

## FIRST - SETS

|  | Iteration 1                                   | Iteration 2  | Iteration 3  | Iteration 4 | Iteration 5 |
|--|---|--|--|-------------|-------------|
| Start → PROGRAM IDENT ; [ VAR<br>varDecList ] CompStmt . | First(start) = {PROGRAM}                      |  |  |             |             |
| VarDecList → identListType {;<br>identListType}          |   |  | First(VarDecList) =<br>First(IdenListType) =<br>{ IDENT }                                  |             |             |
| IdentListType → identList : type                         |   | First(IdenListType) =<br>First(IdenList) = { IDENT } |  |             |             |
| IdentList → IDENT {, IDENT}                              | First(IdenList) =<br>{ IDENT }                |  |  |             |             |
| Type → simpleType  |   | First(Type) = {ARRAY,<br>INTEGER, REAL, STRING}      |  |             |             |
| Type → ARRAY '[' NUM .. NUM '']<br>OF simpleType         | First(Type) = {ARRAY}                         |  |  |             |             |
| SimpleType → INTEGER                                     | First(SimpleType)={INTE<br>GER}               |  |  |             |             |
| SimpleType → REAL  | First(SimpleType)={INTE<br>GER, REAL}         |  |  |             |             |
| SimpleType → STRING                                      | First(SimpleType)={INTE<br>GER, REAL, STRING} |  |  |             |             |
| CompStmt → BEGIN stmtList<br>END                         | First(CompStmt) =<br>{BEGIN}                  |  |  |             |             |
| StmtList → statement {;<br>statement}                    |   |  | First(StmtList) =<br>First(Statement) = {BEGIN,<br>READ, WRITE , IDENT, IF,<br>WHILE, FOR} |             |             |
| Statement → assignStmt                                   |   | First(Statement) = {BEGIN,<br>READ, WRITE , IDENT}   |  |             |             |

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| Statement → compStmt                                   | First(Statement) = {BEGIN}              |  |  |  |  |
| Statement → ifStmt                                     |   | First(Statement) = {BEGIN, READ, WRITE, IDENT, IF}             |  |  |  |
| Statement → whileStmt                                  |   | First(Statement) = {BEGIN, READ, WRITE, IDENT, IF, WHILE}      |  |  |  |
| Statement → forStmt                                    |   | First(Statement) = {BEGIN, READ, WRITE, IDENT, IF, WHILE, FOR} |  |  |  |
| Statement → READ '(' exprList ')'                      | First(Statement) = {BEGIN, READ}        |  |  |  |  |
| Statement → WRITE '(' exprList ')'                     | First(Statement) = {BEGIN, READ, WRITE} |  |  |  |  |
| AssignStmt → IDENT [ index ] := expr                   | First(AssignStmt) = {IDENT}             |  |  |  |  |
| Index → '[' simpleExpr [.. simpleExpr] ']'             | First(Index) = {}                       |  |  |  |  |
| IfStmt → IF expr THEN statement [ ELSE statement ]     | First(IfStmt) = {IF}                    |  |  |  |  |
| WhileStmt → WHILE expr DO statement                    | First(WhileStmt) = {WHILE}              |  |  |  |  |
| ForStmt → FOR IDENT ':=' expr toPart expr DO statement | First(ForStmt) = {FOR}                  |  |  |  |  |
| ToPart → TO  | First(ToPart) = {TO}                    |  |  |  |  |
| ToPart → DOWNT0  | First(ToPart) = {TO, DOWNT0}            |  |  |  |  |
| ExprList → expr {' expr}                               |   |  |  |  | First(ExprList) = First(Expr)<br>= { NUM, STRING, FALSE, |

|  |  |  |   |   |                          |
|--|--|--|---|---|--------------------------|
|  |  |  |   |   | TRUE, IDENT, NOT, -, ( } |
| Expr $\rightarrow$ simpleExpr {relOp<br>simpleExpr}  |  |  |   | First(Expr) =<br>First(SimpleExpr) = { NUM,<br>STRING, FALSE, TRUE,<br>IDENT, NOT, -, ( } |                          |
| SimpleExpr $\rightarrow$ term {addOp<br>term}  |  |  | First(SimpleExpr) =<br>First(Term) = { NUM,<br>STRING, FALSE, TRUE,<br>IDENT, NOT, -, ( } |   |                          |
| Term $\rightarrow$ factor {mulOp factor}   |  | First(Term) = First(Factor) =<br>{ NUM, STRING, FALSE,<br>TRUE, IDENT, NOT, -, ( } |   |   |                          |
| Factor $\rightarrow$ NUM   STRING   FALSE  <br>TRUE   IDENT [ index ]   NOT<br>factor   '-' factor   '(' exp ')' | First(Factor) = { NUM,<br>STRING, FALSE, TRUE,<br>IDENT, NOT, -, ( } |  |   |   |                          |
| RelOp $\rightarrow$ <   <=   >   >=   =   <>   | First(RelOp) = {<, <=, >,<br>>=, =, <>}                              |  |   |   |                          |
| AddOp $\rightarrow$ +   -   OR   | First(AddOp) = {+, -, OR}  |  |   |   |                          |
| MulOp $\rightarrow$ *   /   DIV   MOD   AND  | First(MulOp) = {*, /, DIV,<br>MOD, AND}                              |  |   |   |                          |

## FOLLOW - SETS

|  | Iteration 1  | Iteration 2 |
|--|--|-------------|
| Start $\rightarrow$ PROGRAM IDENT ; [ VAR<br>varDecList ] CompStmt . | Follow(Start) = { \$ },<br>Follow(varDecList) = First(CompStmt) = { BEGIN },<br>Follow(CompStmt) = { . } |             |
| VarDecList $\rightarrow$ identListType {;<br>identListType}          | Follow(identListType) = { ; }<br>Follow(identListType) += Follow(VarDecList) = { ; , BEGIN }             |             |

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|--|--|--|
| IdentListType $\rightarrow$ identList : type                   | Follow(identList) = {:},<br>Follow(type) = Follow(IdentListType) = { ; , BEGIN }   |  |
| IdentList $\rightarrow$ IDENT {, IDENT}                        |  |  |
| Type $\rightarrow$ simpleType                                  | Follow(simpleType) = Follow(type) = { ; , BEGIN }  |  |
| Type $\rightarrow$ ARRAY '[' NUM .. NUM ']' OF simpleType      | Follow(simpleType) = Follow(type) = { ; , BEGIN }  |  |
| SimpleType $\rightarrow$ INTEGER                               |  |  |
| SimpleType $\rightarrow$ REAL                                  |  |  |
| SimpleType $\rightarrow$ BOOLEAN                               |  |  |
| CompStmt $\rightarrow$ BEGIN stmtList END                      | Follow(stmtList) = {END}   |  |
| StmtList $\rightarrow$ statement {; statement}                 | Follow(Statement) = { ; }<br>Follow(Statement) += Follow(stmtList) = { ; , END }   |  |
| Statement $\rightarrow$ assignStmt                             | Follow(assignStmt) = Follow(Statement) = { ; , END }   | Follow(assignStmt) = Follow(statement) = { ; , END, ELSE }                           |
| Statement $\rightarrow$ compStmt                               | Follow(compStmt) = Follow(Statement) = { ; , END }   | Follow(compStmt) = Follow(statement) = { ; , END, ELSE }                             |
| Statement $\rightarrow$ ifStmt                                 | Follow(ifStmt) = Follow(Statement) = { ; , END }   | Follow(ifStmt) = Follow(statement) = { ; , END, ELSE }                               |
| Statement $\rightarrow$ whileStmt                              | Follow(whileStmt) = Follow(Statement) = { ; , END }  | Follow(whileStmt) = Follow(statement) = { ; , END, ELSE }                            |
| Statement $\rightarrow$ forStmt                                | Follow(forStmt) = Follow(Statement) = { ; , END }  | Follow(forStmt) = Follow(statement) = { ; , END, ELSE }                              |
| Statement $\rightarrow$ READ '(' exprList ')'                  | Follow(exprList) = { } }   |  |
| Statement $\rightarrow$ WRITE '(' exprList ')'                 | Follow(exprList) = { } }   |  |
| AssignStmt $\rightarrow$ IDENT [ index ] := expr               | Follow(index) = { : }<br>Follow(expr) = Follow(assignStmt) = { ; , END }   | Follow(expr) += Follow(assignStmt) = { ELSE, ; , END, THEN, DO, TO, DOWNT0, ' ', } } |
| Index $\rightarrow$ '[' simpleExpr [.. simpleExpr] ']'         | Follow(simpleExpr) = { . }<br>Follow(simpleExpr) = { . , } }   |  |
| IfStmt $\rightarrow$ IF expr THEN statement [ ELSE statement ] | Follow(expr) += THEN = { ; , END, THEN }<br>Follow(statement) += ELSE = { ; , END, ELSE }<br>Follow(statement) += Follow(IfStmt) = { ; , END, ELSE } | Follow(statement) += Follow(IfStmt) = { ; , END, ELSE }                              |
| WhileStmt $\rightarrow$ WHILE expr DO statement                | Follow(expr) += DO = { ; , END, THEN, DO }   | Follow(statement) += Follow(WhileStmt) = { ; , END, ELSE }                           |

|   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
|   | Follow(statement) += Follow(WhileStmt) = { ; , END, ELSE }  |  |
| ForStmt → FOR IDENT ':'= expr toPart expr<br>DO statement                                       | Follow(expr) += First(ToPart) = { ; , END, THEN, DO, TO, DOWNT0 }<br>Follow(toPart) = First(expr) = { NUM, STRING, FALSE, TRUE, IDENT, NOT, -, ( }<br>Follow(expr) += DO = { ; , END, THEN, DO, TO, DOWNT0 }<br>Follow(statement) += Follow(ForStmt) = { ; , END, ELSE }                      | Follow(statement) += Follow(ForStmt) = { ; , END, ELSE }   |
| ToPart → TO   |   |  |
| ToPart → DOWNT0   |   |  |
| ExprList → expr {' expr }   | Follow(expr) += ' = { ; , END, THEN, DO, TO, DOWNT0, ' }<br>Follow(expr) += Follow(ExprList) = { ; , END, THEN, DO, TO, DOWNT0, ' , ) }   |  |
| Expr → simpleExpr {relOp simpleExpr }   | Follow(simpleExpr) += First(relOp) = { . , ], < , <= , > , >= , = , <> }<br>Follow(relOp) = First(simpleExpr) = { NUM, STRING, FALSE, TRUE, IDENT, NOT, -, ( }<br>Follow(simpleExpr) += Follow(expr) = { . , ], < , <= , > , >= , = , <> , ; , END, THEN, DO, TO, DOWNT0, ' , ) }             | Follow(simpleExpr) += Follow(expr) = { ELSE, . , ], < , <= , > , >= , = , <> , ; , END, THEN, DO, TO, DOWNT0, ' , ) }                                |
| SimpleExpr → term {addOp term }   | Follow(term) = First(addOp) = { + , - , OR }<br>Follow(addOp) = First(term) = { NUM, STRING, FALSE, TRUE, IDENT, NOT, -, ( }<br>Follow(term) += Follow(SimpleExpr) = { + , - , OR, . , ], < , <= , > , >= , = , <> , ; , END, THEN, DO, TO, DOWNT0, ' , ) }                                   | Follow(term) += Follow(SimpleExpr) = { ELSE, + , - , OR, . , ], < , <= , > , >= , = , <> , ; , END, THEN, DO, TO, DOWNT0, ' , ) }                    |
| Term → factor {mulOp factor }   | Follow(factor) = First(mulOp) = { * , / , DIV, MOD, AND }<br>Follow(mulOp) = First(factor) = { NUM, STRING, FALSE, TRUE, IDENT, NOT, -, ( }<br>Follow(factor) += Follow(term) = { * , / , DIV, MOD, AND, + , - , OR, . , ], < , <= , > , >= , = , <> , ; , END, THEN, DO, TO, DOWNT0, ' , ) } | Follow(factor) += Follow(term) = { ELSE, * , / , DIV, MOD, AND, + , - , OR, . , ], < , <= , > , >= , = , <> , ; , END, THEN, DO, TO, DOWNT0, ' , ) } |
| Factor → NUM   STRING   FALSE   TRUE   IDENT [ index ]   NOT factor   '-' factor   '(' expr ')' | Follow(index) += ] = { : , ] }<br>Follow(expr) += ) = { ; , END, THEN, DO, TO, DOWNT0, ' , ) }  |  |
| RelOp → <   <=   >   >=   =   <>  |   |  |
| AddOp → +   -   OR  |   |  |

|                                 |  |  |
|---------------------------------|--|--|
| MulOp → *   /   DIV   MOD   AND |  |  |
|---------------------------------|--|--|