## **KECE470: Pattern Recognition**

## School of Electrical Engineering, KOREA UNIVERSITY (Homework #3) Artificial Neural Networks

## Report containing the code, results, discussions

In this homework, we will use MNIST dataset which can be downloaded from <a href="http://yann.lecun.com/exdb/mnist/">http://yann.lecun.com/exdb/mnist/</a>. You will write a program to construct and train a Multi-Layer Perceptron (MLP), then use it to predict class label of the test data. **Please submit a report file and codes, respectively.** 

Please answer the following questions.

- **1.** (**Download MNIST dataset**) The data has been divided into several sets for training and test. You will randomly take 10% of the training set as validation set.
- **2.** (Explain Activation Function) Describe the role of the activation function, and give examples such as sigmoid and ReLU.
- **3.** (Explain MLP) Describe MLP formula (e.g. 2 layers) with respect to weight and bias, and explain training process (backpropagation)

## 4. (Training and Evaluation)

- a. Build a three-layer perceptron. At this time, make the hidden node 1024 dimensions and use ReLU.
- b. After the last layer, use softmax and cross-entropy as the loss function.
- c. Graph validation accuracy and test accuracy for each epoch, and check when convergence occurs.
- d. Consider ways to increase the performance of the designed MLP.

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