



Kotlin in Microservices using DDD, Event Sourcing & CQRS

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1. Real Wave



Modules

Marketing

Sales

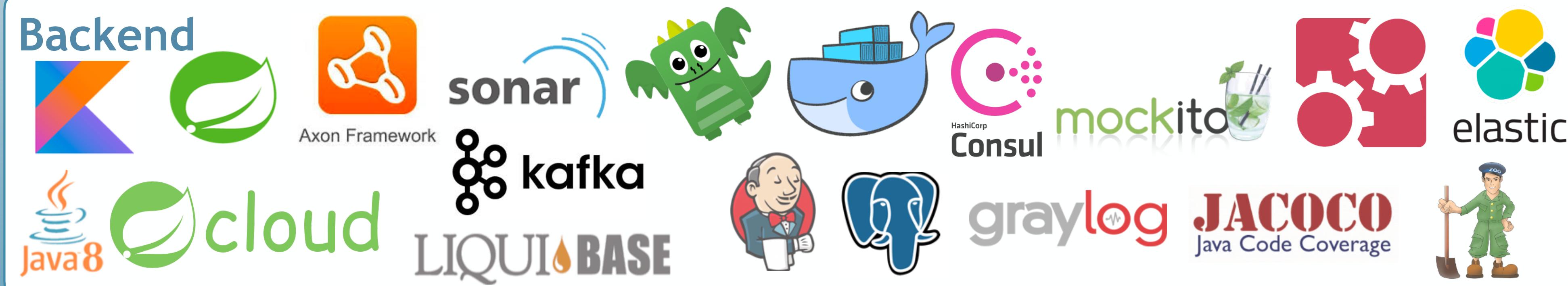
Care

Payments

Insights

Integration

Technical stack



2. Kotlin

- Designed by [Jetbrains](#)
- Kotlin in production: Google, Pivotal, Uber, Atlassian, Coursera, etc
- Statically typed
- Modern
- Drastically reduce the boilerplate
- Java, Android
- Javascript
- Native

2. Kotlin



- > Data Class
- > toString
- > equals
- > hashCode
- > copy
- > properties - get/set

```
data class UserCreatedEvent(  
    val id: Long,  
    var name: String,  
    val state: State = State.NEW  
)
```

```
val event = UserCreatedEvent(name = "User", id = 1L)
```

2. Kotlin

> Lambda



Java

```
IntStream.rangeClosed(1, 100)
    .filter(i) -> i % 2 == 0)
    .map(even) -> even * 2)
    .boxed()
    .collect(Collectors.toList());
```



Kotlin

```
(1..100).filter { it % 2 == 0 }
    .map { it * 2 }
```

> Higher Order Functions

```
fun higherOrder(age: Int = 0, op: (age: Int) → Int): Int =  
    op(age)
```

```
higherOrder( age: 10, { age → age * 2 })
```

```
higherOrder( age: 10, { it * 2 })
```

```
higherOrder( age: 10 ) { it * 2 }
```

2. Kotlin

➤ Extension method

➤ Reified & Inline

```
inline fun <reified T> String.jsonTo0bject(): T =  
    if (isListOrMap<T>()) {  
        kObjectMapper.readValue(this, object : TypeReference<T>() {})  
    } else {  
        kObjectMapper.readValue(this, T :: class.java)  
    }
```

```
data class User(val name: String, val age: Int)
```

```
val users: List<User> = """[{"name":"User 1","age": 21}""" .jsonTo0bject()
```

2. Kotlin



- > Smart cast
- > Pattern matching
- > String template
- > Reified
- > Operator overloading
- > Unit and Nothing
- > High order function
- > Infix
- > Internal
- > Properties
- > Extension methods/properties
- > Lazy initialization, Delegation
- > Object (singleton)
- > Deprecated
- > Default value
- > Tacit programming: let, also, apply, run, with
- > Tailrec
- > ...

3. Event Sourcing & CQRS



- Event Sourcing (ES)
- 100% reliable logging (aka: version control)
- all operations on the system are stream event-oriented: nothing happens before the event being committed
- it is possible to rebuild all the views since the beginning of time
- you can build new views using the same principle
- **events are immutable**

3. Event Sourcing & CQRS



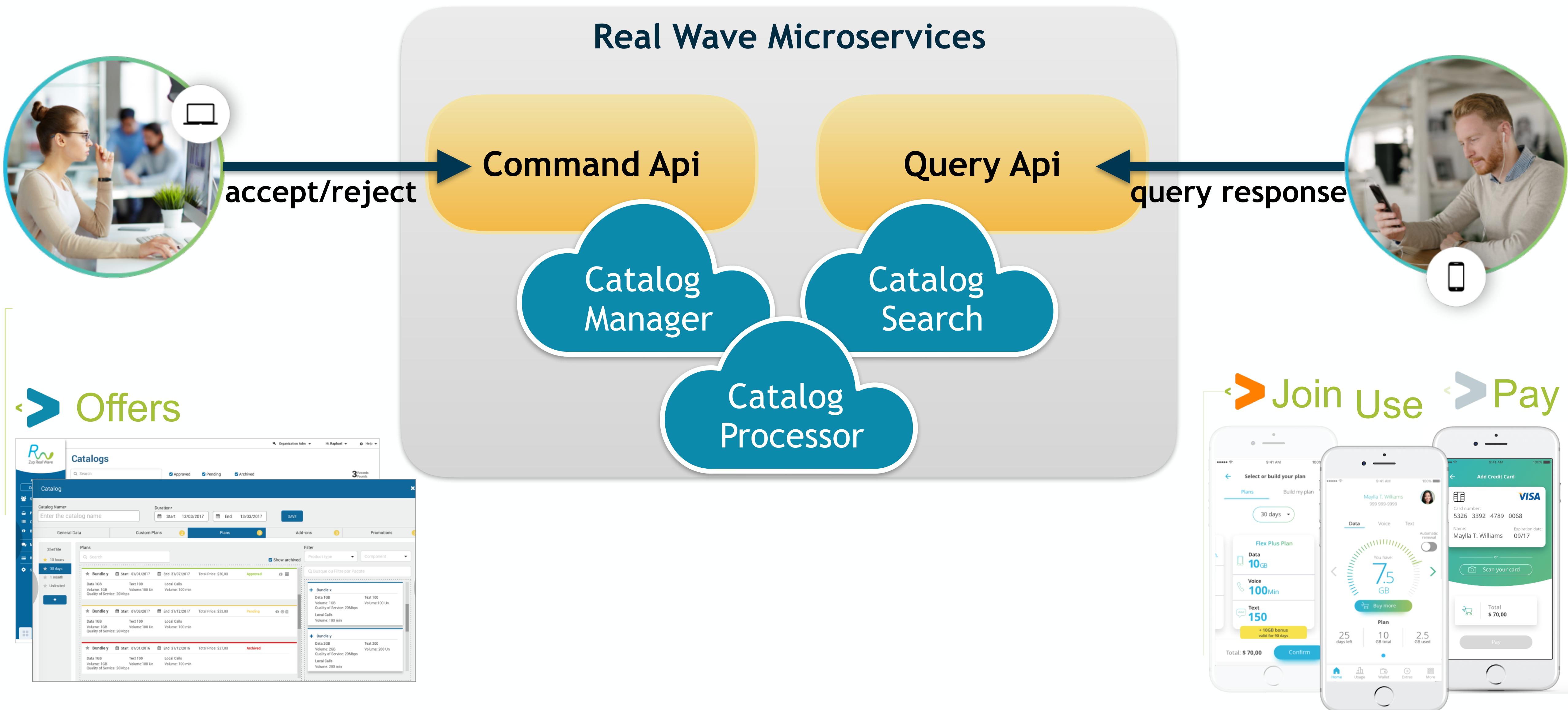
- > CQRS
- > "It's a pattern" (Greg Young)
- > uses a different model to update (Command) and another to read (Query)
- > Command (*accept/reject*)
- > Change state
- > Events
- > Query (*views*)
- > Are free of side effects

3. Event Sourcing & CQRS

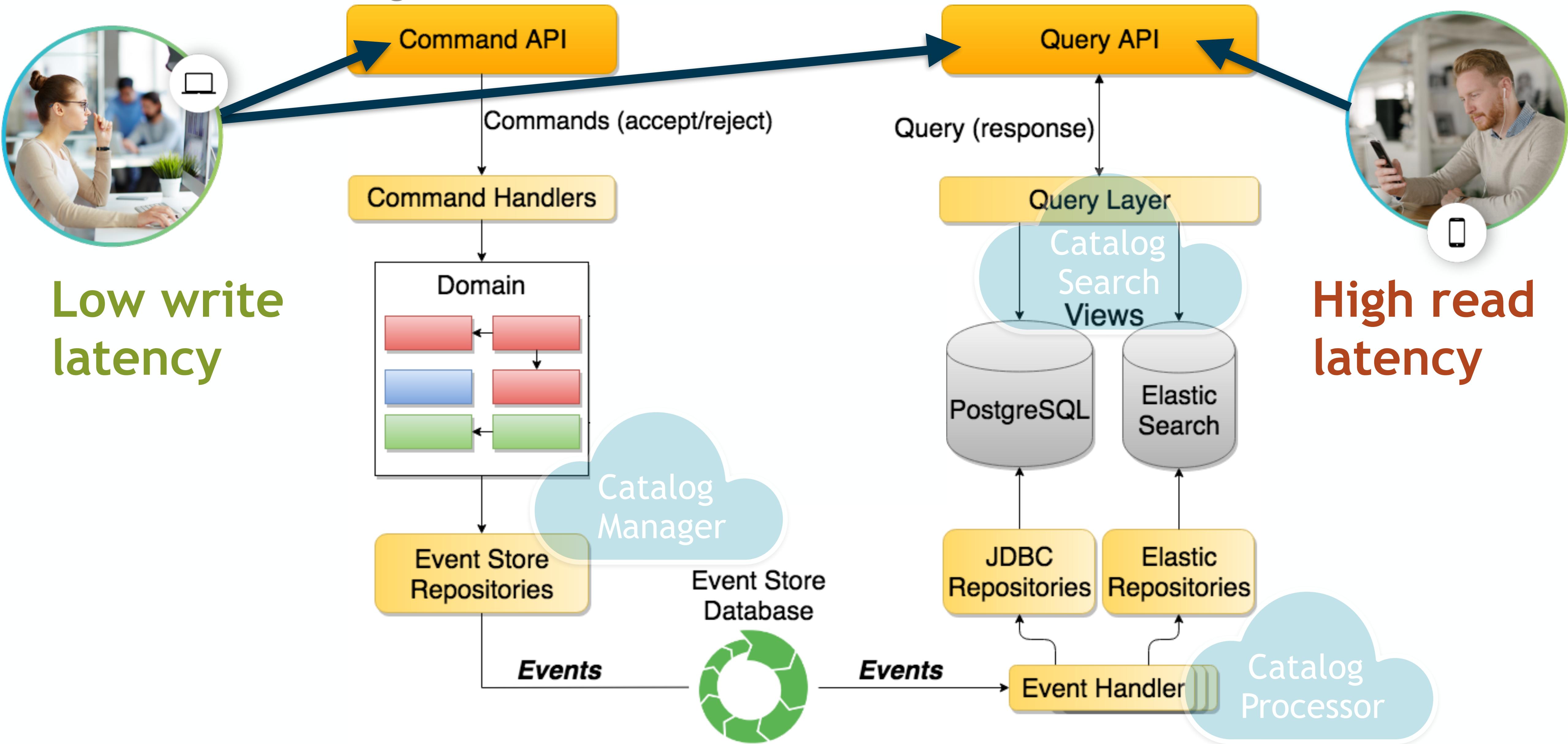
- > Motivation
- > ES, CQRS
- > Clients: Bank, Telecom
- > Audit Log (query the past)
- > Insights
- > Multiple views (Multi-Tenant)

- > E.g.: Catalog manager
- > Reliable logs
- > Offers are immutable
- > High requests rate (millions)
- > Decoupled views

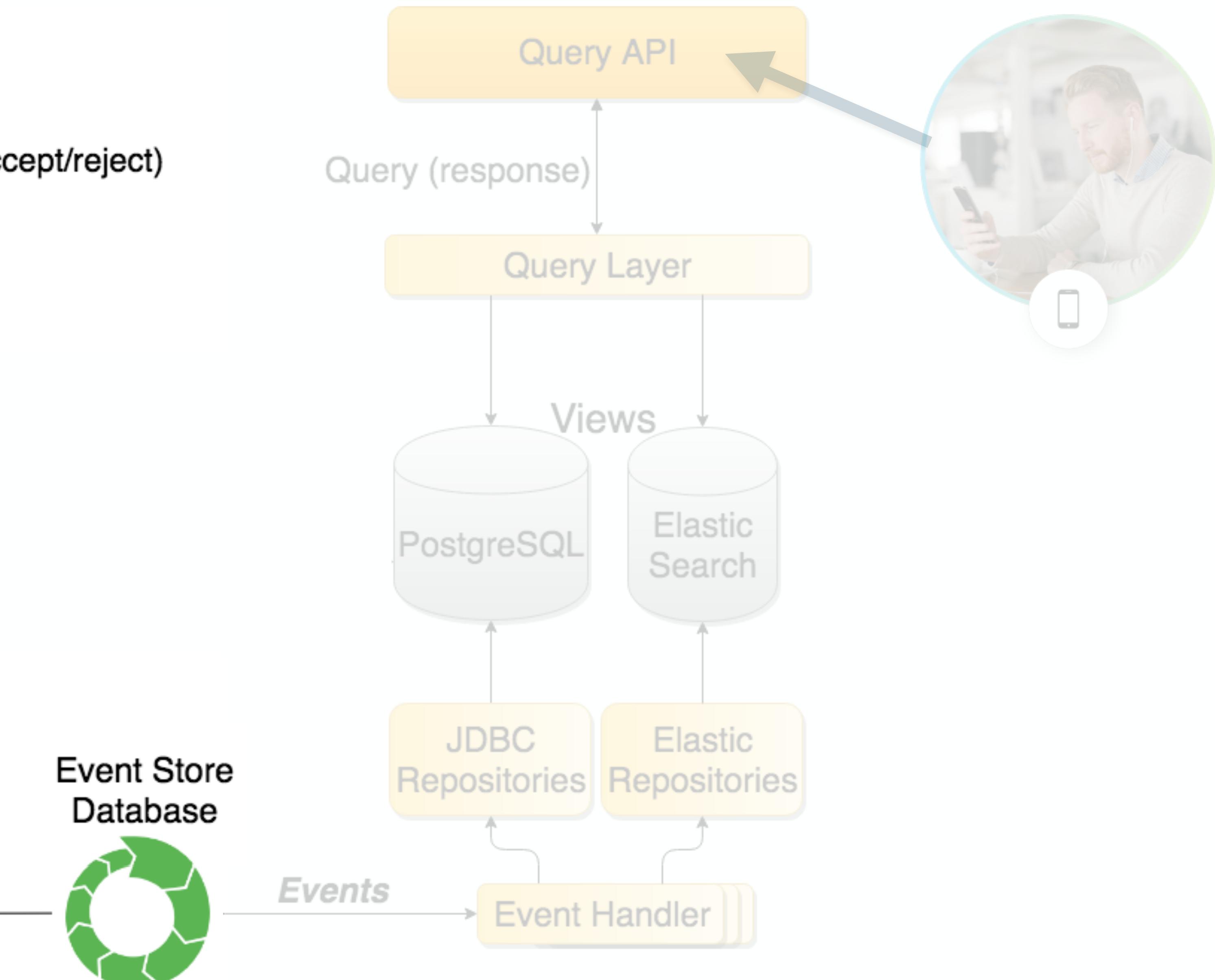
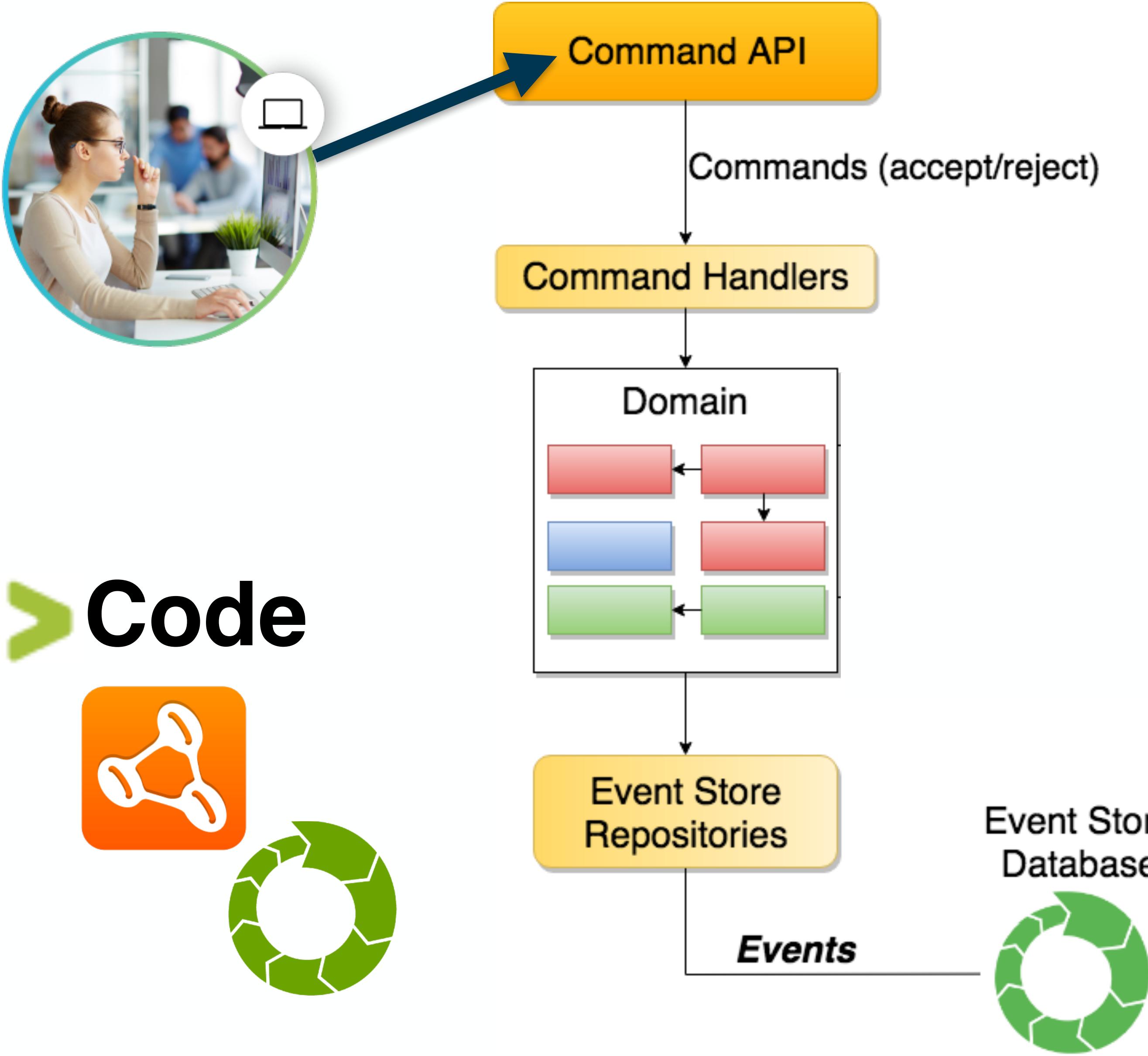
3. Event Sourcing & CQRS



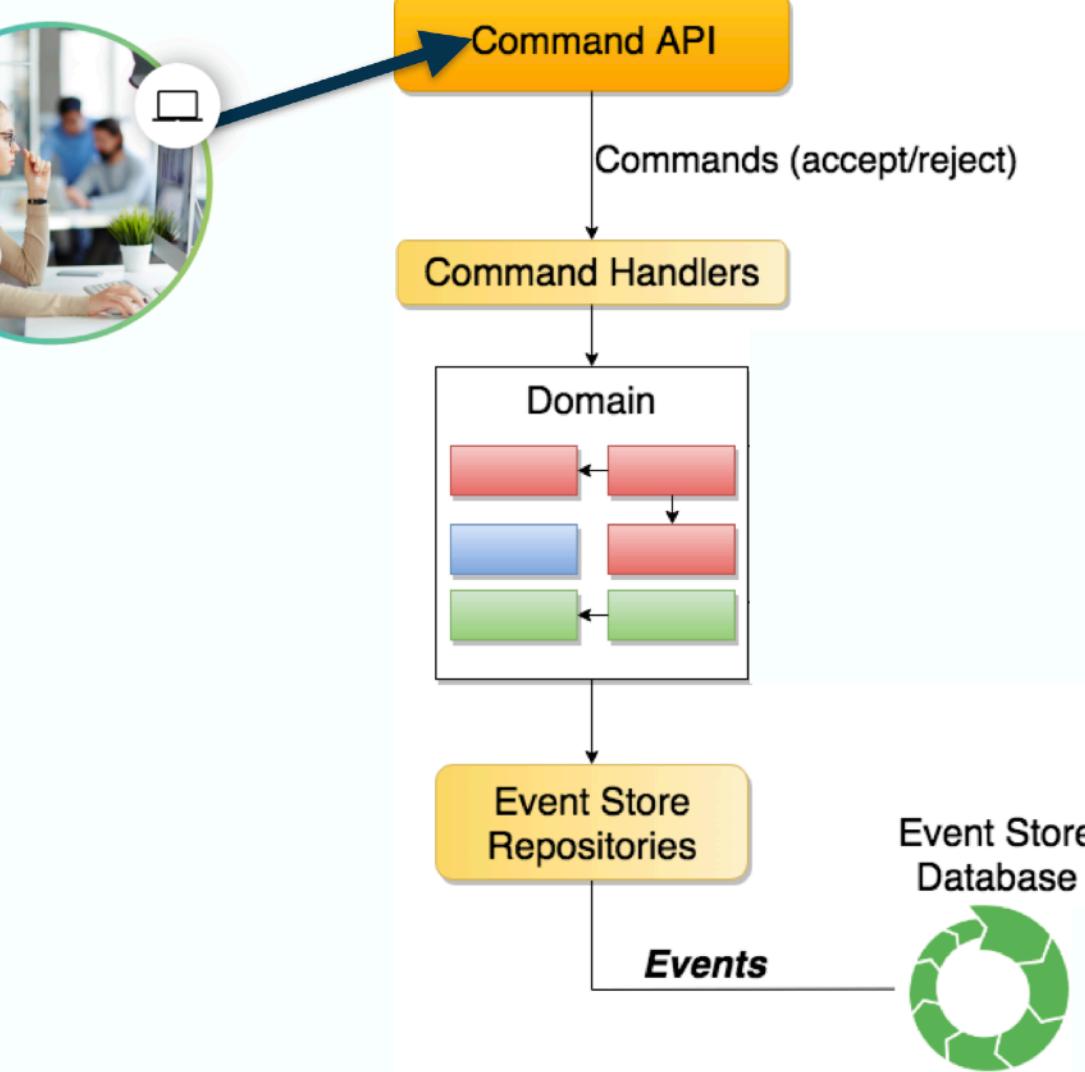
3. Event Sourcing & CQRS



3. Event Sourcing & CQRS



3. Event Sourcing & CQRS



@RestController

@RequestMapping(...value: "/catalogs")

```
class CatalogController ( ... )
```

@PostMapping

@ResponseStatus(CREATED)

```
fun createCatalog(@Valid @RequestBody
```

```
    request: CreateCatalogRequest) =
```

```
    dispatch(CreateCatalogCommand(CatalogId(),
```

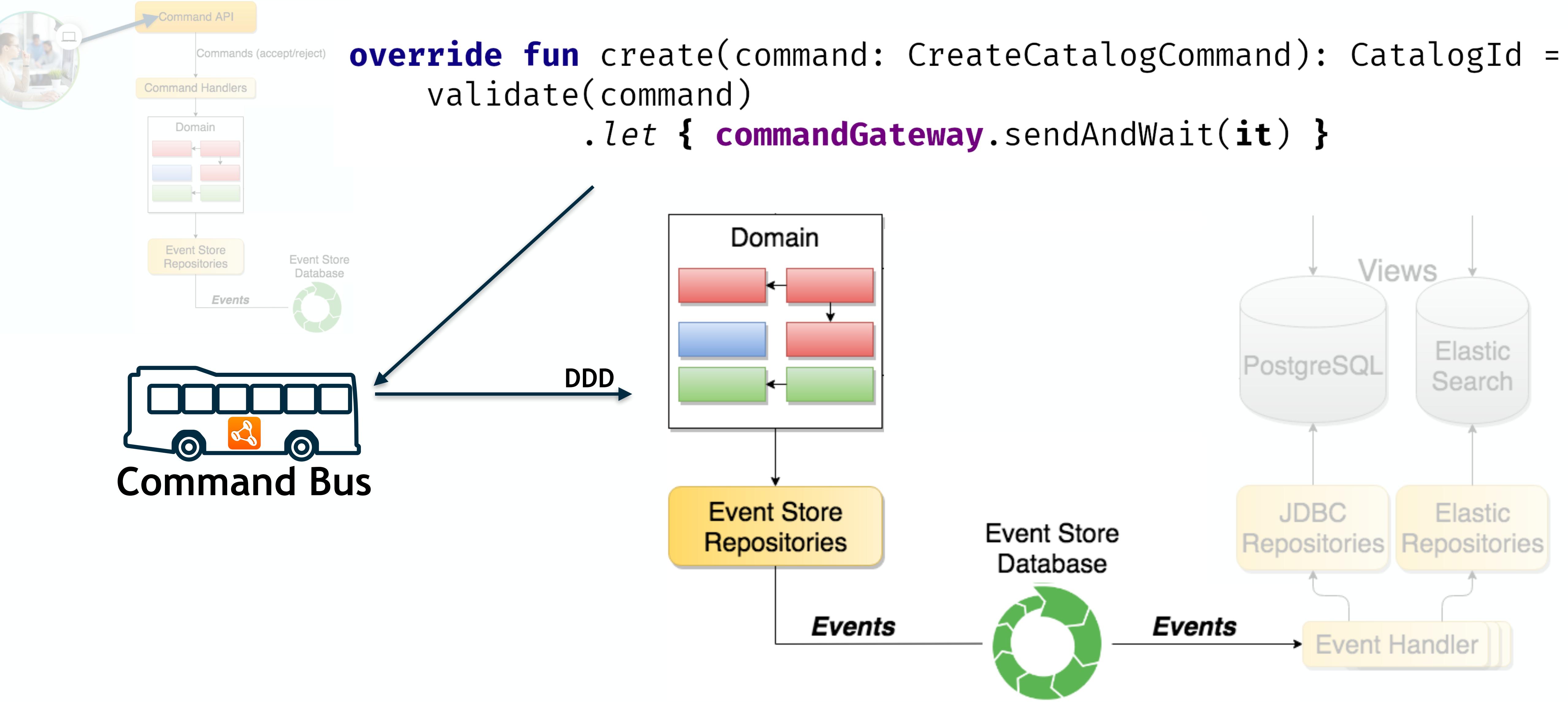
```
        request.name,
```

```
        request.availability,
```

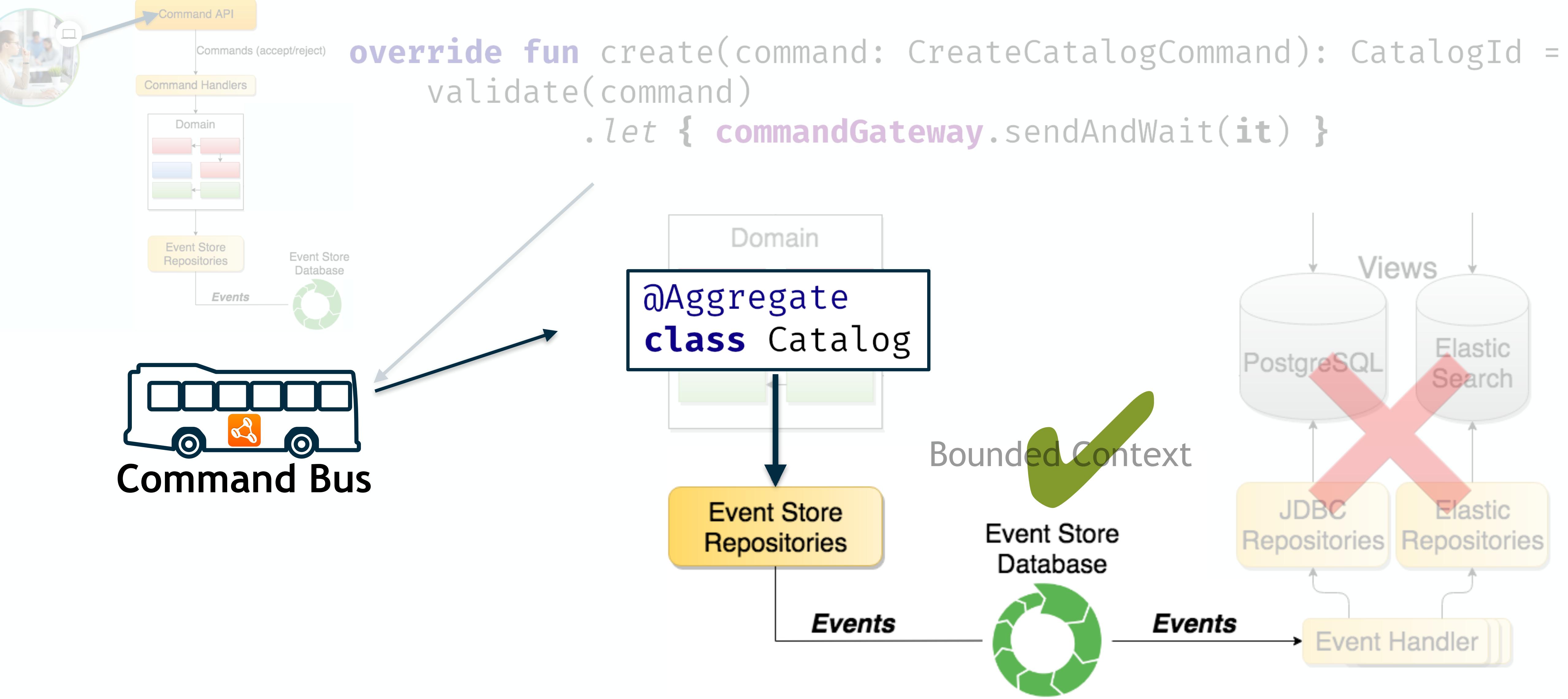
```
        request.channelIds,
```

```
        request.profileIds))
```

3. Event Sourcing & CQRS



3. Event Sourcing & CQRS



3. Event Sourcing & CQRS



Command Bus

First Command

Nothing was replayed yet

```
@Aggregate  
class Catalog {  
  
    @AggregateIdentifier  
    private lateinit var id: CatalogId  
    private lateinit var status: CatalogStatus  
  
    @CommandHandler  
    constructor(command: CreateCatalogCommand) {  
        apply(CatalogCreatedEvent(  
            command.id,  
            command.name,  
            command.availability,  
            command.channelIds,  
            command.profileIds))  
    }  
}
```

3. Event Sourcing & CQRS

@Aggregate

```
class Catalog {
```

@AggregateIdentifier

private lateinit var id: CatalogId

private lateinit var status: CatalogStatus

@CommandHandler

```
constructor(command: CreateCatalogCommand) {
```

```
    apply(CatalogCreatedEvent(command.id, /* ... */
```

```
}
```

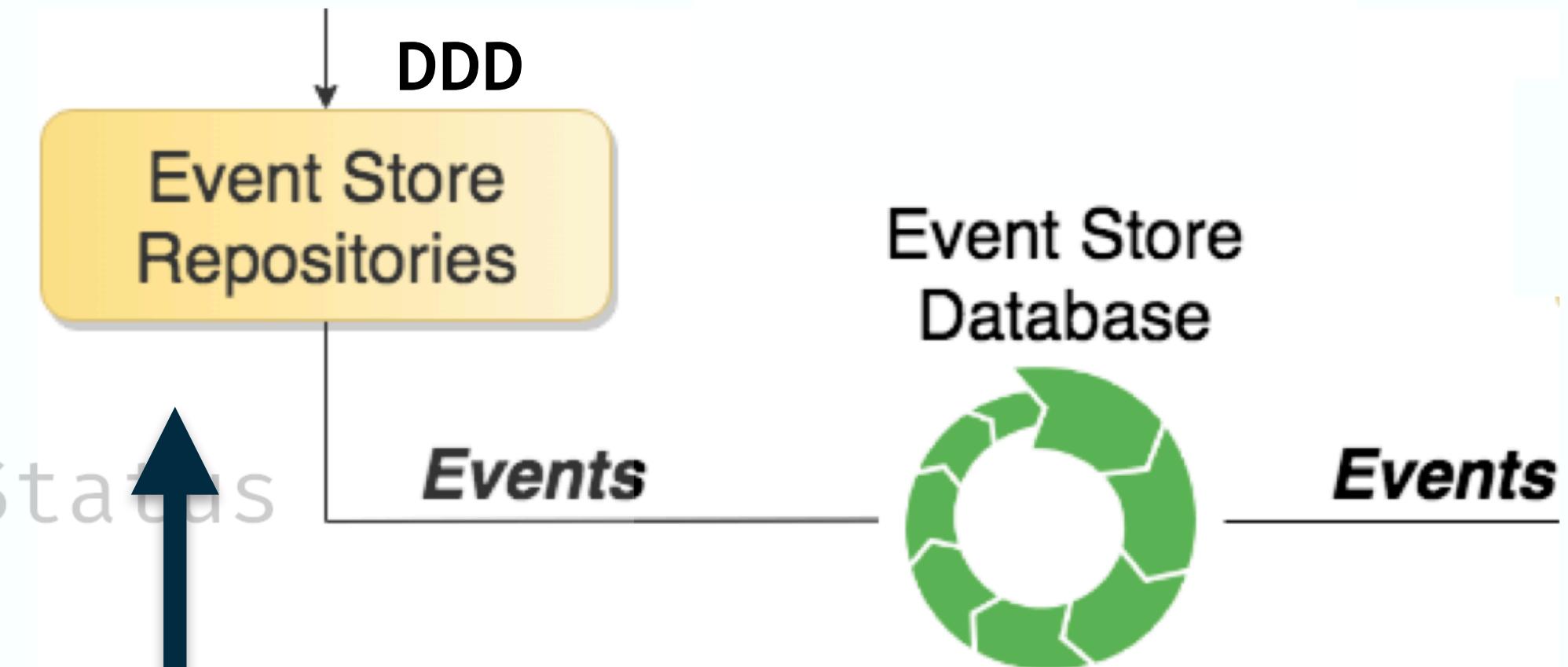
@EventSourcingHandler

```
fun on(event: CatalogCreatedEvent) {
```

```
    this.id = event.id
```

```
    this.status = event.status
```

```
}
```



3. Event Sourcing & CQRS



@Aggregate

```
class Catalog {
```

@AggregateIdentifier

```
private lateinit var id: CatalogId  
private lateinit var status: Catalog
```

@CommandHandler

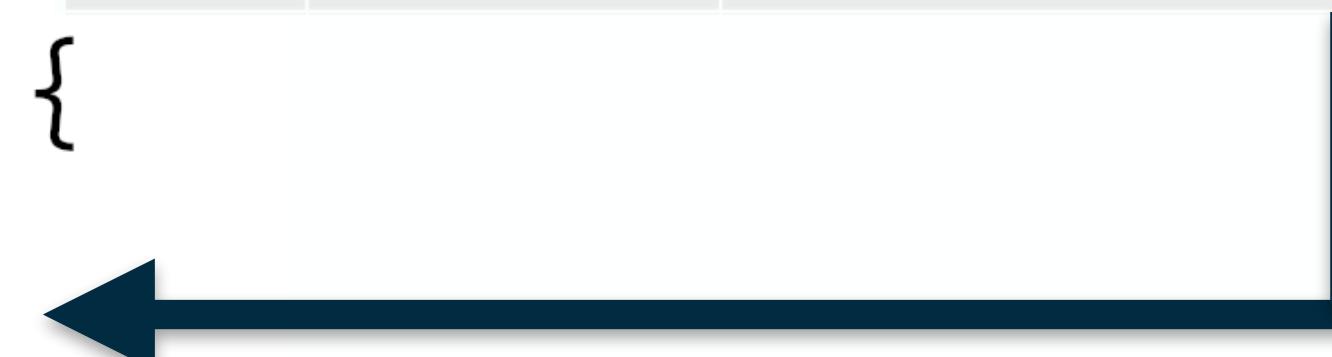
```
constructor(command: CreateCatalogCommand)  
    apply(CatalogCreatedEvent(command))  
}
```

@EventSourcingHandler

```
fun on(event: CatalogCreatedEvent) {  
    this.id = event.id  
    this.status = event.status  
}
```



Event ID	METADATA	TYPE	PAYLOAD
1	17:00:00	CatalogCreatedEvent	{ "id": "1xx", "status": "PENDING", "name": "Mother's Day", "availability": { /*...*/ } }



3. Event Sourcing & CQRS



@Aggregate

class Catalog {

@AggregateIdentifier

private lateinit var **id**:
private lateinit var **sta**:

@CommandHandler

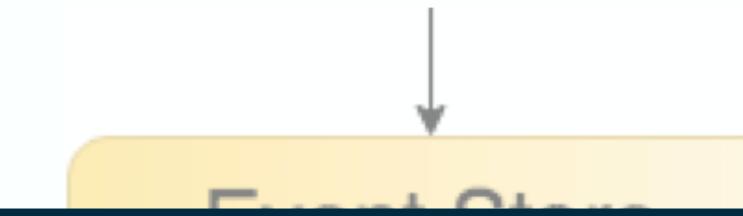
constructor(command: CreateCatalogCommand) {
 apply(CatalogCreatedEvent(command.**id**, /* ... */)
}

@EventSourcingHandler

fun on(event: CatalogCreatedEvent) {
 this.id = event.**id**
 this.status = event.**status** ← CatalogStatus.**PENDING**
}

Happens in the past

Just accept, no logic here



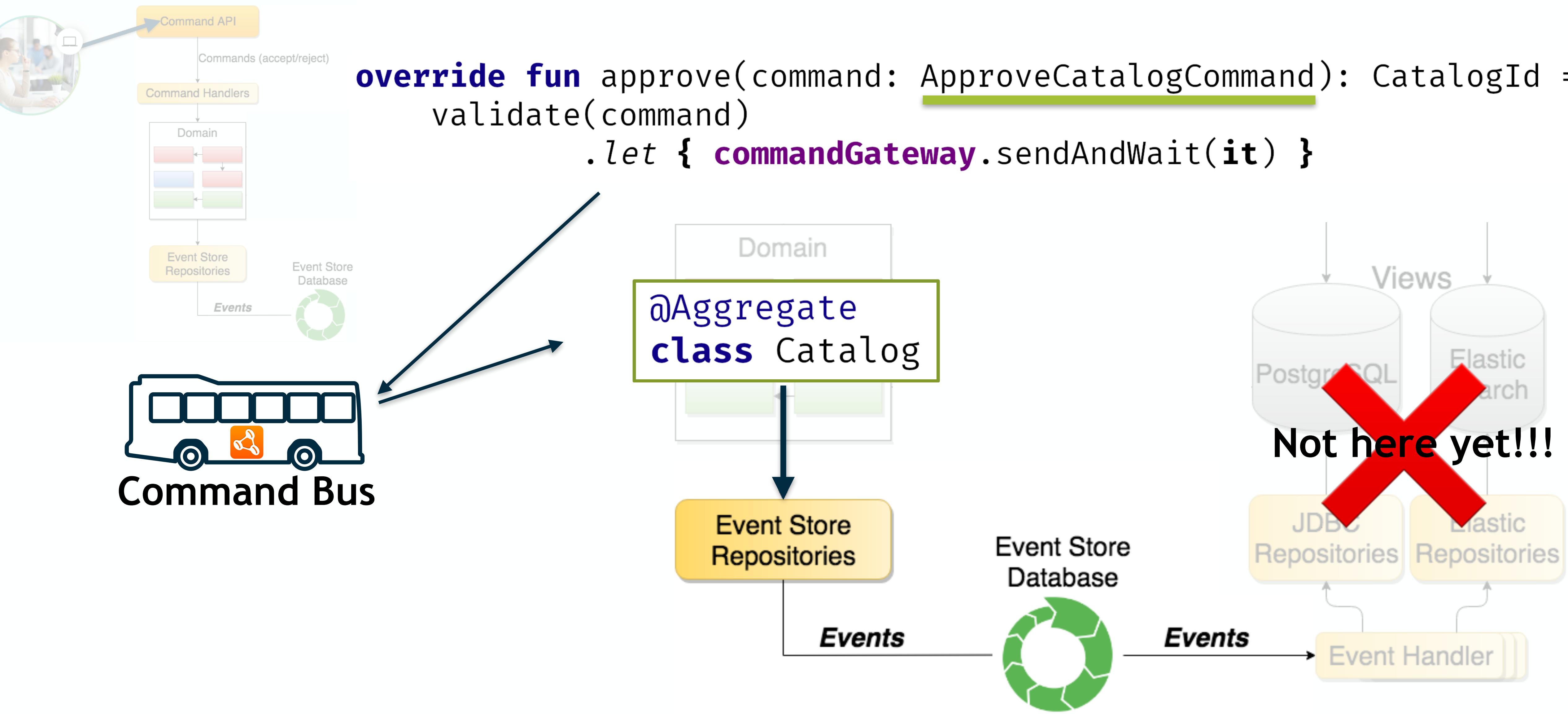
Event Store
Database



Events

Event ID	METADATA	TYPE	PAYLOAD
1	17:00:00	CatalogCreatedEvent	{ "id": "1xx", "status": "PENDING", "name": "Mother's Day", "availability": {...} }

3. Event Sourcing & CQRS



3. Event Sourcing & CQRS



```
override fun approve(command: ApproveCatalogCommand): CatalogId =  
    validate(command)  
    .let { commandGateway.sendAndWait(it) }
```

```
data class ApproveCatalogCommand(  
    @field:[TargetAggregateIdentifier NotNull Valid]  
    val id: CatalogId) {
```



Replay for all past events will start for this ID before this Command executes

3. Event Sourcing & CQRS



```
@Aggregate  
class Catalog
```

```
@EventSourcingHandler  
fun on(event: CatalogCreatedEvent) { ← 1 - Replay  
    this.id = event.id  
    this.status = event.status ← CatalogStatus.PENDING  
}
```

```
@CommandHandler  
fun approve(command: ApproveCatalog
```

```
@EventSourcingHandler  
fun on(event: CatalogApprovedEvent) {  
    this.status = event.status  
}
```

Event ID	METADATA	TYPE	PAYLOAD
1	17:00:00	CatalogCreatedEvent	{ "id": "1xx", "status": "PENDING", "name": "Mother's Day", "availability": /*...*/ }

3. Event Sourcing & CQRS

@Aggregate
class Catalog

@EventSourcingHandler

```
fun on(event: CatalogCreatedEvent) {  
    this.id = event.id  
    this.status = event.status  
}
```

@CommandHandler

2 - Accepts/Rejects

```
fun approve(command: ApproveCatalogCommand)
```

@EventSourcingHandler

```
fun on(event: CatalogApp...)  
    this.status = event.  
}

```
apply(CatalogApprovedEvent(command.id))
```


```

Event ID	METADATA	TYPE	PAYLOAD
1	17:00:00	CatalogCreatedEvent	{ "id": "1xx", "status": "PENDING", "name": "Mother's Day", "availability": /*...*/ }

3. Event Sourcing & CQRS

@Aggregate
class Catalog

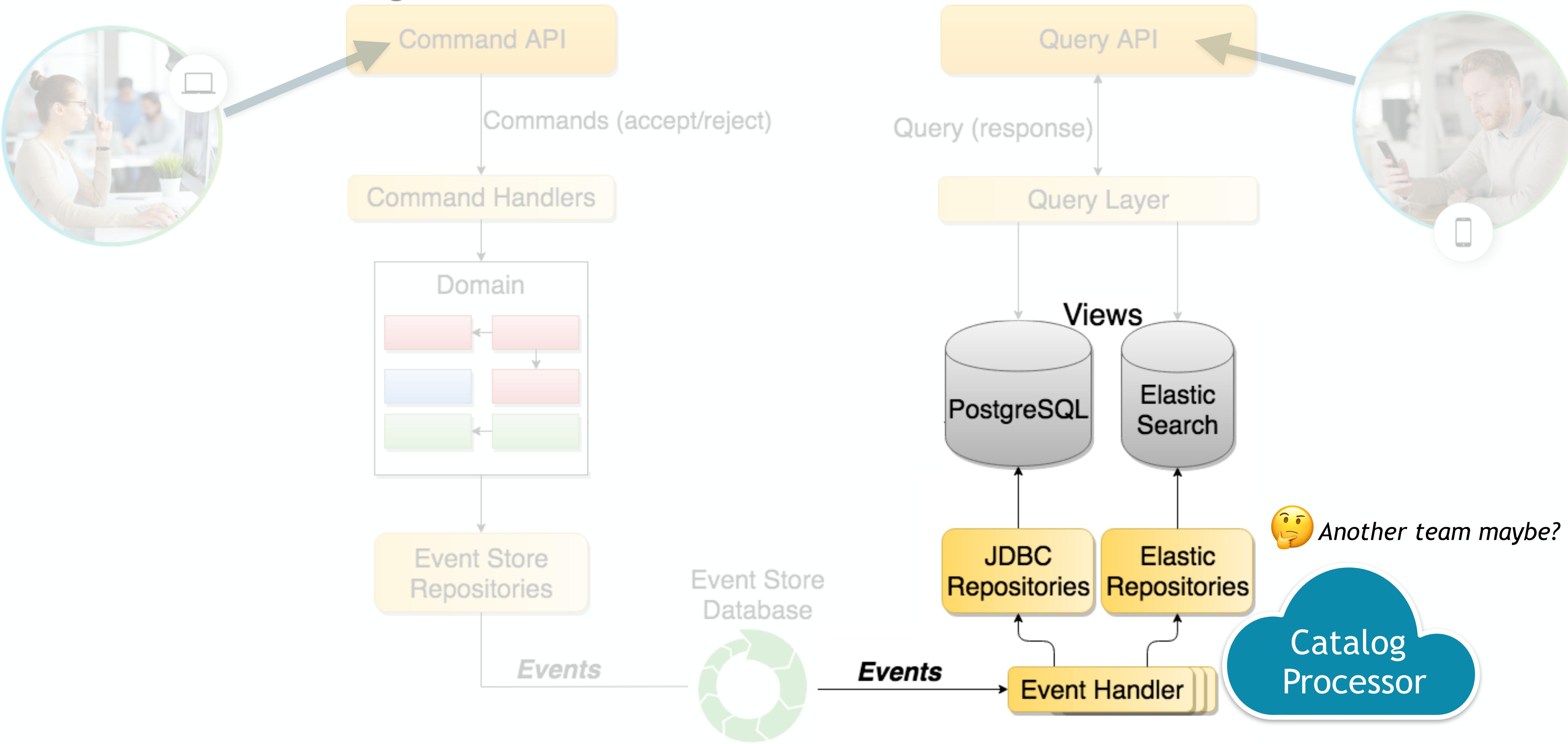
```
@EventSourcingHandler
fun on(event: CatalogCreatedEvent)
    this.id = event.id
    this.status = event.status
}
```

@CommandHandler ← 2 - Accepts/Rejects
fun approve(command: ApproveCatalogCommand) { ... }

@EventSourcingHandler ← 3 - Accepted
fun on(event: CatalogApprovedEvent) {
 this.status = event.status
}

Event ID	METADATA	TYPE	PAYLOAD
1	17:00:00	CatalogCreatedEvent	{ "id": "1xx", "status": "PENDING", "name": "Mother's Day", "availability": { /*...*/ } }
2	17:05:00	CatalogApprovedEvent	{ "id": "1xx", "status": "APPROVED" }

3. Event Sourcing & CQRS

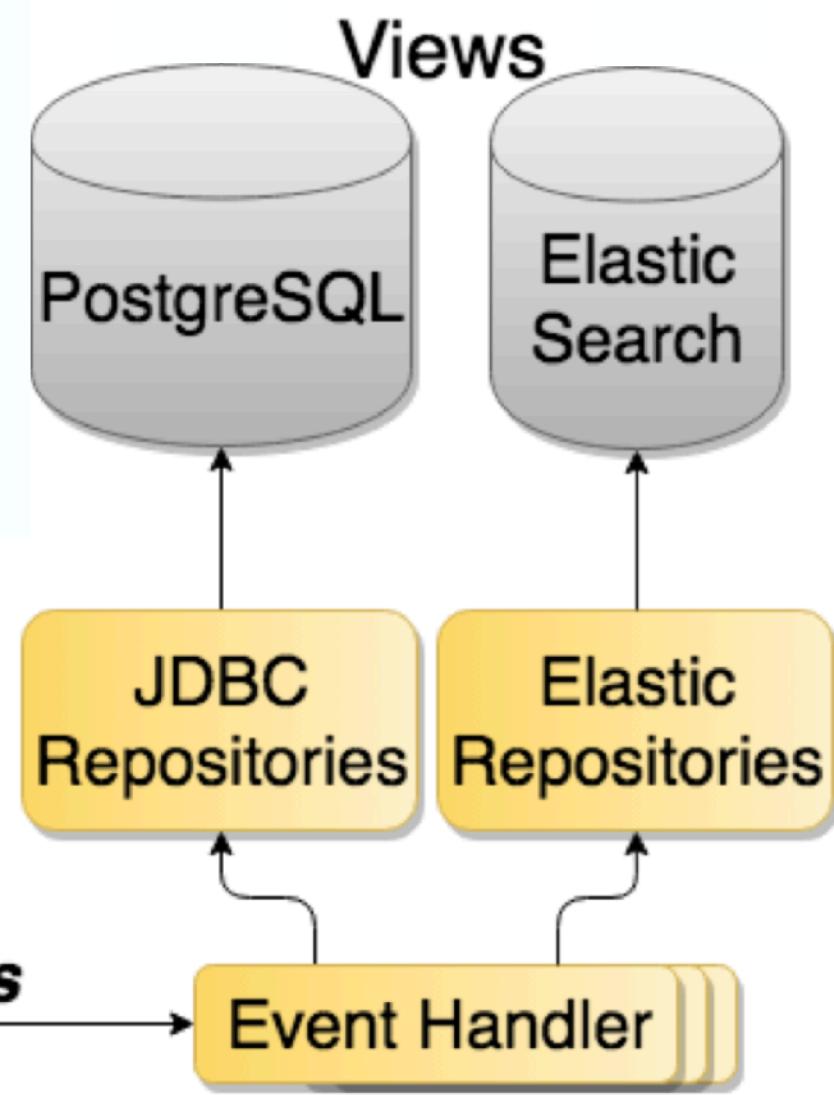


3. Event Sourcing & CQRS



```
@Component(value: "jpaCatalogListener")
open class CatalogEventListener ( ... ) {

    @EventHandler
    fun on(event: CatalogCreatedEvent): Catalog {
        LOG.info("CatalogCreatedEvent received {}", event)
        return Catalog.create(
            repositoryFactory, validator,
            event.id,
            event.name,
            event.availability,
            event.channelIds,
            event.profileIds,
            event.user)
        .also { LOG.info("Catalog $it JPA created!") }
    }
}
```



3. Event Sourcing & CQRS



```
@Component(value: "jpaCatalogListener")  
open class CatalogEventListener (...) {
```

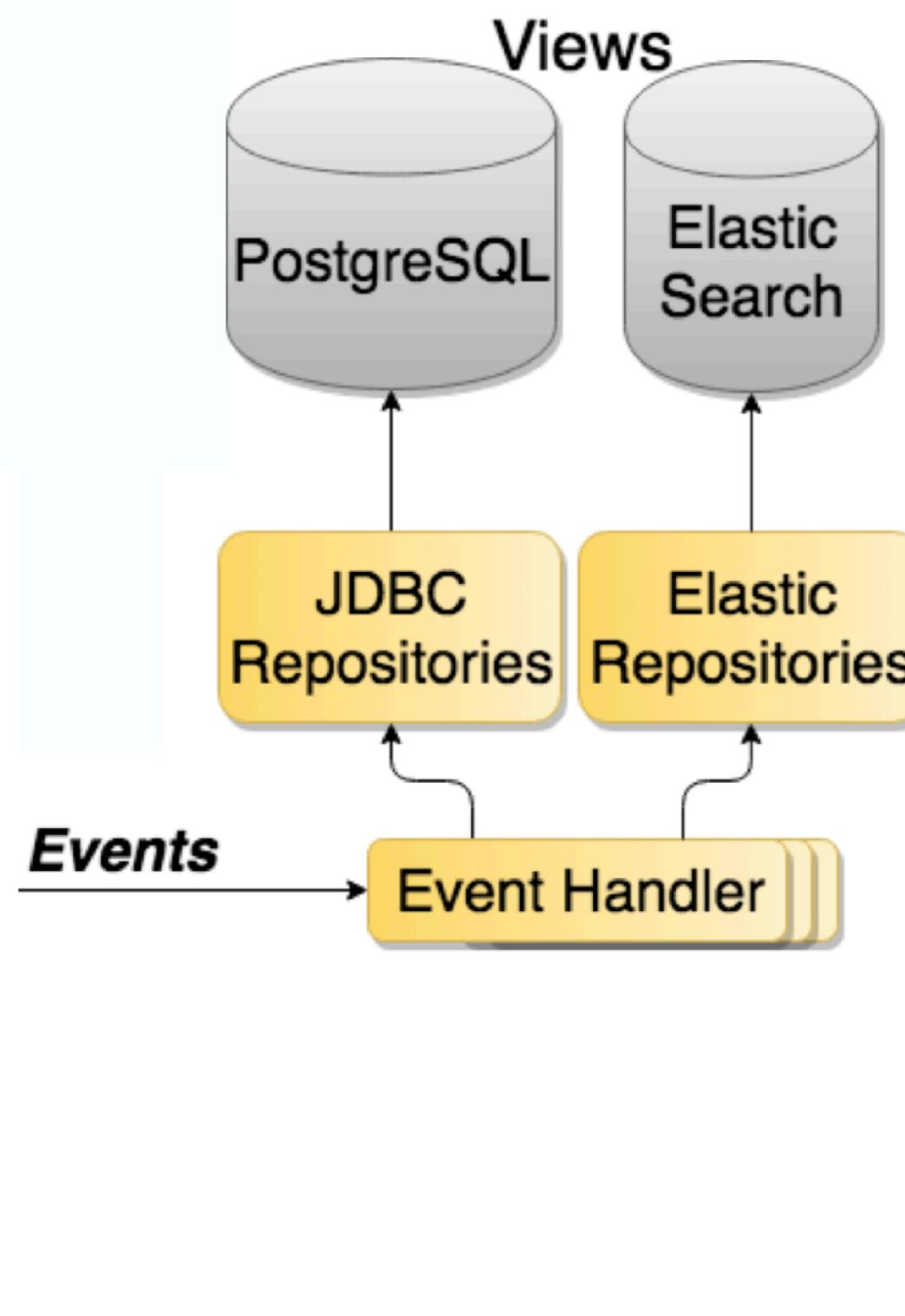
```
@Component(value: "elasticCatalogListener")  
open class CatalogEventListener (...) {
```

```
@EventHandler  
fun on(event: CatalogCreatedEvent): Catalog { ... }
```

```
@EventHandler  
fun on(event: CatalogUpdatedEvent) { ... }
```

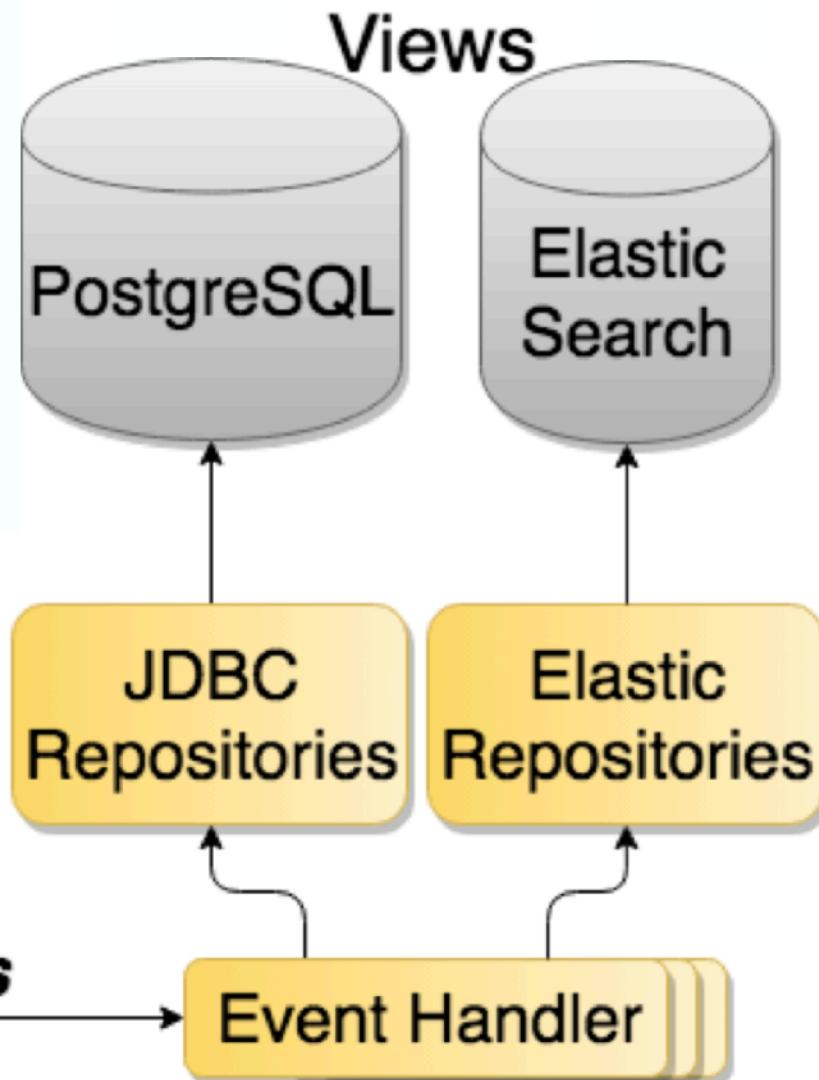
```
event.availability,  
event.channelIds,  
event.profileIds,  
event.user)
```

```
.also { LOG.info("Catalog $it JPA created!") }
```



3. Event Sourcing & CQRS

```
@Component(value: "jpaCatalogListener")
open class CatalogEventListener( ... ) {
    @Component(value: "elasticCatalogListener")
    open class CatalogEventListener( ... ) {
        fun on(event: CatalogCreatedEvent): Catalog { ... }
```

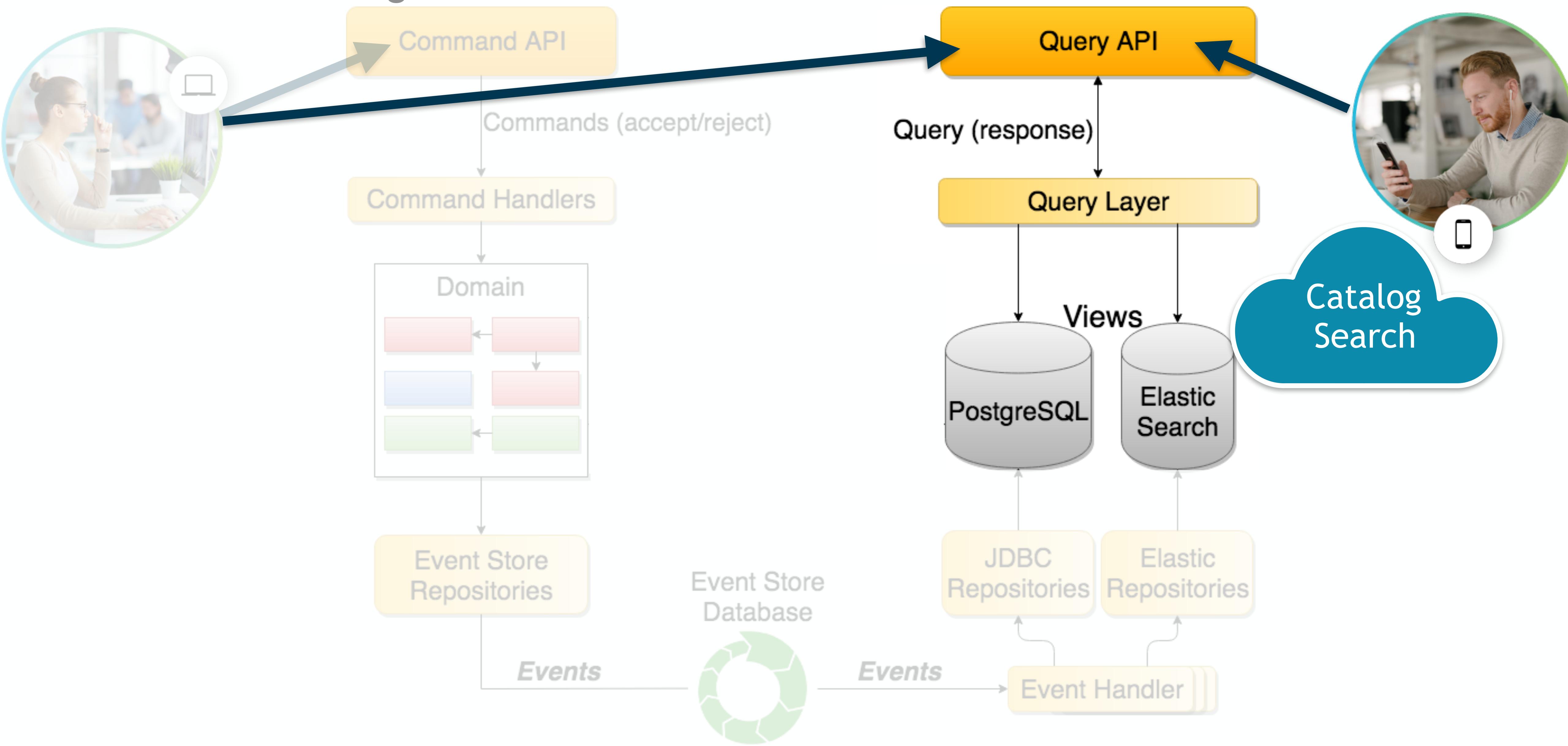


```
    @Component(value: "kafkaCatalogListener")
    open class CatalogEventListener( ... ) {
        @EventHandler
        fun on(event: CatalogCreatedEvent): Catalog { ... }

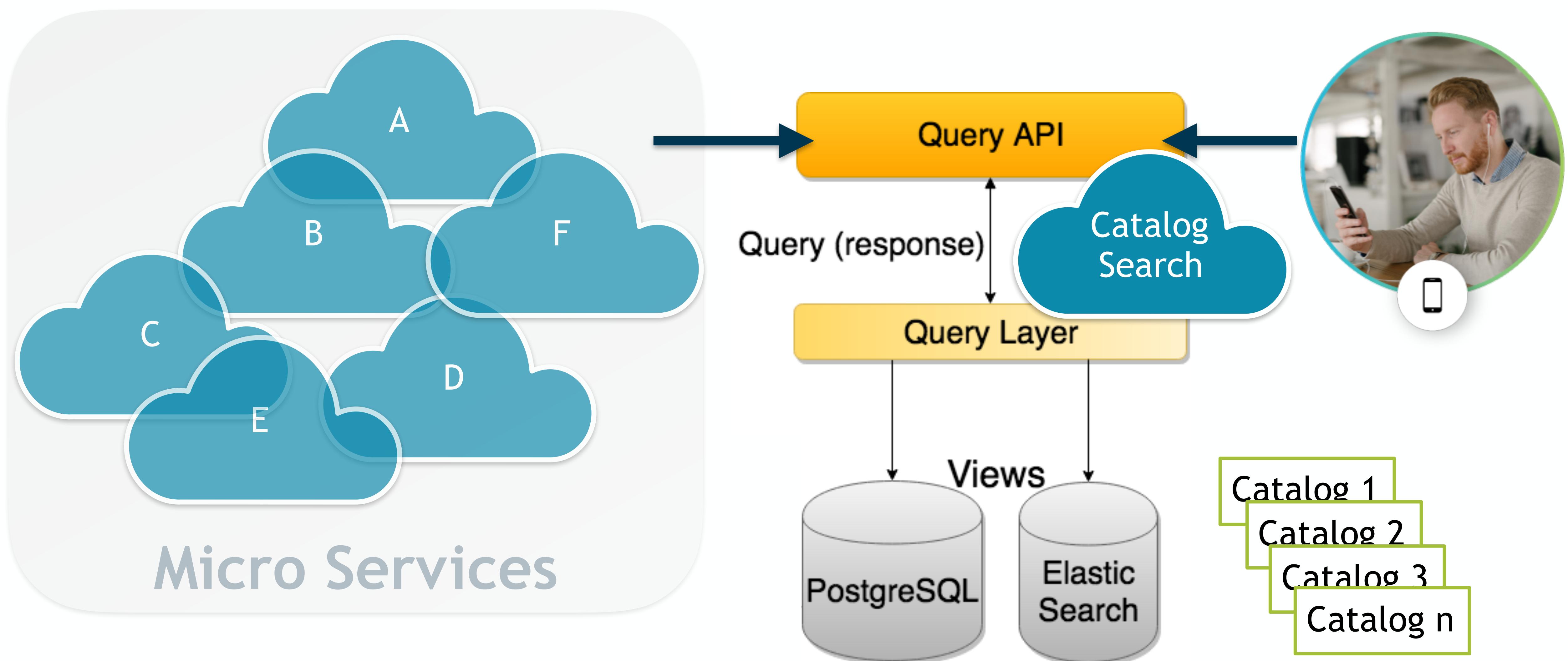
        @EventHandler
        fun on(event: CatalogUpdatedEvent) { ... }

        @EventHandler
        fun on(event: CatalogDeletedEvent) { ... }
```

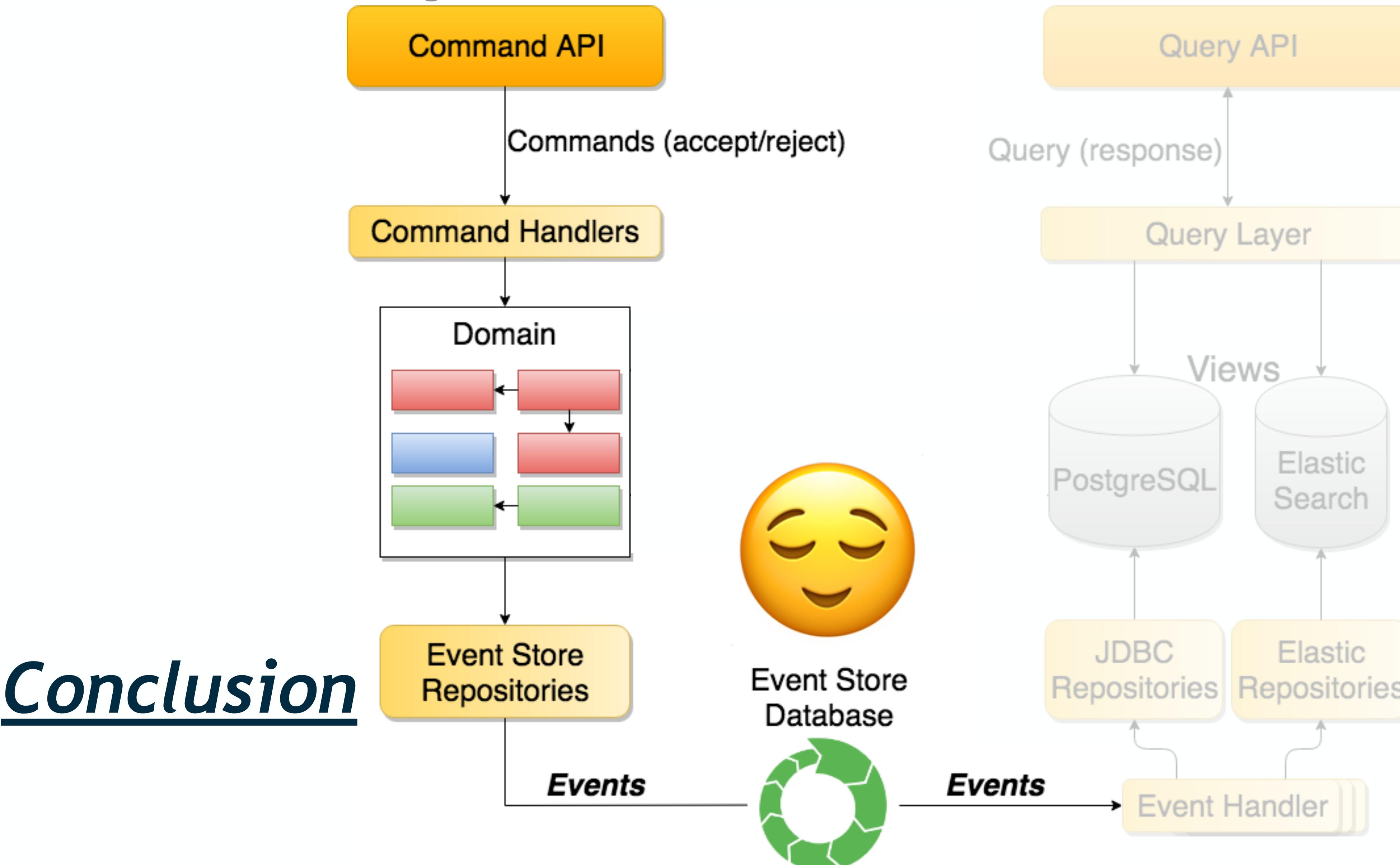
3. Event Sourcing & CQRS



3. Event Sourcing & CQRS

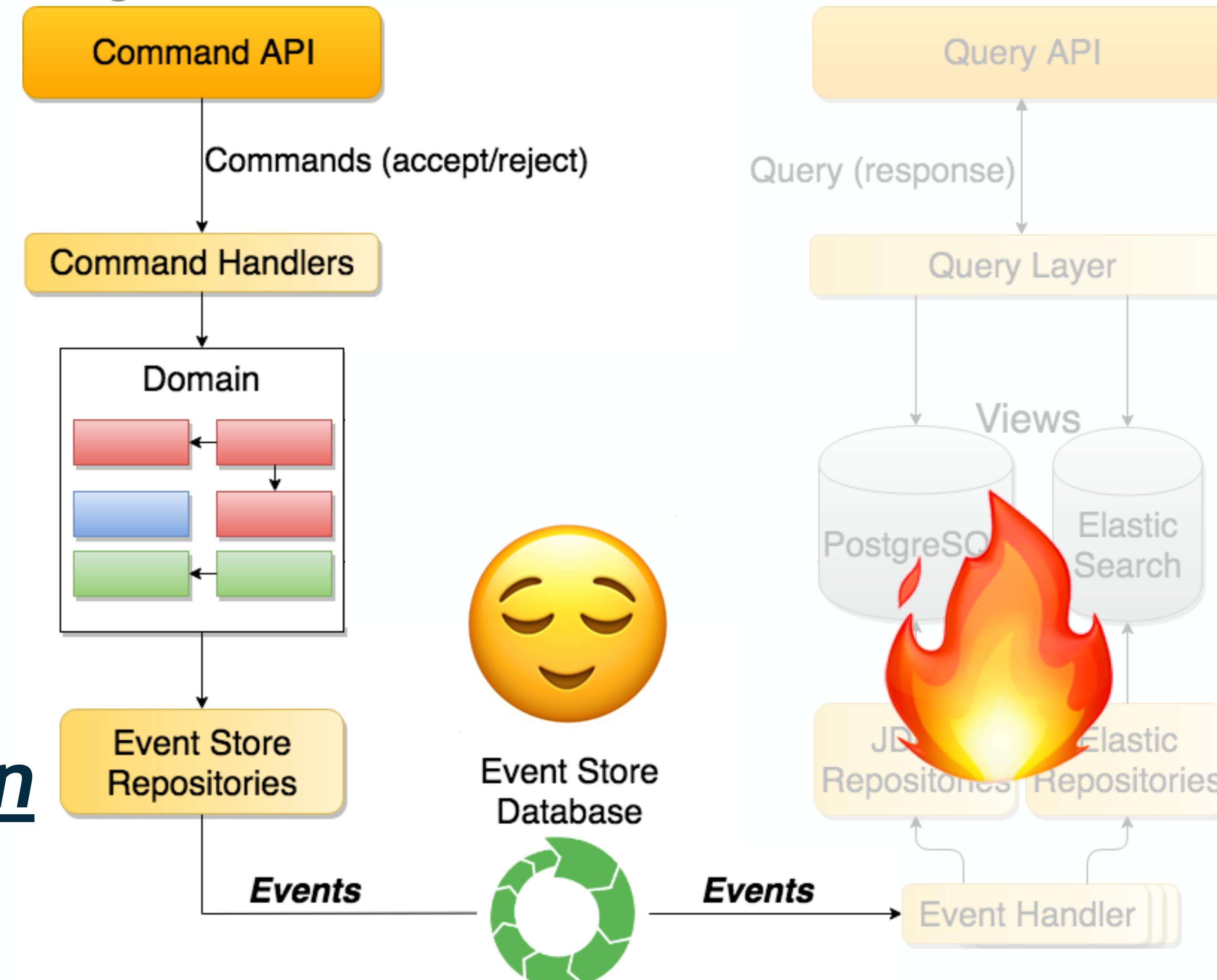


3. Event Sourcing & CQRS



Conclusion

3. Event Sourcing & CQRS

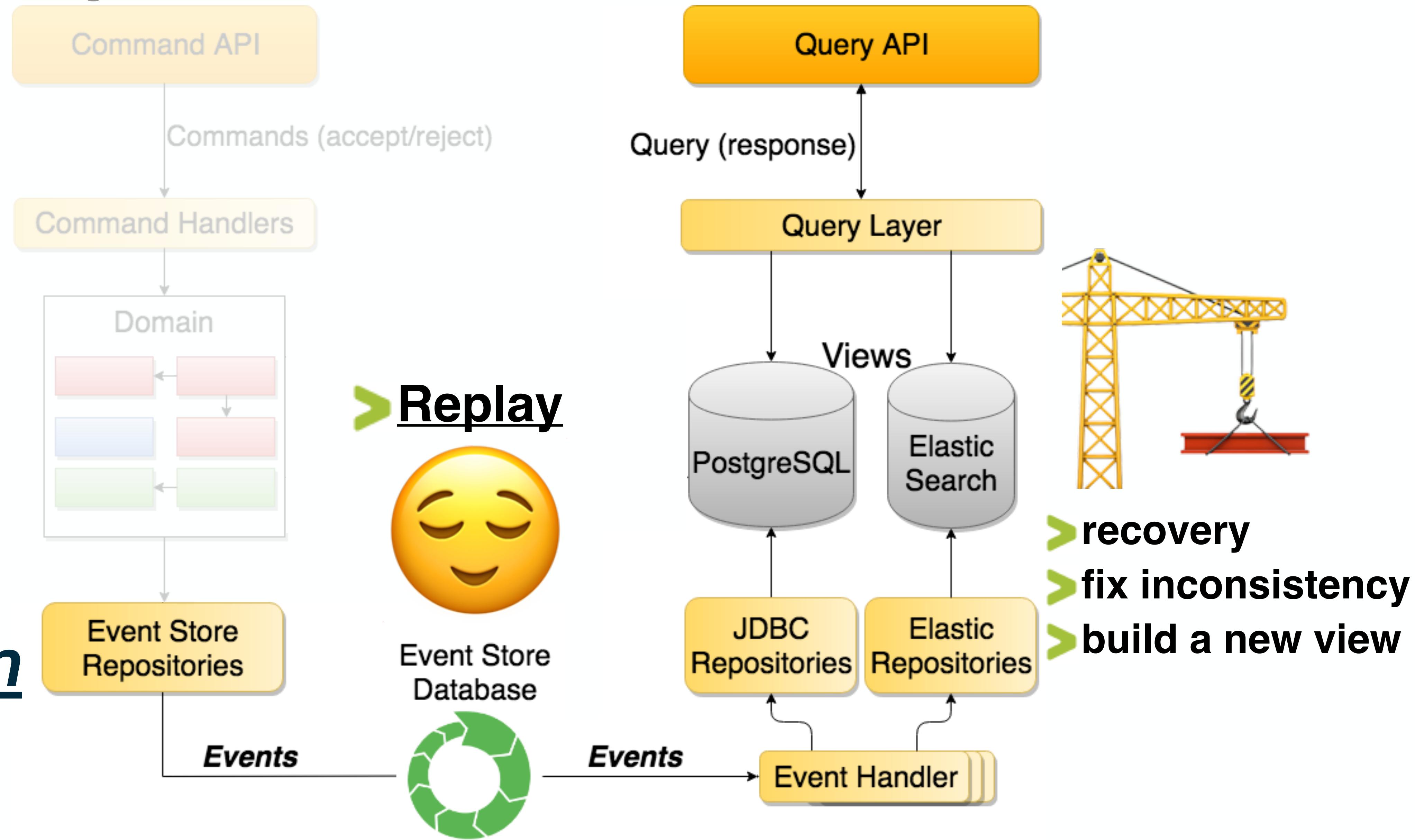


Conclusion

3. Event Sourcing & CQRS

- > ***TODO***
- > ***snapshots***
- > ***sagas***

Conclusion



4. Kotlin, DDD, ES & CQRS



- > Motivation
- > Kotlin
- > Events (immutable) (Axon)
 - > *Catalog v1*
- > Data class (boilerplate)
- > Event Stream
 - > lambda
- > Modern
- > Easy to learn
- > ...

4. Kotlin, DDD, ES & CQRS



➤ Why should you try using Kotlin?

From Java to Kotlin #114

 Open

sandokandias wants to merge 15 commits into `sprint_20` from `RWAVE-8287`

 Conversation 0

 Commits 15

 Files changed 504

Changes from all commits ▾

Jump to... ▾

+3,536 -32,492 ■■■■■

4. Kotlin, DDD, ES & CQRS



> Events (Event Store Database)

sealed class OrderEvent : Event()

fun apply(aggregateId: AggregateId, handler: OrderEventHandler) =
when (**this**) {

is OrderCreated → handler.on(aggregateId, **this**)

is ProductAdded → handler.on(aggregateId, **this**)

is ProductDeleted → handler.on(aggregateId, **this**)

}

}

Final

data class OrderCreated(**val** orderId: String, **val** status: OrderStatus) : OrderEvent()
data class ProductAdded(**val** productId: String) : OrderEvent()
data class ProductDeleted(**val** productId: String) : OrderEvent()

Sealed Class

Pattern Matching

Smart Casts

Final

4. Kotlin, DDD, ES & CQRS



> Events (Event Store Database)

```
sealed class OrderEvent : Event() {  
  
    fun apply(aggregateId: AggregateId, handler: OrderEventHandler) =  
        when (this) {  
            is ProductAdded -> handler.on(aggregateId, orderCreated: this)  
            is ProductDeleted -> handler.on(aggregateId, productAdded: this)  
            is AddressAdded -> handler.on(aggregateId, productDeleted: this)  
        }  
    }  
  
}  
  
'when' expression must be exhaustive, add necessary 'is AddressAdded' branch or 'else' branch instead
```

```
data class OrderCreated(val orderId: String, val status: OrderStatus) : OrderEvent()  
data class ProductAdded(val productId: String) : OrderEvent()  
data class ProductDeleted(val productId: String) : OrderEvent()  
data class AddressAdded(val address: String) : OrderEvent()
```

4. Kotlin, DDD, ES & CQRS



> Events (Event Store Database)

```
sealed class OrderEvent : Event() {  
  
    fun apply(aggregateId: AggregateId, handler: OrderEventHandler) =  
        when (this) {  
            is OrderCreated → handler.on(aggregateId, orderCreated: this)  
            is ProductAdded → handler.on(aggregateId, productAdded: this)  
            is ProductDeleted → handler.on(aggregateId, productDeleted: this)  
            is AddressAdded → handler.on(aggregateId, this)  
        }  
    }  
    None of the following functions can be called with the arguments supplied.  
    • on(Aggregateld, OrderCreated) defined in br.com.skip.the.dishes.domain.order.elements.OrderEventHandler  
    • on(Aggregateld, ProductAdded) defined in br.com.skip.the.dishes.domain.order.elements.OrderEventHandler  
    • on(Aggregateld, ProductDeleted) defined in br.com.skip.the.dishes.domain.order.elements.OrderEventHandler  
}
```

```
data class OrderCreated(val orderId: String, val status: OrderStatus) : OrderEvent()  
data class ProductAdded(val productId: String) : OrderEvent()  
data class ProductDeleted(val productId: String) : OrderEvent()  
data class AddressAdded(val address: String) : OrderEvent()
```

> Value Objects - *data class*

- > Typesafe
- > Primitive Obsession
- > Invalid Objects
- > Immutability

```
data class Price(  
    @field:[NotNull Min(value = 0)] val amount: PriceAmount,  
    @field:[NotBlank] val currency: Currency,  
    @field:[NotNull Min(value = 0)] val scale: PriceScale = 0) {  
  
    init {  
        validate(instance: this)  
    }  
  
}
```

➤ Anemic Domain Model - *kotlin extensions*

- Only Getters / Setters
- Services Layers are OVER ABUSED!!!



```
if (customer.orders.any { it: Order  
    it.status = OrderStatus.PENDING }) {  
    // do something  
}
```



```
if (customer.hasPendingOrders()) {  
    // do something  
}
```

> Tests

@Test

```
fun `Try to add a product to an order already canceled`() {
    assertException(
        expectedException = AttemptChangeOrderStatusException::class.java,
        expectedMessage = "It is not allowed change order status.",
        assertThat = { e →
            e.status = OrderStatus.FINISHED
        },
        block = {
            order.addProduct(productId: "Product ID 2")
        }
}
```

> Coroutines

- > asynchronous programming
- > we put the complications into libraries
- > experimental != unsecurity

> Coroutines

What's the result?

```
val jobs : List<Thread> = List(size: 100_000) { it: Int
    thread {
        println("launch $it, waiting 1000L")
        Thread.sleep(millis: 1000L)
        print("$it done ")
    }
}
jobs.forEach { it.join() }
```

> Coroutines

What's the result?

```
val jobs: List<Thread> = list(size: 100_000) { it: Int ->
    Thread {
        launch(2024, waiting: 1000L)
        launch(2025, waiting: 1000L)
        launch(2026, waiting: 1000L)
        launch(2027, waiting: 1000L)
    }
}
```

The code above creates a list of 100,000 threads. Each thread runs four coroutines sequentially. The coroutines have the following characteristics:

- Each coroutine is labeled with a year (2024, 2025, 2026, or 2027).
- Each coroutine has a waiting time of 1000L.
- The threads are created sequentially, which causes an OutOfMemoryError due to memory constraints.

The test results show one failed test named "threads are too heavy" with a duration of 539 ms. The error message is:

```
java.lang.OutOfMemoryError: unable to create new native thread  
at java.lang.Thread.start0(Native Method)
```

5. Kotlin 102



> Coroutines are light weight!



```
@Test  
fun `kotlin coroutines are light weight`() : Unit = runBlocking {  
    val jobs: List<Job> = List(size: 1_000_000) { it: Int  
        launch { this: CoroutineScope  
            println("launch $it, waiting 200L")  
            delay(time: 200L)  
            println("$it done ")  
        }  
    }  
    jobs.forEach { it.join() }  
}
```

5. Kotlin 102



> Coroutines are light weight!

```
@Test  
fun `kotlin coroutines are light weight`() : Unit = runBlocking {
```

```
    val jobs : List<Job> = List( size: 1_000_000) { it: Int
```

A screenshot of the Android Studio test results window. The title bar shows "Tests passed: 1 of 1 test – 28 s 187 ms". Below the title bar, there is a toolbar with various icons. The main area displays a list of tests under the heading "CoroutinesTest (br.com.zup.kotlin)". One test is listed: "kotlin coroutines are light weight" which took 28 s 187 ms. To the right of the test list, the output of the test is shown, consisting of five lines of text: "99999 / done", "999998 done", "999999 done", "999990 done", and "999989 done". At the bottom right of the window, the message "Process finished with exit code 0" is displayed.

```
99999 / done
999998 done
999999 done
999990 done
999989 done
```

Process finished with exit code 0

> Coroutines - async/await

```
val findOne1: Deferred<Catalog> =  
    async { service.findCatalogId(CatalogId(value: 1)) }
```

```
val findOne2: Deferred<Catalog> =  
    async { service.findCatalogId(CatalogId(value: 2)) }
```

```
runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope  
    val catalog1: Catalog = findOne1.await()  
    val catalog2: Catalog = findOne2.await()
```

```
    print("($catalog1) ($catalog2)")  
}
```



➤ Kotlin is the path to Functional Programming. Functional Programming leads to Pure Functions, Pure Functions leads to Monad and [Asynchronous Programming](#). Asynchronous Programming leads to Reactive Programming.

Master Yoda - Return of the Jedi

> Functional Programming

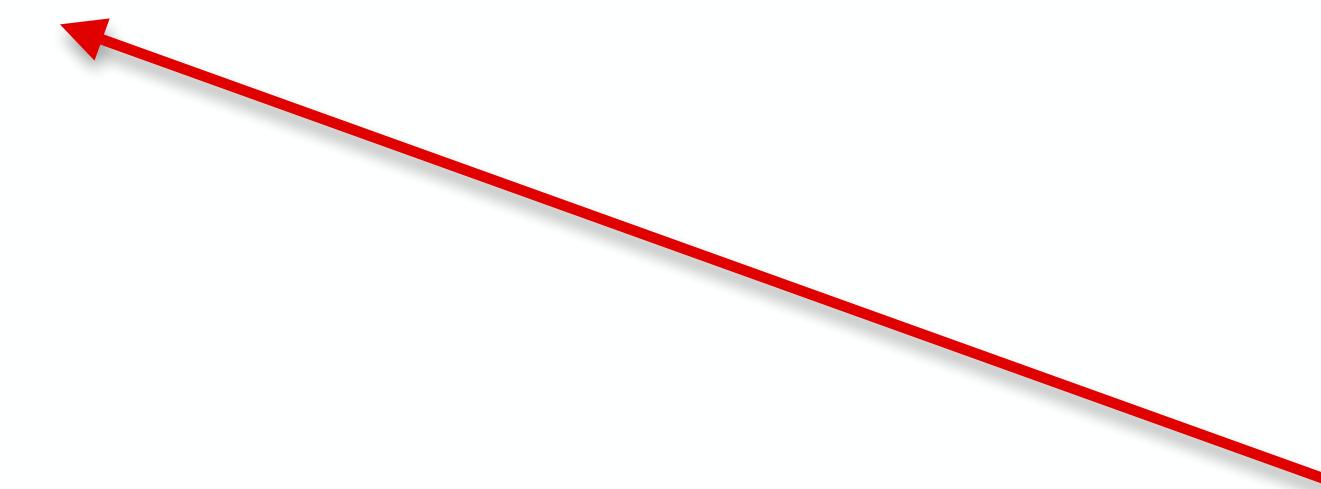
> Purity (no-side effect)

> Referential Transparency

> Purity vs I/O

> Exceptions propagation

> Thread limits



```
fun get(page: PageNumber, callback: Callback<List<Game>>) {  
    try {  
        val games: List<Game> = gameRestV1.getGames(page)  
        callback.onSuccess(games)  
    } catch (e: Exception) {  
        logger.error(e)  
        callback.onError(e.message)  
    }  
}
```

5. Kotlin 102

> Monad/Either - zkotlin

<https://github.com/ZupIT/zkotlin>**sealed class Either<L, R>****class Left<L, R>(val left: L)****class Right<L, R>(val right: R)****fun** get(page: PageNumber): List<Game> {**val** result: Either<Failure, List<Game>> = gameRest.getGames(page)**return** result.fold({ it: Failure
 emptyList()
},
{ it: List<Game>
 it
})

}

result.isLeft()
result.isRight()
result.get()
result.failure()
result.success { ... }
result.failure { ... }
result.getOrElse { ... }
result.andThen { ... }

> Monad - Either -> Either -> Either

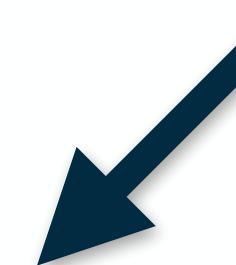
```
fun updateWithCallBackHell(gameId: GameId) {  
    gameRest.getGame(gameId).fold(  
        { logger.error(it) },  
        { game: Success<Game> →  
            gameRest.getPlayers(game.result).fold(  
                { logger.error(it) },  
                { it: Success<GamePlayer>  
                    gameRest.updateResults(it.result).fold(  
                        { logger.error(it) },  
                        { result: Success<GameResult> →  
                            result.also { it: Success<GameResult>  
                                logger.info( msg: "finally!" )  
                            }  
                        }  
                    }  
                }  
            }  
        })  
    })  
}
```

FOLD HELL

> Either foldCompose

```
gameRest.getGame(gameId)
    .foldCompose({ ... }, { gameRest.getPlayers(it.result) })
    .foldCompose({ ... }, { gameRest.updateResults(it.result) })
    .fold({ /* error */ }, { /* success */ })
```

- > Either foldCompose
- > ping-pong effect
- > E.g. Payments Retry



```
gameRest.getGame(gameId)
    .foldCompose({ backupRest.tryRecovery(gameId, it) }, { ... })
    .foldCompose(..., { gameRest.updateResults(it.result) })
    .fold(..., { /* success */ })
```

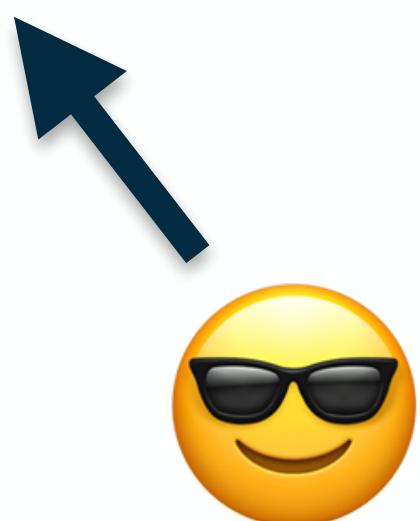
- > Either foldCompose
- > ping-pong effect



```
gameRest.getGame(gameId)
    .foldCompose( { backupRest.tryRecovery(gameId, it) }, { ... })
    .foldCompose( { ... }, { gameRest.updateResults(it.result) })
    .fold( { ... }, { /* success */ })
```

- Either foldCompose
- ping-pong effect

```
gameRest.getGame(gameId)
    .foldCompose({ backupRest.tryRecovery(gameId, it) }, { ... })
    .foldCompose(..., { gameRest.updateResults(it.result) })
    .fold(..., { /* success */ })
```



Either, Coroutines, Extensions, zkotlin all together

- Wraps I/O problems with *Either<L,R>*

```
sealed class ServiceError(val error: String?,  
                         val exception: Exception? = null) {  
    class NotFound(error: String?): ServiceError(error)  
    class UnknownError(error: String, exception: Exception):  
        ServiceError(error, exception)  
}
```

> Wraps I/O problems with *Either<L,R>*

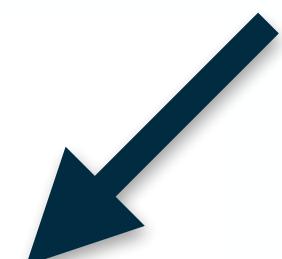
```
fun findBundleById(bundleId: BundleId):  
    Either<ServiceError, BundleRepresentation> =  
    try {  
        findOne(bundleId) ←————— Remote I/O  
        ?. let( ::eitherRight) ✓  
        ?: eitherLeftNotFound(bundleId) ✗  
    } catch (e: Exception) {  
        eitherLeftUnexpectedError(bundleId, e) ✗  
    }
```

> sync {

```
private fun findAtPcm(tenant: Tenant, bundleId: BundleId):  
    EitherBundleRepresentation = tenant { this: Tenant  
bundleSearch.findBundleById(bundleId)  
}
```

> async {

```
private fun asyncFindAtPcm(tenant: Tenant,  
                           bundleId: BundleId):  
    DeferredEitherBundleRepresentation = async {  
        findAtPcm(tenant, bundleId)  
    }
```



> runBlocking

```
private fun saveBundleIds(tenantContext: TenantContext,  
                         bundleIds: List<BundleId>): List<Bundle>  
    → = runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope  
        bundleIds  
            .map(asyncFindPcmByTenant(tenantContext))  
            .await()  
            .foldError(::handlerFindPcmError)  
            .foldSuccess(::mapToModel)  
  
            .map(asyncSaveByTenant(tenantContext))  
            .await()  
            .foldError(::handlerSaveError)  
            .foldSuccess()  
    }
```

> zkotlin

```
private fun saveBundleIds(tenantContext: TenantContext,  
                         bundleIds: List<BundleId>): List<Bundle>  
    = runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope  
        bundleIds  
            .map( asyncFindPcmByTenant(tenantContext))  
            .await()  
            .foldError( :: handlerFindPcmError)  
            .foldSuccess( :: mapToModel)  
  
        .map( asyncSavePcm(tenantContext))  
        .await()  
        .foldError( :: handlerSavePcmError)  
        .foldSuccess( )  
    }
```

Couroutines/Ext. Methods

```
suspend fun <T> List<Deferred<T>>.await  
  
inline fun <L, R> List<Either<L, R>>.foldError  
  
inline fun <L, R, T> List<Either<L, R>>.foldSuccess
```

- > Conclusion

- > Kotlin & Functional Programming

- > Purity, Referential Transparency, Immutability

- > Higher-order functions

- > *Sugar syntax (it, λ as last parameter)*
 - > *Less boilerplate*
 - > *a nicer syntax to compose Either pattern*



- > Coroutines is easy to use

- > Ready for Spring Reactor

- > Catalog Reindex Process before Coroutines: +/- 30 m, after < 4 m

6. Kotlin, Java & Legacy



> Everything is final on Kotlin

Spock

```
<dependency>
    <groupId>de.jodamob.kotlin</groupId>
    <artifactId>kotlin-runner-spock</artifactId>
    <version>${kotlin.runner.spock.version}</version>
    <scope>test</scope>
</dependency>
<dependency>
    <groupId>cglib</groupId>
    <artifactId>cglib-nodep</artifactId>
    <version>${cglib.nodep.version}</version>
    <scope>test</scope>
</dependency>
```

Mockito

```
<dependency>
    <groupId>com.nhaarman</groupId>
    <artifactId>mockito-kotlin</artifactId>
    <version>${mockito.kotlin.version}</version>
    <scope>test</scope>
</dependency>
```

6. Kotlin, Java & Legacy



➤ SpringBoot - allopen

```
4  
5     @Configuration  
6 class MyConfig {
```

Classes annotated with '@Configuration' could be implicitly subclassed and must not be final more... (⌘F1)

```
8     }  
9 }
```

final



```
<dependency>  
    <groupId>org.jetbrains.kotlin</groupId>  
    <artifactId>kotlin-maven-allopen</artifactId>  
    <version>${kotlin.version}</version>  
</dependency>
```

> JPA

@Entity

```
data class Customer(@field:Id val id: CustomerId,  
                    val name: CustomerName,  
                    @field:Enumerated(EnumType.STRING)  
                    val gender: Gender)
```

```
<dependency>
```

```
    <groupId>org.jetbrains.kotlin</groupId>
```

```
    <artifactId>kotlin-maven-noarg</artifactId>
```

```
    <version>${kotlin.version}</version>
```

```
</dependency>
```

6. Kotlin, Java & Legacy



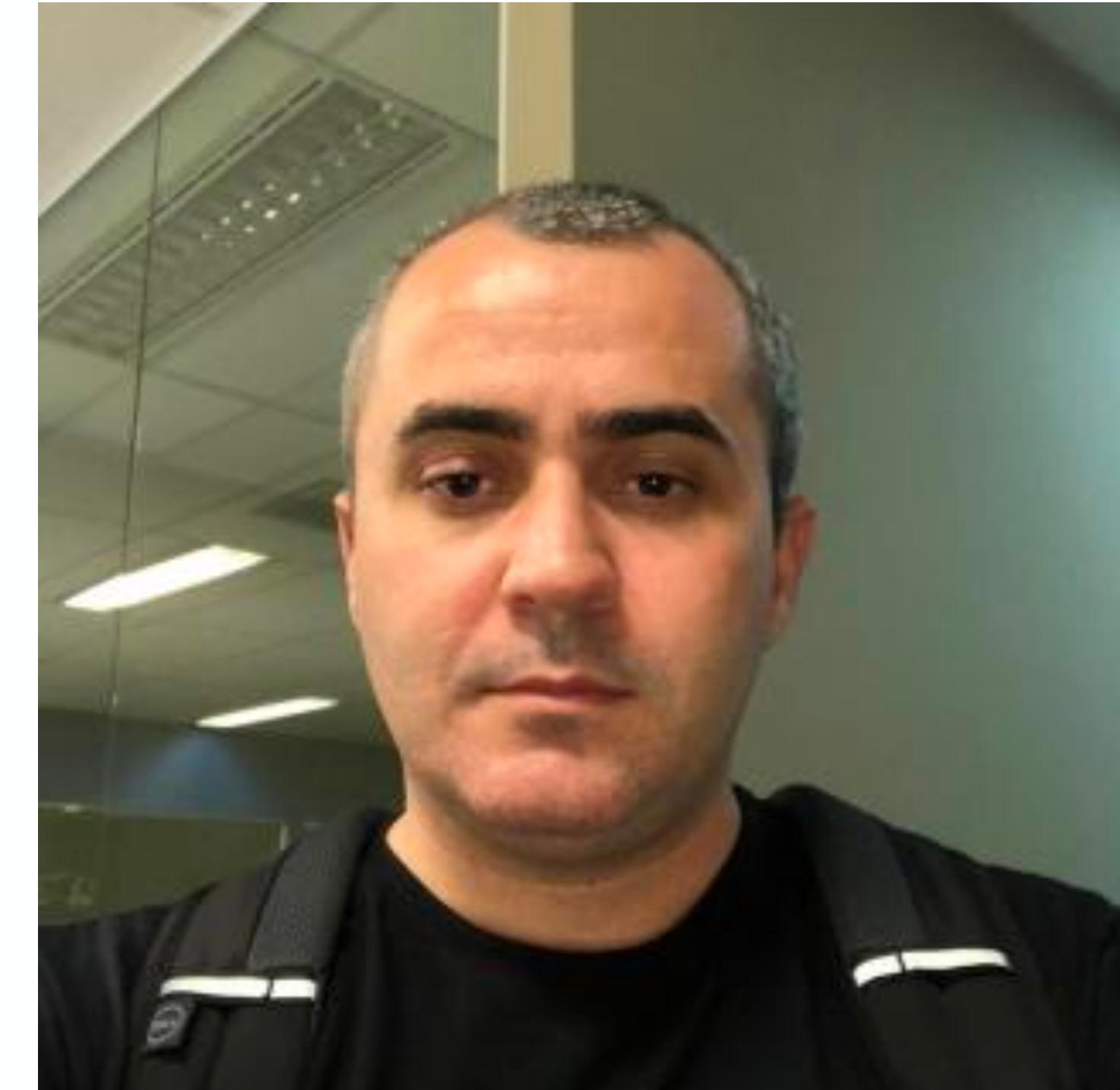
- > Spring Data QueryDSL - Plugins (modules)
- > Default Interface Java 8 (Kotlin 1.2.40)
- > Lambdas return - Unit

> Conclusion



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We're a fast growing company (2011), but just starting.



Kevin Efrusy
Accel Ventures

Martin Scobari
General Atlantic

Romero Rodrigues
Buscapé Company

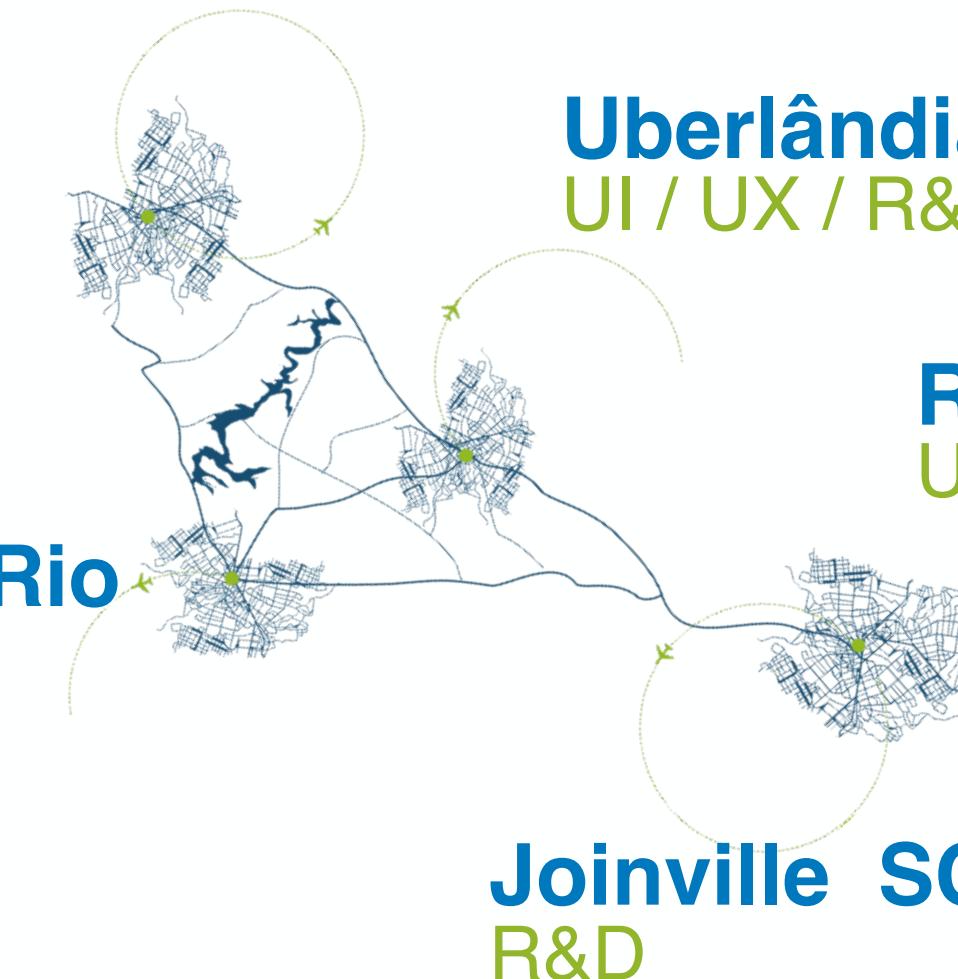
Silvio Genesini
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