

Homework 6

(20 points)

Abstract Syntax Tree (AST)

1. Extend the Yacc-based LALR(1) parser with an attribute grammar for creating the Abstract Syntax Tree representation of the input program; **(15 points)**
2. Verify the correctness of the AST by traversing it in pre-order and generating a new source program semantically equivalent with the original source code. **(5 points)**

Use the following data types and structures to represent the AST. The mapping of grammar non-terminals to the AST data structure is described in the table below.

```
typedef enum { PROGRAM, ASSIGN, IF, WHILE, STATEMENT, CONST, VAR, TYPE,
    EXPR, INT_CONST, REAL_CONST, BOOL_CONST, STRING_CONST, IDENTIFIER, OP
} node_type;
```

```
typedef enum { PLUS, MINUS, MUL, DIV, MOD, LT, LE, GT, GE, EQ, NE, AND, OR
} operator;
```

```
typedef struct _node {
    node_type type;
    union {
        int iValue; /* integer, true, false, compOp, addOp, mulOp */
        float fValue; /* number */
        char *identifier; /* identifier */
        /* list of BNF right-hand side symbols of nonterminal type */
        struct _node *body;
    };
    struct _node *next ; /* decl-list, stmt-list */
} node;
```

	<i>type</i>	<i>iValue</i>	<i>fValue</i>	<i>identifier</i>	<i>body</i>	<i>next</i>
program	PROGRAM				1. decl-list 2. statement	
statement	ASSIGN				1. IDENTIFIER 2. index (optional) 3. expr	
statement	IF				1. expr 2. statement 3. else-part (optional)	
statement	WHILE				1. expr 2. statement	
statement	FOR				1. IDENTIFIER 2. expr 3. expr 4. statement	
statement	READ WRITE				io-list	
statement	STATEMENT				stmt-list	
decl-list	declaration					decl-list
declaration	CONST				1. IDENTIFIER 2. expr	
declaration	VAR				1. IDENTIFIER 2. index (optional) 3. expr	
type	TYPE			IDENTIFIER		
index	expr				expr	
else-part	statement				statement	
io-list	IDENTIFIER STRING_CONST				1. IDENTIFIER / STRING_CONST 2. index (optional)	io-list
stmt-list	statement					stmt-list
expr	EXPR				1. expr 2. compOp, addOp, mulOp (optional) 3. expr (optional)	
simpleExpr	expr				expr	
term	expr				expr	
factor	INT_CONST	NUMBER				
factor	REAL_CONST		NUMBER			
factor	BOOL_CONST	TRUE, FALSE				
factor	IDENTIFIER			IDENTIFIER		
factor	expr				expr	
compOp, addOp, mulOp	OP	operator				