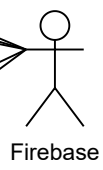
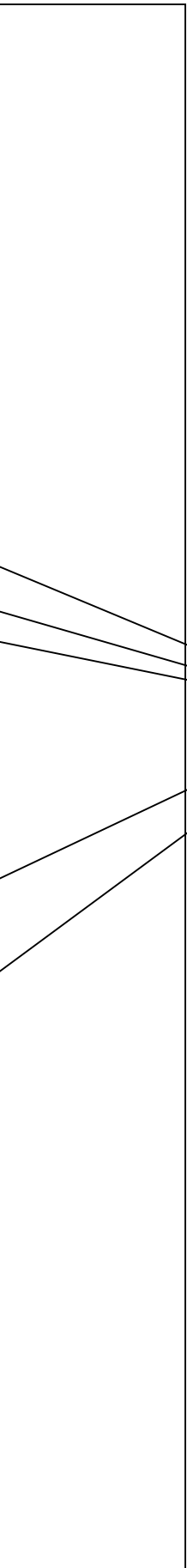




Aplikacja MemoClip





Firebase