# 3. Bishop

Program Name: Bishop.java Input File: bishop.dat

You're playing chess on a nice  $n \times m$  board. Your opponent decided to place k bishops around the board. How many positions do you have to safely place your pawn? In chess, a bishop moves and captures along all 4 diagonals leading away from it. It can move as much as the entire length of a diagonal to do so, therefore you are not safe anywhere along any of the diagonals leading away from a bishop.

#### Input

The first line of input contains t, the number of test cases that follow.

For each test case, the first line will consist of three integers, n, m, and k, where n represents the number of rows, m represents the number of columns, and k represents the number of placed bishops. The following k lines have two integers each, representing the row and column of a bishop. All positions are 0-indexed.

#### Output

For each test case, print the number of locations you can safely place your pawn on the board.

#### **Constraints**

```
1 <= t <= 10
1 <= n, m <= 1000
0 <= k <= n * m
```

### **Example Input File**

## **Example Output to Screen**

2 0 1