Day 1: Introducing RStudio

By Miranda McKibben

A little about me: My education

- I graduated from Olentangy Orange High School and the Delaware Area Career Center Zoo School program in 2018.
- I got a B.S. in Biology, specializing in Ecology and Evolution, from the University of Chicago in 2022.
- I am a third year PhD student at the University of Georgia.

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Department of Plant Biology
Franklin College of Arts and Sciences
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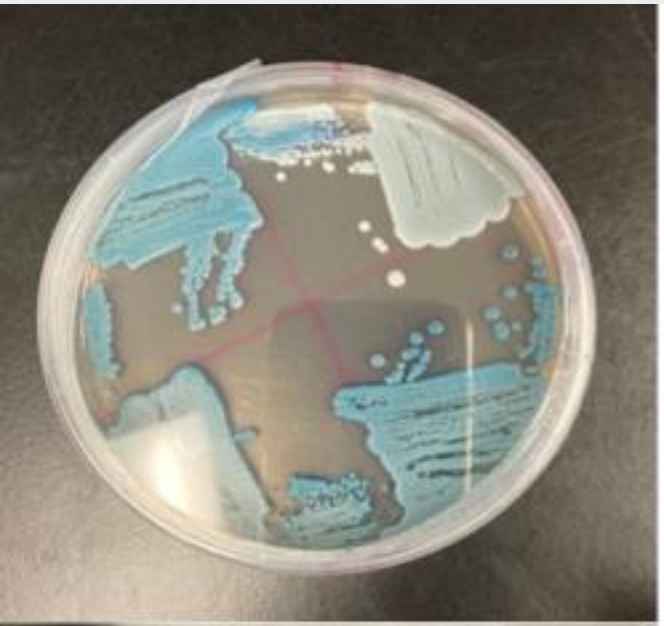

I study wild yeast

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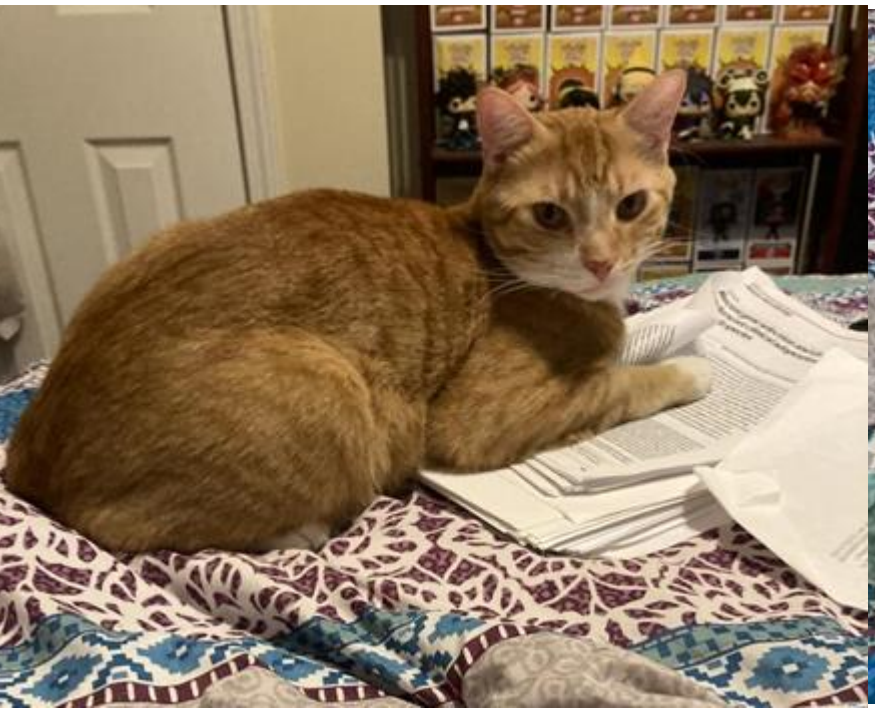
My interests outside academia: Spelunking and cuddling my cat, Toki Roki.



By the end of this course you will:

1. Develop computational thinking skills
2. Create RStudio code to analyze datasets
3. Dissect scientific papers
4. Formulate hypotheses
5. Defend your coding choices

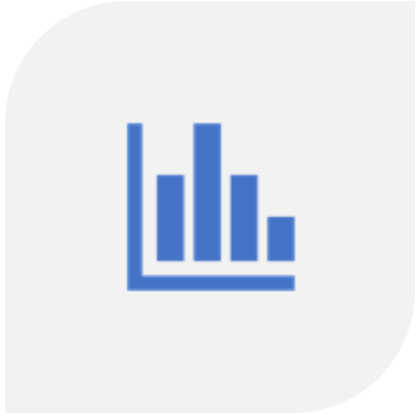
Question

What are some reasons to write code to analyze data?

Possible Answers

1. Forces you to think about how you are analyzing the dataset
    a. What questions are you trying to answer?
    b. Are you performing the right tests/creating the right figures, or do the tests and figures you chose produce a biased result?
2. Reproducibility

RStudio



A SYSTEM TO ANALYZE AND VISUALIZE DATA

FREE, OPENSOURCE SOFTWARE THAT ALLOWS FOR REPRODUCIBILITY

A SYSTEM FOR LEARNING HOW TO CODE

Desktop

- Require download and installation, can be complicated depending on device.
- Does not require internet connection.
- Needs to be installed on any device you use, files need to be downloaded onto computer to save code.
- Fast runtime.
- Every time a new version is released needs to be redownloaded.
- Everything is free
- May be easier to upload and download data.

Browser

- Can be accessed through internet, no installation required.
- Does require internet access.
- Creates a user profile, code is saved on the Cloud in addition to the option of downloading to device.
- May lag depending on internet speed.
- Has every version of RStudio.
- Has a limited free version, more advanced projects and time spent coding costs money.
- Has tutorials for many types of data analysis.

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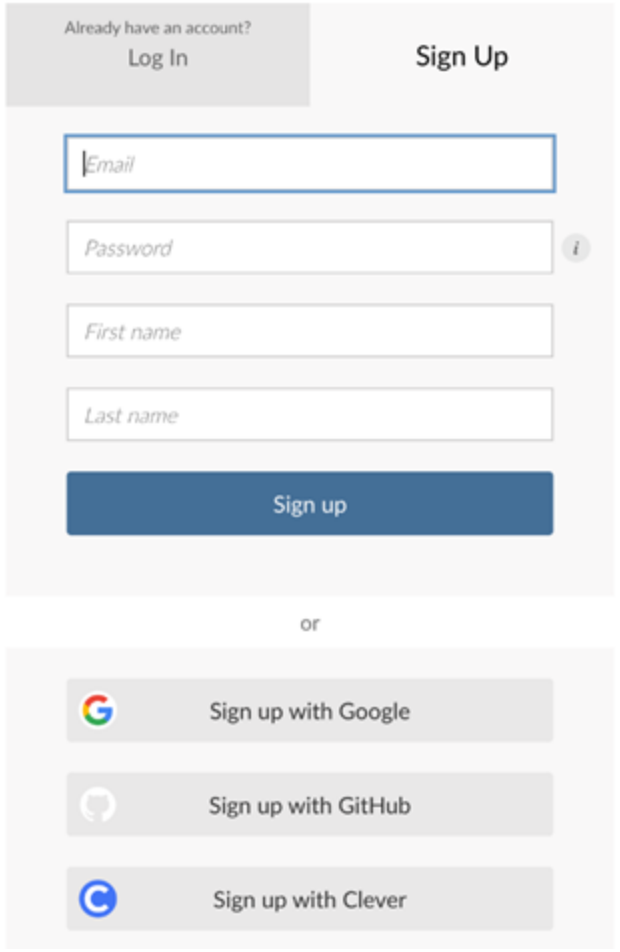
SHARED SPACES	1 (with member & project limits)	**Unlimited**	**Unlimited**	**Unlimited**	1 (with member & project limits)
PROJECTS	25	**Unlimited**	**Unlimited**	**Unlimited**	25
OUTPUTS	25	**50**	**100**	**100**	25
COMPUTE HOURS	25 hours per month	**150 hours** included per month additional @ 10¢ per hour	**500 hours** included per month additional @ 10¢ per hour	**300 hours** included per month additional @ 10¢ per hour Unlimited hours with a fixed price per user plans are also available	**75 hours** included per month additional @ 10¢ per hour
MAX RAM	1 GB	**8 GB**	**32 GB**	**16 GB**	1 GB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Password
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Last name
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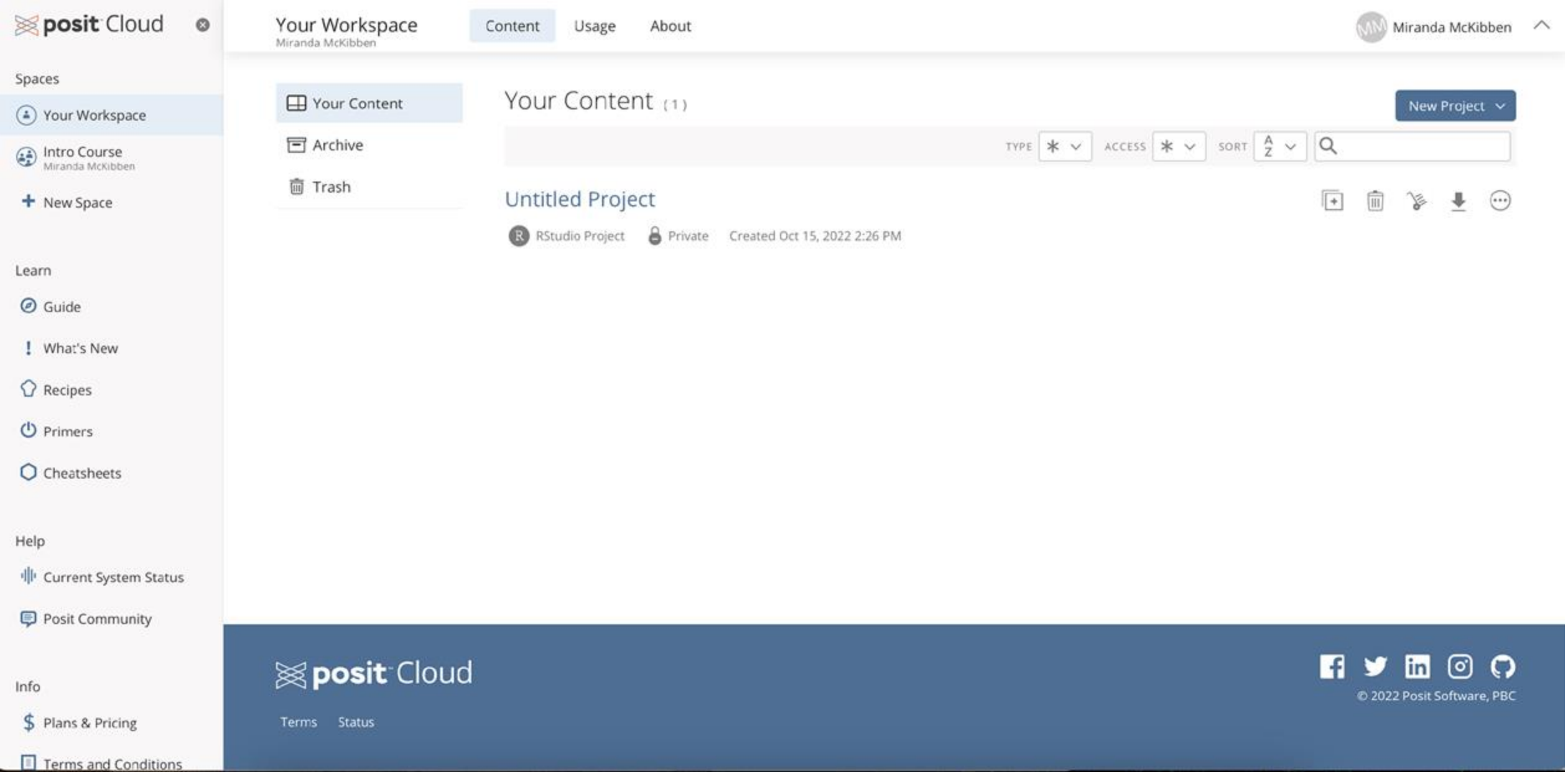
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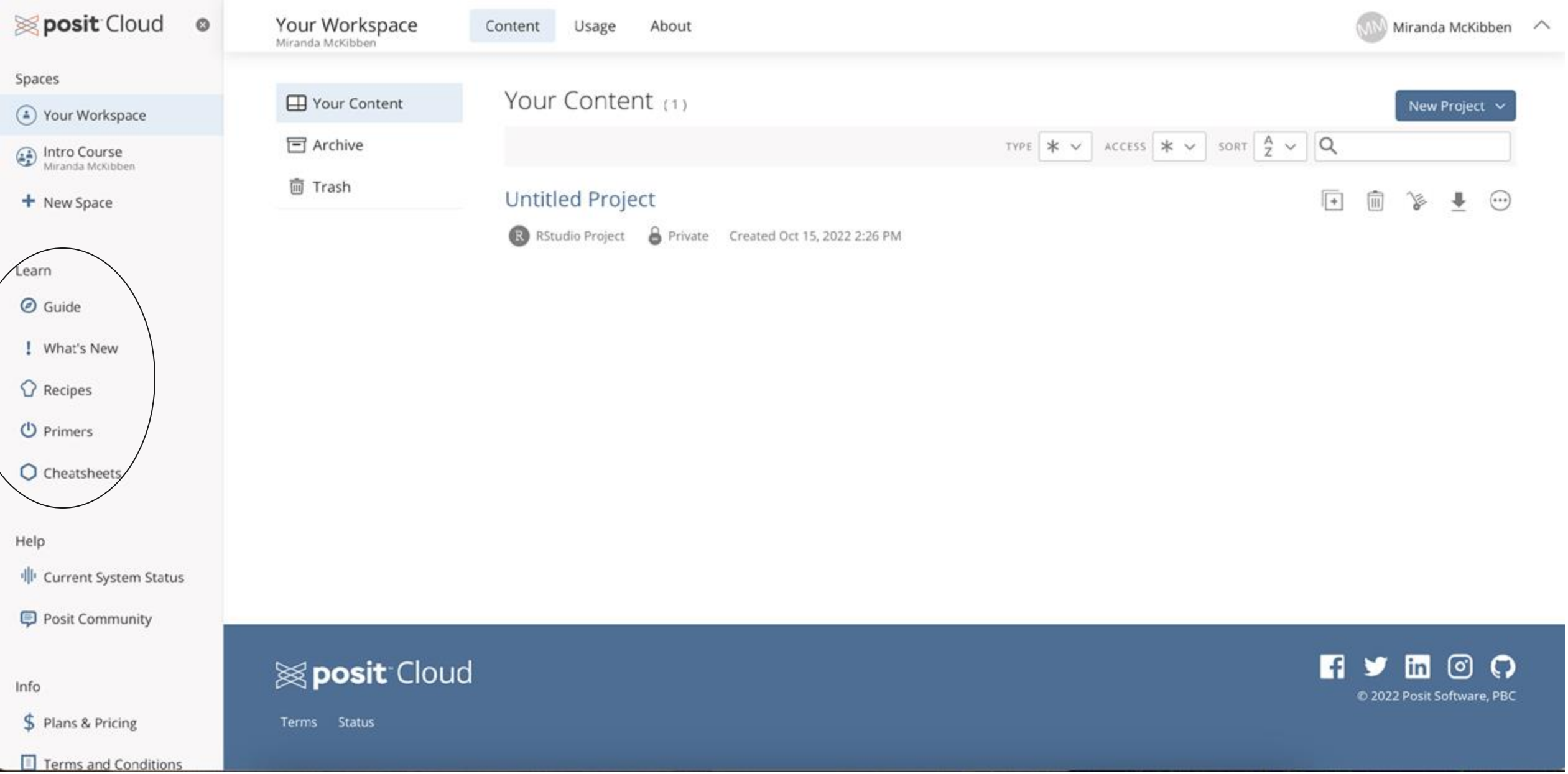
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Posit Recipes

Some tasty R code snippets

R Basics

Do basic tasks with R, like import data and call functions.

- Read a CSV file (.csv)
- Read a character-delimited file (.txt)
- Read an Excel file (.xls, .xlsx)
- Arithmetic with single numbers
- Call a function on a number
- Obey R's naming rules
- Run a function
- Create a table manually

Transform Tables

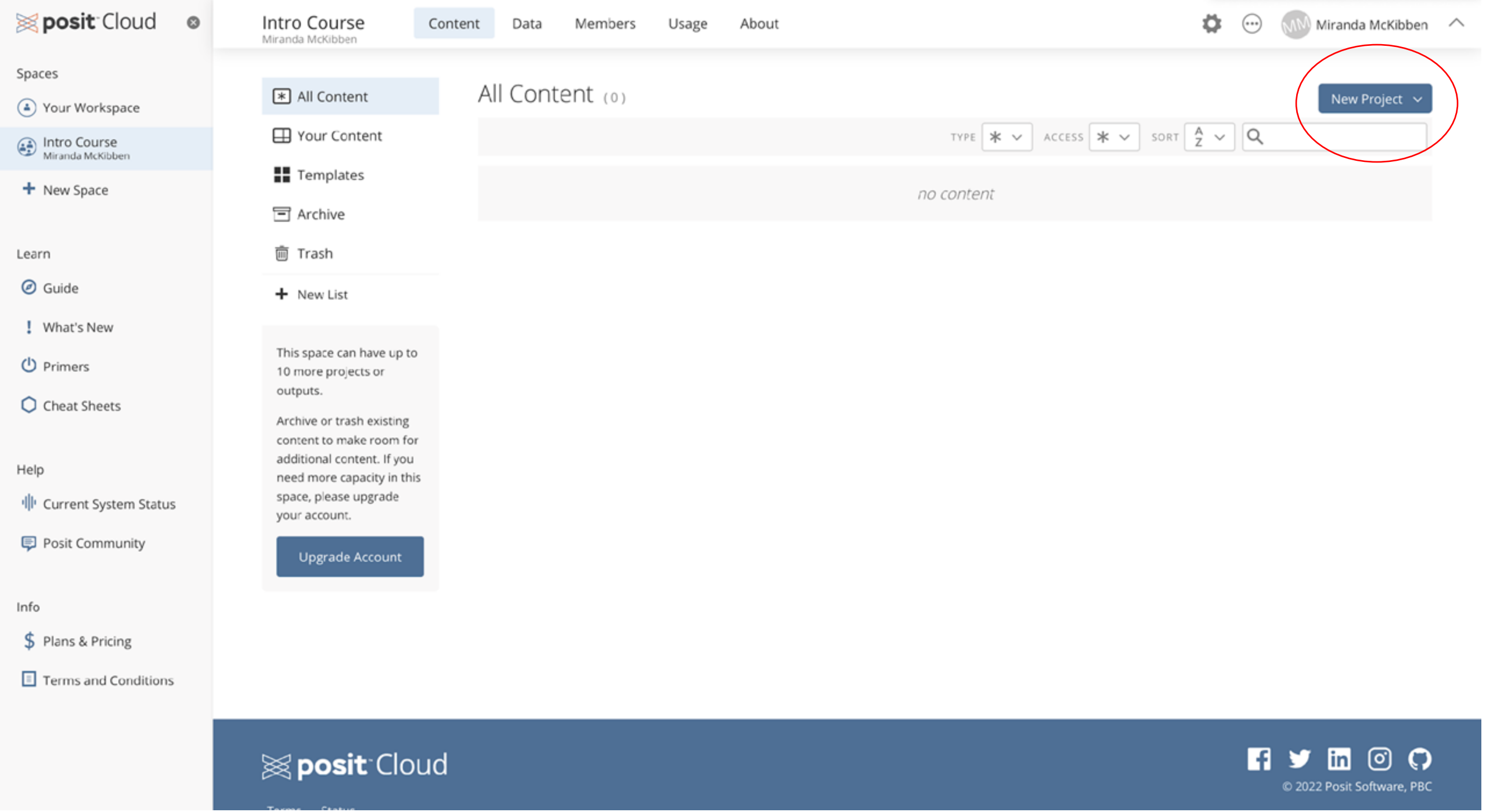
Do things like filter, sort, and pivot your tables of data.

- Extract columns from a table as a new table
- Rename columns in a table
- Add a column to a table and compute its values
- Compute summary statistics for a table
- Compute summary statistics for groups of rows within a table
- Filter your table to rows with specific values
- Group a continuous variable into categories

Visualize Data

Plot your data in various ways.

- Visualize two vectors using a scatterplot
- Visualize data with a scatterplot
- Visualize counts with a bar chart
- Visualize grouped counts with a stacked bar chart
- Visualize a distribution with a histogram
- Visualize ordered continuous data with a line chart
- Visualize distributions with boxplots
- Change the axis labels of a plot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New List
This space can have up to 10 more projects or outputs.
Archive or trash existing content to make room for additional content. If you need more capacity in this space, please upgrade your account.
Upgrade Account
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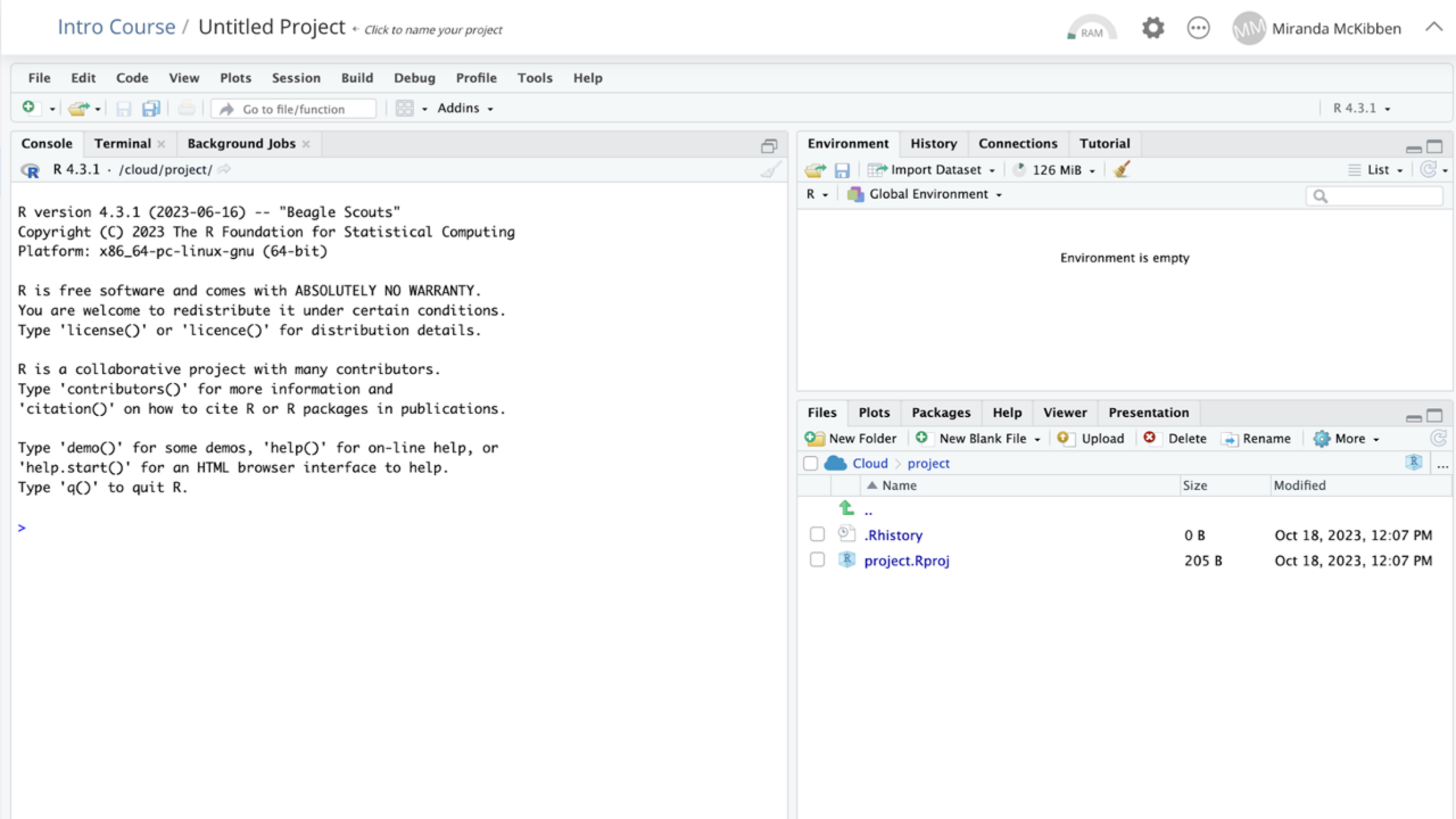
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>
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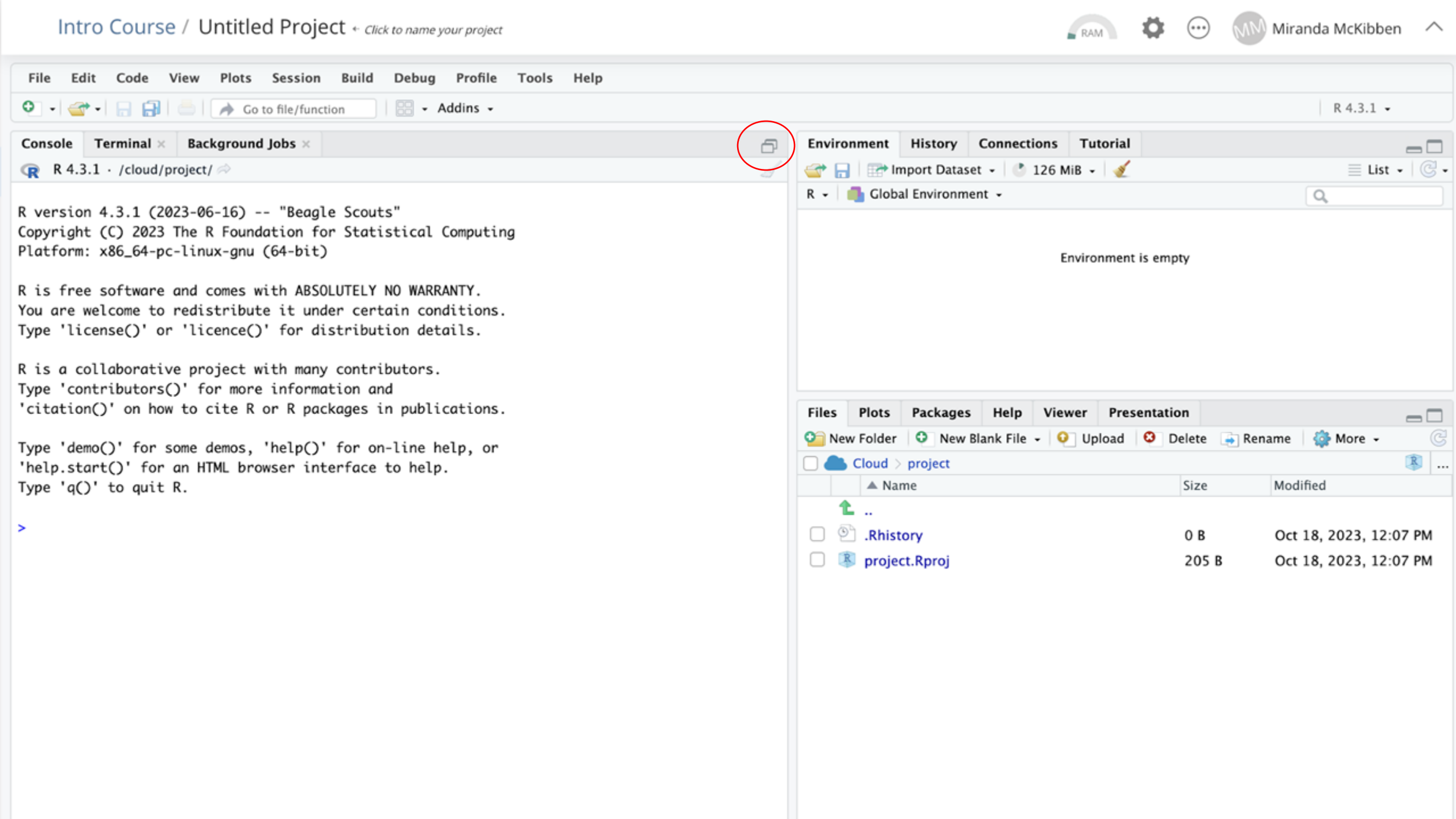
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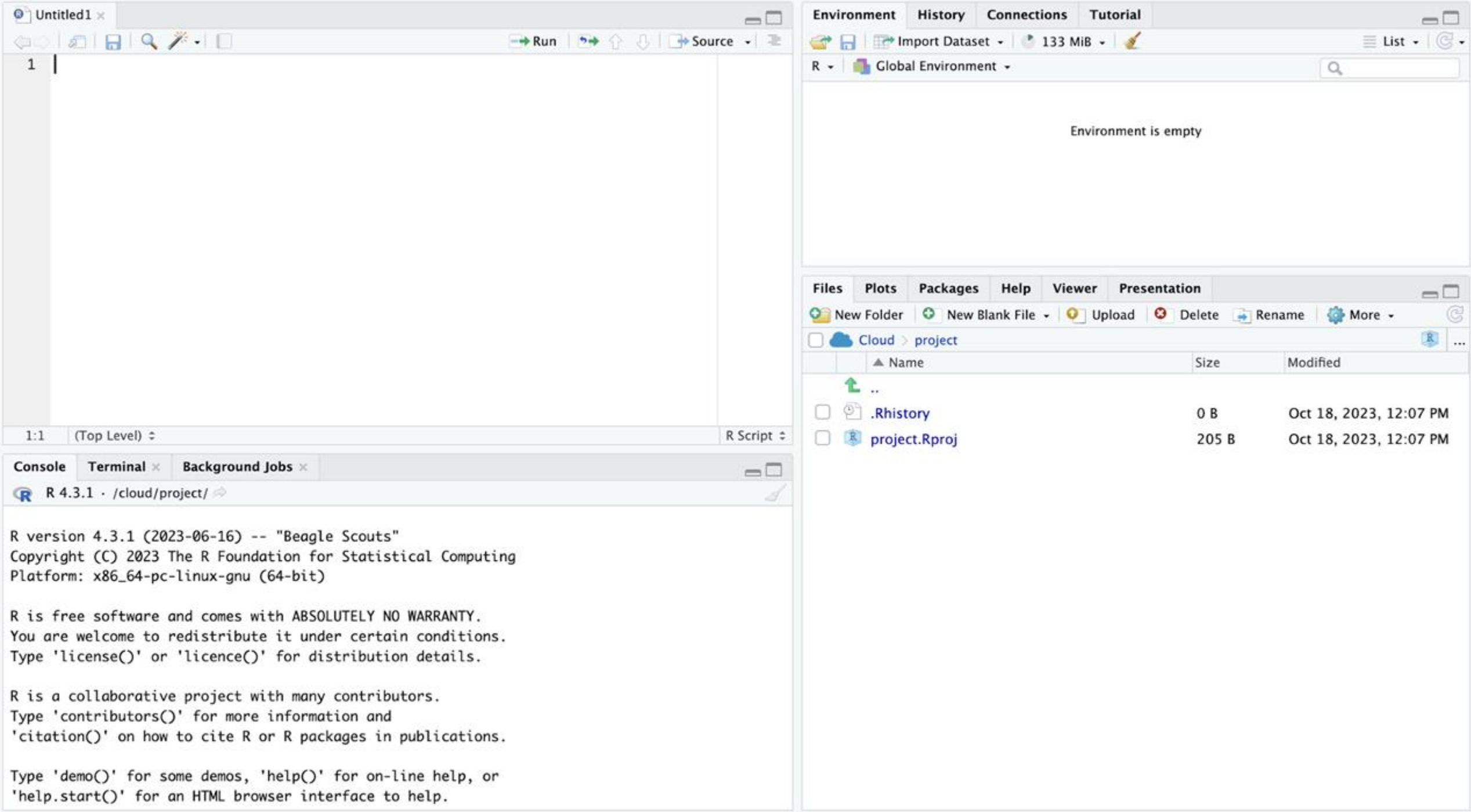
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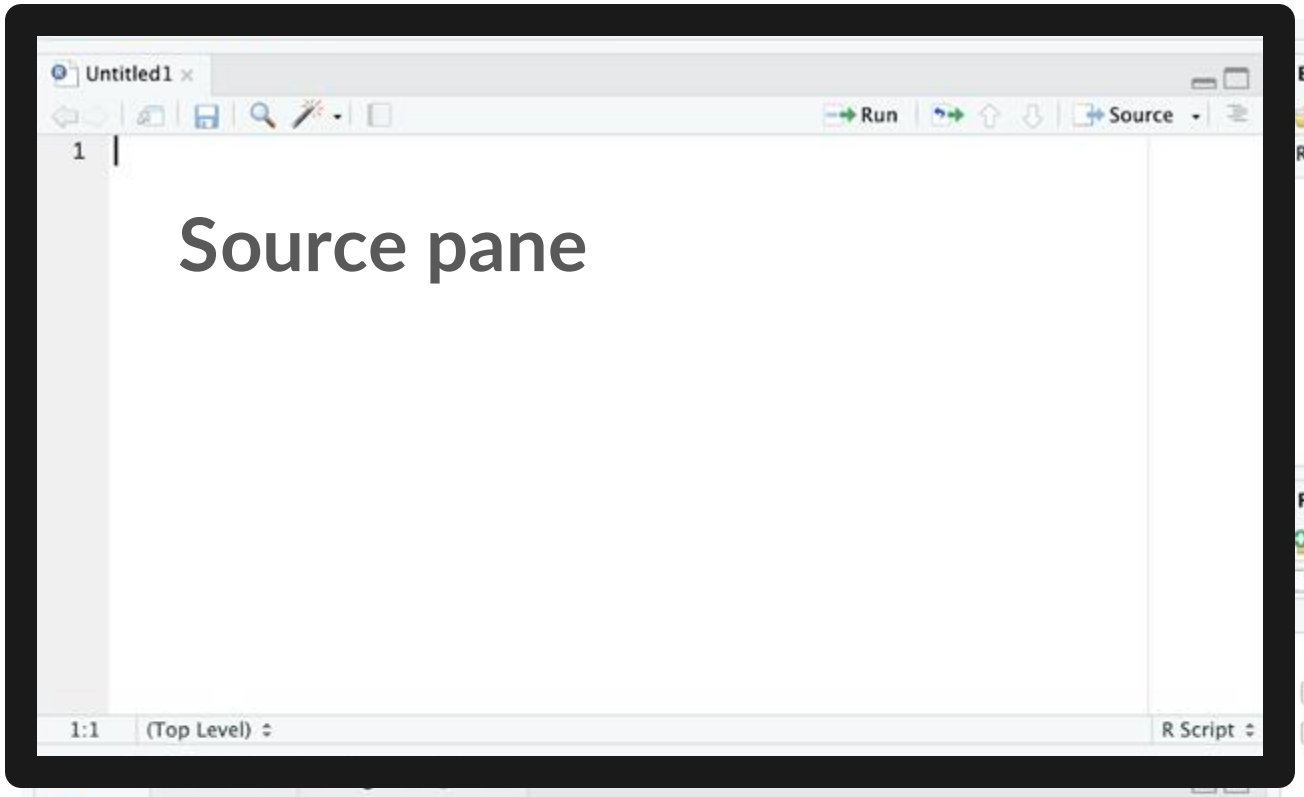

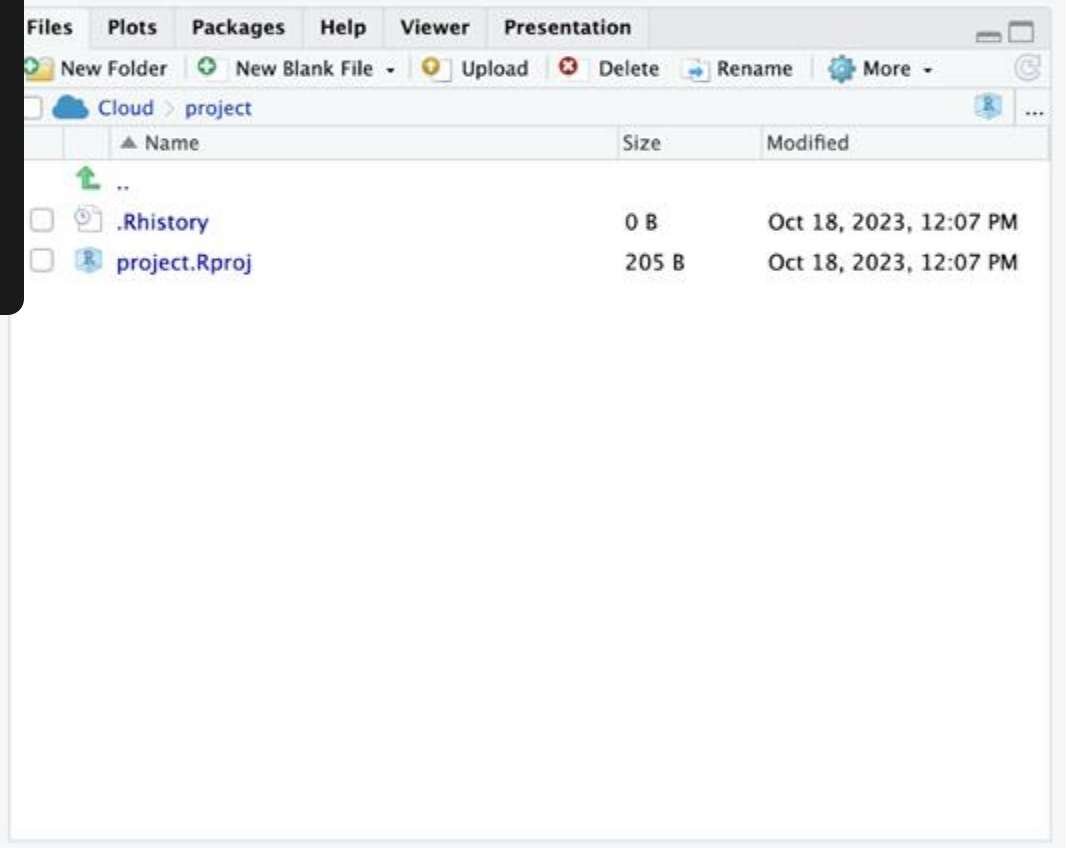

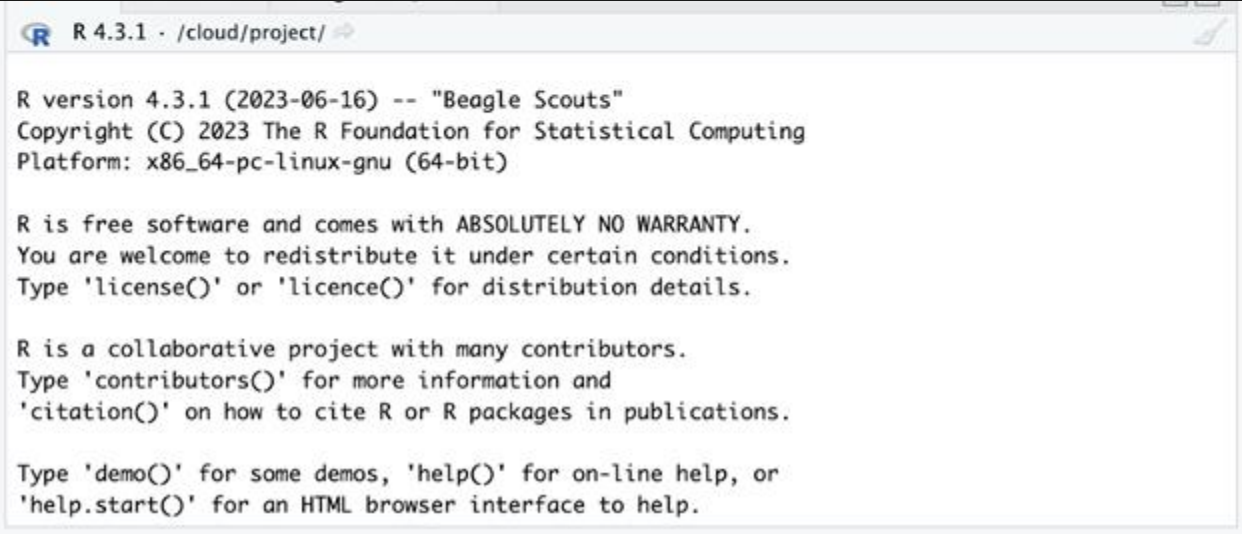

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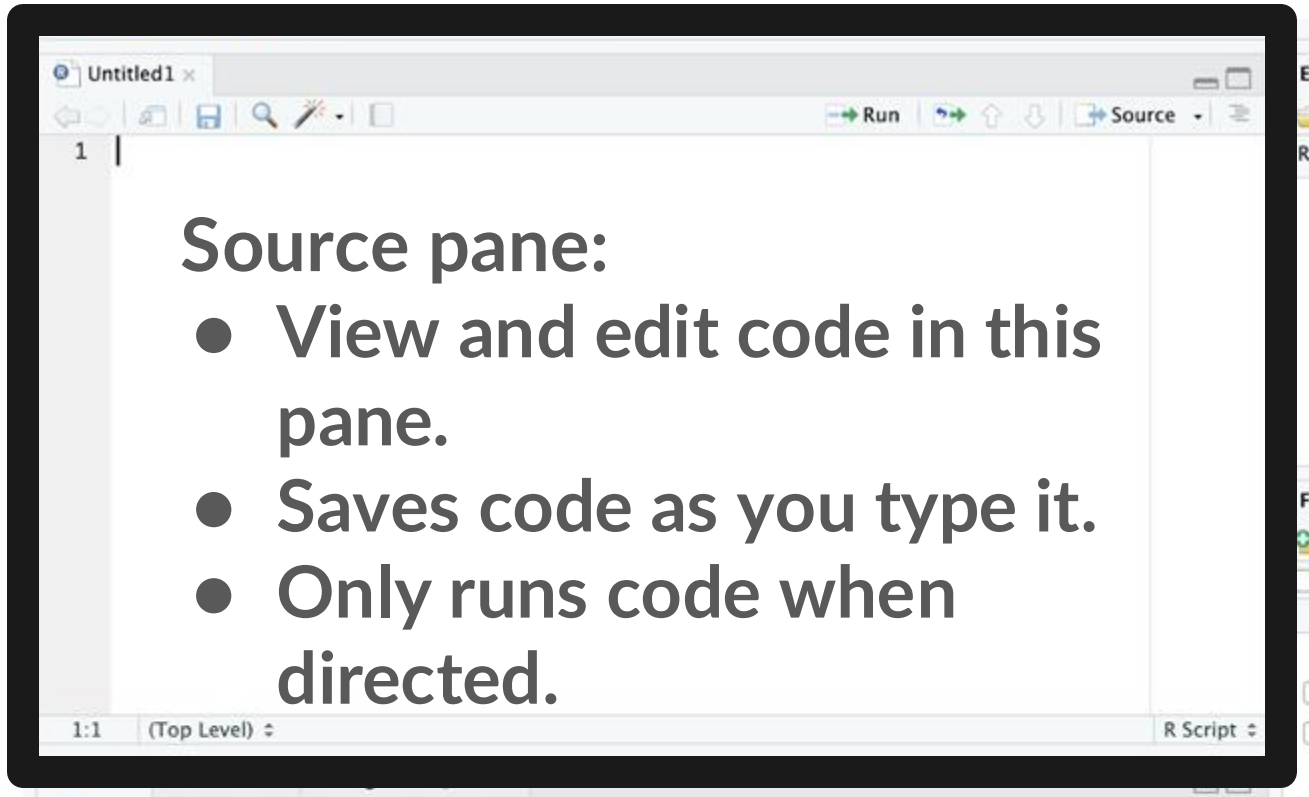
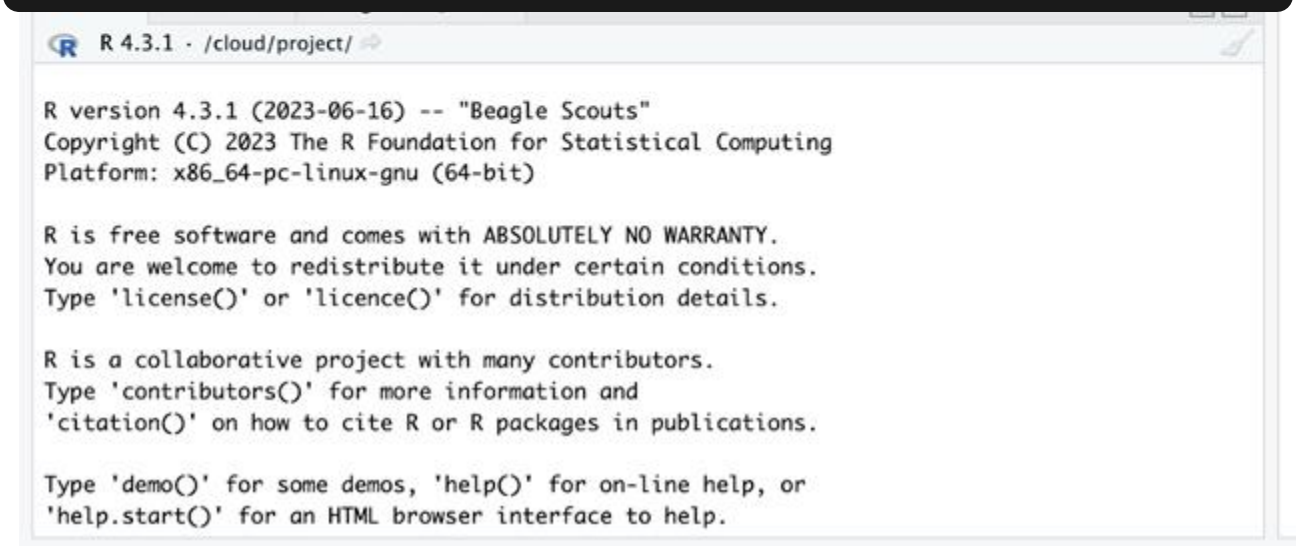
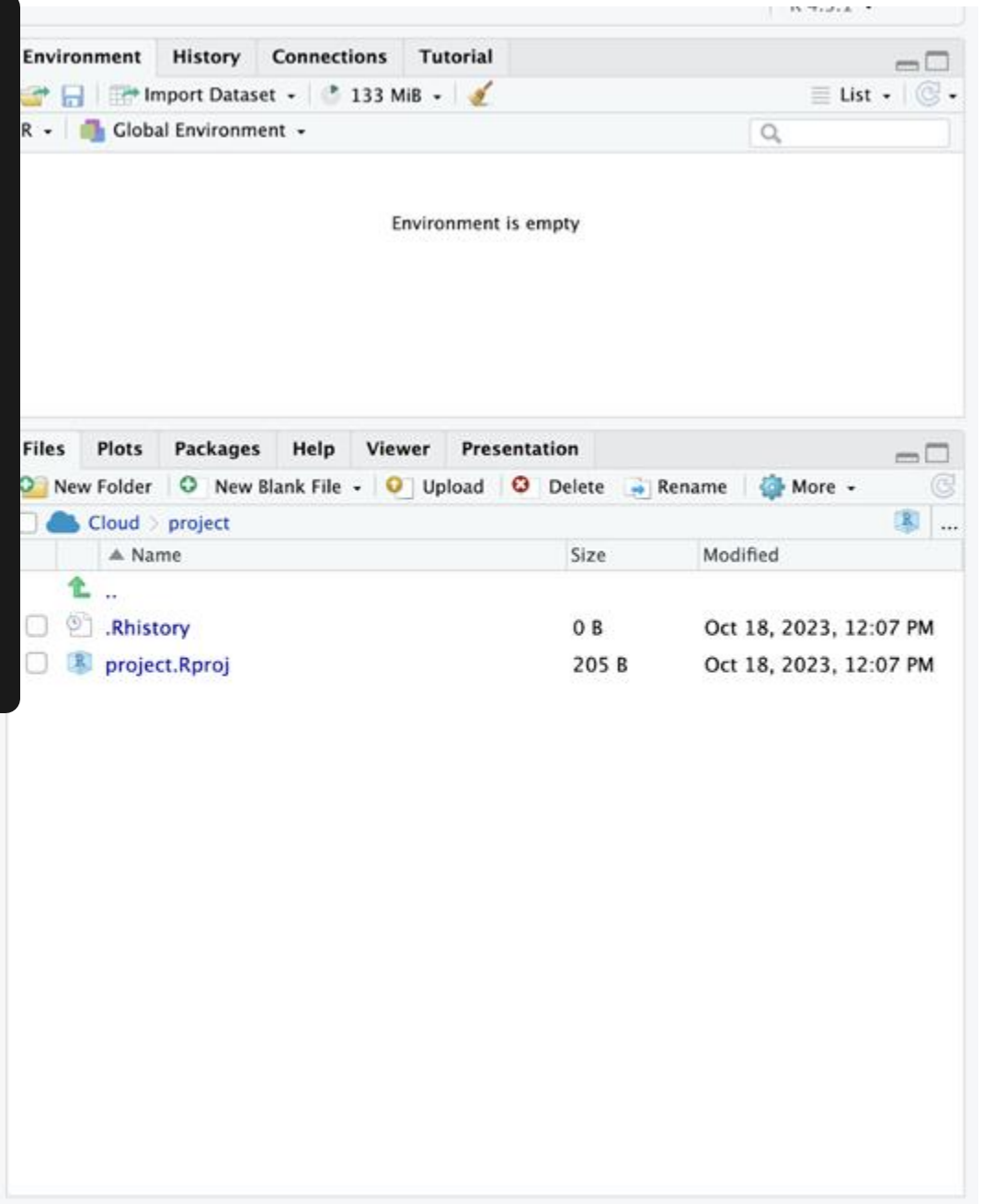


Source pane:

- View and edit code in this pane.
- Saves code as you type it.
- Only runs code when directed.





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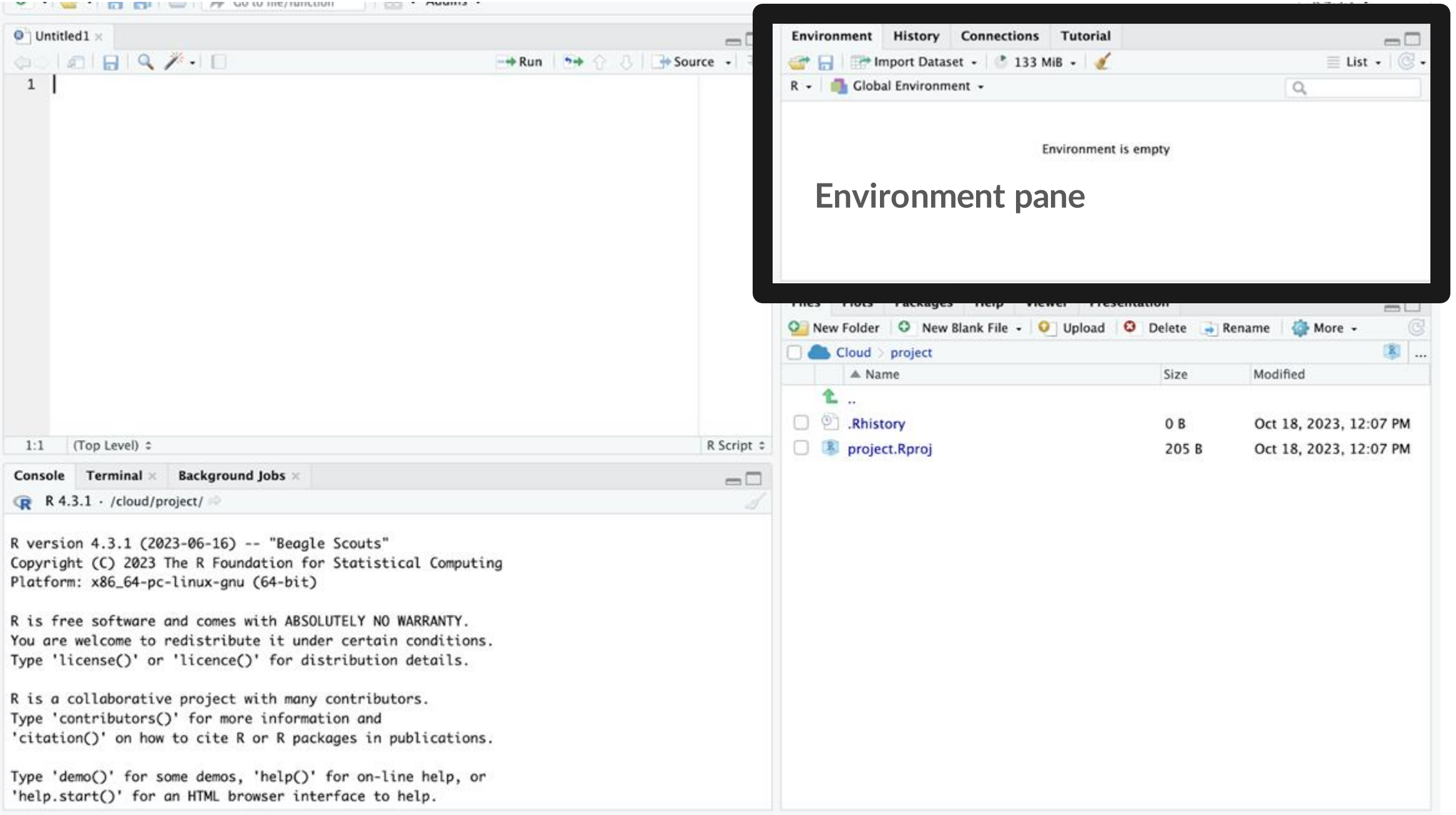

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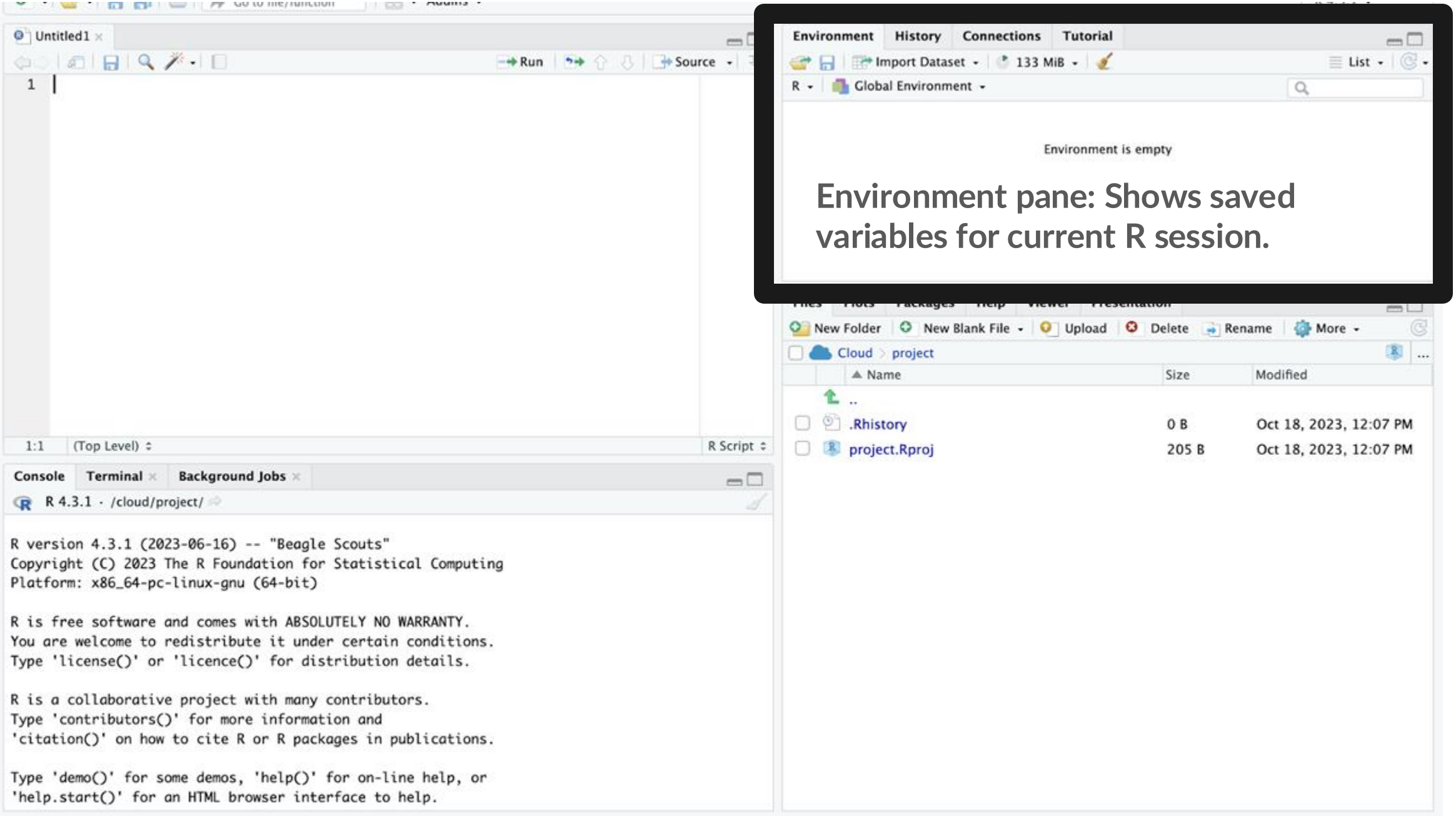
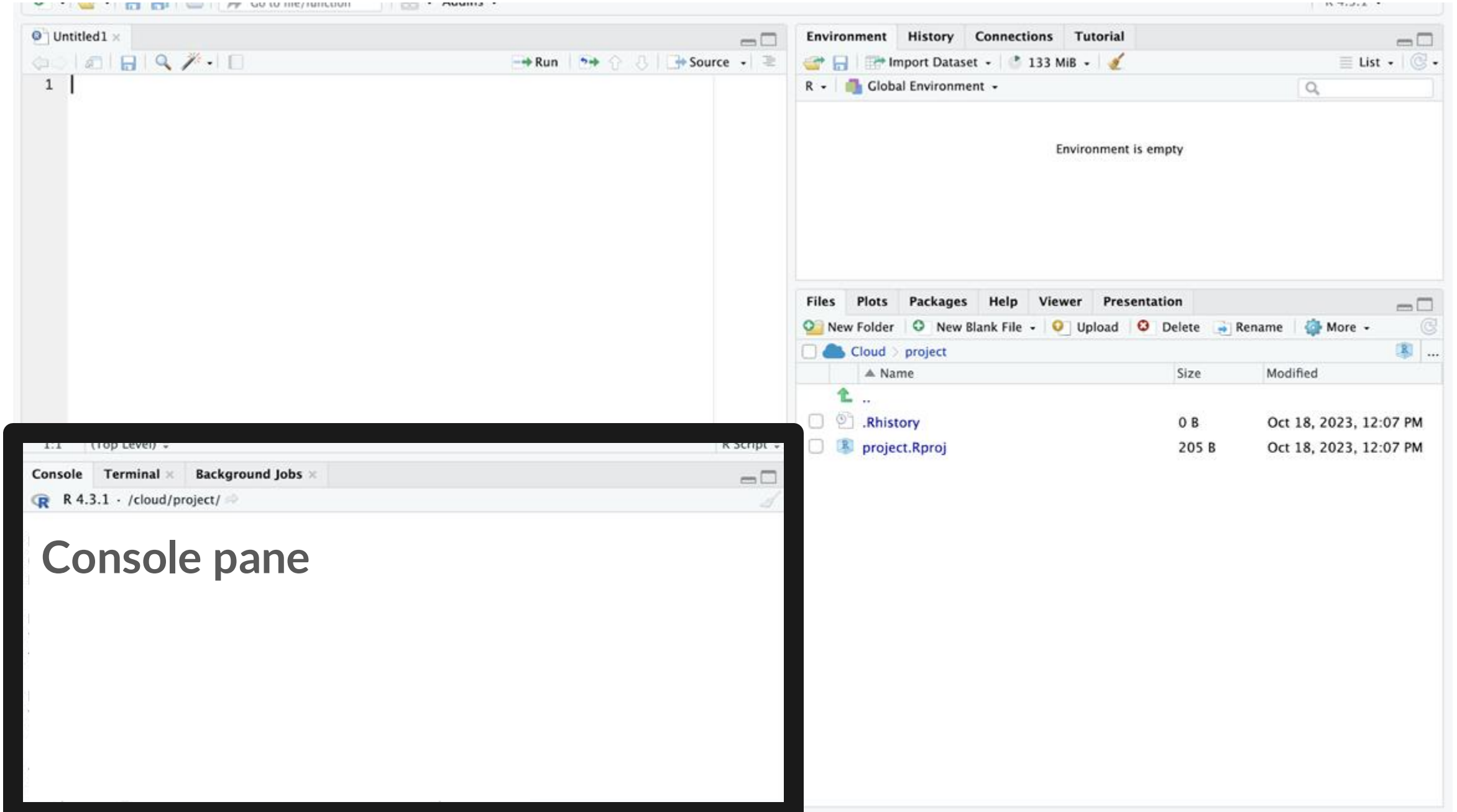


Environment pane: Shows saved variables for current R session.

RStudio Terminology!



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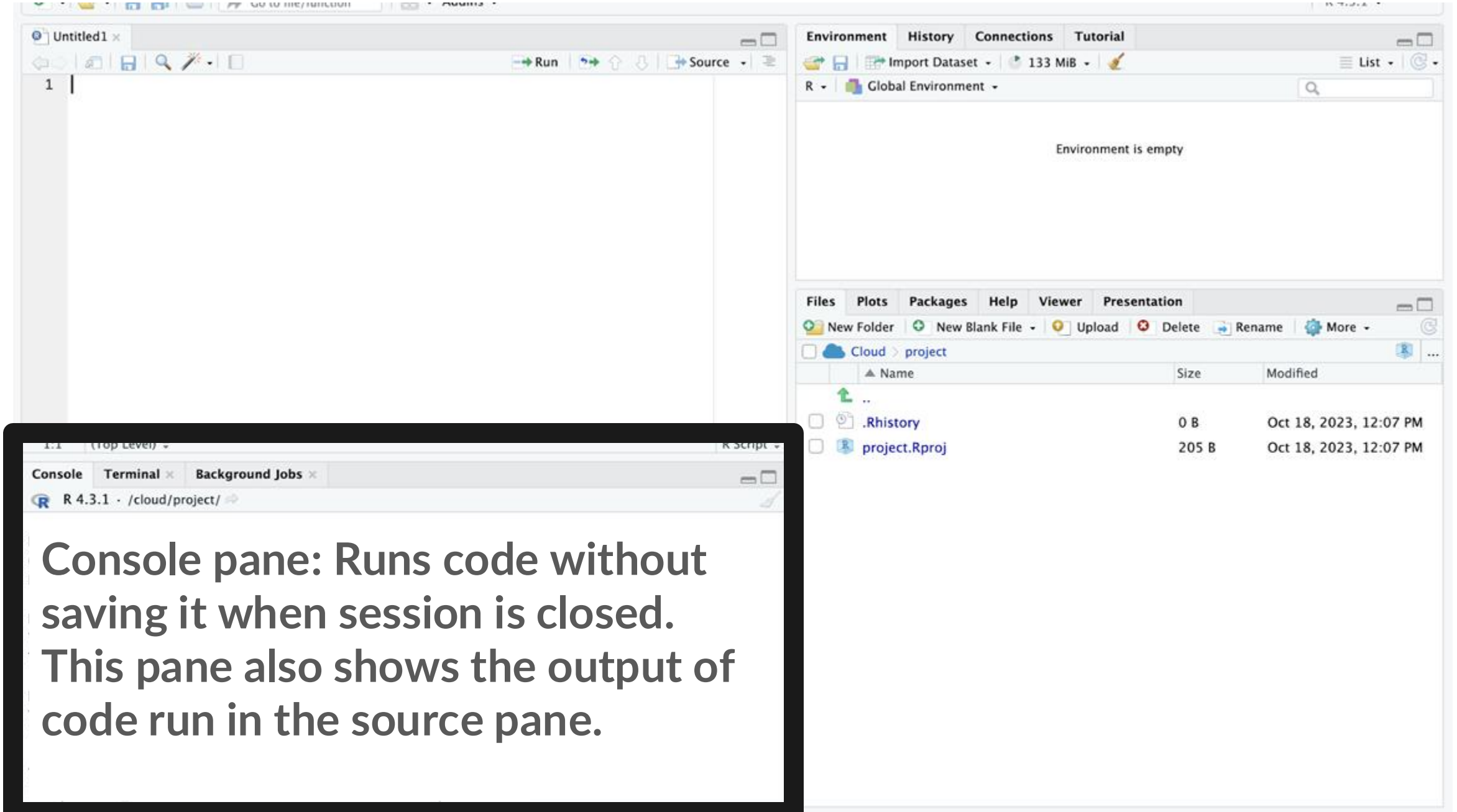

Console pane: Runs code without saving it when session is closed. This pane also shows the output of code run in the source pane.

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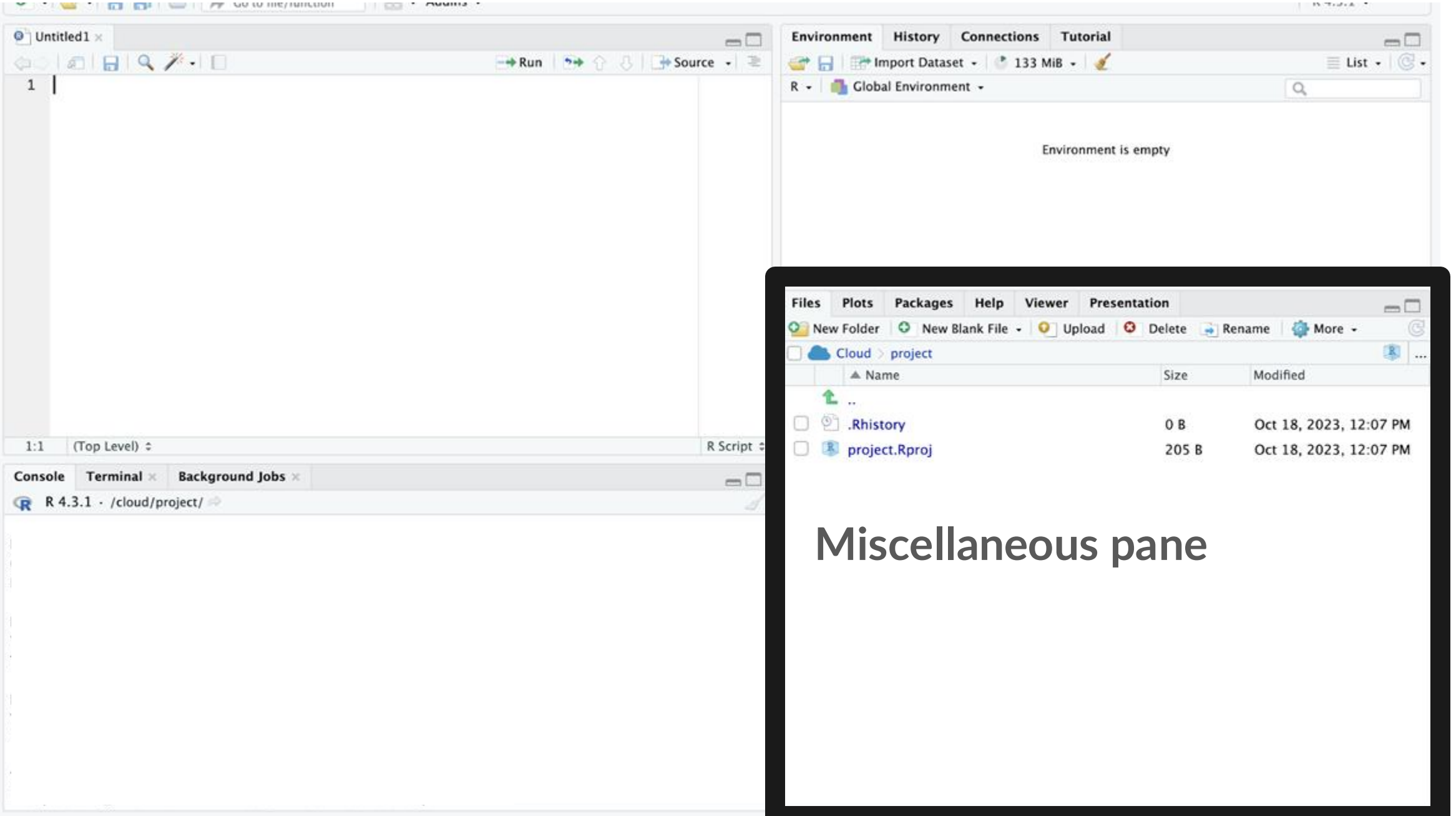

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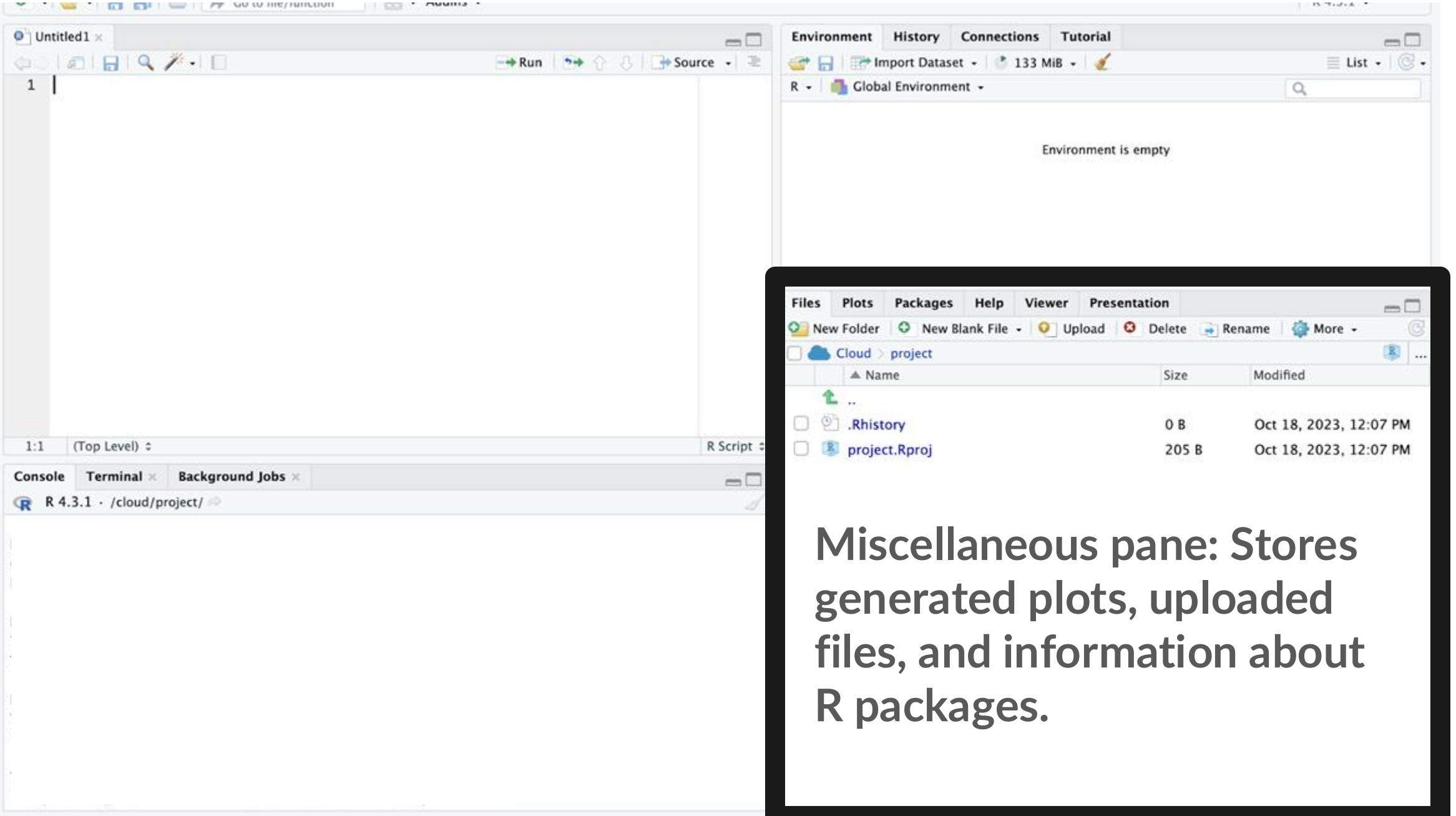

Miscellaneous pane: Stores generated plots, uploaded files, and information about R packages.

github.com/mmckibben273/R-tist-Studio

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README

R-tist-Studio

About

Introductory class for highschool students to learn coding in RStudio

Readme

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When performing calculations in RStudio Markdown, make sure to type your code in the shaded areas. These are called "code chunks." To pe
+ for addition
- for subtraction
* for multiplication
/ for division
^ for exponentials

Run the code chunk below by clicking on the green arrow in the right hand corner of the shaded area.
```{r}
2+3
2-3
2*3
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2/3
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Try typing in some of your own small equations in the empty chunk below. Make sure you type your code between the ```{r} and ```.
```{r}

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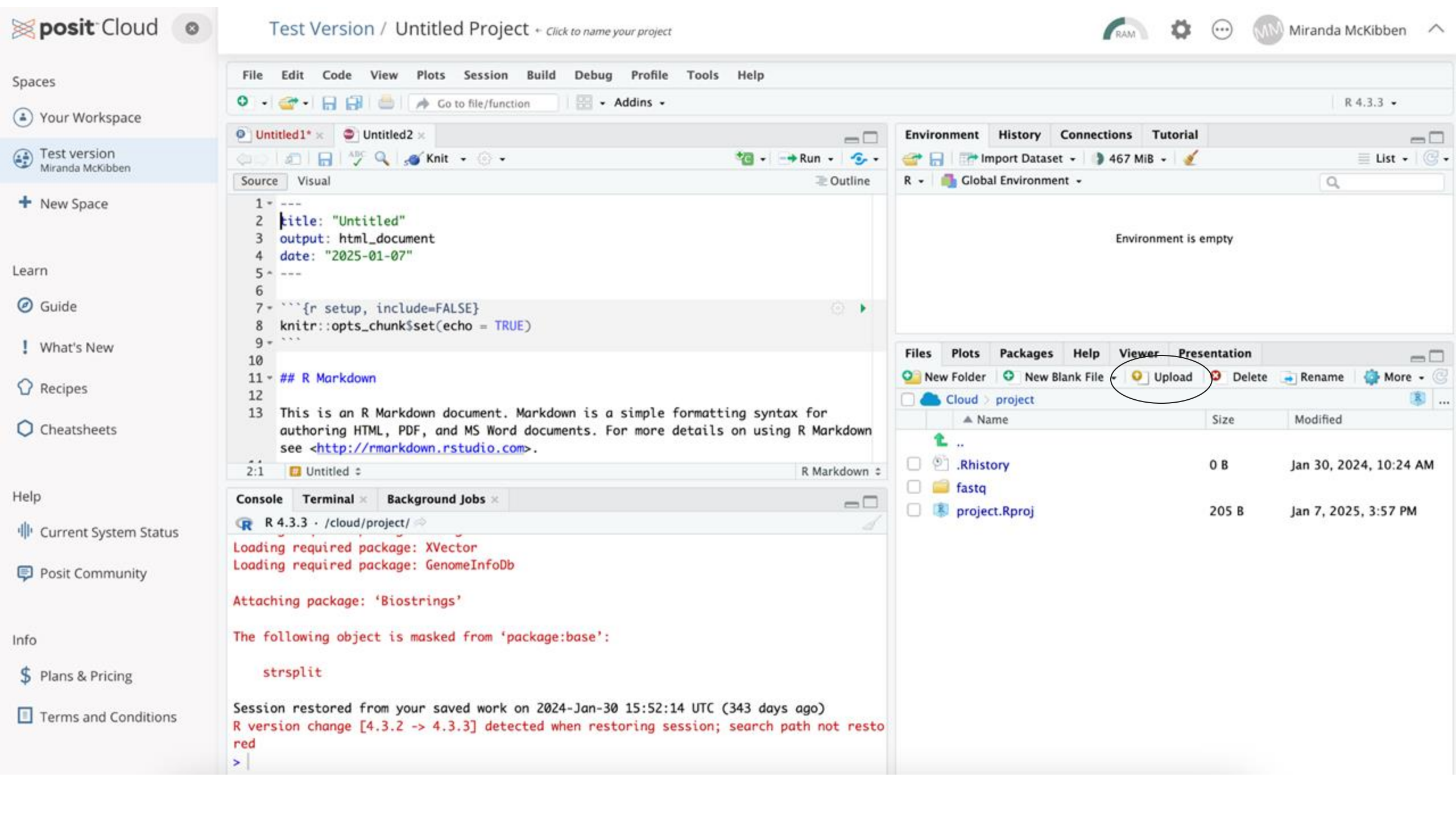
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2 title: "Untitled"
3 output: html_document
4 date: "2025-01-07"
5 ---
6
7 ```{r setup, include=FALSE}
8 knitr::opts_chunk$set(echo = TRUE)
9 ```
10
11 ## R Markdown
12
13 This is an R Markdown document. Markdown is a simple formatting syntax for authoring HTML, PDF, and MS Word documents. For more details on using R Markdown see <http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com>.
2:1
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R 4.3.3 · /cloud/project/
Loading required package: XVector
Loading required package: GenomeInfoDb
Attaching package: 'Biostrings'
The following object is masked from 'package:base':
strsplit
Session restored from your saved work on 2024-Jan-30 15:52:14 UTC (343 days ago)
R version change [4.3.2 -> 4.3.3] detected when restoring session; search path not restored
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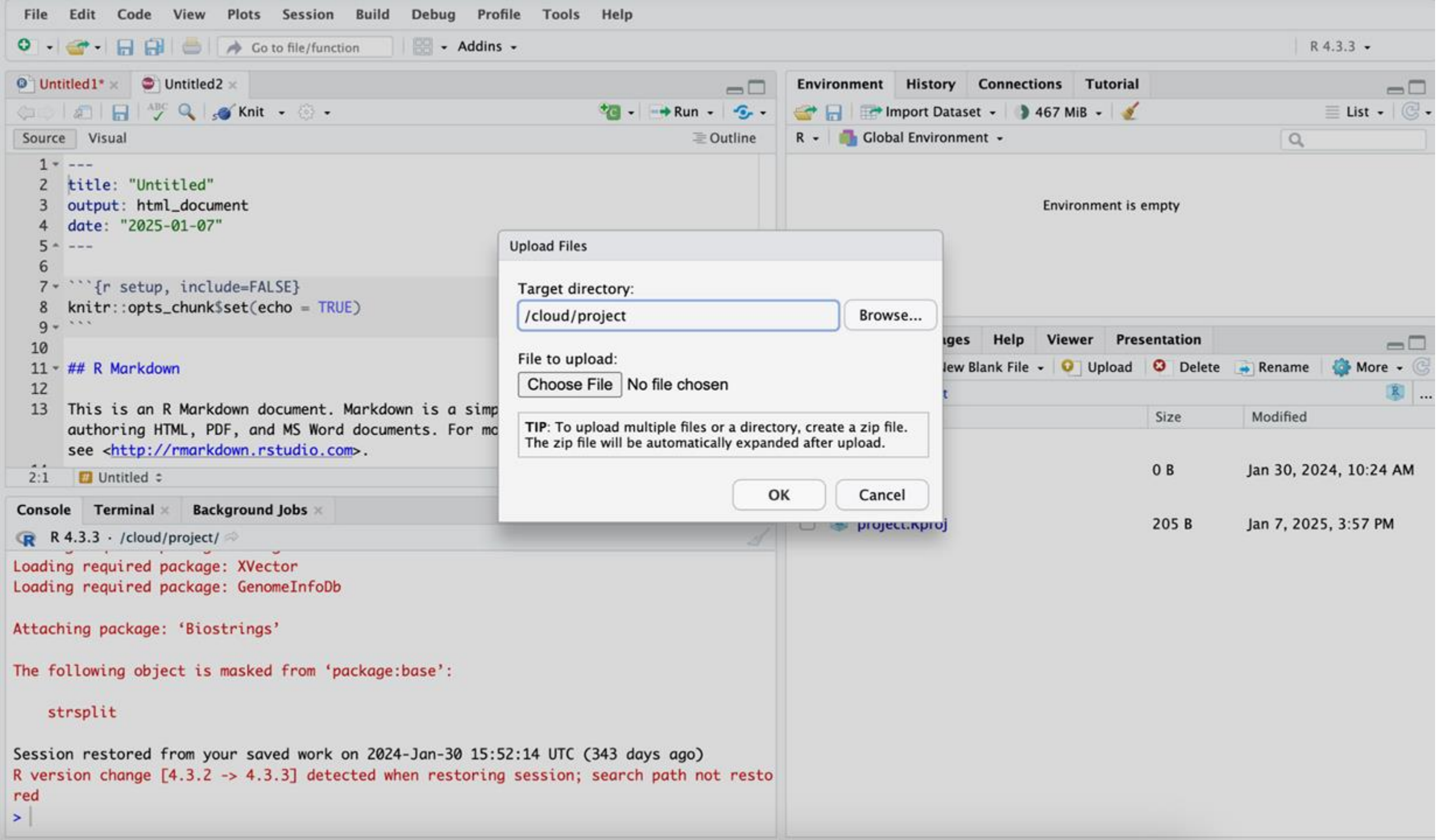
File Edit Code View Plots Session Build Debug Profile Tools Help
Go to file/function
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R 4.3.3
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Untitled2
Knit
Run
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Visual
Outline
1 ---
2 title: "Untitled"
3 output: html_document
4 date: "2025-01-07"
5 ---
6
7 ```{r setup, include=FALSE}
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9 ```
10
11 ## R Markdown
12
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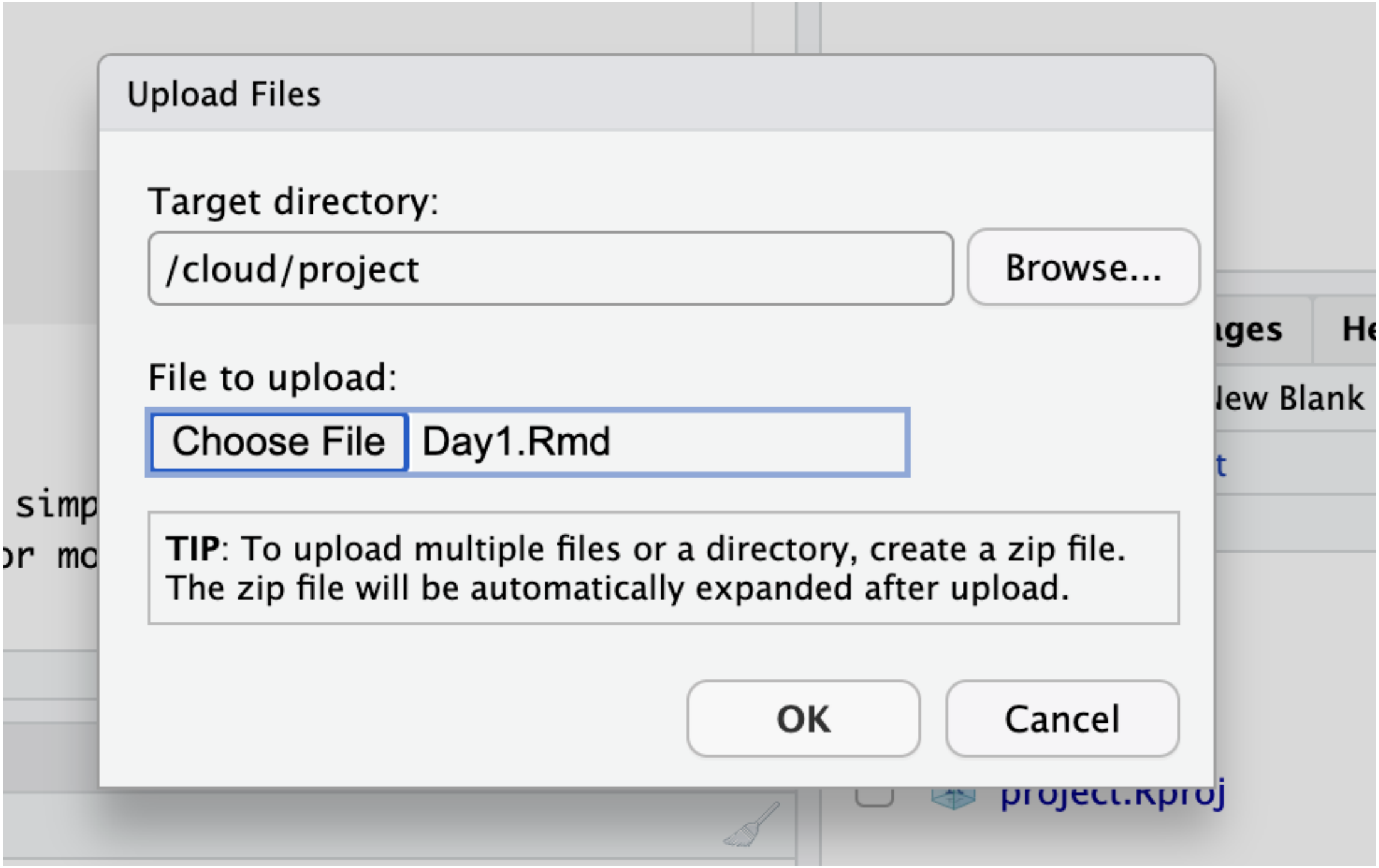
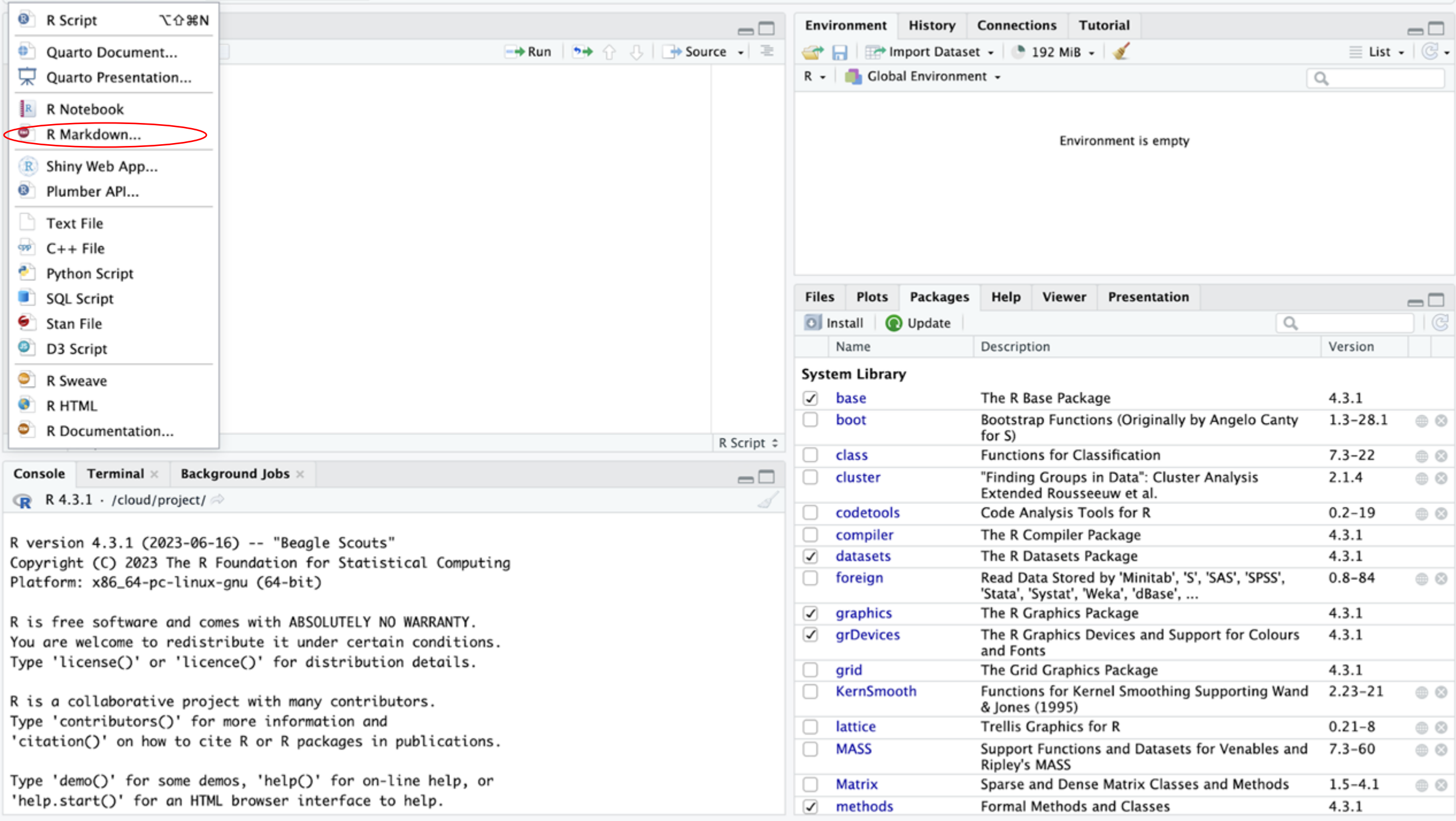
authoring HTML, PDF, and MS Word documents. For mo
see <http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com>.
2:1
Untitled
Environment
History
Connections
Tutorial
Import Dataset
467 MiB
List
R
Global Environment
Environment is empty
Upload Files
Target directory:
/cloud/project
Browse...
File to upload:
Choose File
No file chosen
TIP: To upload multiple files or a directory, create a zip file.
The zip file will be automatically expanded after upload.
OK
Cancel
Help
Viewer
Presentation
New Blank File
Upload
Delete
Rename
More
Size
Modified
0 B
Jan 30, 2024, 10:24 AM
205 B
Jan 7, 2025, 3:57 PM
Console
Terminal
Background Jobs
R 4.3.3 · /cloud/project/
Loading required package: XVector
Loading required package: GenomeInfoDb
Attaching package: 'Biostrings'
The following object is masked from 'package:base':
strsplit
Session restored from your saved work on 2024-Jan-30 15:52:14 UTC (343 days ago)
R version change [4.3.2 -> 4.3.3] detected when restoring session; search path not restored
>


Upload Files
Target directory:
/cloud/project
Browse...
File to upload:
Choose File
Day1.Rmd
TIP: To upload multiple files or a directory, create a zip file.
The zip file will be automatically expanded after upload.
OK
Cancel
project.Rproj


R Script ⌥⇧⌘N
Quarto Document...
Quarto Presentation...
R Notebook
R Markdown...
Shiny Web App...
Plumber API...
Text File
C++ File
Python Script
SQL Script
Stan File
D3 Script
R Sweave
R HTML
R Documentation...
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class
Functions for Classification
7.3-22
cluster
"Finding Groups in Data": Cluster Analysis Extended Rousseeuw et al.
2.1.4
codetools
Code Analysis Tools for R
0.2-19
compiler
The R Compiler Package
4.3.1
datasets
The R Datasets Package
4.3.1
foreign
Read Data Stored by 'Minitab', 'S', 'SAS', 'SPSS', 'Stata', 'Systat', 'Weka', 'dBase', ...
0.8-84
graphics
The R Graphics Package
4.3.1
grDevices
The R Graphics Devices and Support for Colours and Fonts
4.3.1
grid
The Grid Graphics Package
4.3.1
KernSmooth
Functions for Kernel Smoothing Supporting Wand & Jones (1995)
2.23-21
lattice
Trellis Graphics for R
0.21-8
MASS
Support Functions and Datasets for Venables and Ripley's MASS
7.3-60
Matrix
Sparse and Dense Matrix Classes and Methods
1.5-4.1
methods
Formal Methods and Classes
4.3.1
Console
Terminal
Background Jobs
R 4.3.1 · /cloud/project/
R version 4.3.1 (2023-06-16) -- "Beagle Scouts"
Copyright (C) 2023 The R Foundation for Statistical Computing
Platform: x86_64-pc-linux-gnu (64-bit)
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'citation()' on how to cite R or R packages in publications.
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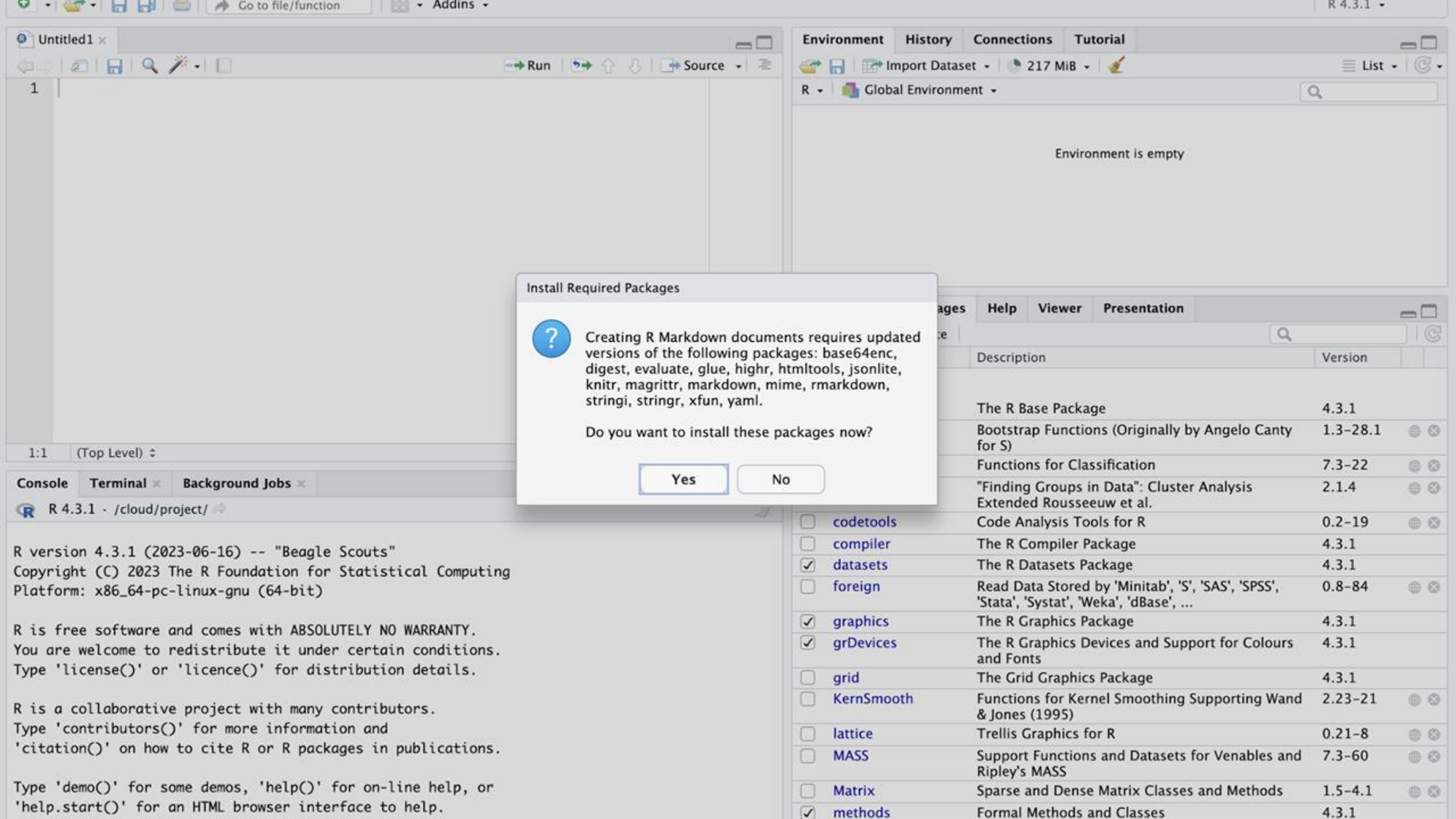
'help.start()' for an HTML browser interface to help.


Go to file/function
Addins
R 4.3.1
Untitled1
Run
Source
1
1:1
(Top Level)
Environment
History
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Tutorial
Import Dataset
217 MiB
List
R
Global Environment
Environment is empty
Install Required Packages
Creating R Markdown documents requires updated versions of the following packages: base64enc, digest, evaluate, glue, highr, htmltools, jsonlite, knitr, magrittr, markdown, mime, rmarkdown, stringi, stringr, xfun, yaml.
Do you want to install these packages now?
Yes
No
Help
Viewer
Presentation
Description
Version
The R Base Package 4.3.1
Bootstrap Functions (Originally by Angelo Canty for S) 1.3-28.1
Functions for Classification 7.3-22
"Finding Groups in Data": Cluster Analysis Extended Rousseeuw et al. 2.1.4
codetools Code Analysis Tools for R 0.2-19
compiler The R Compiler Package 4.3.1
datasets The R Datasets Package 4.3.1
foreign Read Data Stored by 'Minitab', 'S', 'SAS', 'SPSS', 'Stata', 'Systat', 'Weka', 'dBase', ... 0.8-84
graphics The R Graphics Package 4.3.1
grDevices The R Graphics Devices and Support for Colours and Fonts 4.3.1
grid The Grid Graphics Package 4.3.1
KernSmooth Functions for Kernel Smoothing Supporting Wand & Jones (1995) 2.23-21
lattice Trellis Graphics for R 0.21-8
MASS Support Functions and Datasets for Venables and Ripley's MASS 7.3-60
Matrix Sparse and Dense Matrix Classes and Methods 1.5-4.1
methods Formal Methods and Classes 4.3.1
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R 4.3.1 · /cloud/project/
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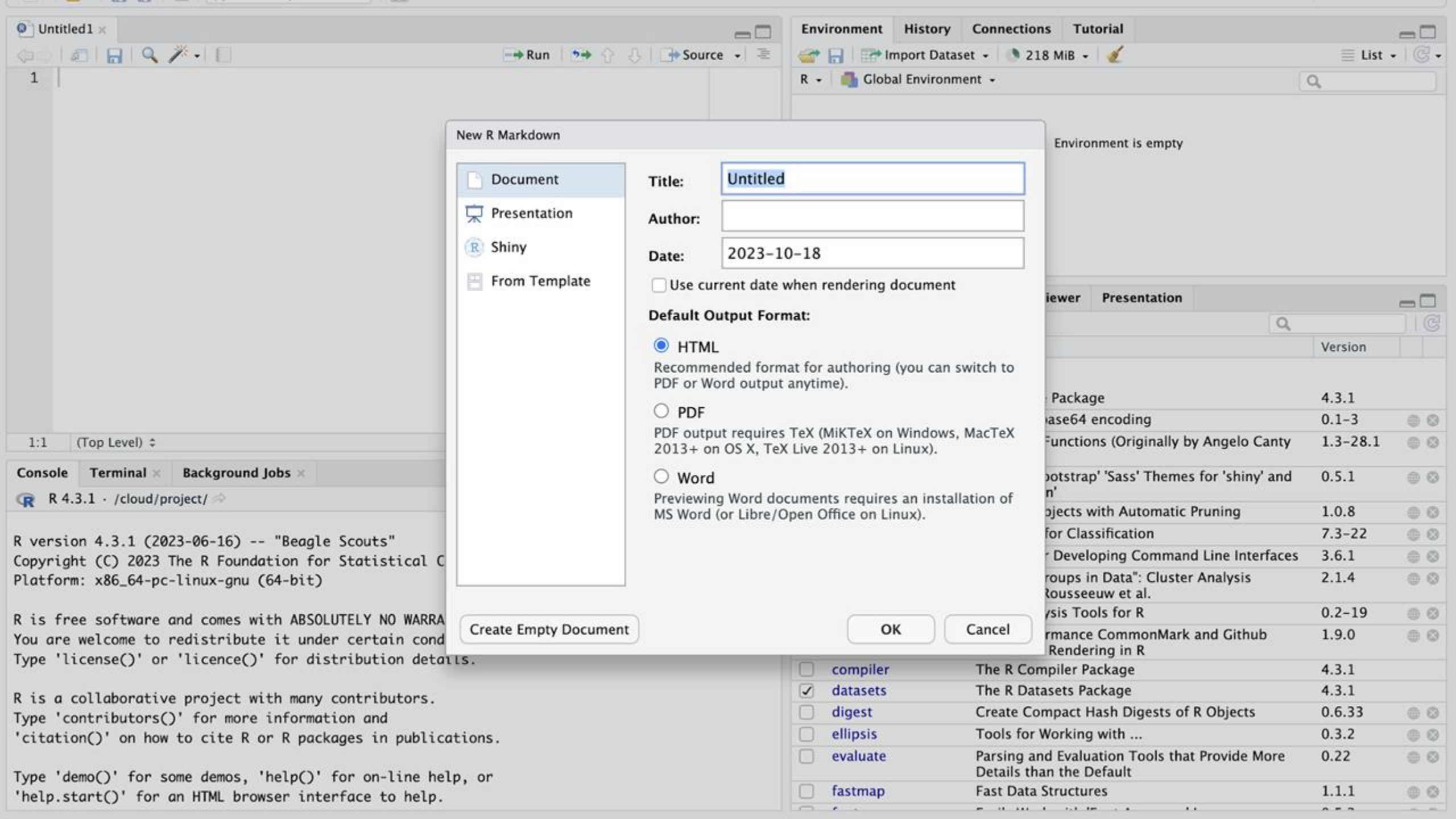
Untitled1
Run
Source
1
1:1
(Top Level)
Environment
History
Connections
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218 MiB
List
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Global Environment
Environment is empty
New R Markdown
Document
Presentation
Shiny
From Template
Title:
Untitled
Author:
Date:
2023-10-18
Use current date when rendering document
Default Output Format:
HTML
Recommended format for authoring (you can switch to PDF or Word output anytime).
PDF
PDF output requires TeX (MiKTeX on Windows, MacTeX 2013+ on OS X, TeX Live 2013+ on Linux).
Word
Previewing Word documents requires an installation of MS Word (or Libre/Open Office on Linux).
Create Empty Document
OK
Cancel
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base64 encoding
0.1-3
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1.3-28.1
bootstrap' 'Sass' Themes for 'shiny' and
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objects with Automatic Pruning
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Rousseeuw et al.
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R 4.3.1 · /cloud/project/
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The R Compiler Package
4.3.1
datasets
The R Datasets Package
4.3.1
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Create Compact Hash Digests of R Objects
0.6.33
ellipsis
Tools for Working with ...
0.3.2
evaluate
Parsing and Evaluation Tools that Provide More Details than the Default
0.22
fastmap
Fast Data Structures
1.1.1

```
---
title: "Intro to R"
output: html_document
date: "2023-10-18"
---

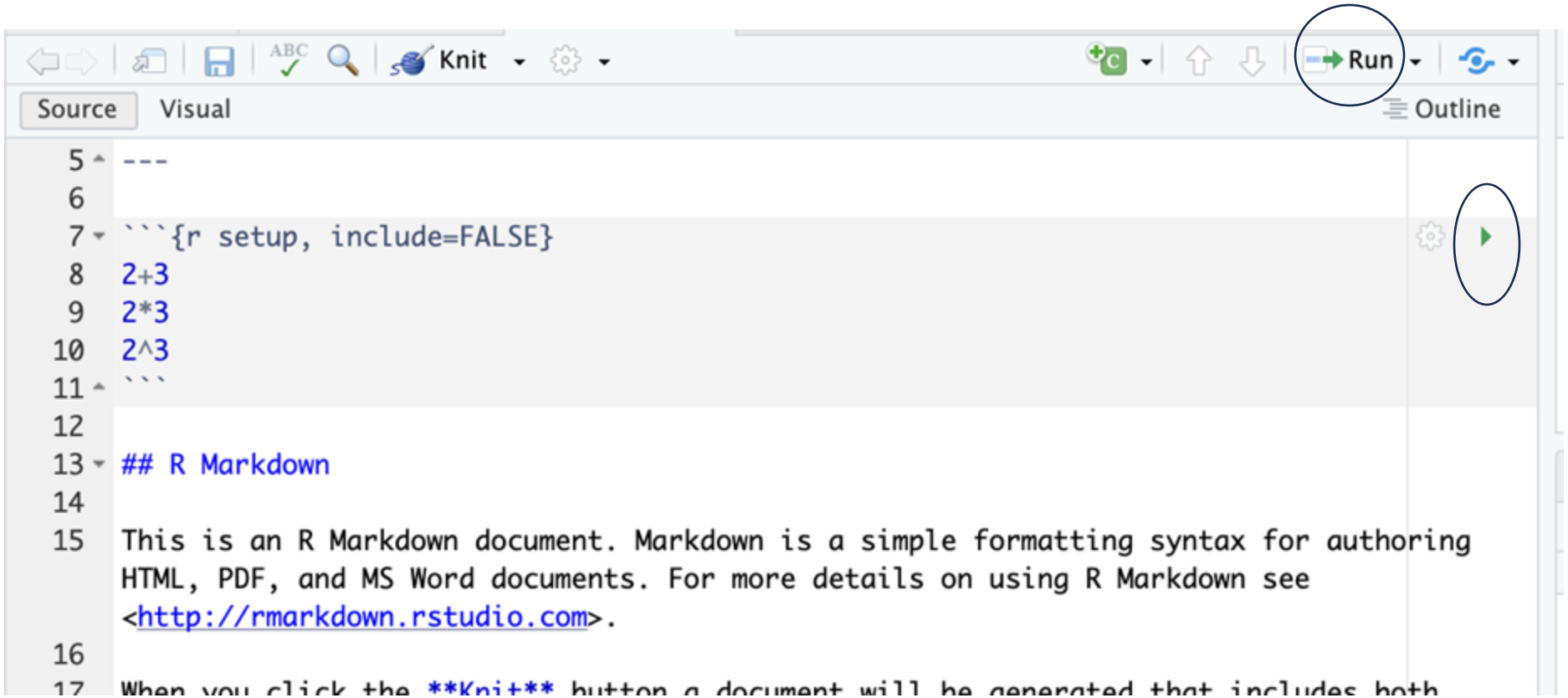
```{r setup, include=FALSE}
knitr::opts_chunk$set(echo = TRUE)
```

R Markdown

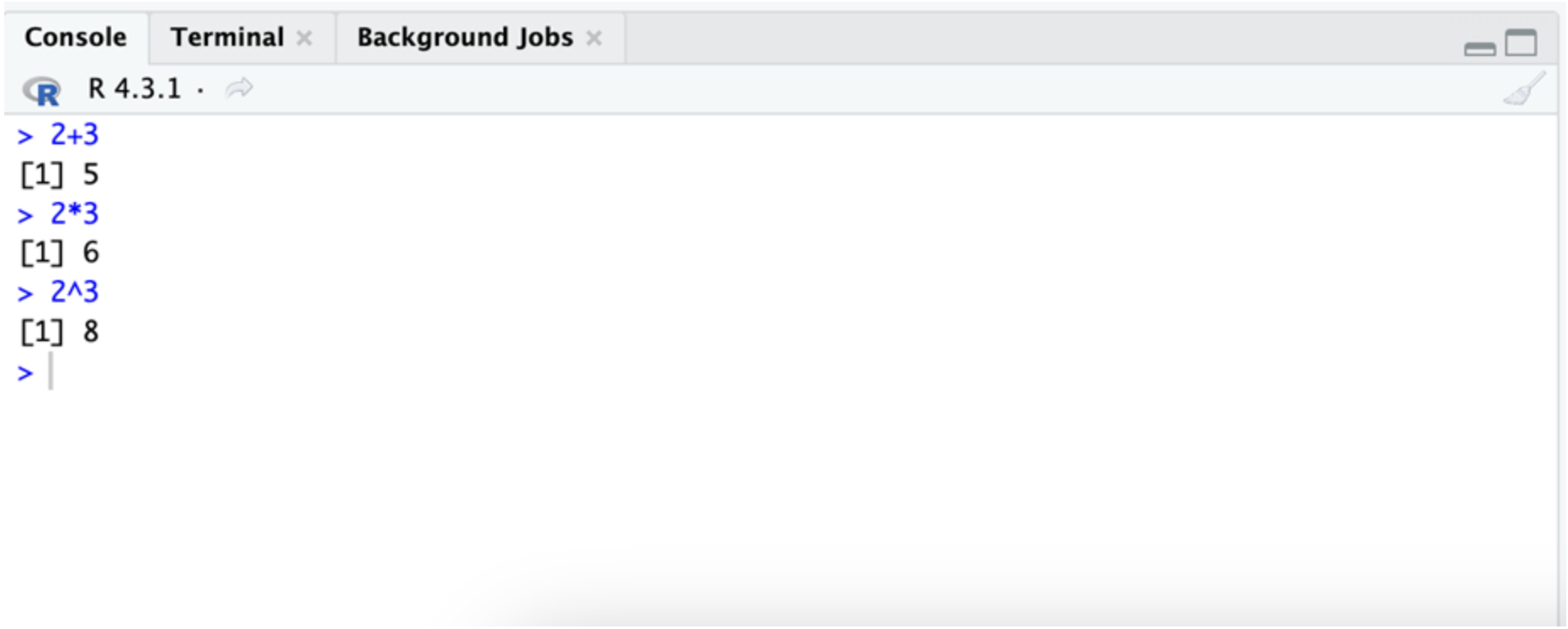
This is an R Markdown document. Markdown is a simple formatting syn
HTML, PDF, and MS Word documents. For more details on using R Markd
<http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com>.

When you click the **Knit** button a document will be generated tha
```

Try typing in equations:



The results appear in the console pane.

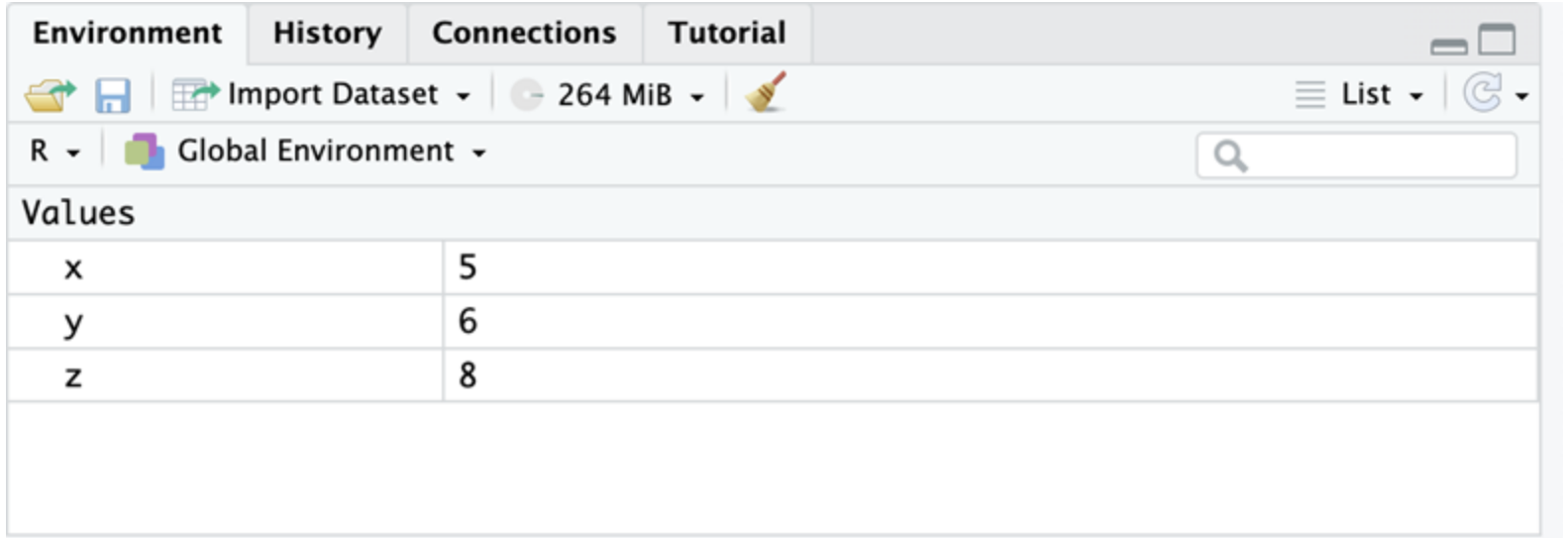


Assigning variable names

```
5  ---
6
7  ```{r setup, include=FALSE}
8  x<-2+3
9  y<-2*3
10 z<-2^3
11 ```
12
```

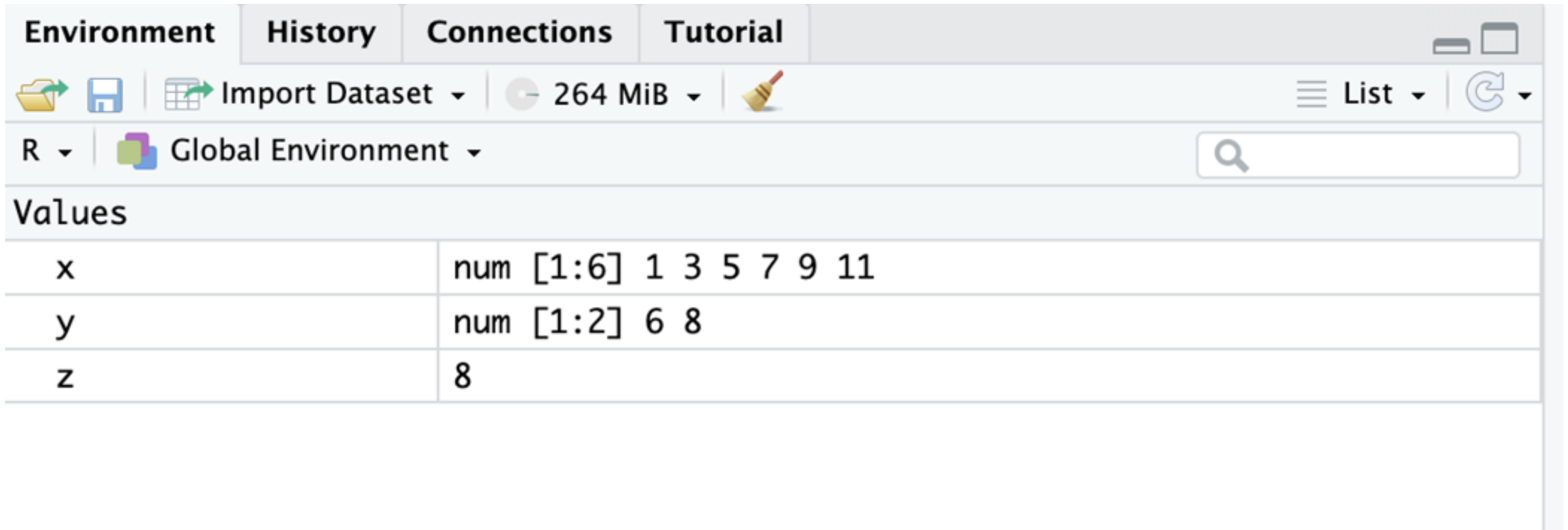
Assigning variable names

```
5  ---
6
7  ```{r setup, include=FALSE}
8  x<-2+3
9  y<-2*3
10 z<-2^3
11 ```
12
```



```{r }
x <- c(1,3,5,7,9,11)
y <- c(y,z)
```

```{r }
x <- c(1,3,5,7,9,11)
y <- c(y,z)
```



```{r pressure, echo=FALSE}
min(x) #minimum value in x
max(x) #maximum value in x
mean(x) #average value of x
length(x) #number of variables in x
sum(x) #sum of x
var(x) #variance of x
summary(x) #summary of x
```

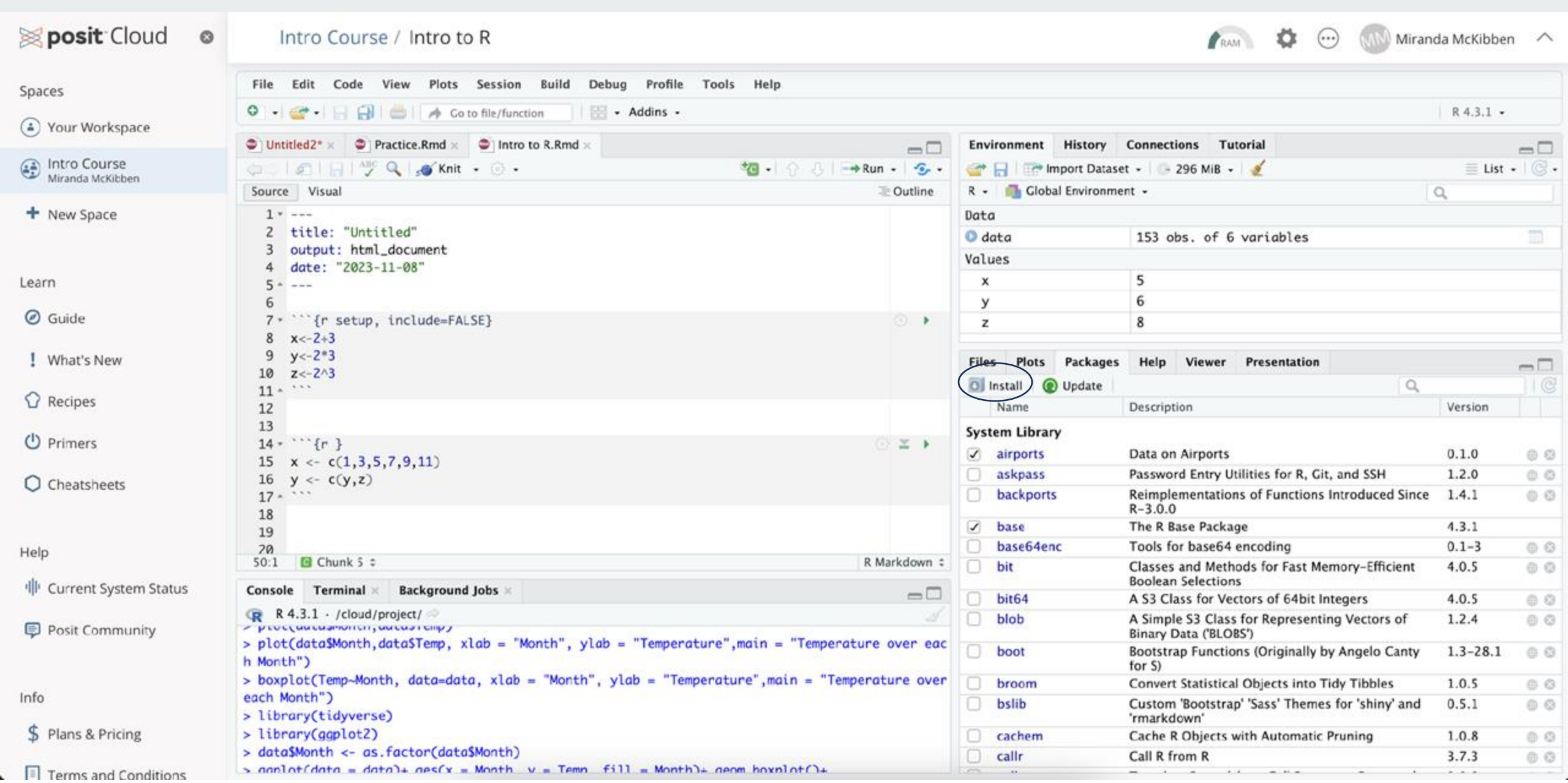
```
> min(x)
[1] 1
> max(x)
[1] 11
> mean(x)
[1] 6
> length(x)
[1] 6
> sum(x)
[1] 36
> var(x)
[1] 14
> summary(x)
   Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
    1.0     3.5     6.0     6.0     8.5    11.0
```

Pulling out parts of a dataset

```
30 ```{r}
31 first_three <- x[1:3] #Pulls out the first 3 variables from the vector
32 pickn choose <- x[c(1,3,5)] #Pulls out the first, third,and fifth variable from the
   vector
33 ```
```

first_three	num [1:3] 1 3 5
pickn choose	num [1:3] 1 5 9

```r
data <- airquality #This line calls the airquality set and gives it the name "data"
head(data) #This shows a preview of the dataset
cor.test(data$Month,data$Temp) #This tests the correlation between the provided variables
```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Intro to R.Rmd
Knit
Run
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Visual
Outline
1 ---
2 title: "Untitled"
3 output: html_document
4 date: "2023-11-08"
5 ---
6
7 ```{r setup, include=FALSE}
8 x<-2+3
9 y<-2*3
10 z<-2^3
11 ```
12
13
14 ```{r }
15 x <- c(1,3,5,7,9,11)
16 y <- c(y,z)
17 ```
18
19
20
50:1
Chunk 5
R Markdown
Console
Terminal
Background Jobs
R 4.3.1 · /cloud/project/
> plot(data$Month,data$Temp, xlab = "Month", ylab = "Temperature",main = "Temperature over eac
h Month")
> boxplot(Temp~Month, data=data, xlab = "Month", ylab = "Temperature",main = "Temperature over
each Month")
> library(tidyverse)
> library(ggplot2)
> data$Month <- as.factor(data$Month)
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bit64
A S3 Class for Vectors of 64bit Integers
4.0.5
blob
A Simple S3 Class for Representing Vectors of Binary Data ('BLOBS')
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Convert Statistical Objects into Tidy Tibbles
1.0.5
bslib
Custom 'Bootstrap' 'Sass' Themes for 'shiny' and 'rmarkdown'
0.5.1
cachem
Cache R Objects with Automatic Pruning
1.0.8
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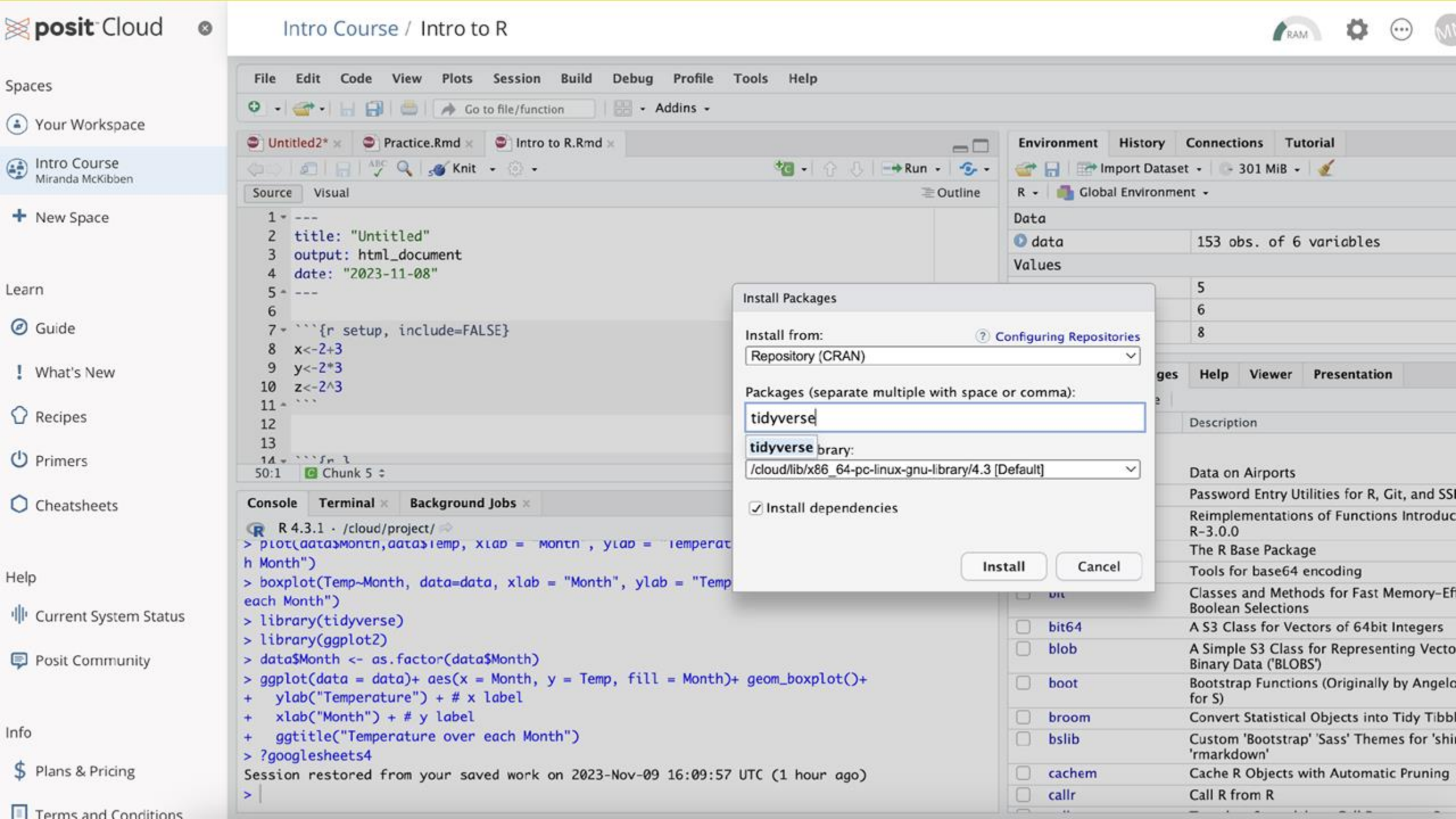
Call R from R
3.7.3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2 title: "Untitled"
3 output: html_document
4 date: "2023-11-08"
5 ---
6
7 ```{r setup, include=FALSE}
8 x<-2+3
9 y<-2*3
10 z<-2^3
11 ```
12
13
50:1
Chunk 5
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R 4.3.1 · /cloud/project/
> boxplot(Temp~Month, data=data, xlab = "Month", ylab = "Temp
each Month")
> library(tidyverse)
> library(ggplot2)
> data$Month <- as.factor(data$Month)
> ggplot(data = data)+ aes(x = Month, y = Temp, fill = Month)+ geom_boxplot()+
+ ylab("Temperature") + # x label
+ xlab("Month") + # y label
+ ggtitle("Temperature over each Month")
> ?googlesheets4
Session restored from your saved work on 2023-Nov-09 16:09:57 UTC (1 hour ago)
>
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Cache R Objects with Automatic Pruning
callr
Call R from R
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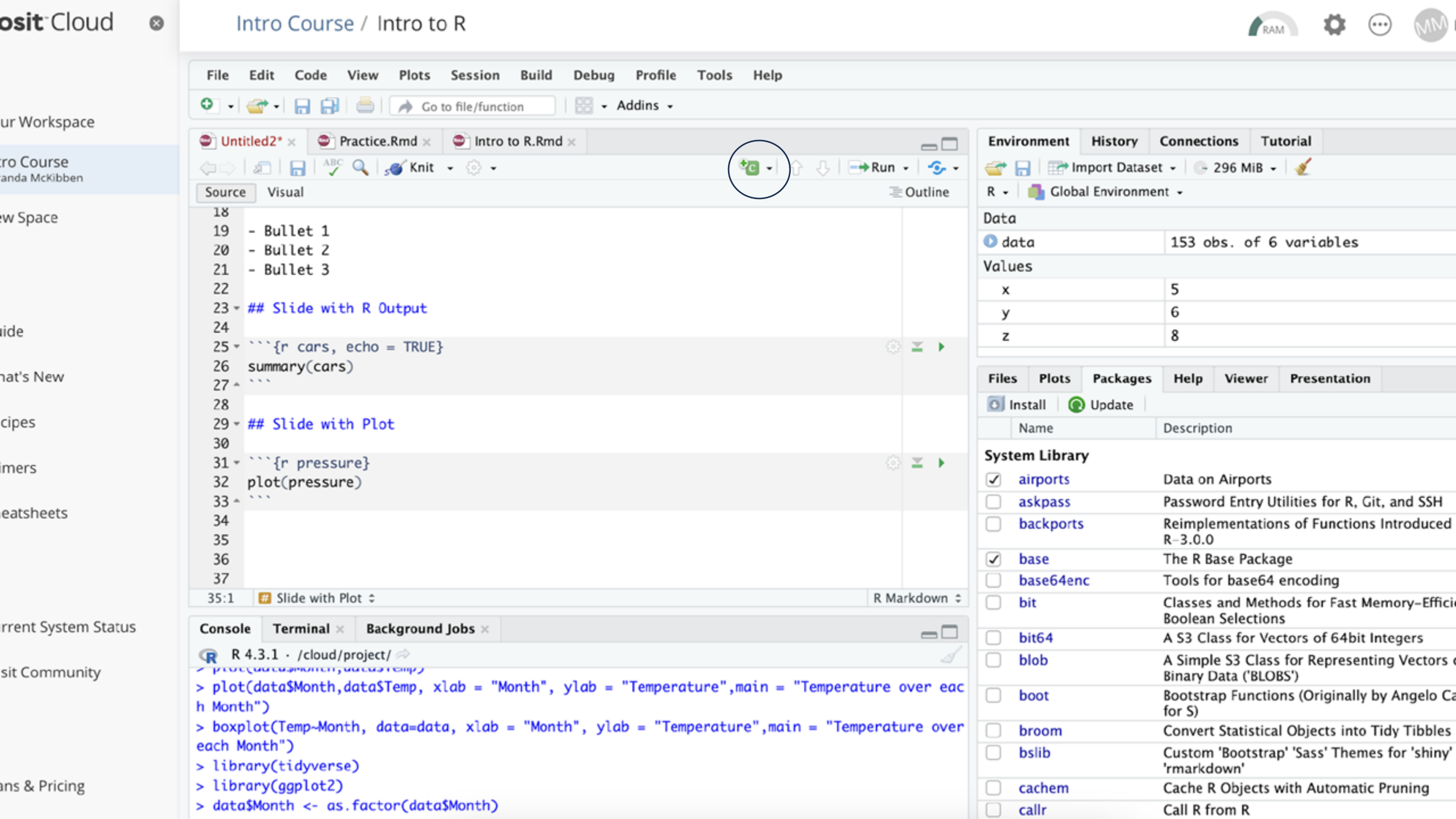
Install from:
Configuring Repositories
Repository (CRAN)
Packages (separate multiple with space or comma):
tidyverse
tidyverse
brary:
/cloud/lib/x86_64-pc-linux-gnu-library/4.3 [Default]
Install dependencies
Install
Cancel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19 - Bullet 1
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21 - Bullet 3
22
23 ## Slide with R Output
24
25 ```{r cars, echo = TRUE}
26 summary(cars)
27 ```
28
29 ## Slide with Plot
30
31 ```{r pressure}
32 plot(pressure)
33 ```
34
35
36
37
35:1
Slide with Plot
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h Month")
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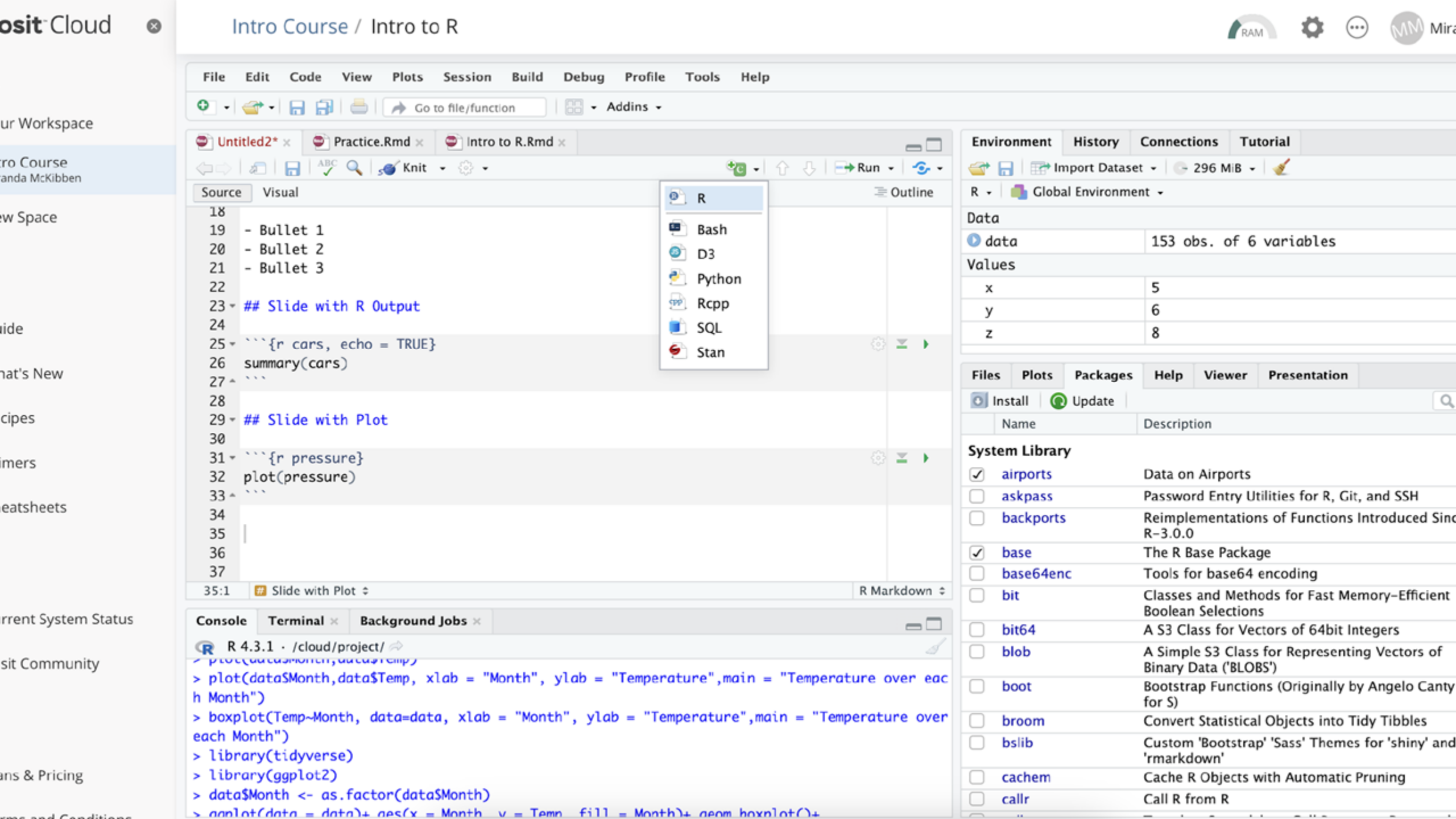
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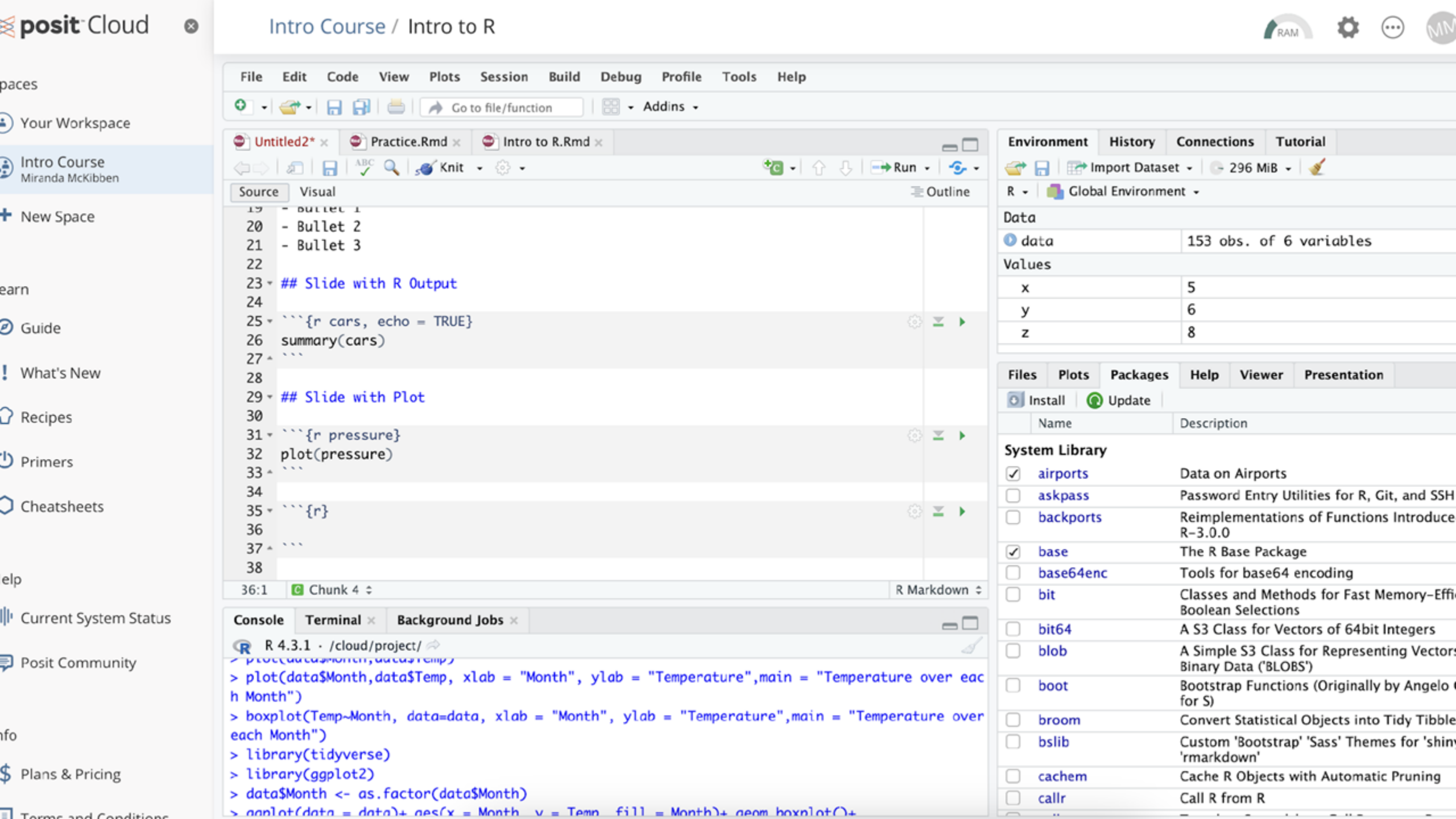
> library(ggplot2)
> data$Month <- as.factor(data$Month)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22
23 ## Slide with R Output
24
25 ```{r cars, echo = TRUE}
26 summary(cars)
27 ```
28
29 ## Slide with Plot
30
31 ```{r pressure}
32 plot(pressure)
33 ```
34
35 ```{r}
36
37 ```
38
36:1
Chunk 4
R Markdown
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Terminal
Background Jobs
R 4.3.1 · /cloud/project/
> plot(data$Month,data$Temp, xlab = "Month", ylab = "Temperature",main = "Temperature over each Month")
> boxplot(Temp~Month, data=data, xlab = "Month", ylab = "Temperature",main = "Temperature over each Month")
> library(tidyverse)
> library(ggplot2)
> data$Month <- as.factor(data$Month)
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y 6
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airports Data on Airports
askpass Password Entry Utilities for R, Git, and SSH
backports Reimplementations of Functions Introduced R-3.0.0
base The R Base Package
base64enc Tools for base64 encoding
bit Classes and Methods for Fast Memory-Efficient Boolean Selections
bit64 A S3 Class for Vectors of 64bit Integers
blob A Simple S3 Class for Representing Vectors of Binary Data ('BLOBS')
boot Bootstrap Functions (Originally by Angelo for S)
broom Convert Statistical Objects into Tidy Tibbles
bslib Custom 'Bootstrap' 'Sass' Themes for 'shiny' 'rmarkdown'
cachem Cache R Objects with Automatic Pruning
callr Call R from R