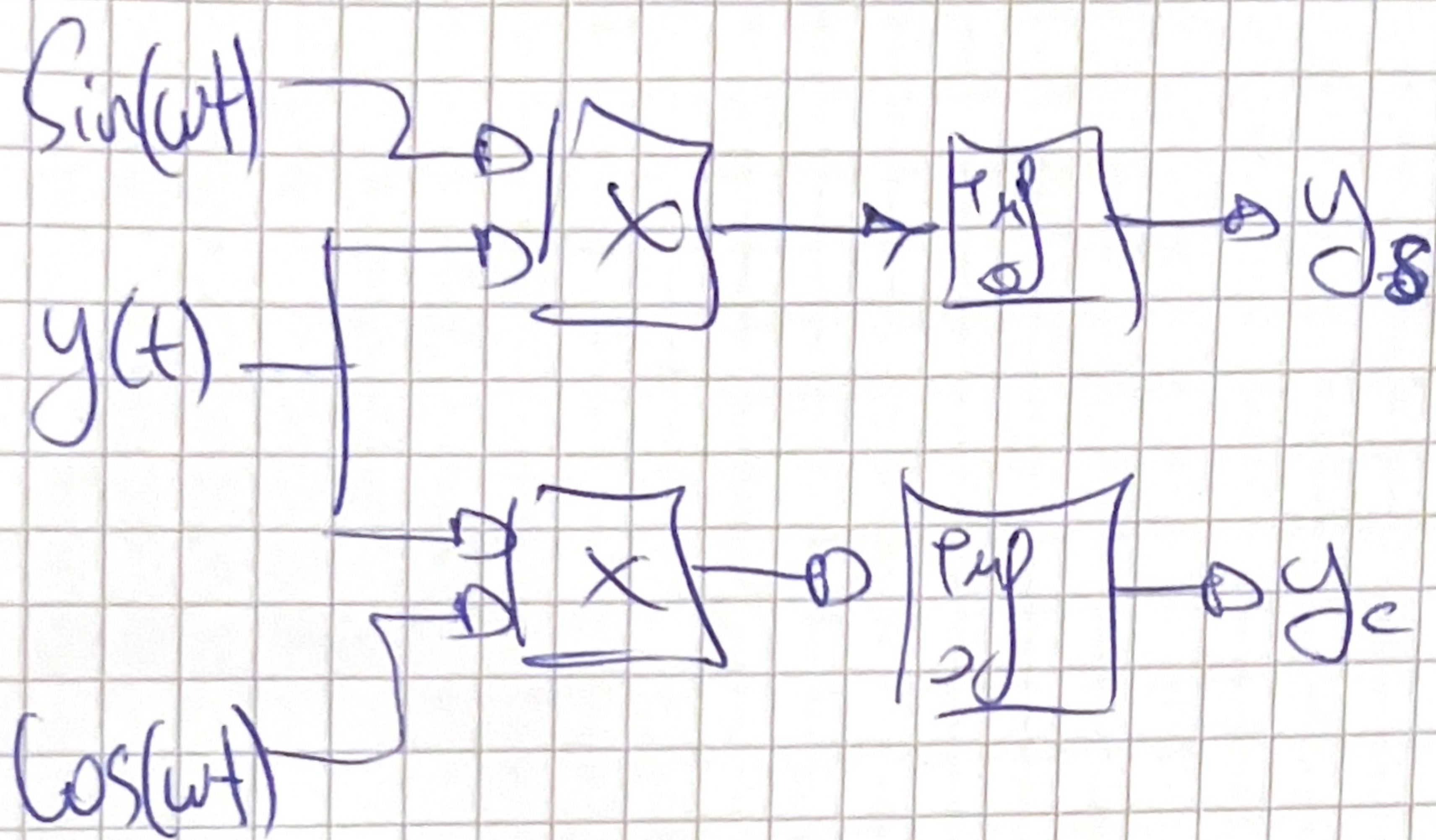


## Bode Estimation:



$$b = \frac{2}{T_m} \sqrt{y_s^2 + y_c^2} \quad \left| \quad \varphi = \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{y_c}{y_s} \right) \right.$$

$$u(t) = a \sin(\omega t) \quad y(t) = b \sin(\omega t + \varphi)$$

$$y_s \approx \frac{b}{2} T_m \cos(\varphi) \quad y_c \approx \frac{b}{2} T_m \sin(\varphi)$$

$T_m =$  measurement period

$$n = \frac{0.5}{f}$$

will cancel harmonics