The Weather Dataset

Here, The Weather Dataset is a time-series data set with per-hour information about the weather conditions at a particular location. It records Temperature, Dew Point Temperature, Relative Humidity, Wind Speed, Visibility, Pressure, and Conditions.

This data is available as a CSV file. I am going to analyze this data set using the Pandas DataFrame.

In [2]:
```
1  import pandas as pd
```

In [3]:
```
1  data = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\User\Downloads\Project+1+-+Weather+Dataset.csv")
```

In [4]:
```
1  data
```

Out[4]:

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather
0	1/1/2012 0:00	-1.8	-3.9	86	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
1	1/1/2012 1:00	-1.8	-3.7	87	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
2	1/1/2012 2:00	-1.8	-3.4	89	7	4.0	101.26	Freezing Drizzle,Fog
3	1/1/2012 3:00	-1.5	-3.2	88	6	4.0	101.27	Freezing Drizzle,Fog
4	1/1/2012 4:00	-1.5	-3.3	88	7	4.8	101.23	Fog
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8779	12/31/2012 19:00	0.1	-2.7	81	30	9.7	100.13	Snow
8780	12/31/2012 20:00	0.2	-2.4	83	24	9.7	100.03	Snow
8781	12/31/2012 21:00	-0.5	-1.5	93	28	4.8	99.95	Snow
8782	12/31/2012 22:00	-0.2	-1.8	89	28	9.7	99.91	Snow
8783	12/31/2012 23:00	0.0	-2.1	86	30	11.3	99.89	Snow

8784 rows × 8 columns

How to Analyze DataFrames ?

.head()

It shows the first N rows in the data (by default, N=5).

In [5]:
```
1  data.head()
```

Out[5]:

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather
0	1/1/2012 0:00	-1.8	-3.9	86	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
1	1/1/2012 1:00	-1.8	-3.7	87	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
2	1/1/2012 2:00	-1.8	-3.4	89	7	4.0	101.26	Freezing Drizzle,Fog
3	1/1/2012 3:00	-1.5	-3.2	88	6	4.0	101.27	Freezing Drizzle,Fog
4	1/1/2012 4:00	-1.5	-3.3	88	7	4.8	101.23	Fog

.shape

It shows the total no. of rows and no. of columns of the dataframe

In [6]:
```
1  data.shape
```

Out[6]: (8784, 8)

.index

This attribute provides the index of the dataframe

In [35]:
```
1  data.index
```

Out[35]: RangeIndex(start=0, stop=8784, step=1)

columns

It shows the name of each column

```
In [36]:    1  data.columns
```

```
Out[36]:  Index(['Date/Time', 'Temp_C', 'Dew Point Temp_C', 'Rel Hum_%',
                  'Wind Speed_km/h', 'Visibility_km', 'Press_kPa', 'Weather'],
                 dtype='object')
```

.dtypes

It shows the data-type of each column

```
In [37]:    1  data.dtypes
```

```
Out[37]:  Date/Time           object
          Temp_C              float64
          Dew Point Temp_C    float64
          Rel Hum_%             int64
          Wind Speed_km/h       int64
          Visibility_km       float64
          Press_kPa           float64
          Weather             object
          dtype: object
```

.unique()

In a column, it shows all the unique values. It can be applied on a single column only, not on the whole dataframe.

```
In [38]:    1  data['Weather'].unique()
```

```
Out[38]:  array(['Fog', 'Freezing Drizzle,Fog', 'Mostly Cloudy', 'Cloudy', 'Rain',
                 'Rain Showers', 'Mainly Clear', 'Snow Showers', 'Snow', 'Clear',
                 'Freezing Rain,Fog', 'Freezing Rain', 'Freezing Drizzle',
                 'Rain,Snow', 'Moderate Snow', 'Freezing Drizzle,Snow',
                 'Freezing Rain,Snow Grains', 'Snow,Blowing Snow', 'Freezing Fog',
                 'Haze', 'Rain,Fog', 'Drizzle,Fog', 'Drizzle',
                 'Freezing Drizzle,Haze', 'Freezing Rain,Haze', 'Snow,Haze',
                 'Snow,Fog', 'Snow,Ice Pellets', 'Rain,Haze', 'Thunderstorms,Rain',
                 'Thunderstorms,Rain Showers', 'Thunderstorms,Heavy Rain Showers',
                 'Thunderstorms,Rain Showers,Fog', 'Thunderstorms',
                 'Thunderstorms,Rain,Fog',
                 'Thunderstorms,Moderate Rain Showers,Fog', 'Rain Showers,Fog',
                 'Rain Showers,Snow Showers', 'Snow Pellets', 'Rain,Snow,Fog',
                 'Moderate Rain,Fog', 'Freezing Rain,Ice Pellets,Fog',
                 'Drizzle,Ice Pellets,Fog', 'Drizzle,Snow', 'Rain,Ice Pellets',
                 'Drizzle,Snow,Fog', 'Rain,Snow Grains', 'Rain,Snow,Ice Pellets',
                 'Snow Showers,Fog', 'Moderate Snow,Blowing Snow'], dtype=object)
```

.nunique()

It shows the total no. of unique values in each column. It can be applied on a single column as well as on whole dataframe.

```
In [39]:    1  data.nunique()
```

```
Out[39]:  Date/Time           8784
          Temp_C               533
          Dew Point Temp_C     489
          Rel Hum_%             83
          Wind Speed_km/h       34
          Visibility_km         24
          Press_kPa            518
          Weather               50
          dtype: int64
```

.count

It shows the total no. of non-null values in each column. It can be applied on a single column as well as on whole dataframe.

```
In [40]:   1  data.count()
```

```
Out[40]: Date/Time          8784
         Temp_C             8784
         Dew Point Temp_C   8784
         Rel Hum_%          8784
         Wind Speed_km/h    8784
         Visibility_km      8784
         Press_kPa          8784
         Weather            8784
         dtype: int64
```

.value_counts

In a column, it shows all the unique values with their count. It can be applied on single column only.

```
In [41]:   1  data['Weather'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[41]: Mainly Clear                           2106
         Mostly Cloudy                          2069
         Cloudy                                 1728
         Clear                                  1326
         Snow                                    390
         Rain                                    306
         Rain Showers                            188
         Fog                                     150
         Rain,Fog                                116
         Drizzle,Fog                              80
         Snow Showers                             60
         Drizzle                                  41
         Snow,Fog                                 37
         Snow,Blowing Snow                        19
         Rain,Snow                                18
         Thunderstorms,Rain Showers               16
         Haze                                     16
         Drizzle,Snow,Fog                         15
         Freezing Rain                            14
         Freezing Drizzle,Snow                    11
         Freezing Drizzle                          7
         Snow,Ice Pellets                          6
         Freezing Drizzle,Fog                      6
         Snow,Haze                                 5
         Snow Showers,Fog                          4
         Freezing Fog                              4
         Rain,Snow,Ice Pellets                     4
         Moderate Snow                             4
         Freezing Rain,Fog                         4
         Rain,Haze                                 3
         Thunderstorms,Rain Showers,Fog            3
         Freezing Drizzle,Haze                     3
         Thunderstorms,Rain                        3
         Drizzle,Snow                              2
         Freezing Rain,Haze                        2
         Rain Showers,Snow Showers                 2
         Thunderstorms                             2
         Moderate Snow,Blowing Snow                2
         Rain Showers,Fog                          1
         Thunderstorms,Heavy Rain Showers          1
         Rain,Snow,Fog                             1
         Freezing Rain,Ice Pellets,Fog             1
         Moderate Rain,Fog                         1
         Snow Pellets                              1
         Rain,Snow Grains                          1
         Rain,Ice Pellets                          1
         Freezing Rain,Snow Grains                 1
         Drizzle,Ice Pellets,Fog                   1
         Thunderstorms,Rain,Fog                    1
         Thunderstorms,Moderate Rain Showers,Fog   1
         Name: Weather, dtype: int64
```

.info()

Provides basic information about the dataframe.

```
In [42]:    1  data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 8784 entries, 0 to 8783
Data columns (total 8 columns):
Date/Time          8784 non-null object
Temp_C             8784 non-null float64
Dew Point Temp_C   8784 non-null float64
Rel Hum_%          8784 non-null int64
Wind Speed_km/h    8784 non-null int64
Visibility_km      8784 non-null float64
Press_kPa          8784 non-null float64
Weather            8784 non-null object
dtypes: float64(4), int64(2), object(2)
memory usage: 549.1+ KB
```

Q) 1. Find all the unique 'Wind Speed' values in the data.

```
In [49]:    1  data.head(2)
```

Out[49]:

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather
0	1/1/2012 0:00	-1.8	-3.9	86	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
1	1/1/2012 1:00	-1.8	-3.7	87	4	8.0	101.24	Fog

```
In [50]:    1  data.nunique()
```

```
Out[50]:  Date/Time          8784
          Temp_C              533
          Dew Point Temp_C    489
          Rel Hum_%            83
          Wind Speed_km/h      34
          Visibility_km        24
          Press_kPa           518
          Weather              50
          dtype: int64
```

```
In [51]:    1  data['Wind Speed_km/h'].nunique()
```

Out[51]: 34

```
In [52]:    1  data['Wind Speed_km/h'].unique() # Answer
```

```
Out[52]:  array([ 4,  7,  6,  9, 15, 13, 20, 22, 19, 24, 30, 35, 39, 32, 33, 26, 44,
                 43, 48, 37, 28, 17, 11,  0, 83, 70, 57, 46, 41, 52, 50, 63, 54,  2],
                dtype=int64)
```

Q) 2. Find the number of times when the 'Weather is exactly Clear'.

```
In [53]:    1  data.head(2)
```

Out[53]:

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather
0	1/1/2012 0:00	-1.8	-3.9	86	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
1	1/1/2012 1:00	-1.8	-3.7	87	4	8.0	101.24	Fog

In [54]:
```python
1  # value_counts()
2  data.Weather.value_counts()
```

Out[54]:
```
Mainly Clear                                2106
Mostly Cloudy                               2069
Cloudy                                      1728
Clear                                       1326
Snow                                         390
Rain                                         306
Rain Showers                                 188
Fog                                          150
Rain,Fog                                     116
Drizzle,Fog                                   80
Snow Showers                                  60
Drizzle                                       41
Snow,Fog                                      37
Snow,Blowing Snow                             19
Rain,Snow                                     18
Thunderstorms,Rain Showers                    16
Haze                                          16
Drizzle,Snow,Fog                              15
Freezing Rain                                 14
Freezing Drizzle,Snow                         11
Freezing Drizzle                               7
Snow,Ice Pellets                               6
Freezing Drizzle,Fog                           6
Snow,Haze                                      5
Snow Showers,Fog                               4
Freezing Fog                                   4
Rain,Snow,Ice Pellets                          4
Moderate Snow                                  4
Freezing Rain,Fog                              4
Rain,Haze                                      3
Thunderstorms,Rain Showers,Fog                 3
Freezing Drizzle,Haze                          3
Thunderstorms,Rain                             3
Drizzle,Snow                                   2
Freezing Rain,Haze                             2
Rain Showers,Snow Showers                      2
Thunderstorms                                  2
Moderate Snow,Blowing Snow                     2
Rain Showers,Fog                               1
Thunderstorms,Heavy Rain Showers               1
Rain,Snow,Fog                                  1
Freezing Rain,Ice Pellets,Fog                  1
Moderate Rain,Fog                              1
Snow Pellets                                   1
Rain,Snow Grains                               1
Rain,Ice Pellets                               1
Freezing Rain,Snow Grains                      1
Drizzle,Ice Pellets,Fog                        1
Thunderstorms,Rain,Fog                         1
Thunderstorms,Moderate Rain Showers,Fog        1
Name: Weather, dtype: int64
```

In [57]:
```python
1  # Filtering
2  #data.head(2)
3  data[data.Weather == 'Clear']
```

Out[57]:

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather
67	1/3/2012 19:00	-16.9	-24.8	50	24	25.0	101.74	Clear
114	1/5/2012 18:00	-7.1	-14.4	56	11	25.0	100.71	Clear
115	1/5/2012 19:00	-9.2	-15.4	61	7	25.0	100.80	Clear
116	1/5/2012 20:00	-9.8	-15.7	62	9	25.0	100.83	Clear
117	1/5/2012 21:00	-9.0	-14.8	63	13	25.0	100.83	Clear
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8646	12/26/2012 6:00	-13.4	-14.8	89	4	25.0	102.47	Clear
8698	12/28/2012 10:00	-6.1	-8.6	82	19	24.1	101.27	Clear
8713	12/29/2012 1:00	-11.9	-13.6	87	11	25.0	101.31	Clear
8714	12/29/2012 2:00	-11.8	-13.1	90	13	25.0	101.33	Clear
8756	12/30/2012 20:00	-13.8	-16.5	80	24	25.0	101.52	Clear

1326 rows × 8 columns

```
In [59]:    1  # groupby()
            2  #data.head(2)
            3  data.groupby('Weather').get_group('Clear')
```

Out[59]:

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather
67	1/3/2012 19:00	-16.9	-24.8	50	24	25.0	101.74	Clear
114	1/5/2012 18:00	-7.1	-14.4	56	11	25.0	100.71	Clear
115	1/5/2012 19:00	-9.2	-15.4	61	7	25.0	100.80	Clear
116	1/5/2012 20:00	-9.8	-15.7	62	9	25.0	100.83	Clear
117	1/5/2012 21:00	-9.0	-14.8	63	13	25.0	100.83	Clear
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8646	12/26/2012 6:00	-13.4	-14.8	89	4	25.0	102.47	Clear
8698	12/28/2012 10:00	-6.1	-8.6	82	19	24.1	101.27	Clear
8713	12/29/2012 1:00	-11.9	-13.6	87	11	25.0	101.31	Clear
8714	12/29/2012 2:00	-11.8	-13.1	90	13	25.0	101.33	Clear
8756	12/30/2012 20:00	-13.8	-16.5	80	24	25.0	101.52	Clear

1326 rows × 8 columns

Q) 3. Find the number of times when the 'Wind Speed was exactly 4 km/h'.

```
In [60]:    1  data.head(2)
```

Out[60]:

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather
0	1/1/2012 0:00	-1.8	-3.9	86	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
1	1/1/2012 1:00	-1.8	-3.7	87	4	8.0	101.24	Fog

```
In [63]:    1  data[data['Wind Speed_km/h'] == 4] # Answer
```

Out[63]:

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather
0	1/1/2012 0:00	-1.8	-3.9	86	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
1	1/1/2012 1:00	-1.8	-3.7	87	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
96	1/5/2012 0:00	-8.8	-11.7	79	4	9.7	100.32	Snow
101	1/5/2012 5:00	-7.0	-9.5	82	4	4.0	100.19	Snow
146	1/7/2012 2:00	-8.1	-11.1	79	4	19.3	100.15	Cloudy
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8768	12/31/2012 8:00	-8.6	-10.3	87	4	3.2	101.14	Snow Showers
8769	12/31/2012 9:00	-8.1	-9.6	89	4	2.4	101.09	Snow
8770	12/31/2012 10:00	-7.4	-8.9	89	4	6.4	101.05	Snow,Fog
8772	12/31/2012 12:00	-5.8	-7.5	88	4	12.9	100.78	Snow
8773	12/31/2012 13:00	-4.6	-6.6	86	4	12.9	100.63	Snow

474 rows × 8 columns

Q. 4) Find out all the Null Values in the data.

```
In [65]:    1  data.isnull().sum()
```

Out[65]:
```
Date/Time           0
Temp_C              0
Dew Point Temp_C    0
Rel Hum_%           0
Wind Speed_km/h     0
Visibility_km       0
Press_kPa           0
Weather             0
dtype: int64
```

```
In [66]:    1  data.notnull().sum()
```

```
Out[66]:  Date/Time          8784
          Temp_C             8784
          Dew Point Temp_C   8784
          Rel Hum_%          8784
          Wind Speed_km/h    8784
          Visibility_km      8784
          Press_kPa          8784
          Weather            8784
          dtype: int64
```

Q. 5) Rename the column name 'Weather' of the dataframe to 'Weather Condition'.

```
In [67]:    1  data.head(2)
```

Out[67]:

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather
0	1/1/2012 0:00	-1.8	-3.9	86	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
1	1/1/2012 1:00	-1.8	-3.7	87	4	8.0	101.24	Fog

```
In [70]:    1  data.rename(columns = {'Weather' : 'Weather Condition'}, inplace = True)
```

```
In [71]:    1  data.head()
```

Out[71]:

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather Condition
0	1/1/2012 0:00	-1.8	-3.9	86	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
1	1/1/2012 1:00	-1.8	-3.7	87	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
2	1/1/2012 2:00	-1.8	-3.4	89	7	4.0	101.26	Freezing Drizzle,Fog
3	1/1/2012 3:00	-1.5	-3.2	88	6	4.0	101.27	Freezing Drizzle,Fog
4	1/1/2012 4:00	-1.5	-3.3	88	7	4.8	101.23	Fog

Q.6) What is the mean 'Visibility' ?

```
In [72]:    1  data.head(2)
```

Out[72]:

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather Condition
0	1/1/2012 0:00	-1.8	-3.9	86	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
1	1/1/2012 1:00	-1.8	-3.7	87	4	8.0	101.24	Fog

```
In [73]:    1  data.Visibility_km.mean()
```

Out[73]: 27.66444672131151

Q. 7) What is the Standard Deviation of 'Pressure' in this data?

```
In [74]:    1  data.Press_kPa.std()
```

Out[74]: 0.8440047459486474

Q. 8) Whats is the Variance of 'Relative Humidity' in this data ?

```
In [75]:    1  data['Rel Hum_%'].var()
```

Out[75]: 286.2485501984998

Q. 9) Find all instances when 'Snow' was recorded.

In [79]:
```
1  # value_counts()
2  #data.head(2)
3  data['Weather Condition'].value_counts()
```

Out[79]:
```
Mainly Clear                                  2106
Mostly Cloudy                                 2069
Cloudy                                        1728
Clear                                         1326
Snow                                           390
Rain                                           306
Rain Showers                                   188
Fog                                            150
Rain,Fog                                       116
Drizzle,Fog                                     80
Snow Showers                                    60
Drizzle                                         41
Snow,Fog                                        37
Snow,Blowing Snow                               19
Rain,Snow                                       18
Thunderstorms,Rain Showers                      16
Haze                                            16
Drizzle,Snow,Fog                                15
Freezing Rain                                   14
Freezing Drizzle,Snow                           11
Freezing Drizzle                                 7
Snow,Ice Pellets                                 6
Freezing Drizzle,Fog                             6
Snow,Haze                                        5
Snow Showers,Fog                                 4
Freezing Fog                                     4
Rain,Snow,Ice Pellets                            4
Moderate Snow                                    4
Freezing Rain,Fog                                4
Rain,Haze                                        3
Thunderstorms,Rain Showers,Fog                   3
Freezing Drizzle,Haze                            3
Thunderstorms,Rain                               3
Drizzle,Snow                                     2
Freezing Rain,Haze                               2
Rain Showers,Snow Showers                        2
Thunderstorms                                    2
Moderate Snow,Blowing Snow                       2
Rain Showers,Fog                                 1
Thunderstorms,Heavy Rain Showers                 1
Rain,Snow,Fog                                    1
Freezing Rain,Ice Pellets,Fog                    1
Moderate Rain,Fog                                1
Snow Pellets                                     1
Rain,Snow Grains                                 1
Rain,Ice Pellets                                 1
Freezing Rain,Snow Grains                        1
Drizzle,Ice Pellets,Fog                          1
Thunderstorms,Rain,Fog                           1
Thunderstorms,Moderate Rain Showers,Fog          1
Name: Weather Condition, dtype: int64
```

In [80]:
```
1  #Filtering
2  data[data['Weather Condition'] == 'Snow']
```

Out[80]:

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather Condition
55	1/3/2012 7:00	-14.0	-19.5	63	19	25.0	100.95	Snow
84	1/4/2012 12:00	-13.7	-21.7	51	11	24.1	101.25	Snow
86	1/4/2012 14:00	-11.3	-19.0	53	7	19.3	100.97	Snow
87	1/4/2012 15:00	-10.2	-16.3	61	11	9.7	100.89	Snow
88	1/4/2012 16:00	-9.4	-15.5	61	13	19.3	100.79	Snow
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8779	12/31/2012 19:00	0.1	-2.7	81	30	9.7	100.13	Snow
8780	12/31/2012 20:00	0.2	-2.4	83	24	9.7	100.03	Snow
8781	12/31/2012 21:00	-0.5	-1.5	93	28	4.8	99.95	Snow
8782	12/31/2012 22:00	-0.2	-1.8	89	28	9.7	99.91	Snow
8783	12/31/2012 23:00	0.0	-2.1	86	30	11.3	99.89	Snow

390 rows × 8 columns

In [87]:
```
1  # str.contains
2  data[data['Weather Condition'].str.contains('Snow')].tail(50)
```

Out[87]:

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather Condition
8680	12/27/2012 16:00	-4.5	-6.2	88	37	2.0	100.44	Snow,Blowing Snow
8681	12/27/2012 17:00	-4.2	-5.9	88	32	3.2	100.47	Snow,Blowing Snow
8682	12/27/2012 18:00	-4.0	-5.7	88	28	8.0	100.49	Snow,Blowing Snow
8683	12/27/2012 19:00	-3.9	-5.6	88	26	9.7	100.52	Snow,Blowing Snow
8684	12/27/2012 20:00	-3.7	-5.3	89	37	16.1	100.58	Snow
8685	12/27/2012 21:00	-3.7	-4.8	92	24	4.8	100.62	Freezing Drizzle,Snow
8686	12/27/2012 22:00	-3.8	-4.6	94	20	4.8	100.65	Freezing Drizzle,Snow
8687	12/27/2012 23:00	-4.0	-5.6	89	24	9.7	100.70	Snow
8688	12/28/2012 0:00	-4.2	-5.7	89	19	8.0	100.78	Freezing Drizzle,Snow
8689	12/28/2012 1:00	-4.4	-6.6	85	15	6.4	100.83	Freezing Drizzle,Snow
8690	12/28/2012 2:00	-4.3	-6.3	86	11	12.9	100.93	Freezing Drizzle,Snow
8691	12/28/2012 3:00	-4.6	-5.9	91	13	4.0	101.01	Snow
8692	12/28/2012 4:00	-4.9	-5.9	93	9	9.7	101.00	Snow
8723	12/29/2012 11:00	-10.9	-12.2	90	7	6.4	101.09	Snow Showers,Fog
8724	12/29/2012 12:00	-10.5	-11.6	92	11	8.0	100.93	Snow Showers,Fog
8725	12/29/2012 13:00	-10.0	-11.1	92	22	9.7	100.63	Snow Showers,Fog
8726	12/29/2012 14:00	-9.3	-10.5	91	22	4.8	100.60	Snow,Fog
8727	12/29/2012 15:00	-8.8	-10.0	91	20	1.2	100.55	Snow,Fog
8728	12/29/2012 16:00	-8.5	-9.9	90	24	1.2	100.49	Snow,Fog
8729	12/29/2012 17:00	-9.0	-10.4	90	19	2.4	100.46	Snow,Fog
8730	12/29/2012 18:00	-9.3	-10.9	88	26	6.4	100.38	Snow,Fog
8731	12/29/2012 19:00	-9.5	-11.2	87	26	3.2	100.33	Snow,Fog
8732	12/29/2012 20:00	-9.7	-11.6	86	24	9.7	100.25	Snow,Fog
8733	12/29/2012 21:00	-9.8	-11.8	85	24	8.0	100.24	Snow,Fog
8734	12/29/2012 22:00	-10.1	-11.6	89	15	2.4	100.20	Snow,Fog
8735	12/29/2012 23:00	-10.0	-12.0	85	20	6.4	100.19	Snow,Fog
8736	12/30/2012 0:00	-9.6	-11.3	87	13	3.2	100.23	Snow,Fog
8737	12/30/2012 1:00	-9.4	-10.5	92	9	2.4	100.22	Snow,Fog
8738	12/30/2012 2:00	-9.3	-10.4	92	9	4.0	100.28	Snow,Fog
8739	12/30/2012 3:00	-9.1	-10.4	90	11	3.6	100.30	Snow,Fog
8740	12/30/2012 4:00	-9.3	-10.6	90	13	9.7	100.28	Snow,Fog
8741	12/30/2012 5:00	-9.1	-10.4	90	11	4.0	100.32	Snow,Fog
8742	12/30/2012 6:00	-9.3	-10.8	89	17	8.0	100.39	Snow,Fog
8767	12/31/2012 7:00	-9.3	-11.3	85	0	19.3	101.19	Snow Showers
8768	12/31/2012 8:00	-8.6	-10.3	87	4	3.2	101.14	Snow Showers
8769	12/31/2012 9:00	-8.1	-9.6	89	4	2.4	101.09	Snow
8770	12/31/2012 10:00	-7.4	-8.9	89	4	6.4	101.05	Snow,Fog
8771	12/31/2012 11:00	-6.7	-7.9	91	9	9.7	100.93	Snow
8772	12/31/2012 12:00	-5.8	-7.5	88	4	12.9	100.78	Snow
8773	12/31/2012 13:00	-4.6	-6.6	86	4	12.9	100.63	Snow
8774	12/31/2012 14:00	-3.4	-5.7	84	6	11.3	100.57	Snow
8775	12/31/2012 15:00	-2.3	-4.6	84	9	9.7	100.47	Snow
8776	12/31/2012 16:00	-1.4	-4.0	82	13	12.9	100.40	Snow
8777	12/31/2012 17:00	-1.1	-3.3	85	19	9.7	100.30	Snow
8778	12/31/2012 18:00	-1.3	-3.1	88	17	9.7	100.19	Snow
8779	12/31/2012 19:00	0.1	-2.7	81	30	9.7	100.13	Snow
8780	12/31/2012 20:00	0.2	-2.4	83	24	9.7	100.03	Snow
8781	12/31/2012 21:00	-0.5	-1.5	93	28	4.8	99.95	Snow
8782	12/31/2012 22:00	-0.2	-1.8	89	28	9.7	99.91	Snow
8783	12/31/2012 23:00	0.0	-2.1	86	30	11.3	99.89	Snow

Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather Condition

Q. 10) Find all instances when 'Wind Speed is above 24' and 'Visibility is 25'.

In [88]:
```
1 data.head(2)
```

Out[88]:

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather Condition
0	1/1/2012 0:00	-1.8	-3.9	86	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
1	1/1/2012 1:00	-1.8	-3.7	87	4	8.0	101.24	Fog

In [89]:
```
1 data[(data['Wind Speed_km/h'] > 24) & (data['Visibility_km'] == 25)]
```

Out[89]:

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather Condition
23	1/1/2012 23:00	5.3	2.0	79	30	25.0	99.31	Cloudy
24	1/2/2012 0:00	5.2	1.5	77	35	25.0	99.26	Rain Showers
25	1/2/2012 1:00	4.6	0.0	72	39	25.0	99.26	Cloudy
26	1/2/2012 2:00	3.9	-0.9	71	32	25.0	99.26	Mostly Cloudy
27	1/2/2012 3:00	3.7	-1.5	69	33	25.0	99.30	Mostly Cloudy
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8705	12/28/2012 17:00	-8.6	-12.0	76	26	25.0	101.34	Mainly Clear
8753	12/30/2012 17:00	-12.1	-15.8	74	28	25.0	101.26	Mainly Clear
8755	12/30/2012 19:00	-13.4	-16.5	77	26	25.0	101.47	Mainly Clear
8759	12/30/2012 23:00	-12.1	-15.1	78	28	25.0	101.52	Mostly Cloudy
8760	12/31/2012 0:00	-11.1	-14.4	77	26	25.0	101.51	Cloudy

308 rows × 8 columns

Q. 11) What is the Mean value of each column against each 'Weather Conditon' ?

In [90]:
```
1 data.head(2)
```

Out[90]:

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather Condition
0	1/1/2012 0:00	-1.8	-3.9	86	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
1	1/1/2012 1:00	-1.8	-3.7	87	4	8.0	101.24	Fog

In [91]:
```
1 data.groupby('Weather Condition').mean()
```

Out[91]:

Weather Condition	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa
Clear	6.825716	0.089367	64.497738	10.557315	30.153243	101.587443
Cloudy	7.970544	2.375810	69.592593	16.127315	26.625752	100.911441
Drizzle	7.353659	5.504878	88.243902	16.097561	17.931707	100.435366
Drizzle,Fog	8.067500	7.033750	93.275000	11.862500	5.257500	100.786625
Drizzle,Ice Pellets,Fog	0.400000	-0.700000	92.000000	20.000000	4.000000	100.790000
Drizzle,Snow	1.050000	0.150000	93.500000	14.000000	10.500000	100.890000
Drizzle,Snow,Fog	0.693333	0.120000	95.866667	15.533333	5.513333	99.281333
Fog	4.303333	3.159333	92.286667	7.946667	6.248000	101.184067
Freezing Drizzle	-5.657143	-8.000000	83.571429	16.571429	9.200000	100.202857
Freezing Drizzle,Fog	-2.533333	-4.183333	88.500000	17.000000	5.266667	100.441667
Freezing Drizzle,Haze	-5.433333	-8.000000	82.000000	10.333333	2.666667	100.316667
Freezing Drizzle,Snow	-5.109091	-7.072727	86.090909	16.272727	5.872727	100.520909
Freezing Fog	-7.575000	-9.250000	87.750000	4.750000	0.650000	102.320000
Freezing Rain	-3.885714	-6.078571	84.642857	19.214286	8.242857	99.647143
Freezing Rain,Fog	-2.225000	-3.750000	89.500000	15.500000	7.550000	99.945000
Freezing Rain,Haze	-4.900000	-7.450000	82.500000	7.500000	2.400000	100.375000
Freezing Rain,Ice Pellets,Fog	-2.600000	-3.700000	92.000000	28.000000	8.000000	100.950000
Freezing Rain,Snow Grains	-5.000000	-7.300000	84.000000	32.000000	4.800000	98.560000
Haze	-0.200000	-2.975000	81.625000	10.437500	7.831250	101.482500
Mainly Clear	12.558927	4.581671	60.667142	14.144824	34.264862	101.248832
Moderate Rain,Fog	1.700000	0.800000	94.000000	17.000000	6.400000	99.980000
Moderate Snow	-5.525000	-7.250000	87.750000	33.750000	0.750000	100.275000
Moderate Snow,Blowing Snow	-5.450000	-6.500000	92.500000	40.000000	0.600000	100.570000
Mostly Cloudy	10.574287	3.131174	62.102465	15.813920	31.253842	101.025288
Rain	9.786275	7.042810	83.624183	19.254902	18.856536	100.233333
Rain Showers	13.722340	9.187766	75.159574	17.132979	22.816489	100.404043
Rain Showers,Fog	12.800000	12.100000	96.000000	13.000000	6.400000	99.830000
Rain Showers,Snow Showers	2.150000	-1.500000	76.500000	22.500000	21.700000	101.100000
Rain,Fog	8.273276	7.219828	93.189655	14.793103	6.873276	100.500862
Rain,Haze	4.633333	2.066667	83.333333	11.666667	6.700000	100.540000
Rain,Ice Pellets	0.600000	-0.600000	92.000000	24.000000	9.700000	100.120000
Rain,Snow	1.055556	-0.566667	89.000000	28.388889	11.672222	99.951111
Rain,Snow Grains	1.900000	-2.100000	75.000000	26.000000	25.000000	100.600000
Rain,Snow,Fog	0.800000	0.300000	96.000000	9.000000	6.400000	100.730000
Rain,Snow,Ice Pellets	1.100000	-0.175000	91.500000	23.250000	6.000000	100.105000
Snow	-4.524103	-7.623333	79.307692	20.038462	11.171795	100.536103
Snow Pellets	0.700000	-6.400000	59.000000	35.000000	2.400000	99.700000
Snow Showers	-3.506667	-7.866667	72.350000	19.233333	20.158333	100.963500
Snow Showers,Fog	-10.675000	-11.900000	90.750000	13.750000	7.025000	101.292500
Snow,Blowing Snow	-5.410526	-7.621053	84.473684	34.842105	4.105263	99.704737
Snow,Fog	-5.075676	-6.364865	90.675676	17.324324	4.537838	100.688649
Snow,Haze	-4.020000	-6.860000	80.600000	5.000000	4.640000	100.782000
Snow,Ice Pellets	-1.883333	-3.666667	87.666667	23.833333	7.416667	100.548333
Thunderstorms	24.150000	19.750000	77.000000	7.500000	24.550000	100.230000
Thunderstorms,Heavy Rain Showers	10.900000	9.000000	88.000000	9.000000	2.400000	100.260000
Thunderstorms,Moderate Rain Showers,Fog	19.600000	18.500000	93.000000	15.000000	3.200000	100.010000
Thunderstorms,Rain	20.433333	18.533333	89.000000	15.666667	19.833333	100.420000
Thunderstorms,Rain Showers	20.037500	17.618750	86.375000	18.312500	15.893750	100.233750
Thunderstorms,Rain Showers,Fog	21.600000	18.700000	84.000000	19.666667	9.700000	100.063333
Thunderstorms,Rain,Fog	20.600000	18.600000	88.000000	19.000000	4.800000	100.080000

In [ ]: | 1 |

Q. 12) What is the Minimum & Maximum value of each column against each 'Weather Conditon' ?

In [92]: | 1 | data.head(2)

Out[92]:

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather Condition
0	1/1/2012 0:00	-1.8	-3.9	86	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
1	1/1/2012 1:00	-1.8	-3.7	87	4	8.0	101.24	Fog

In [ ]: | 1 |

```
In [93]:   1 data.groupby('Weather Condition').min()
```

Out[93]:

Weather Condition	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa
Clear	1/11/2012 1:00	-23.3	-28.5	20	0	11.3	99.52
Cloudy	1/1/2012 17:00	-21.4	-26.8	18	0	11.3	98.39
Drizzle	1/23/2012 21:00	1.1	-0.2	74	0	6.4	97.84
Drizzle,Fog	1/23/2012 20:00	0.0	-1.6	85	0	1.0	98.65
Drizzle,Ice Pellets,Fog	12/17/2012 9:00	0.4	-0.7	92	20	4.0	100.79
Drizzle,Snow	12/17/2012 15:00	0.9	0.1	92	9	9.7	100.63
Drizzle,Snow,Fog	12/18/2012 21:00	0.3	-0.1	92	7	2.4	97.79
Fog	1/1/2012 0:00	-16.0	-17.2	80	0	0.2	98.31
Freezing Drizzle	1/13/2012 10:00	-9.0	-12.2	78	6	4.8	98.44
Freezing Drizzle,Fog	1/1/2012 2:00	-6.4	-9.0	82	6	3.6	98.74
Freezing Drizzle,Haze	2/1/2012 11:00	-5.8	-8.3	81	9	2.0	100.28
Freezing Drizzle,Snow	1/13/2012 3:00	-8.3	-10.4	79	6	2.4	99.19
Freezing Fog	1/22/2012 6:00	-19.0	-22.9	71	0	0.2	101.97
Freezing Rain	1/13/2012 11:00	-6.5	-9.0	81	7	2.8	98.22
Freezing Rain,Fog	1/17/2012 23:00	-6.1	-8.7	82	7	2.8	98.32
Freezing Rain,Haze	2/1/2012 14:00	-4.9	-7.5	82	6	2.0	100.34
Freezing Rain,Ice Pellets,Fog	12/17/2012 3:00	-2.6	-3.7	92	28	8.0	100.95
Freezing Rain,Snow Grains	1/13/2012 9:00	-5.0	-7.3	84	32	4.8	98.56
Haze	1/22/2012 12:00	-11.5	-16.0	68	0	4.8	100.35
Mainly Clear	1/10/2012 11:00	-22.8	-28.0	20	0	12.9	98.67
Moderate Rain,Fog	12/10/2012 8:00	1.7	0.8	94	17	6.4	99.98
Moderate Snow	1/12/2012 15:00	-6.3	-7.6	83	26	0.6	99.88
Moderate Snow,Blowing Snow	12/27/2012 10:00	-5.5	-6.6	92	39	0.6	100.50
Mostly Cloudy	1/1/2012 16:00	-23.2	-28.5	18	0	11.3	98.36
Rain	1/1/2012 18:00	0.3	-5.7	40	0	4.0	97.52
Rain Showers	1/1/2012 22:00	1.6	-7.2	37	0	6.4	98.51
Rain Showers,Fog	10/20/2012 3:00	12.8	12.1	96	13	6.4	99.83
Rain Showers,Snow Showers	11/4/2012 8:00	2.1	-1.8	75	17	19.3	101.09
Rain,Fog	1/23/2012 18:00	0.0	-1.2	83	0	2.0	98.61
Rain,Haze	3/13/2012 7:00	4.0	1.0	81	7	4.0	100.50
Rain,Ice Pellets	12/18/2012 5:00	0.6	-0.6	92	24	9.7	100.12
Rain,Snow	1/10/2012 5:00	0.6	-1.7	81	13	2.4	98.18
Rain,Snow Grains	12/21/2012 0:00	1.9	-2.1	75	26	25.0	100.60
Rain,Snow,Fog	12/8/2012 21:00	0.8	0.3	96	9	6.4	100.73
Rain,Snow,Ice Pellets	12/21/2012 1:00	0.9	-0.7	88	17	4.8	99.85
Snow	1/10/2012 1:00	-16.7	-24.6	41	0	1.0	97.75
Snow Pellets	11/24/2012 15:00	0.7	-6.4	59	35	2.4	99.70
Snow Showers	1/12/2012 7:00	-13.3	-19.3	52	0	2.4	99.49
Snow Showers,Fog	12/26/2012 9:00	-11.3	-12.7	89	7	4.0	100.63
Snow,Blowing Snow	1/13/2012 21:00	-12.0	-16.2	70	24	0.6	98.11
Snow,Fog	12/16/2012 15:00	-10.1	-12.0	77	4	1.2	99.38
Snow,Haze	2/1/2012 17:00	-4.3	-7.2	80	0	4.0	100.61
Snow,Ice Pellets	12/10/2012 3:00	-4.3	-5.9	76	19	2.8	99.40
Thunderstorms	7/16/2012 1:00	21.6	19.4	67	0	24.1	99.84
Thunderstorms,Heavy Rain Showers	5/29/2012 6:00	10.9	9.0	88	9	2.4	100.26
Thunderstorms,Moderate Rain Showers,Fog	7/17/2012 6:00	19.6	18.5	93	15	3.2	100.01
Thunderstorms,Rain	5/25/2012 20:00	19.4	18.2	83	4	16.1	100.19
Thunderstorms,Rain Showers	5/29/2012 16:00	11.0	7.0	68	7	6.4	99.65
Thunderstorms,Rain Showers,Fog	6/29/2012 3:00	19.5	16.1	80	7	9.7	99.71
Thunderstorms,Rain,Fog	7/17/2012 5:00	20.6	18.6	88	19	4.8	100.08

In [94]:
```
1 data.groupby('Weather Condition').max()
```

Out[94]:

Weather Condition	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa
Clear	9/9/2012 5:00	32.8	20.4	99	33	48.3	103.63
Cloudy	9/9/2012 23:00	30.5	22.6	99	54	48.3	103.65
Drizzle	9/30/2012 3:00	18.8	17.7	96	30	25.0	101.56
Drizzle,Fog	9/30/2012 2:00	19.9	19.1	100	28	9.7	102.07
Drizzle,Ice Pellets,Fog	12/17/2012 9:00	0.4	-0.7	92	20	4.0	100.79
Drizzle,Snow	12/19/2012 18:00	1.2	0.2	95	19	11.3	101.15
Drizzle,Snow,Fog	12/22/2012 3:00	1.1	0.6	98	32	9.7	100.15
Fog	9/22/2012 0:00	20.8	19.6	100	22	9.7	103.04
Freezing Drizzle	2/1/2012 5:00	-2.3	-3.3	93	26	12.9	101.02
Freezing Drizzle,Fog	12/10/2012 5:00	-0.3	-2.3	94	33	8.0	101.27
Freezing Drizzle,Haze	2/1/2012 13:00	-5.0	-7.7	83	11	4.0	100.36
Freezing Drizzle,Snow	3/2/2012 12:00	-3.3	-4.6	94	24	12.9	101.18
Freezing Fog	3/17/2012 6:00	-0.1	-0.3	99	9	0.8	102.85
Freezing Rain	2/1/2012 7:00	0.3	-1.7	92	28	16.1	101.00
Freezing Rain,Fog	12/17/2012 1:00	0.1	-0.9	93	26	9.7	101.01
Freezing Rain,Haze	2/1/2012 15:00	-4.9	-7.4	83	9	2.8	100.41
Freezing Rain,Ice Pellets,Fog	12/17/2012 3:00	-2.6	-3.7	92	28	8.0	100.95
Freezing Rain,Snow Grains	1/13/2012 9:00	-5.0	-7.3	84	32	4.8	98.56
Haze	3/13/2012 23:00	14.1	11.1	86	17	9.7	102.97
Mainly Clear	9/9/2012 9:00	33.0	21.2	99	63	48.3	103.59
Moderate Rain,Fog	12/10/2012 8:00	1.7	0.8	94	17	6.4	99.98
Moderate Snow	12/27/2012 9:00	-4.9	-6.7	93	39	0.8	100.67
Moderate Snow,Blowing Snow	12/27/2012 12:00	-5.4	-6.4	93	41	0.6	100.64
Mostly Cloudy	9/9/2012 2:00	32.4	24.4	100	83	48.3	103.65
Rain	9/5/2012 2:00	22.8	20.4	99	52	48.3	102.26
Rain Showers	9/8/2012 16:00	26.4	23.0	97	41	48.3	102.31
Rain Showers,Fog	10/20/2012 3:00	12.8	12.1	96	13	6.4	99.83
Rain Showers,Snow Showers	12/5/2012 10:00	2.2	-1.2	78	28	24.1	101.11
Rain,Fog	9/30/2012 23:00	21.7	19.5	100	46	9.7	101.77
Rain,Haze	3/13/2012 9:00	5.5	2.9	86	17	9.7	100.61
Rain,Ice Pellets	12/18/2012 5:00	0.6	-0.6	92	24	9.7	100.12
Rain,Snow	4/23/2012 3:00	1.7	0.5	94	52	25.0	101.07
Rain,Snow Grains	12/21/2012 0:00	1.9	-2.1	75	26	25.0	100.60
Rain,Snow,Fog	12/8/2012 21:00	0.8	0.3	96	9	6.4	100.73
Rain,Snow,Ice Pellets	12/21/2012 5:00	1.3	0.1	94	28	6.4	100.47
Snow	4/27/2012 9:00	3.7	0.3	96	57	25.0	102.73
Snow Pellets	11/24/2012 15:00	0.7	-6.4	59	35	2.4	99.70
Snow Showers	3/4/2012 21:00	2.9	-0.7	94	37	48.3	102.50
Snow Showers,Fog	12/29/2012 13:00	-10.0	-11.1	92	22	9.7	102.52
Snow,Blowing Snow	2/25/2012 9:00	-1.4	-2.9	91	48	9.7	100.62
Snow,Fog	3/14/2012 19:00	1.1	0.8	99	35	9.7	102.07
Snow,Haze	2/1/2012 21:00	-3.6	-6.4	81	15	6.4	100.99
Snow,Ice Pellets	3/3/2012 4:00	0.8	-1.7	92	33	11.3	100.96
Thunderstorms	7/4/2012 16:00	26.7	20.1	87	15	25.0	100.62
Thunderstorms,Heavy Rain Showers	5/29/2012 6:00	10.9	9.0	88	9	2.4	100.26
Thunderstorms,Moderate Rain Showers,Fog	7/17/2012 6:00	19.6	18.5	93	15	3.2	100.01
Thunderstorms,Rain	7/23/2012 18:00	21.3	19.1	93	30	24.1	100.83
Thunderstorms,Rain Showers	9/8/2012 4:00	25.5	23.1	98	32	25.0	101.06
Thunderstorms,Rain Showers,Fog	7/31/2012 20:00	22.9	21.3	91	35	9.7	100.64
Thunderstorms,Rain,Fog	7/17/2012 5:00	20.6	18.6	88	19	4.8	100.08

Q. 13) Show all the Records where Weather Condition is Fog.

In [95]:   `1  data[data['Weather Condition'] == 'Fog']`

Out[95]:

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather Condition
0	1/1/2012 0:00	-1.8	-3.9	86	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
1	1/1/2012 1:00	-1.8	-3.7	87	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
4	1/1/2012 4:00	-1.5	-3.3	88	7	4.8	101.23	Fog
5	1/1/2012 5:00	-1.4	-3.3	87	9	6.4	101.27	Fog
6	1/1/2012 6:00	-1.5	-3.1	89	7	6.4	101.29	Fog
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8716	12/29/2012 4:00	-16.0	-17.2	90	6	9.7	101.25	Fog
8717	12/29/2012 5:00	-14.8	-15.9	91	4	6.4	101.25	Fog
8718	12/29/2012 6:00	-13.8	-15.3	88	4	9.7	101.25	Fog
8719	12/29/2012 7:00	-14.8	-16.4	88	7	8.0	101.22	Fog
8722	12/29/2012 10:00	-12.0	-13.3	90	7	6.4	101.15	Fog

150 rows × 8 columns

In [ ]:   `1`

By - Mohamed magdy