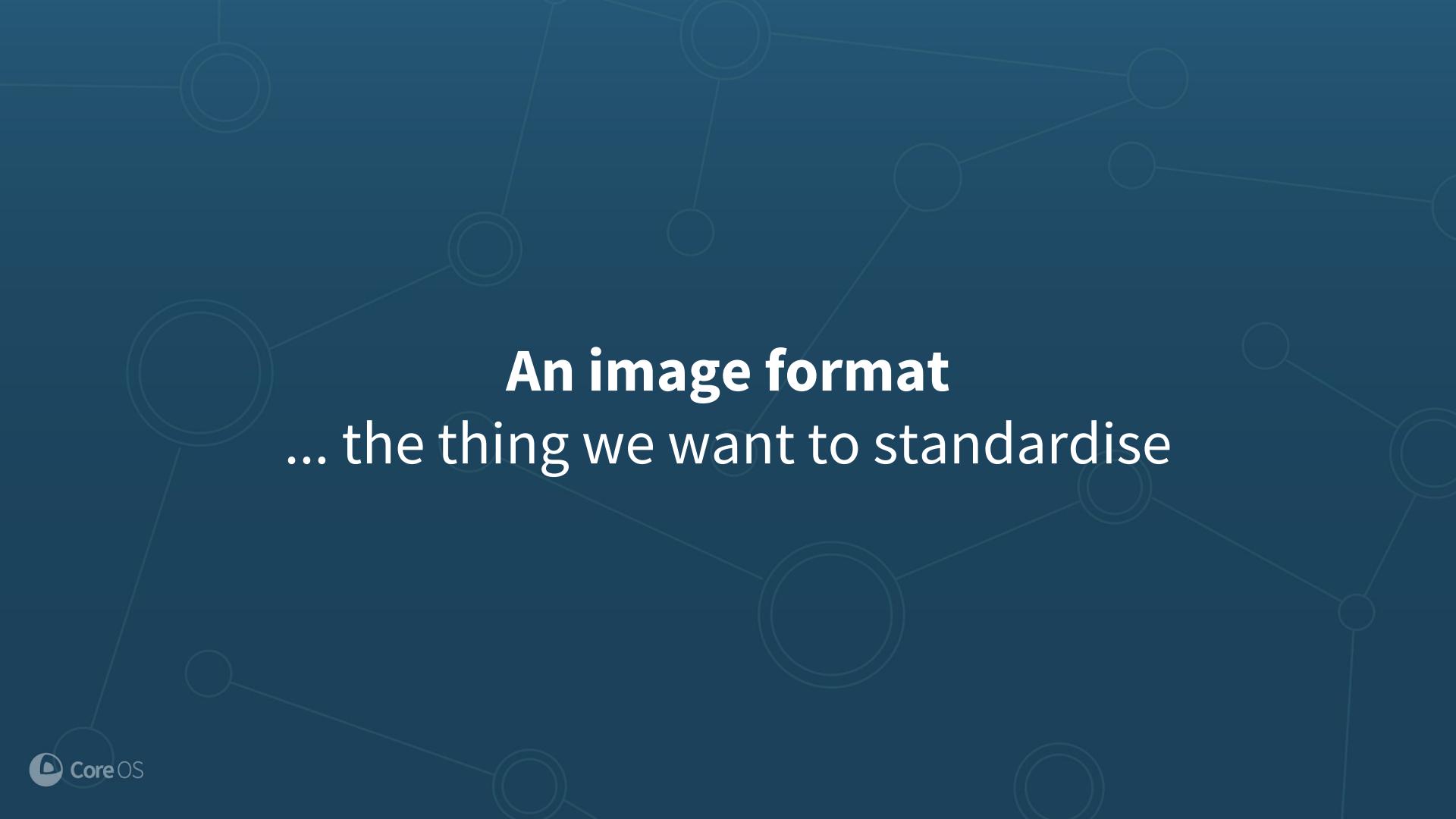
A container runtime

A log collection daemon

An init system and process babysitter

A container image build system

A remote management API



An image format
... the thing we want to standardise



Mid 2014

Docker Image Format Circa 2014

- Fluid format and evolution
 - No specification, just implementation
 - No guarantees of interoperability for other tool writers
- Not content-addressable
 - No way to verify integrity or leverage CAS
- No name delegation/discovery (e.g. MX records)
 - Centralised/siloed distribution
- No mechanism for signing
 - No way to attest content



Dec 2014



appc

App Container (appc)



appc image in a nutshell

- **Image Format (ACI)**
 - what does an application consist of?
- **Image Discovery**
 - how can an image be located?
- **Content-addressability**
 - what is the cryptographic id of an image?
- **Signing**
 - how is an image signed and verified?



April 2015

Docker v2.2 Image Format Circa 2015

- Versioned v2.0, v2.1, v2.2 schema
 - Still vendor-specific, but (mostly) documented!
- Content-addressable
- No name delegation/discovery
- Optional and separately-defined signing

Two separate worlds...

aka the "Container Wars"



OCI

June 2015-Present

OPEN CONTAINER INITIATIVE

AN OPEN GOVERNANCE STRUCTURE FOR THE
EXPRESS PURPOSE OF CREATING OPEN INDUSTRY
STANDARDS AROUND CONTAINER FORMATS AND
RUNTIME



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Why does OCI exist?

- Define **what a container is in an open way** so everyone can implement it
 - How to package, annotate, distribute, run, ...
 - Facilitate independent, interoperable tools

Why does OCI exist?

- Define **what a container is in an open way** so everyone can implement it
 - How to package, annotate, distribute, run, ...
 - Facilitate independent, interoperable tools
- Unify the best ideas from Docker, appc, etc
 - Content addressability, composability, signing
 - End the so-called "Container Wars"

OCI Members



What makes up the standard?

The OCI standards

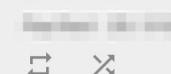
Two separate but connected specifications

- **image-spec**: what's in a container
- **runtime-spec**: how to run a container



OCI Image Spec

- Portable archive format
- Composed of:
 - image manifest
 - image index (optional)
 - filesystem layers
 - configuration



OCI Runtime Spec

- On-disk layout of a container
 - Extracted root filesystem and configuration, ready to run
- Lifecycle verbs
 - create, start, kill, delete, state
- Multi-platform support
 - Shared general configuration
 - Windows/Solaris/Linux-specific bits



What happened to appc?

Image formats: a summarised history

	Docker v1	appc	Docker v2.2	OCI
Introduced	2013	December 2014	April 2015	April 2016
Content-addressable	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Signable	No	Yes, optional	Yes, optional	Yes, optional
Federated namespace	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Delegatable DNS namespace	No	Yes	No	Yes

Open Container Initiative (OCI) Releases v1.0 of Container Standards

By Open Container Initiative | July 19, 2017 | Announcement

 41

Open, portable, vendor-neutral container specifications now available

SAN FRANCISCO, Calif. • **19 July, 2017** - The Open Container Initiative (OCI), an open source community for creating open industry standards around containers, today announced the debut release of its container runtime and image format specifications, comprised of **Runtime Specification v1.0** (a specification for defining the lifecycle of a container) and **Image Format Specification v1.0** (a specification for the container image format). Combined with efforts to create a formal certification program later this year, OCI is bringing a set of common, minimal, open standards and specifications around container technology to a reality.

OCI v1.0 specifications lay the foundation for container portability across different implementations to make it easier for customers to support portable container solutions. The OCI will launch a certification program shortly such that different implementations can demonstrate conformance to the specifications.

"The v1.0 release of the OCI specifications is a huge milestone for both the container community and the industry at large," said Chris Aniszczyk, Executive Director, OCI. "By creating these open, accessible specifications, along with early deployments, we are bringing the industry closer to portability and standardization. This is no small feat, and I am incredibly proud of the OCI community for all the hard work that went into this release."

The initial release comes following an integrated and collaborative effort among a diverse community made up of individual contributors and disparate organizations, including the project's over 40 member organizations. Formed in June of 2015, the OCI was **launched** with the express purpose of developing vendor neutral container standards that provide the industry the ability to fully commit to container technologies today without the fear of lock-in. OCI began with a specification describing container runtime behavior and expanded a year later to include image format specifications. The OCI is currently working on a formal certification program to validate compliance with the specifications.

So, that's it?



Lol, nope Lots to be done still

 README.md

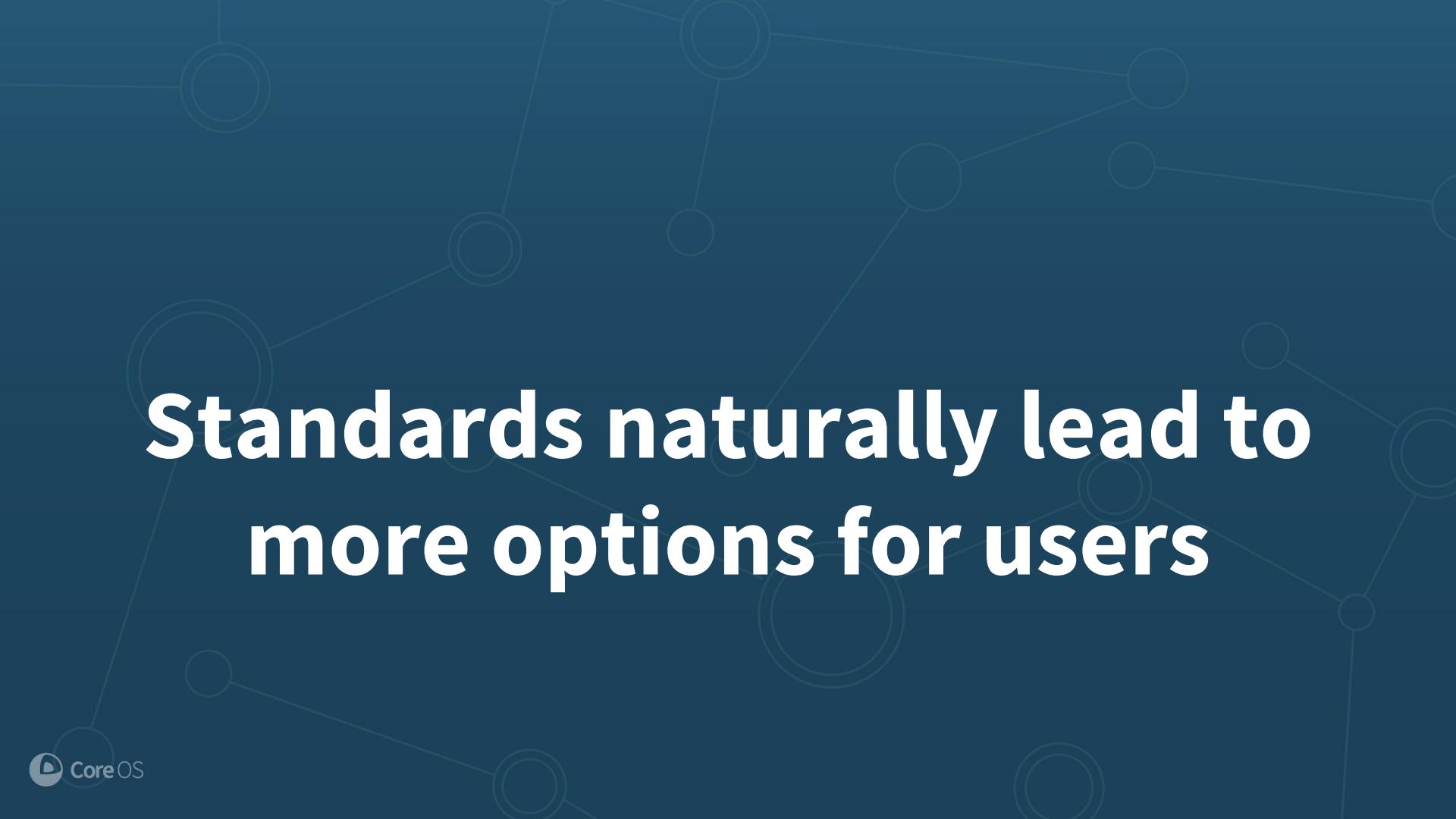
Container Storage Interface (CSI) Specification build passing

 CONTAINER
STORAGE
INTERFACE

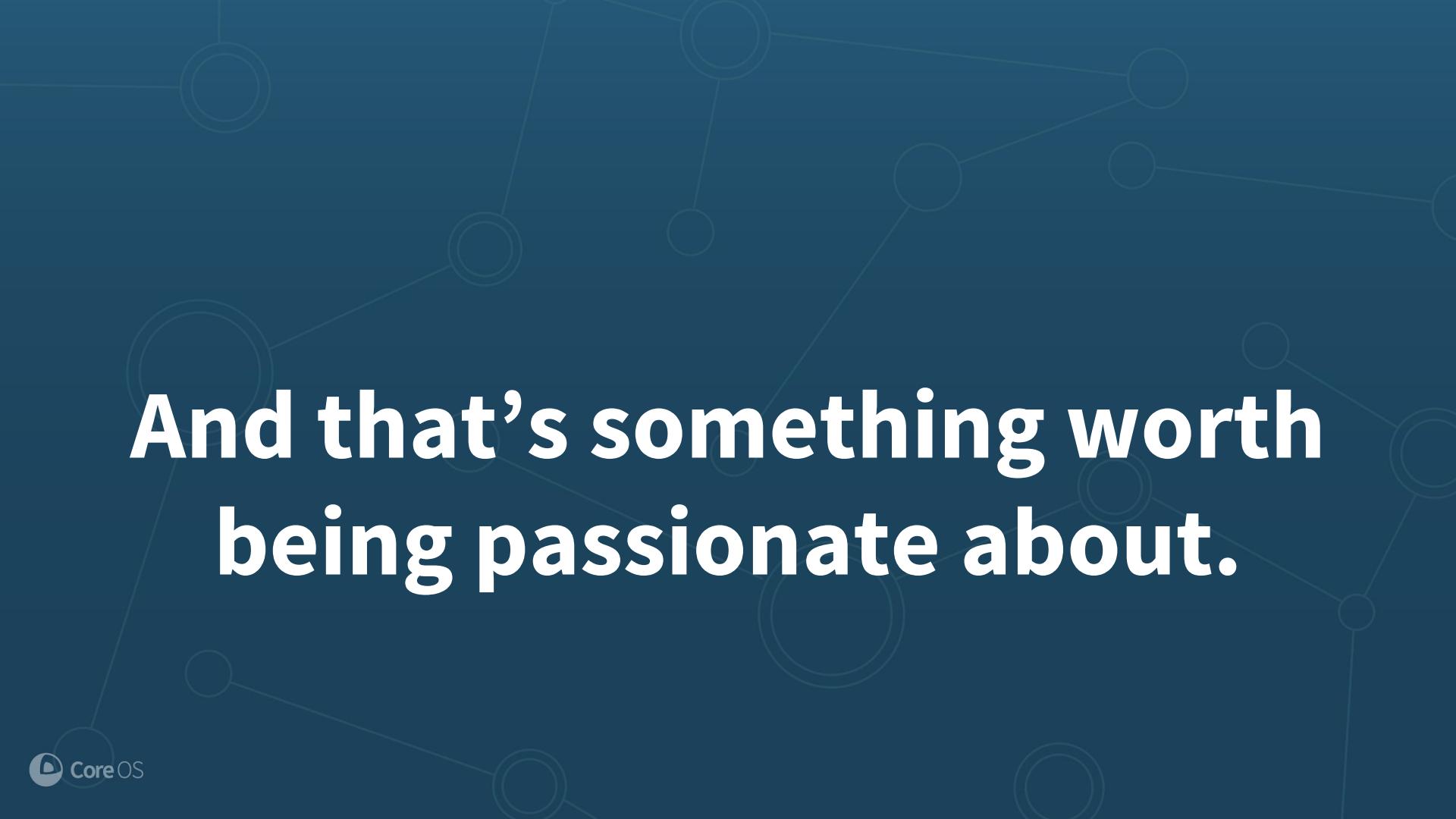
This project contains the CSI [specification](#) and [protobuf](#) files.



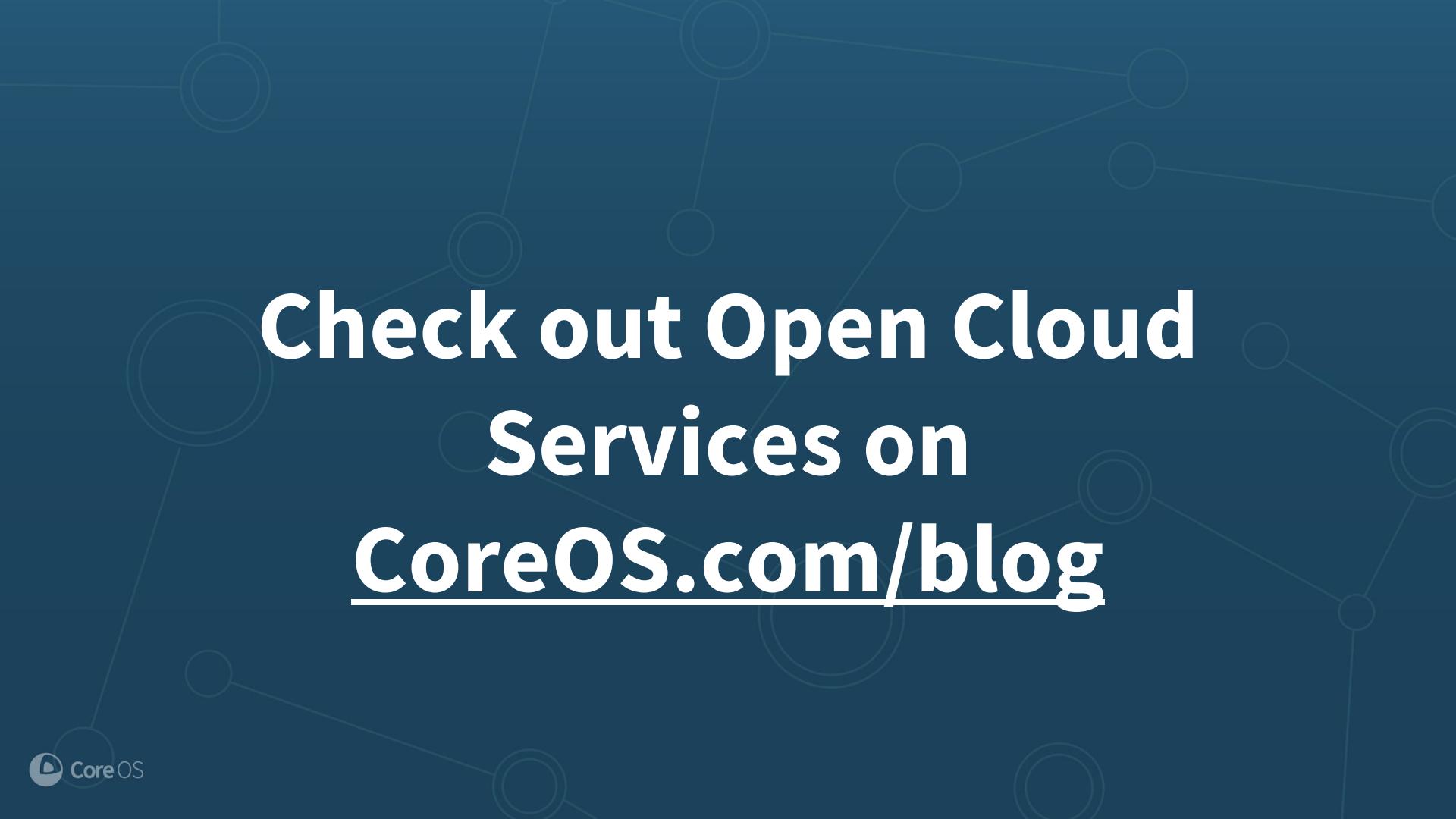
Standards will continue to evolve



Standards naturally lead to more options for users



**And that's something worth
being passionate about.**



Check out Open Cloud
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