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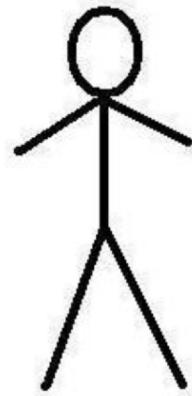
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Europe 2018

Cloud native container networking in AWS using CNI plugins

Anirudh Aithal – Sr SDE, AWS





Anirudh Aithal

aaithal

I'm a developer with Amazon
Elastic Container Services (ECS)

 @aws ECS

 Seattle, WA

Overview

Repositories 15

Stars 42

Foll

Popular repositories

[amazon-ecs-agent](#)

Forked from [aws/amazon-ecs-agent](#)

Amazon EC2 Container Service Agent

 Go  9  1

[cni](#)

Forked from [containernetworking/cni](#)

Container Network Interface - networking for Linux
containers

 Go  1

Topics covered in today's talk



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- Networking requirements for containerized applications
- Container networking primitives
- Developing (Amazon VPC) CNI plugins

What do applications need?

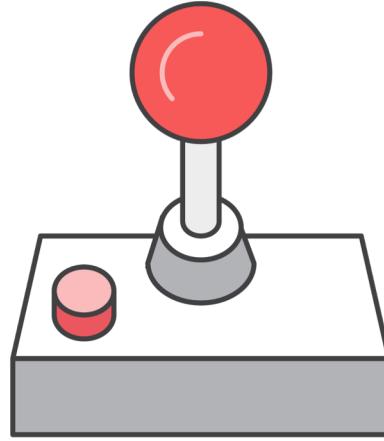


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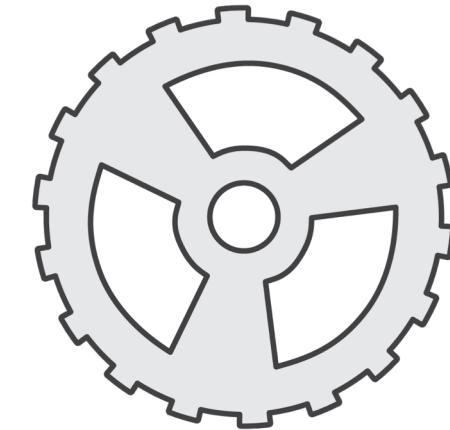
Usability

- Simple abstractions
- Discovery



Security

- Network isolation
- Access control
- Auditability



Maintainability

- Scalability
- Performance
- Monitoring



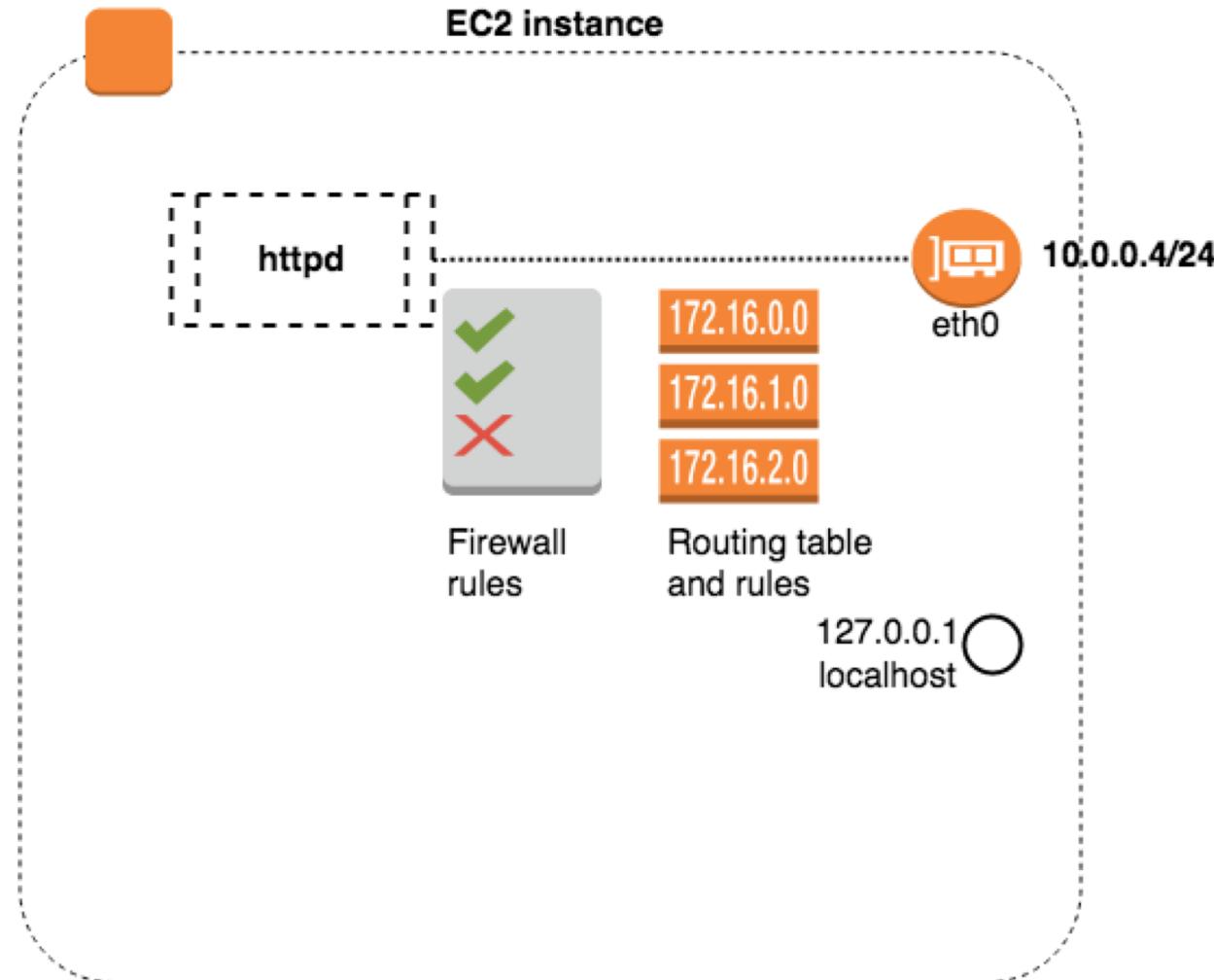
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One listener : one host





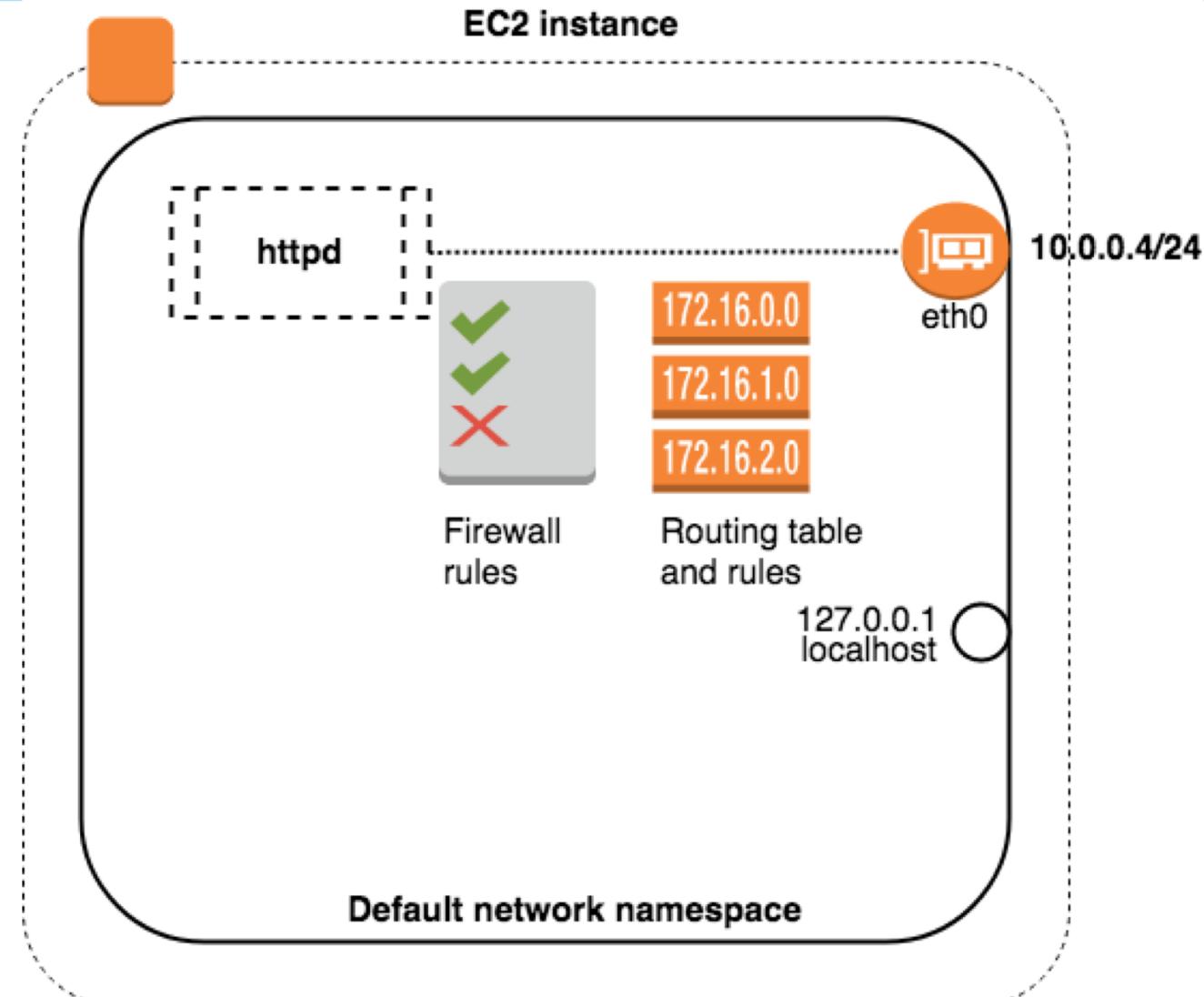
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One listener : one host





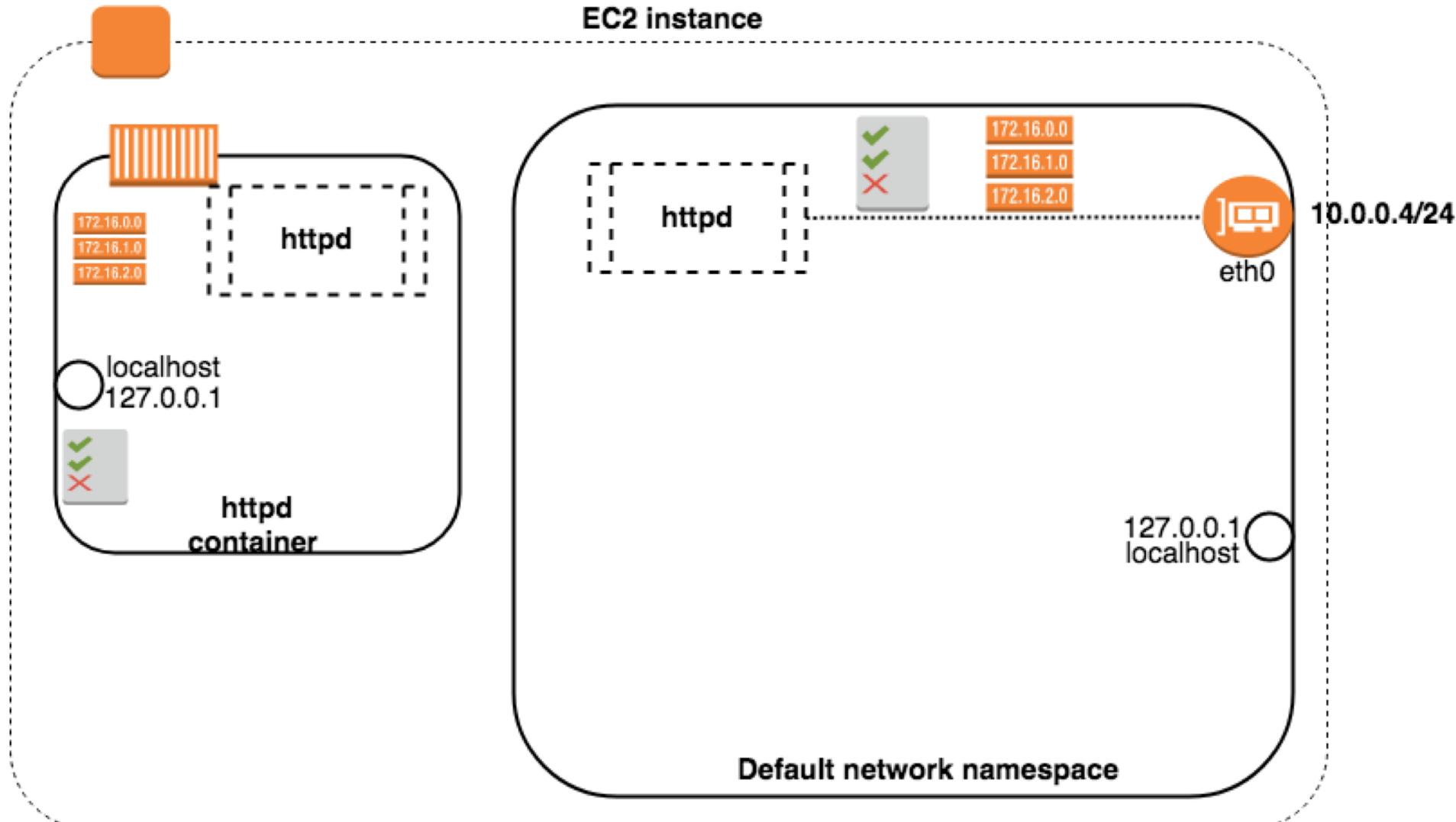
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Two listeners : one host !





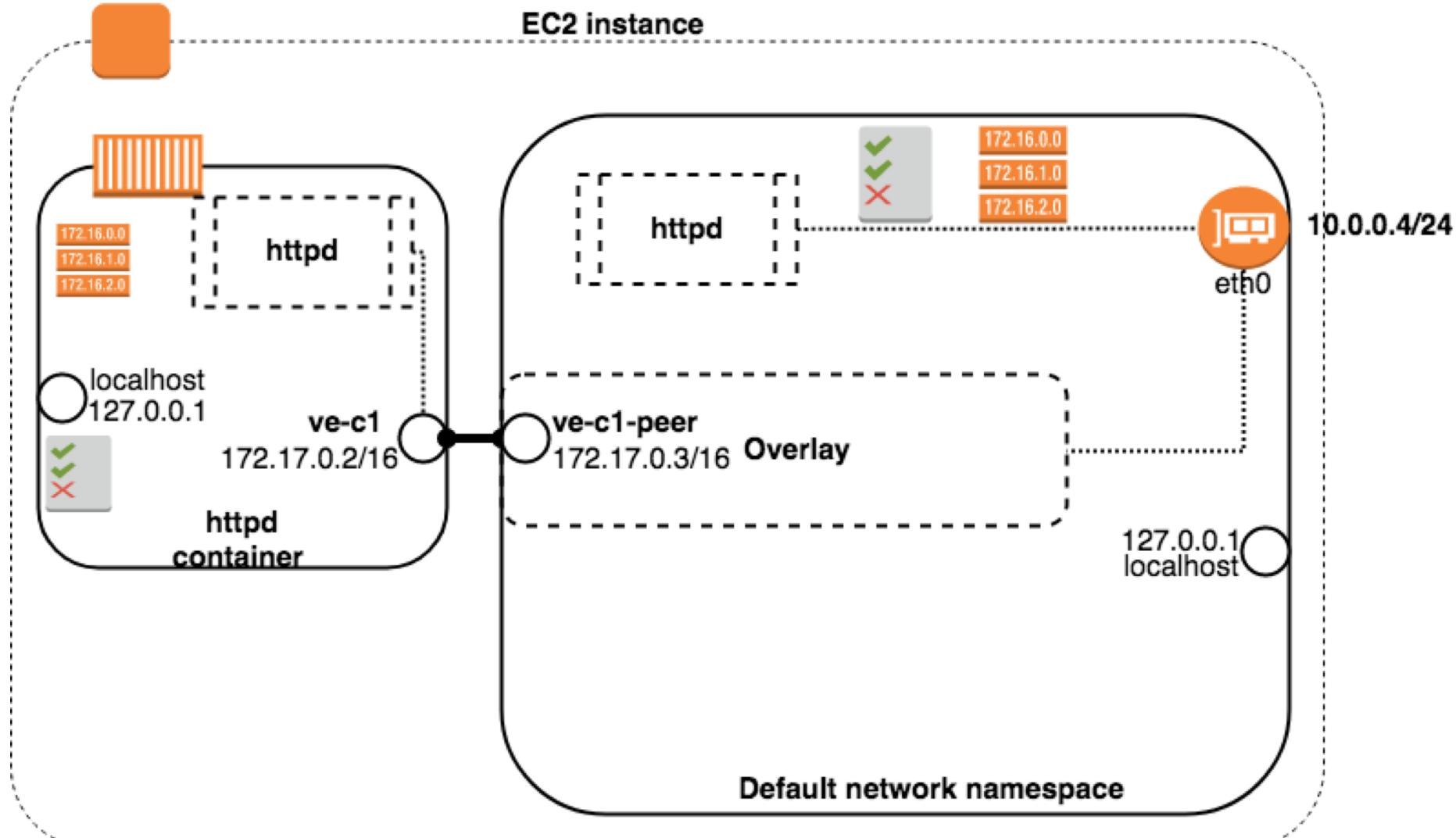
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Two listeners : one host !



Connecting containers across hosts

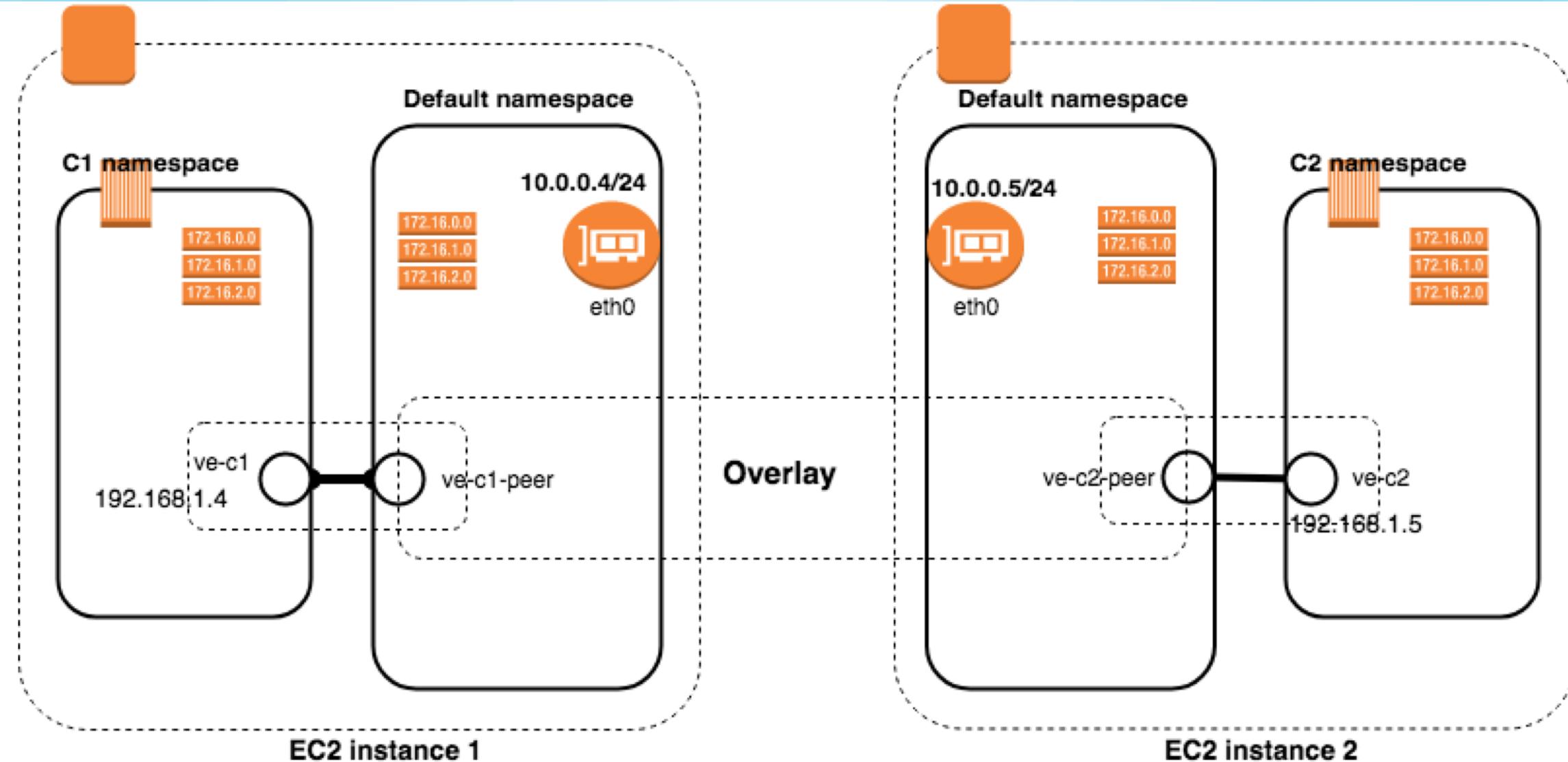


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Container communication – 0

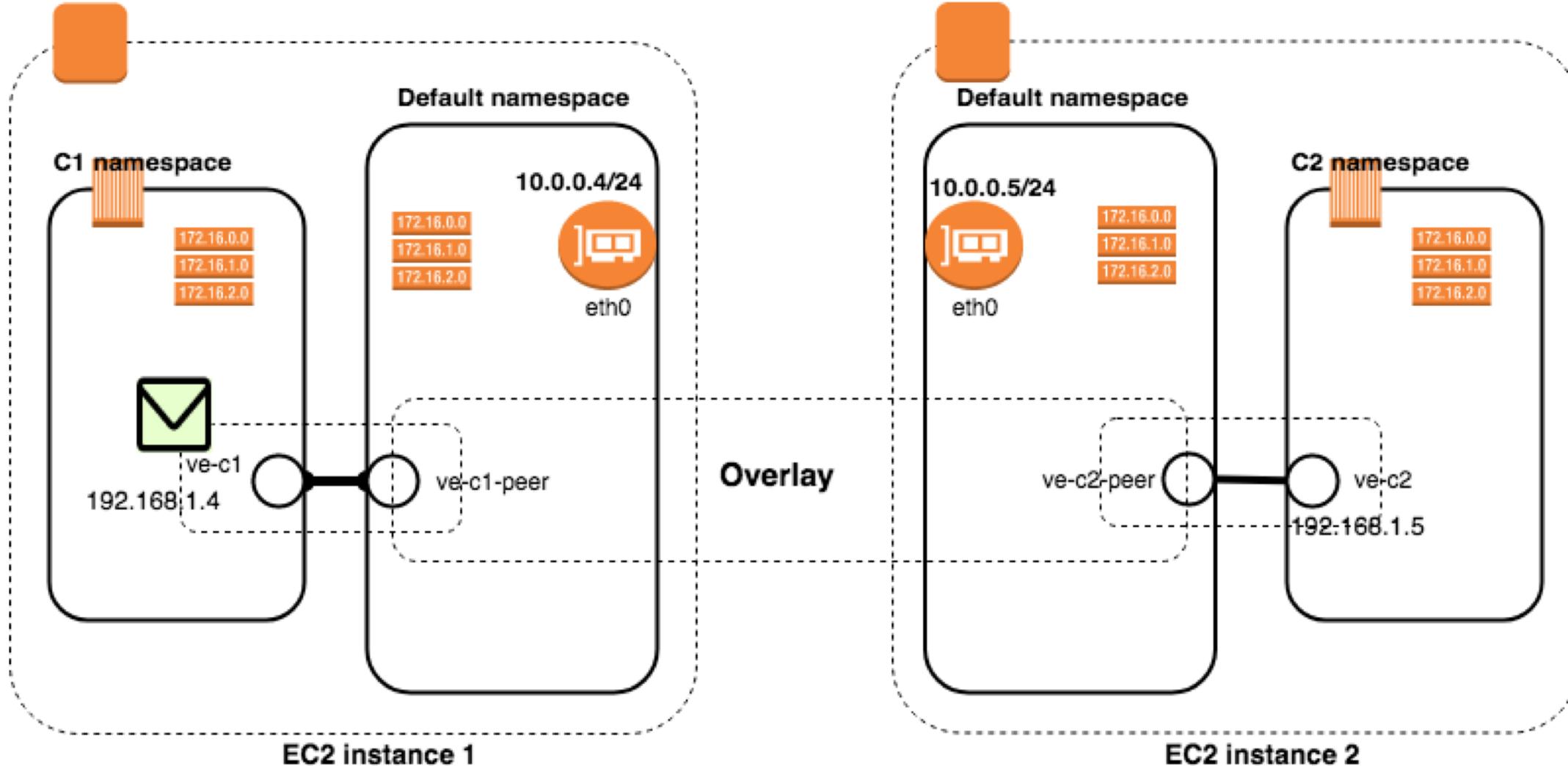


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Container communication – 1

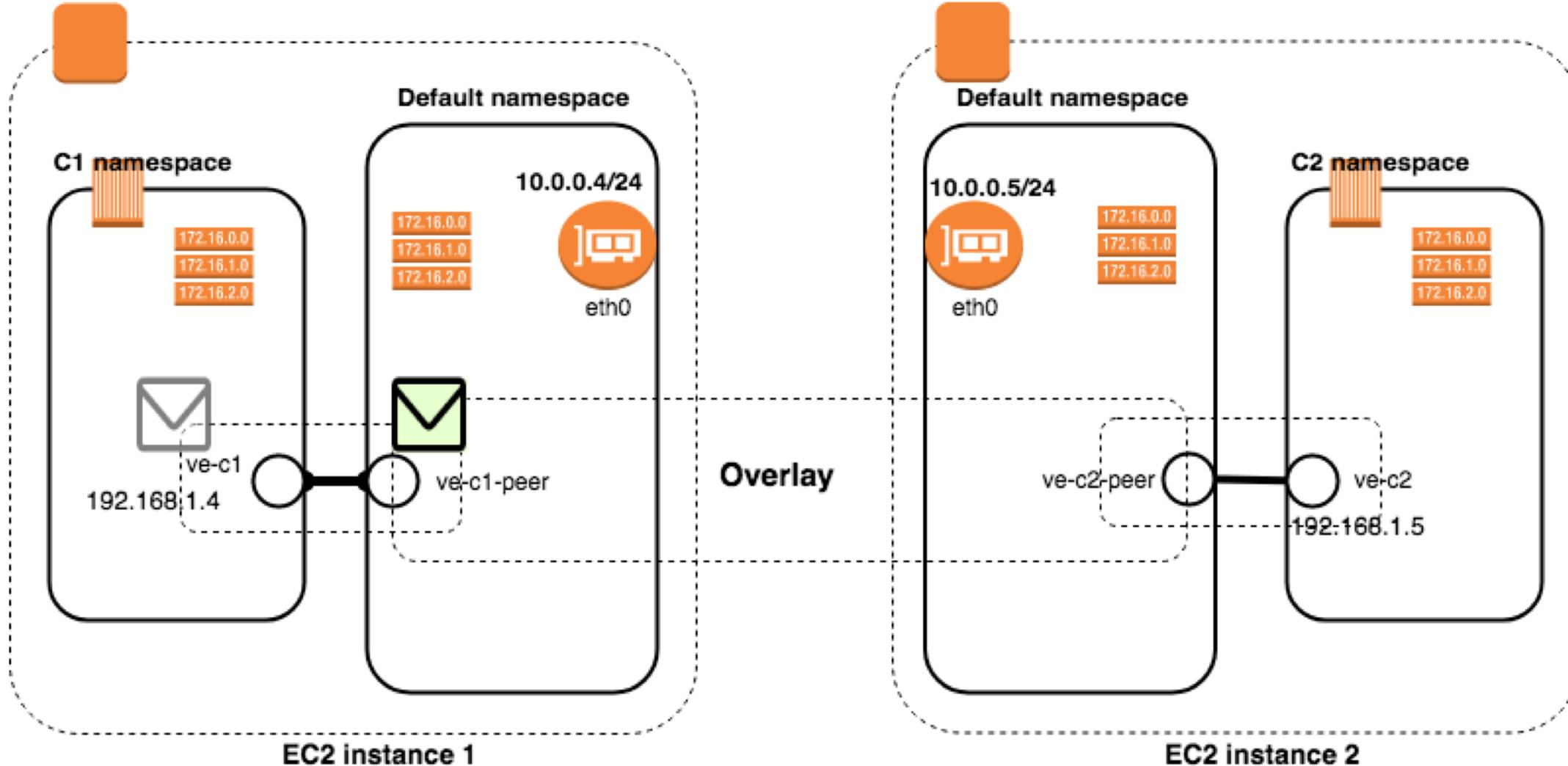


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Container communication – 2

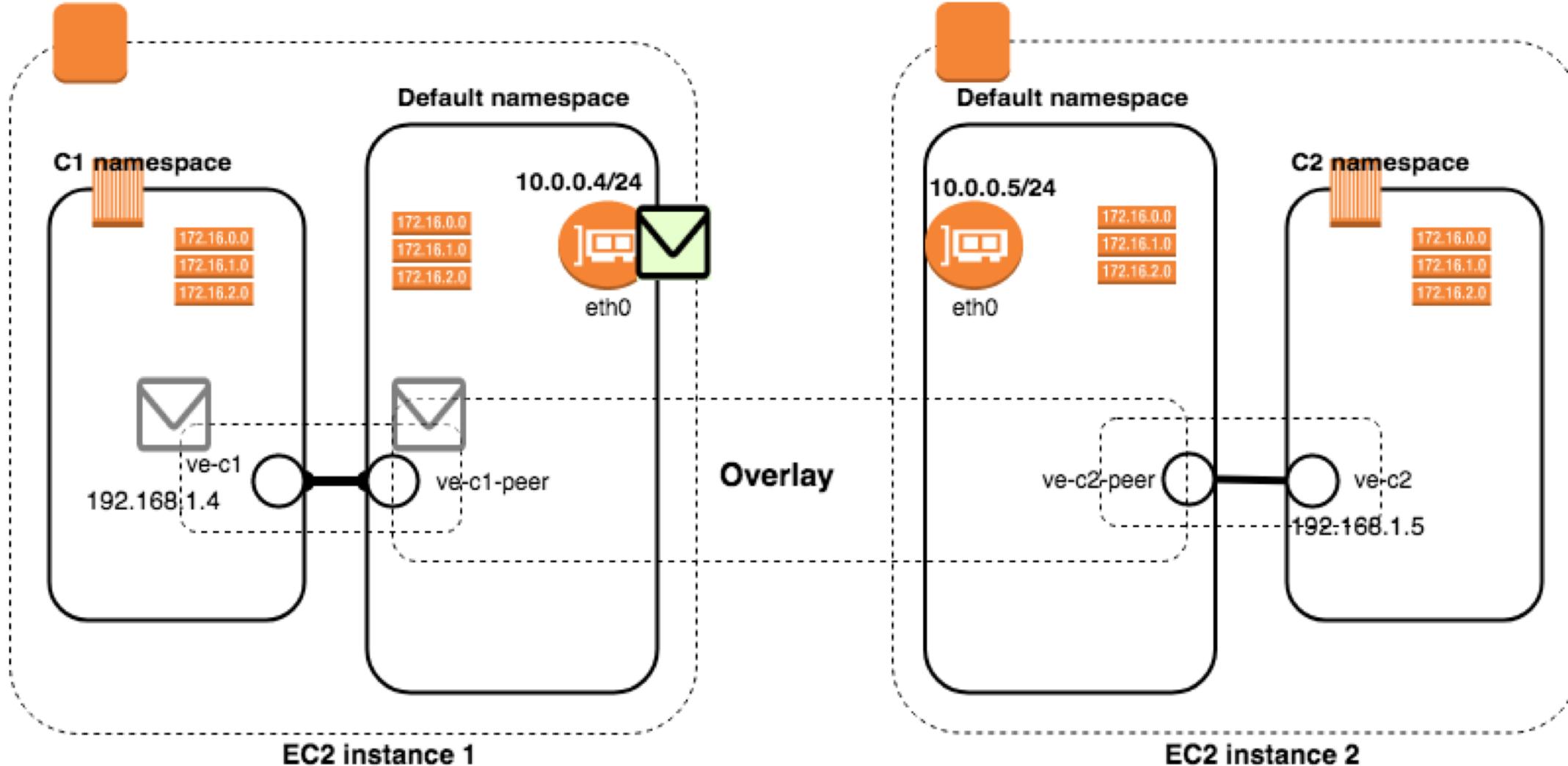


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Container communication – 3

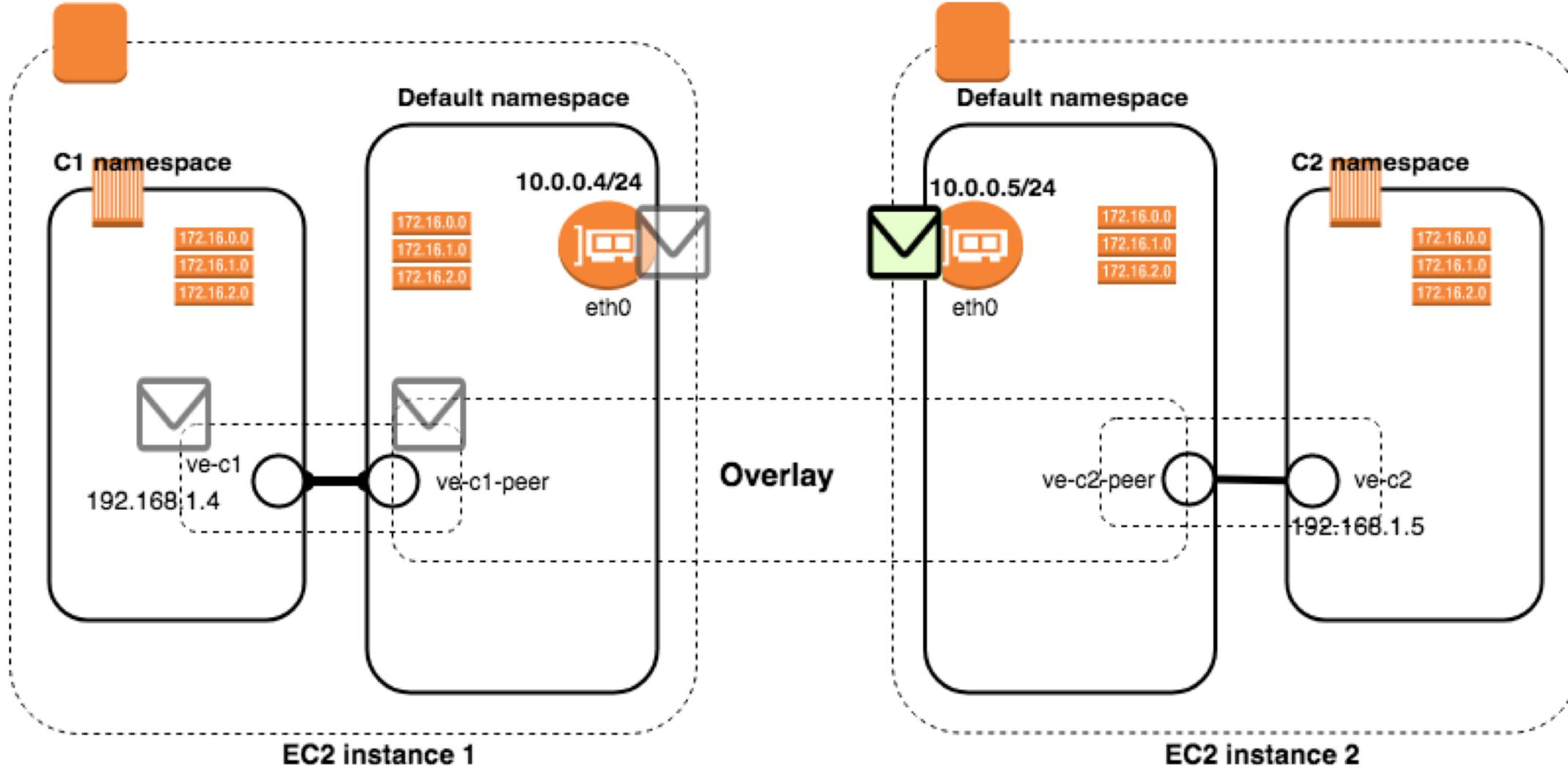


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Container communication – 4

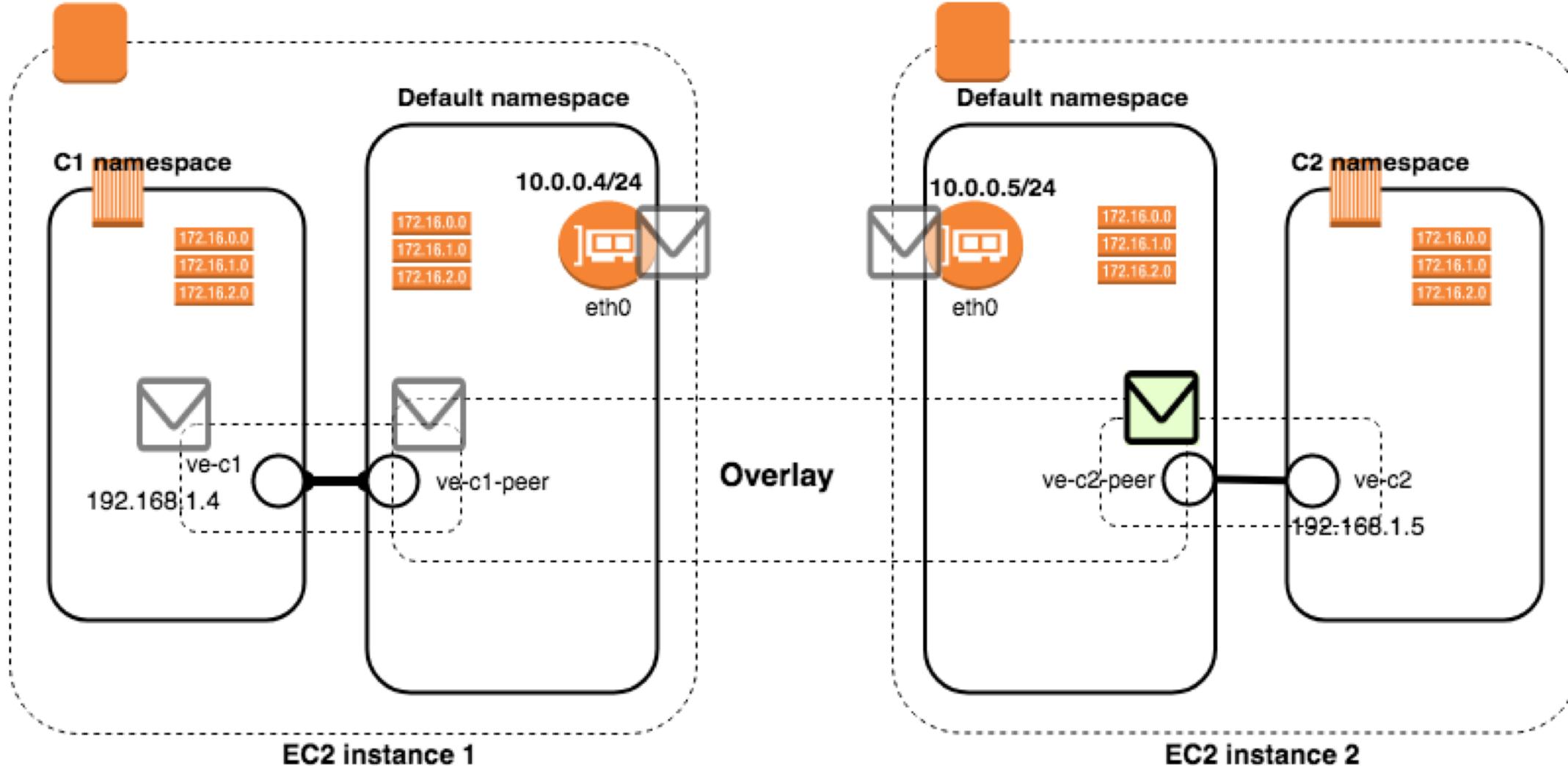


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Container communication – 5

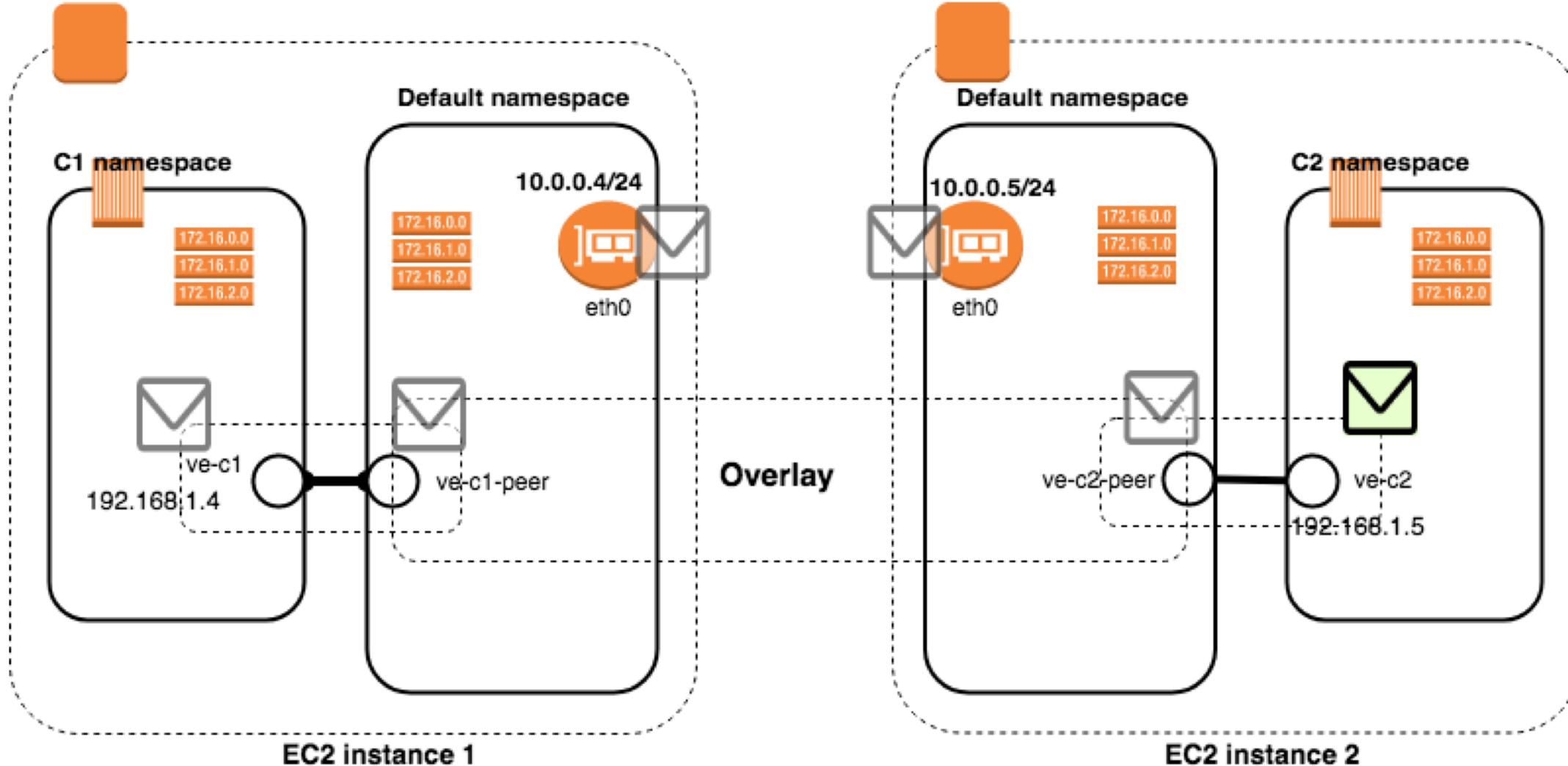


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How did we do?

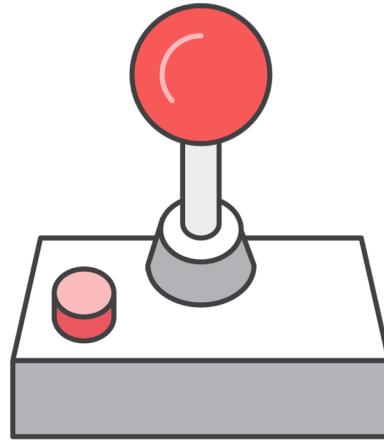


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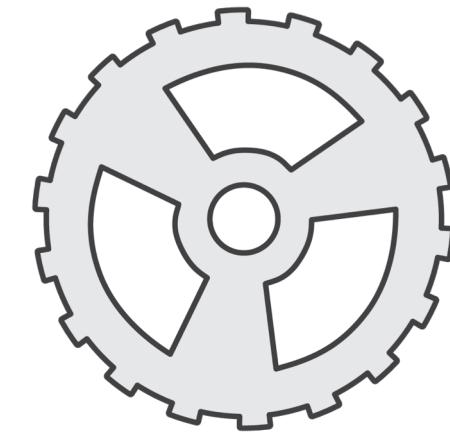
Usability

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Maintainability

- Scalability
- Performance
- Monitoring

VPC networking – EC2 instances

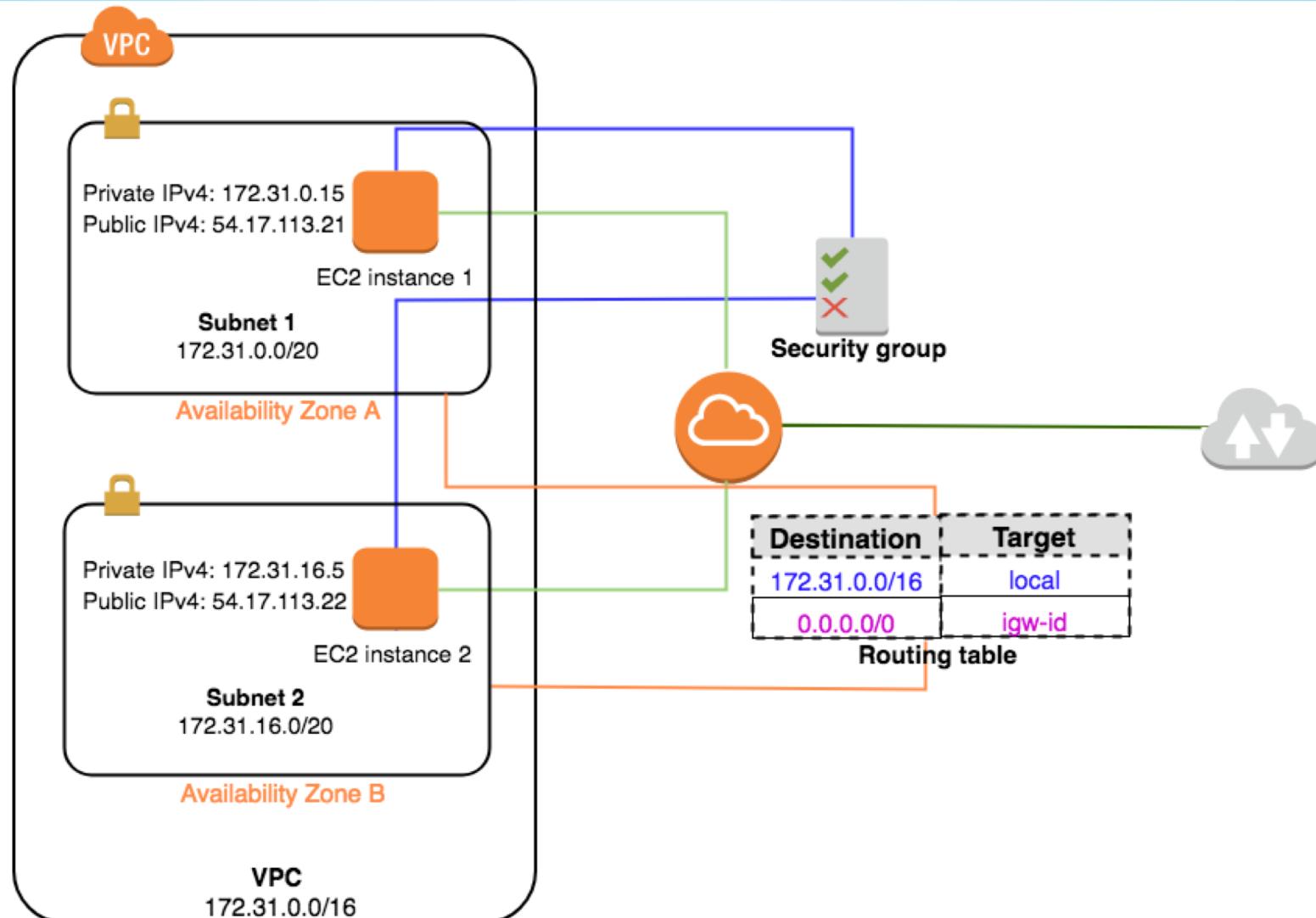


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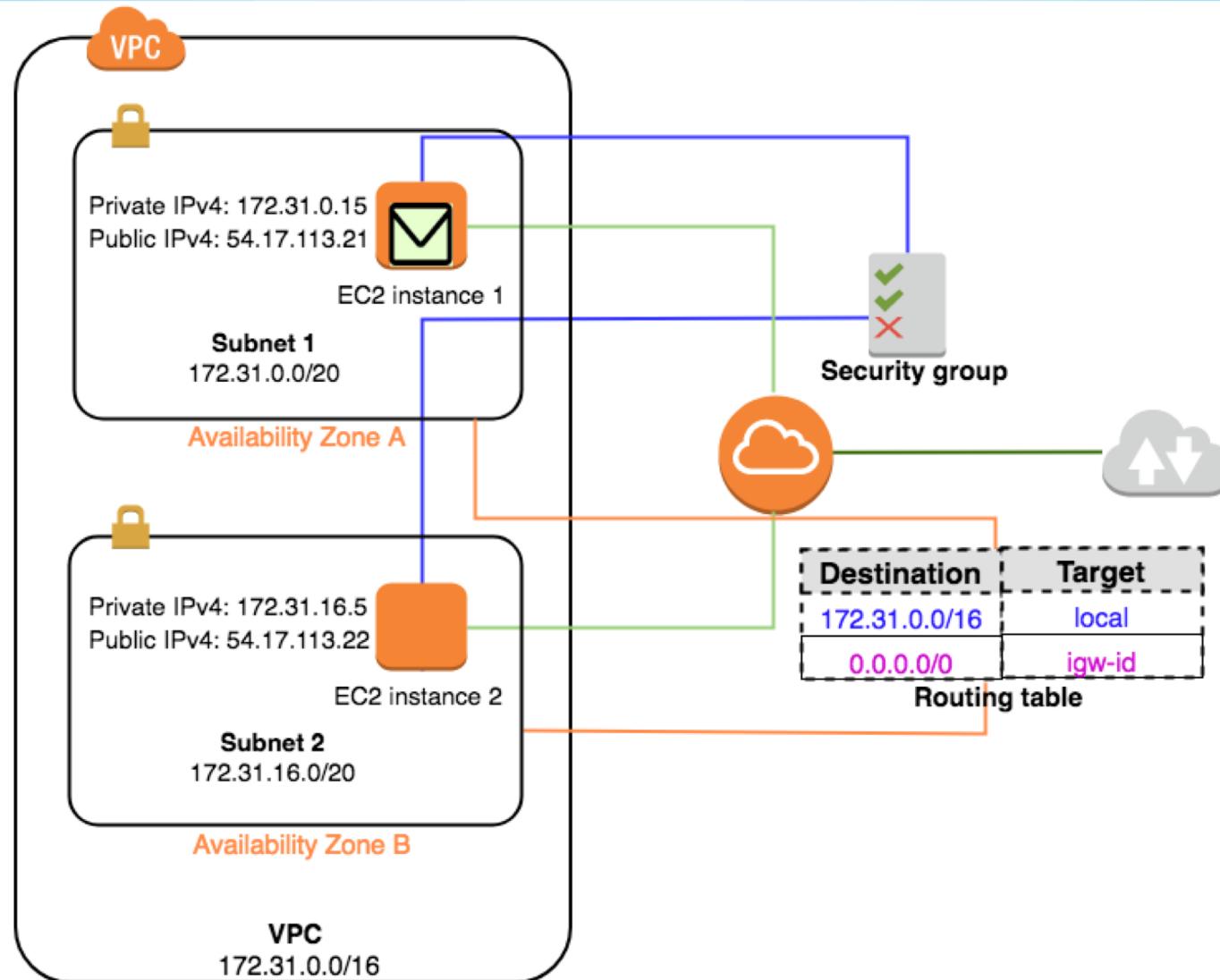
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Packet flow – EC2 instances





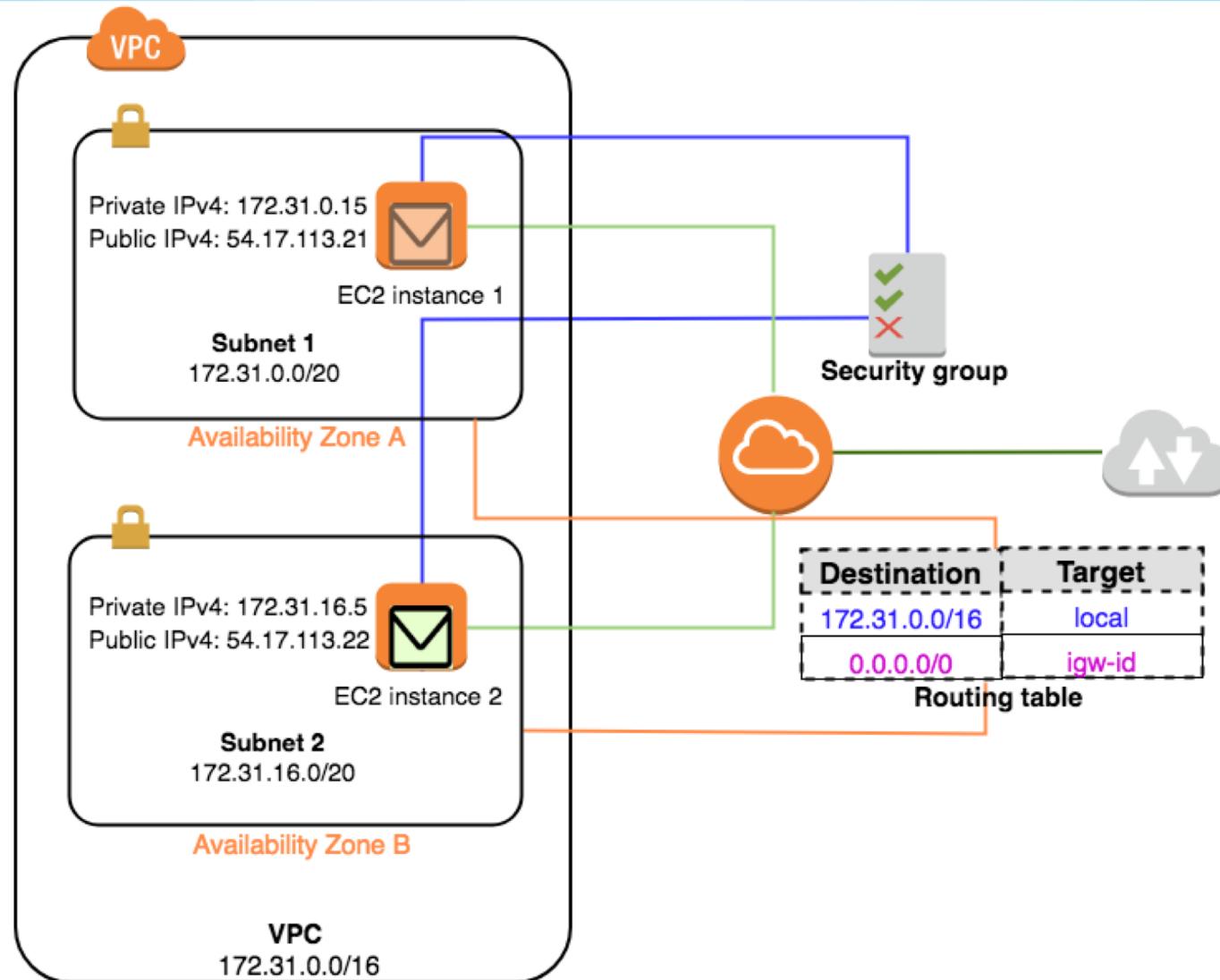
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Packet flow – EC2 instances





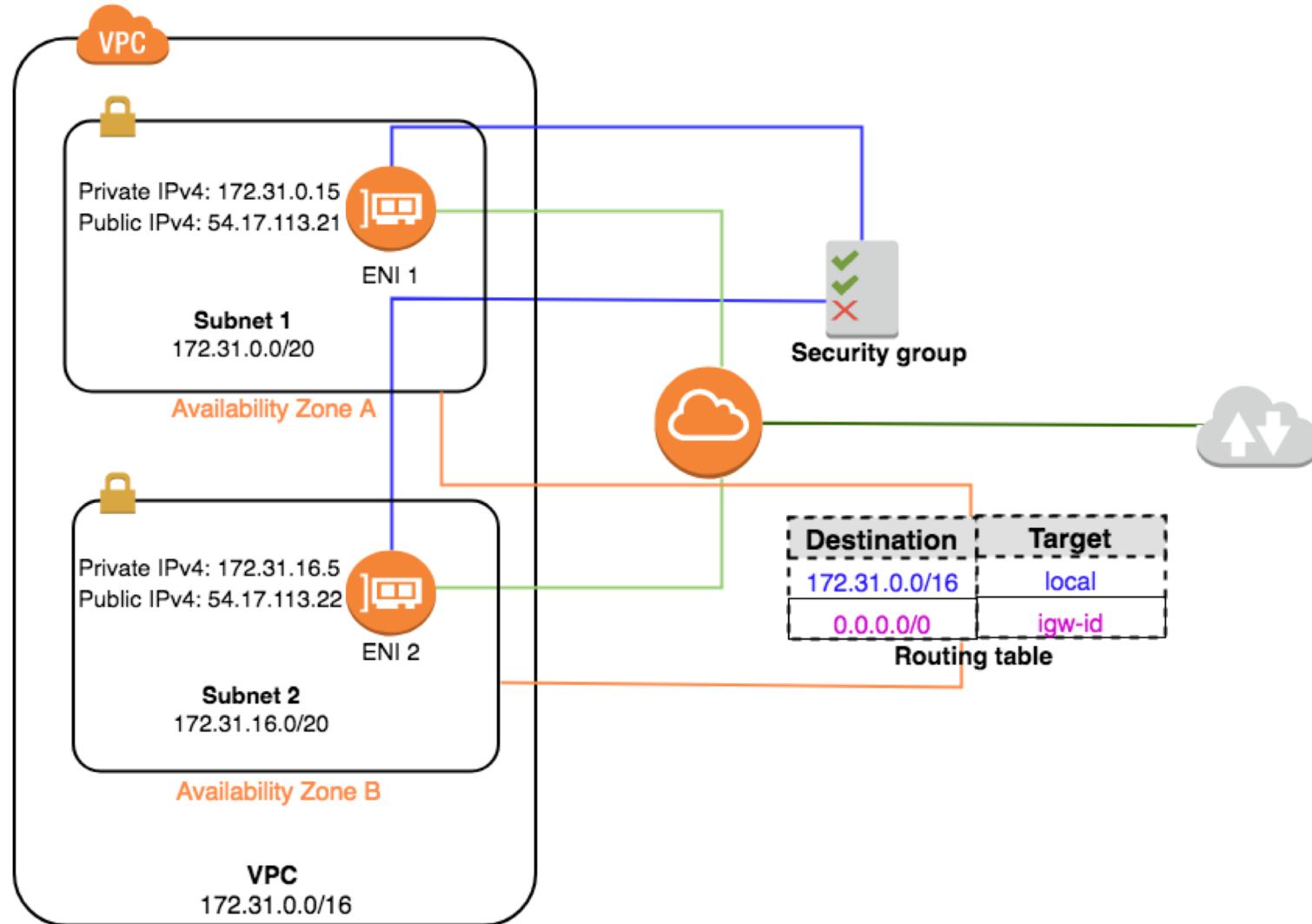
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VPC networking - ENIs



ENIs for tasks & pods

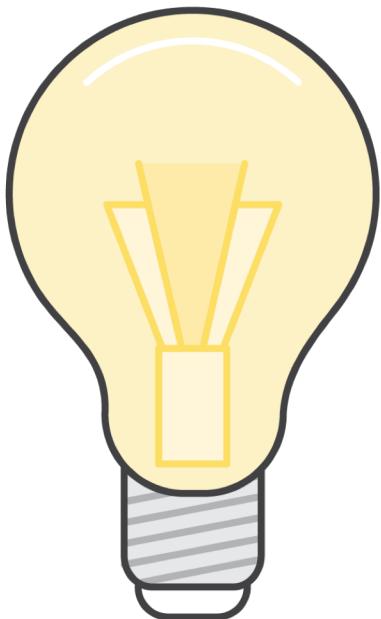


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Amazon ECS Introduces Task Networking for Containers

Posted On: Nov 14, 2017

Tasks running on Amazon EC2 Container Service (Amazon ECS) can now take advantage of `awsvpc` mode for container networking. This new mode allocates an [elastic networking interface](#) to each running task, providing a dynamic private IP address and internal DNS name. This simplifies container networking operations, allowing tasks to run with full networking features on AWS, just like EC2 instances.

[aws / amazon-ecs-cni-plugins](#)

[Code](#) [Issues 9](#) [Pull requests 2](#) [Projects 0](#)

Networking Plugins repository for ECS Task Networking
[cni-plugin](#) [Manage topics](#)

[aws / amazon-vpc-cni-k8s](#)

[Code](#) [Issues 25](#) [Pull requests 8](#)

Networking plugin repository for pod networking i

VPC networking – containers

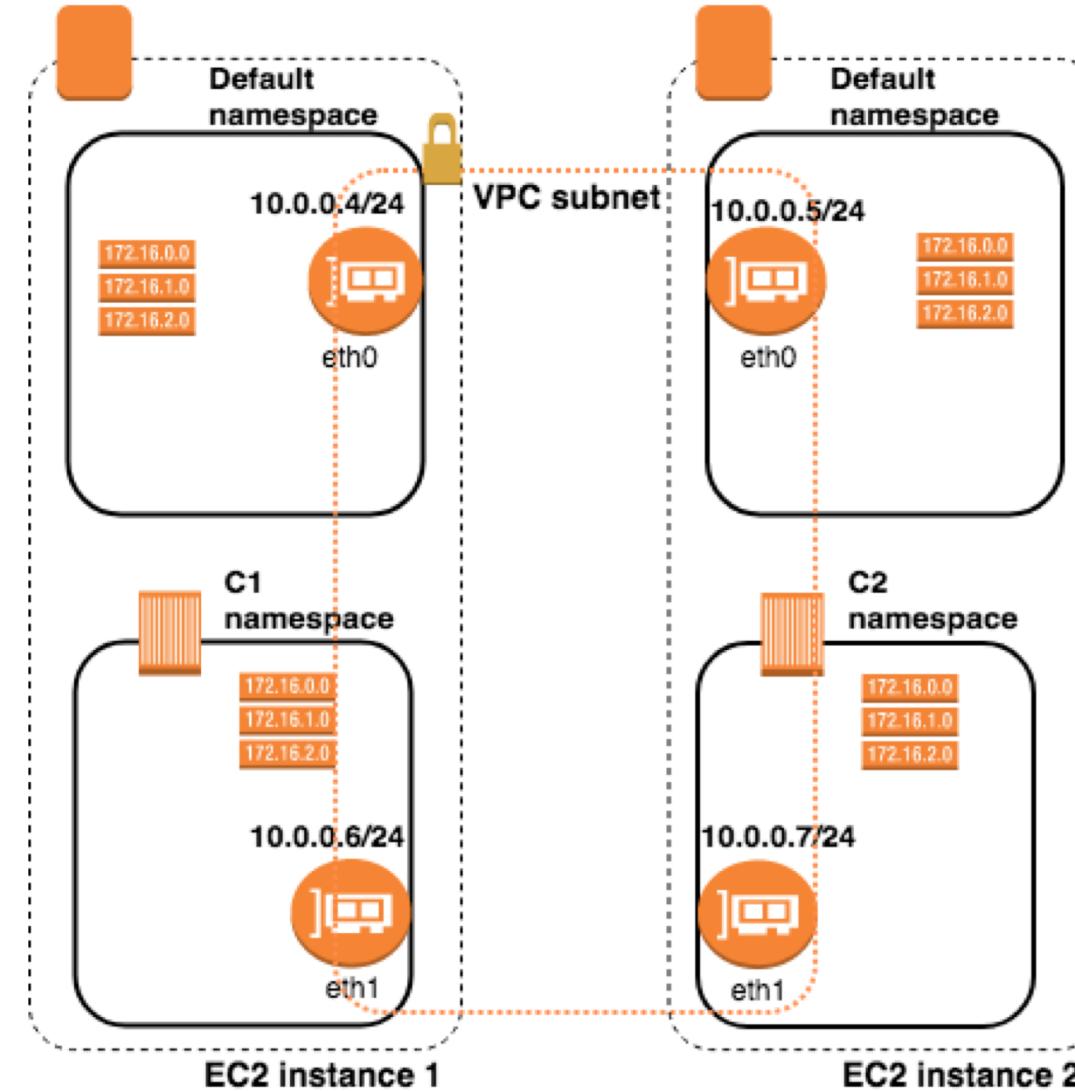


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Packet flow

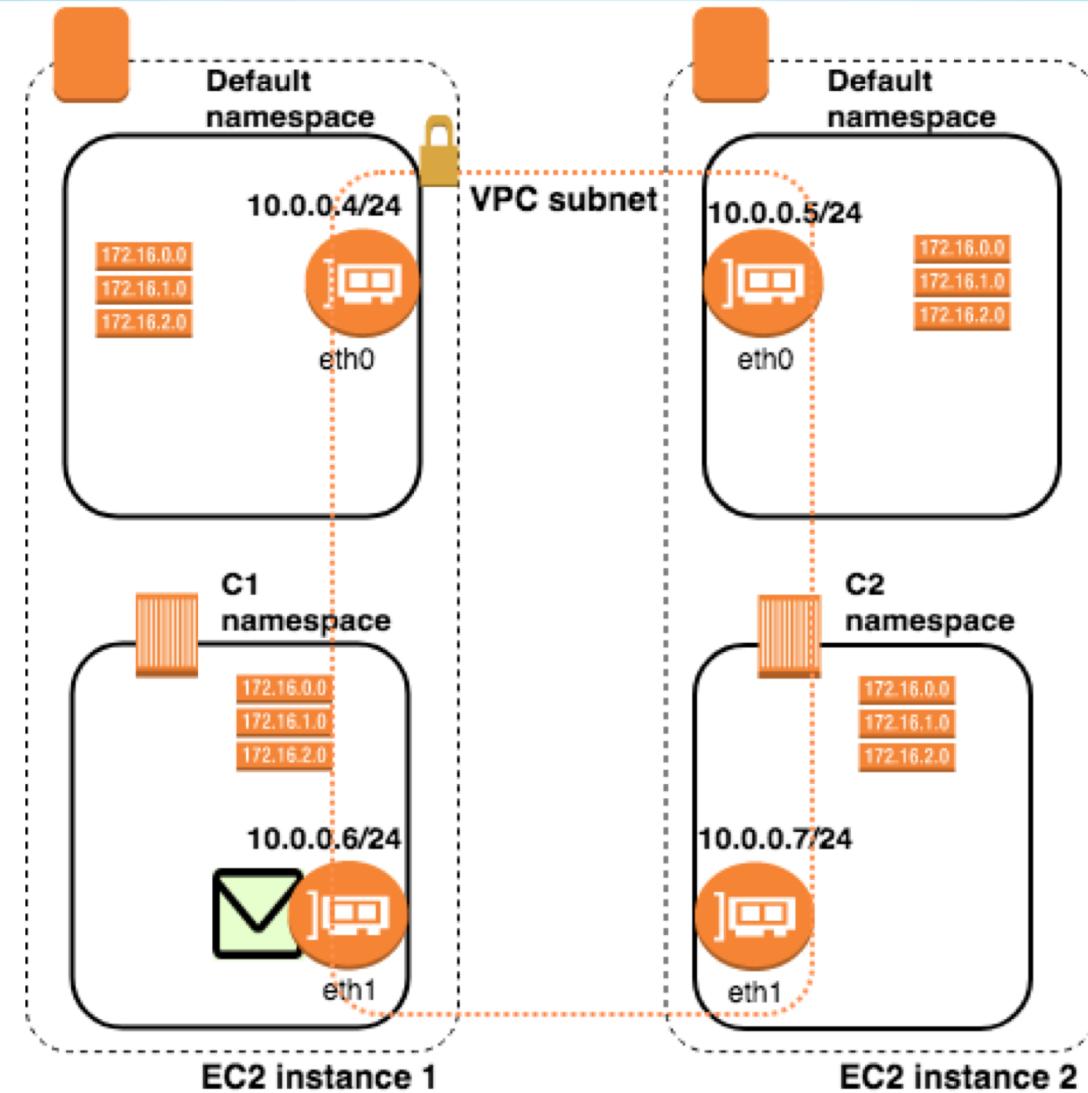


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Packet flow

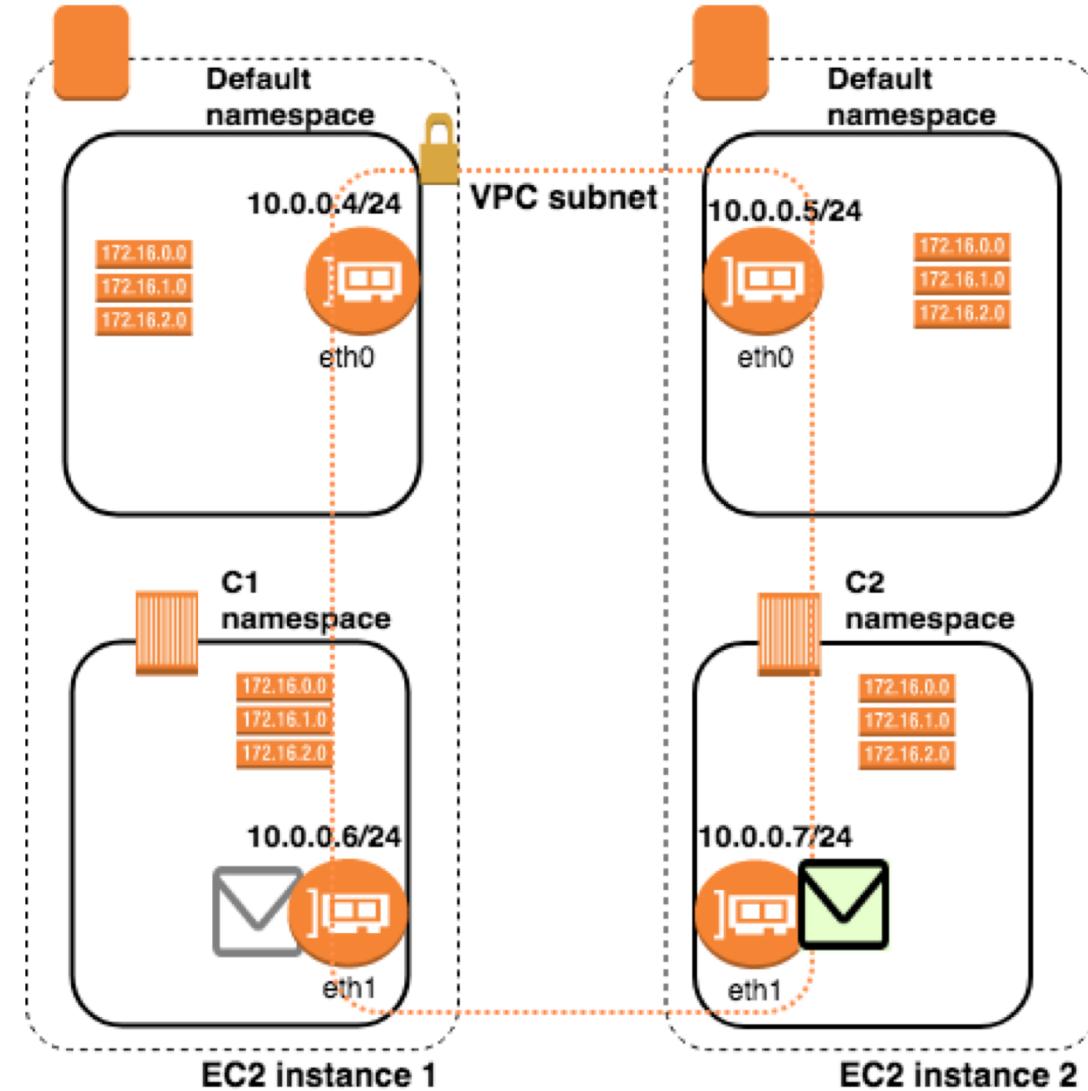


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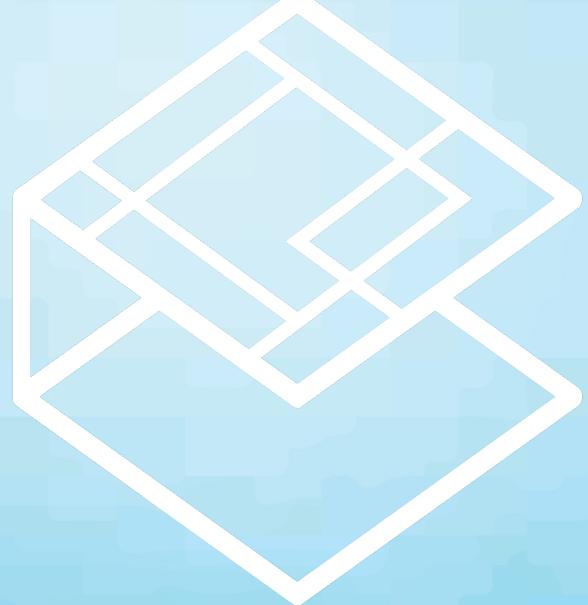


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CNI



CNI or CNM ?



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- ❑ Maintainability
 - ❑ Minimal intrusion to container life-cycle
 - ❑ Life-cycle management
 - ❑ Rolling out updates
- ❑ Simplicity
 - ❑ Consistent & reliable interface
 - ❑ Testability
- ❑ Extensibility
- ❑ Ecosystem support

CNI plugins 101

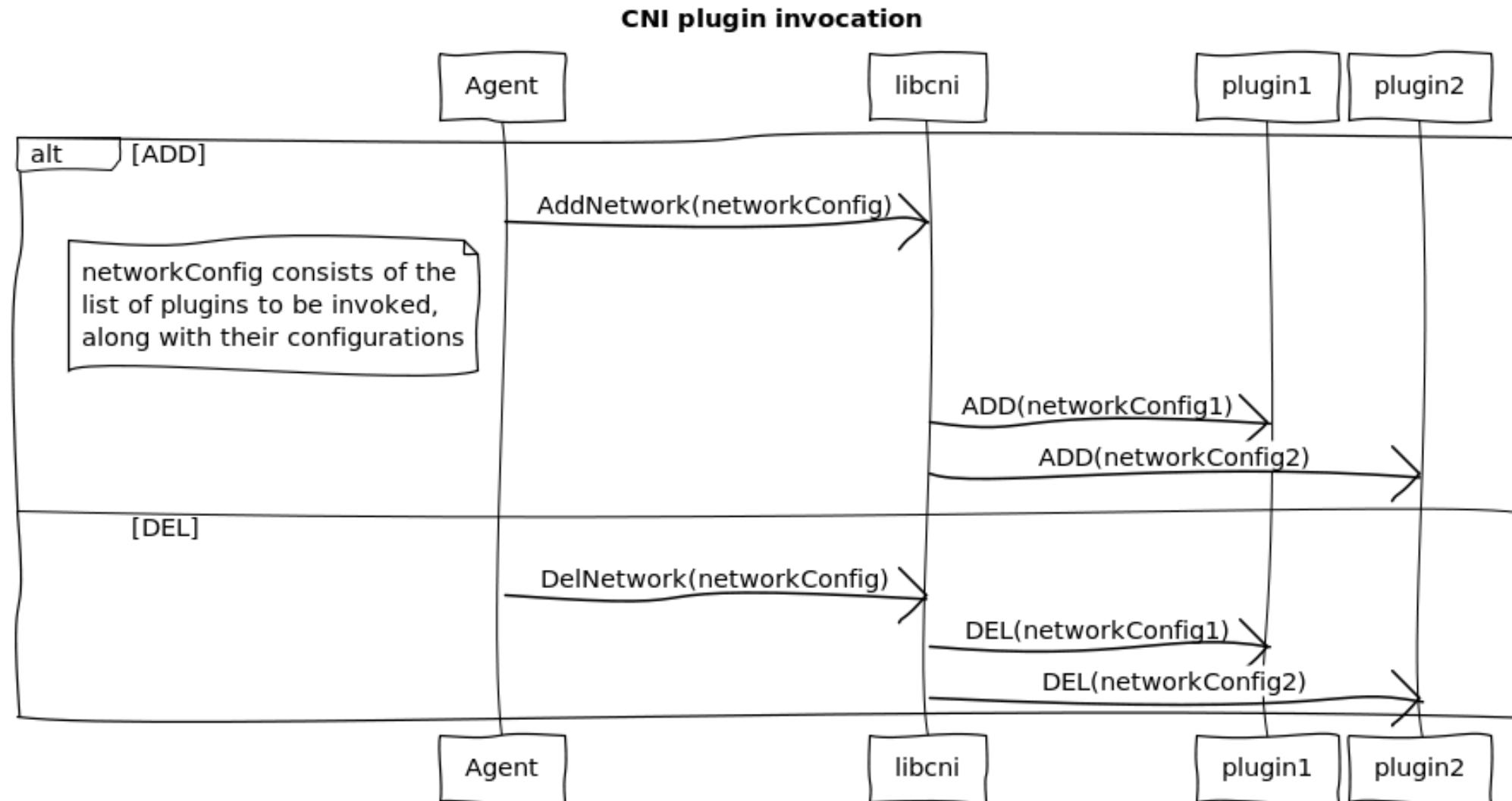


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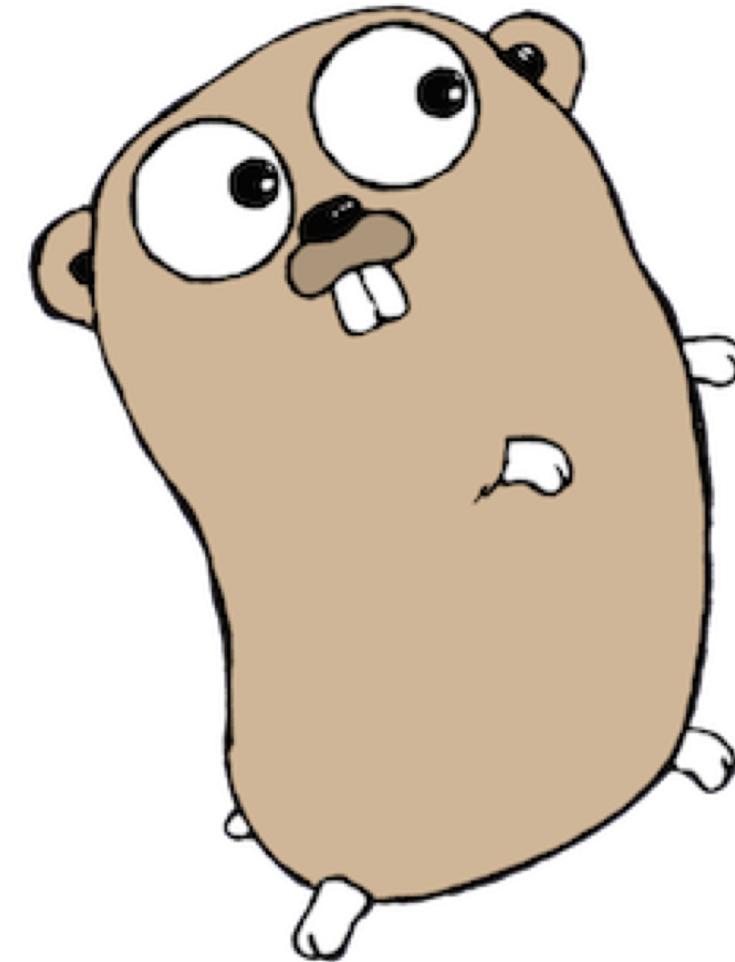
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golang or ...?

- Static binary
- Ecosystem support



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Packaging & distribution



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Branch: master → [amazon-ecs-agent / scripts / dockerfiles / Dockerfile.release](#)

 vsiddharth CNI Plugins Packaging: Address review comments

4 contributors 

32 lines (25 sloc) | 1.13 KB

```
1  # Copyright 2014-2017 Amazon.com, Inc. or its affiliates. All Rights Reserved.
2  #
3  # Licensed under the Apache License, Version 2.0 (the "License"). You may
4  # not use this file except in compliance with the License. A copy of the
5  # License is located at
6  #
7  #     http://aws.amazon.com/apache2.0/
8  #
9  # or in the "license" file accompanying this file. This file is distributed
10 # on an "AS IS" BASIS, WITHOUT WARRANTIES OR CONDITIONS OF ANY KIND, either
11 # express or implied. See the License for the specific language governing
12 # permissions and limitations under the License.
13 #
14 # Not from scratch because we also want a little directory structure,
15 # specifically /tmp
16 FROM amazon/amazon-ecs-scratch:make
17 #
18 COPY out/amazon-ecs-agent /agent
19 COPY ["LICENSE", "NOTICE", "/"]
20 #
21 COPY out/amazon-ecs-pause.tar /images/amazon-ecs-pause.tar
22 #
23 # Copy our cnf plugins ecs-eni, ecs-ipam and ecs-bridge
24 COPY out/cni-plugins /amazon-ecs-cni-plugins
25 #
26 # Copy our bundled certs to the first place go will check: see
27 # https://golang.org/src/pkg/crypto/x509/root_unix.go
28 COPY misc/certs/ca-certificates.crt /etc/ssl/certs/ca-certificates.crt
29 #
30 EXPOSE 51678 51679
31 ENTRYPOINT ["agent"]
```

Versioning



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```
{  
  "version": "2017.06.0",  
  "dirty": false,  
  "gitShortHash": "226db3"  
}
```



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```
.PHONY: plugins
plugins: ${LOCAL_ENI_PLUGIN_BINARY} ${LOCAL_IPAM_PLUGIN_BINARY} ${LOCAL_BRIDGE_PLUGIN_BINARY}

${LOCAL_ENI_PLUGIN_BINARY}: ${SOURCES}
    GOOS=linux CGO_ENABLED=0 go build -installsuffix cgo -a -ldflags \"\
        -X github.com/aws/amazon-ecs-cni-plugins/pkg/version.GitShortHash=${GIT_SHORT_HASH} \
        -X github.com/aws/amazon-ecs-cni-plugins/pkg/version.GitPorcelain=${GIT_PORCELAIN} \
        -X github.com/aws/amazon-ecs-cni-plugins/pkg/version.Version=${VERSION} -s\" \
        -o ${ROOT}/${LOCAL_ENI_PLUGIN_BINARY} github.com/aws/amazon-ecs-cni-plugins/plugins/eni
@echo "Built eni plugin"
```

Testing the plugin



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```
.PHONY: unit-test integration-test e2e-test
unit-test: $(SOURCES)
    go test -v -cover -race -timeout 10s ./pkg/... ./plugins/...

integration-test: $(SOURCE)
    go test -v -tags integration -race -timeout 10s ./pkg/... ./plugins/...

e2e-test: $(SOURCE) plugins
    sudo -E CNI_PATH=${ROOT}/bin/plugins ${GO_EXECUTABLE} test -v -tags e2e -race -timeout 120s ./plugins/...
```

In conclusion ...



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- Avoid/minimize feature envy, especially for networking
- CNI plugins ftw!
- Version everything (with git SHAs)

Related links



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<https://github.com/aws/amazon-ecs-cni-plugins>

<https://github.com/aws/amazon-vpc-cni-k8s/>

<https://github.com/vishvananda/netns>

<https://github.com/vishvananda/netlink>

<https://github.com/containernetworking/cni>

<https://github.com/containernetworking/plugins>



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Thank you!

<https://github.com/aws/amazon-ecs-cni-plugins/>

<https://github.com/aws/amazon-vpc-cni-k8s/>

@aaithal

