Declare constructor as private – to prevent creation of objects of theclass from outside the class.

Nested classes still can create objects.

public class MyClass {  
 private MyClass() {  
 // private constructor  
 }  
  
 public static MyClass create() {  
 return new MyClass();  
 }  
}

Declare class as abstract

* Abstract class cannot instantiated direcly,
* Subcasses can be instantiated.

Create ENUM class