مقد مدای بر یادگری مانین - ترین توری 1 عان مظاهری -8102346 ¥ بردار کرسی است م حرترکب فطی از ن لی کا کرسی خواهد بود (*) بردار الله عريف مي كنيم؛ طبق (x) ، الله على دارد: على دارد: على دارد: على الله على $E[y_2] = E[e_2 \underline{y}] = e_2 E[\underline{y}] = e_2 \mu_{\overline{p}} [0 \ \overline{y}] [\mu_2] = \mu_2 (2)$ linearity of expetation $VAR[J_{2}] = C_{e_{2}\underline{y}} = E[(e_{2}\underline{y} - E_{\underline{y}})(e_{2}\underline{y} - E_{\underline{y}})^{T}] = E[(e_{2}(\underline{y} - E_{\underline{y}}))(e_{2}(\underline{y} - E_{\underline{y}})^{T}]$ $= E[e_{2}(\underline{y} - E\underline{y})(\underline{y} - E\underline{y})^{T}e_{2}^{T}] = e_{2}E[(\underline{y} - E\underline{y})(\underline{y} - E\underline{y})^{T}]e_{2}^{T} = e_{2}C_{\underline{y}}e^{T}$ $= \Gamma_{0} \cdot 7 \Gamma_{E} \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \Gamma_{0}7$ $= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \Sigma_{11} & \Sigma_{12} \\ \Sigma_{21} & \Sigma_{22} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \sum_{22} (3)$ (1),(2),(3) $\Rightarrow y \sim normal(\mu_2, \Sigma_{22})$ $\begin{array}{ll} \mathcal{J}_{1},\mathcal{J}_{2} \sim normal(\mathcal{J}_{1},\mathcal{\Sigma}) \\ \mathcal{J}_{2} \sim normal(\mathcal{J}_{2},\mathcal{\Sigma}_{22}) \end{array} \Rightarrow P(\mathcal{J}_{1}|\mathcal{J}_{2}) = \frac{P(\mathcal{J}=\mathcal{J})}{P(\mathcal{J}_{2}=\mathcal{J}_{2})} = \frac{\frac{1}{2\pi\sqrt{|\Sigma_{1}|}} \exp\left[-\frac{1}{2}(\mathcal{J}_{2}-\mathcal{J}_{1})^{T}\mathcal{E}^{1}(\mathcal{J}_{2}-\mathcal{J}_{2})\right]}{\sqrt{2\pi\sqrt{|\Sigma_{1}|}} \exp\left[-\frac{1}{2}(\mathcal{J}_{2}-\mathcal{J}_{2})^{T}\mathcal{E}^{1}(\mathcal{J}_{2}-\mathcal{J}_{2})\right]} \end{array}$ الم الماری عرمقدار مستخص می مقدار تابت است (صخرج) م ال الم الم ترزیع نرمال (ارد سس است (صخرج) م الله ترزیع نرمال (ارد سس ترزع نرمال المائية عندمال المائية عندمال المائية من المائية عندمال المائية عندمال المائية عندمال المائية عندمال المائية عندما المائية عندمال المائية عندمال المائية عندمال المائية المائية المائية عندمال المائية الم مستخر تصاري عربي عربي عربي عليه على التعريف عي كنيم 8 على عربي عربي على التعريف عي كنيم 8 $cov(Z_1, y_2) = cov(y_1, y_2) - \sum_{12} \sum_{22} cov(y_2, y_2) = \sum_{12} - \sum_{12} \sum_{22} cov(y_2, y_2) = \sum_{12} - \sum_{12} \sum_{22} cov(y_2, y_2) = \sum_{12} - \sum_{12} cov(y_2, y_2) = cov(y_2, y_2) =$ $Z \& J_2$ are uncorelated $\underline{J} \sim N \longrightarrow Z \& J_2$ are independent ** $E(y_{1}|y_{2}) = E(z + \mathbf{0} \sum_{12} \sum_{22} y_{2}|y_{2}) = E(z|y_{2}) + \sum_{12} \sum_{22}^{-1} E(y_{1}y_{2}) \stackrel{?}{=} E(z) + \sum_{12} \sum_{22} y_{2}$ $= \mathcal{U}_{1} - \sum_{12} \sum_{22}^{-1} (\mu_{2} - \mathcal{Y}_{2}) = \mu_{1} + \sum_{12} \sum_{22}^{-1} (\mathcal{Y}_{2} - \mu_{2})$ (2) $VAR(y_1|y_2) = VAR(z + \Sigma_{12}\Sigma_{22}y_2|y_2) = VAR(z|y_2) + VAR(\Sigma_{12}\Sigma_{22}y_2|y_2) - 2cov(z_1\Sigma_{12}\Sigma_{22}y_2|y_2)$ $= VAR(Z|y_2) \stackrel{**}{=} VAR(Z) = VAR(x_1 - \sum_{12} \sum_{22}^{-1} x_2) = VAR(x_1) + (\sum_{12} \sum_{22}^{-1})^2 VAR(x_2) + 2cov(x_1, -\sum_{12} \sum_{22}^{-1} x_2)^2 + 2cov(x_2, -\sum_{12} \sum_{$

$$= \sum_{12} + \sum_{12} \sum_{21} \sum_{31} \sum_{22} \sum_{31} \sum_{22} \sum_{21} \sum_{$$

Jointly normal => x + 1 ~ normal - x + 1 ~ N(-1,3) $- (x+Y) = \mu_{\chi} + \mu_{Y} = 0 + (-1) = -1$ $VAR[\chi + Y] = \sigma_{\chi}^{2} + \sigma_{Y}^{2} + 2\rho\sigma_{\chi}\sigma_{Y} = 1 + 4 + (-2) = 3$ $P(\chi + Y > 0) = 0.28| = \Phi(\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}) + 1$ عنر عبتر کا رمال هستد ی ا اسقال حال عنیر عبستکی ا اسقال حال ۱=0 اسقال ۱=0 0 = cov(x + 2y, ax + y) = a cov(x,x) + (2a+1) cov(x,y) + 2 cov(y,y) $2x - Y \sim normal (1, 4x + 4x)$ $2u_{x} - u_{y} = 2 + 2 + 4x$ $2u_{x} - u_{y} = 2 + 2 + 4x$ $E[Y|X = \alpha] = u_{y} + p\sigma_{y} = 2 + 2 + 4x$ $P = \frac{-3}{2} = -\frac{1}{2}$ $P = \frac{-3}{2} = -\frac{1}{2}$ 2x-Y~ normal (1, 4x++4) $f = \frac{-3}{19} = -\frac{1}{4}$ $e^{A} = e^{PAP - \lambda_{1}} \left(\frac{\lambda_{1} e^{\lambda_{2}} \lambda_{2} e^{\lambda_{1}}}{\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2}} \right) + e^{\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2}} \left(\frac{\lambda_{1} e^{\lambda_{2}} \lambda_{2} e^{\lambda_{1}}}{\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2}} \right) + e^{\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2}} \left(\frac{\lambda_{1} e^{\lambda_{2}} \lambda_{2} e^{\lambda_{1}}}{\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2}} \right) + e^{\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2}} \left(\frac{\lambda_{1} e^{\lambda_{2}} \lambda_{2} e^{\lambda_{1}}}{\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2}} \right) + e^{\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2}} \left(\frac{\lambda_{1} e^{\lambda_{2}} \lambda_{2} e^{\lambda_{1}}}{\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2}} \right) + e^{\lambda_{1} - e^{\lambda_{2}}} \left(\frac{\lambda_{1} e^{\lambda_{2}} \lambda_{2} e^{\lambda_{1}}}{\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2}} \right) + e^{\lambda_{1} - e^{\lambda_{2}}} \left(\frac{\lambda_{1} e^{\lambda_{2}} \lambda_{2} e^{\lambda_{1}}}{\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2}} \right) + e^{\lambda_{1} - e^{\lambda_{2}}} \left(\frac{\lambda_{1} e^{\lambda_{2}} \lambda_{2} e^{\lambda_{1}}}{\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2}} \right) + e^{\lambda_{1} - e^{\lambda_{2}}} \left(\frac{\lambda_{1} e^{\lambda_{1}} \lambda_{2} e^{\lambda_{2}}}{\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2}} \right) + e^{\lambda_{1} - e^{\lambda_{2}}} \left(\frac{\lambda_{1} e^{\lambda_{1}} \lambda_{2} e^{\lambda_{2}}}{\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2}} \right) + e^{\lambda_{1} - e^{\lambda_{2}}} \left(\frac{\lambda_{1} e^{\lambda_{1}} \lambda_{2} e^{\lambda_{2}}}{\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2}} \right) + e^{\lambda_{1} - e^{\lambda_{2}}} \left(\frac{\lambda_{1} e^{\lambda_{1}} \lambda_{2} e^{\lambda_{2}}}{\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2}} \right) + e^{\lambda_{1} - e^{\lambda_{2}}} \left(\frac{\lambda_{1} e^{\lambda_{1}} \lambda_{2} e^{\lambda_{1}}}{\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2}} \right) + e^{\lambda_{1} - e^{\lambda_{2}}} \left(\frac{\lambda_{1} e^{\lambda_{1}} \lambda_{2} e^{\lambda_{1}}}{\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2}} \right) + e^{\lambda_{1} - e^{\lambda_{2}}} \left(\frac{\lambda_{1} e^{\lambda_{1}} \lambda_{2} e^{\lambda_{1}}}{\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2}} \right) + e^{\lambda_{1} - e^{\lambda_{2}}} \left(\frac{\lambda_{1} e^{\lambda_{1}} \lambda_{2} e^{\lambda_{1}}}{\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2}} \right) + e^{\lambda_{1} - e^{\lambda_{2}}} \left(\frac{\lambda_{1} e^{\lambda_{1}} \lambda_{2} e^{\lambda_{1}}}{\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2}} \right) + e^{\lambda_{1} - e^{\lambda_{2}}} \left(\frac{\lambda_{1} e^{\lambda_{1}} \lambda_{2} e^{\lambda_{1}}}{\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2}} \right) + e^{\lambda_{1} - e^{\lambda_{2}}} \left(\frac{\lambda_{1} e^{\lambda_{1}} \lambda_{2} e^{\lambda_{1}}}{\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2}} \right) + e^{\lambda_{1} - e^{\lambda_{2}}} \left(\frac{\lambda_{1} e^{\lambda_{1}} \lambda_{2} e^{\lambda_{1}}}{\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2}} \right) + e^{\lambda_{1} - e^{\lambda_{2}}} \left(\frac{\lambda_{1} e^{\lambda_{1}} \lambda_{2} e^{\lambda_{1}}}{\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2}} \right) + e^{\lambda_{1} - e^{\lambda_{2}}} \left(\frac{\lambda_{1} e^{\lambda_{1}} \lambda_{2} e^{\lambda_{1}}}{\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2}} \right) + e^{\lambda_{1} - e^{\lambda_{2}}} \left(\frac{\lambda_{1} e^{\lambda_{1}} \lambda_{2} e^{\lambda_{1}}}{\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2}} \right) + e^{\lambda_{1} - e^{\lambda_{2}}} \left(\frac{\lambda_{1} e^{\lambda_{1}} \lambda_{2} e^{\lambda_{1}}}{\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2}} \right) + e^{\lambda_{1} - e^{\lambda_{2}}} \left(\frac{\lambda_{1} e^{\lambda_{1}} \lambda_{2} e^{\lambda_{1}}}{\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2}} \right) + e^{\lambda_{1} - e^{\lambda_{2}}} \left(\frac{\lambda_{1} e^{\lambda_{1}} \lambda_{2} e^{\lambda_{1}}$ $P(x+y>0|2x-y=0)=0.3=\phi(\frac{0.875}{\sqrt{45}})$ $=PIP\left(\frac{\lambda_{1}e^{\frac{\lambda_{2}}{2}}\lambda_{2}e^{\lambda_{1}}}{\lambda_{1}-\lambda_{2}}\right)+\frac{e^{\lambda_{1}}-e^{\lambda_{2}}}{\lambda_{1}-\lambda_{2}}\times P\left[\begin{array}{c}\lambda_{1}&0\\0&\lambda_{2}\end{array}\right]P=\frac{\lambda_{1}e^{\lambda_{2}}\lambda_{2}e^{\lambda_{1}}}{\lambda_{1}-\lambda_{2}}I+\frac{e^{\lambda_{1}}e^{\lambda_{2}}}{\lambda_{1}-\lambda_{2}}A$ (x) : در این مرحله [و کرد این مرحله [و کرد این محلات و جر فرب و تقسیم کردن (کرد کرد) ، ها تریس معادل کے را در ادامہ قرار دادہ ایم تا با فاکتور گیری و تعکیک بہ عبارت مدنظر برسے

 χ , χ are independent $f(x,y) = f(x) \mu = \hat{\mu}$ $f(y) \mu = \hat{\mu} = 0$ $f(\alpha, \gamma, \mu) = f(\alpha, \gamma | \mu) f(\mu) = f(\alpha | \mu) f(\beta | \mu) f(x)$ $\frac{1}{2\pi} \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2}(x-t)^{2} - \frac{1}{2}(y-t)^{2}\right) = 0 < t < 1$ $\frac{1}{2\pi} \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2}(x-t)^{2} - \frac{1}{2}(y-t)^{2}\right) = 0 < t < 1$ $\frac{1}{2\pi} \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2}[(x-\mu)^{2} + (y-\mu)^{2}]\right) = 0 < \mu < \frac{1}{2\pi} \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2}[(x-\mu)^{2} + (y-\mu)^{2}]\right)$ $\frac{1}{2\pi} \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2}[(x-\mu)^{2} + (y-\mu)^{2}]\right) = 0 < \mu < \frac{1}{2\pi} \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2}[(x-\mu)^{2} + (y-\mu)^{2}]\right)$ $0 < \mu < \frac{1}{2\pi} \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2}[(x-\mu)^{2} + (y-\mu)^{2}]\right)$ $\hat{\mathcal{L}}_{MAP} = \underset{\mathcal{L}}{\operatorname{argmin}} \left((\chi - \mu)^{2} + (\gamma - \mu)^{2} \right) \longrightarrow \frac{\partial}{\partial \hat{\mu}} \left((\chi - \hat{\mu})^{2} + (\gamma - \hat{\mu})^{2} \right) = 0 = \hat{\mu} = \frac{\chi + \chi}{2}$ $\Rightarrow \hat{\mathcal{L}} = \begin{cases} \frac{\alpha + \beta}{2} & 0 < \frac{\alpha + \beta}{2} < 1 \\ 1 & 1 < \frac{\alpha + \beta}{2} < 0 \end{cases}$ ۵ متغیر تقرا دمی کمکی RHS: E(VAR(XIY)) + VAR(E(XIY)) رر بسط رابطہ بالاز $(**)_{E[E[X|Y]]} = 0$, $(*)_{VAR(X)} = E\chi^2 - E^2\chi$ استادہ می کئی

 $E[E[X|Y]] = 0, (*)_{VAR(X)} = EX^{2} - E^{2}X \text{ [III]})$ $E[E[X|Y]] = 0, (*)_{VAR(X)} = EX^{2} - E^{2}X \text{ [III]})$ E[E[X|Y]] = E[E[X|Y]] = E[E[X|Y]] = E[E[X|Y]] = E[E[X|Y]] = E[E[X|Y]] $E[X^{2} - E^{2}X \overset{\text{(*)}}{=} VAR[X]]$ $E[X^{2} - E^{2}X \overset{\text{(*)}}{=} VAR[X]]$