

Week Report 4

"The Linux File System" : Practice

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1/1  +  [?]  [?]  Tilix: mmedina@cis106: ~  
1: mmedina@cis106: ~  
mmedina@cis106:~$ pwd  
/home/mmedina  
mmedina@cis106:~$ cd Downloads/  
mmedina@cis106:~/Downloads$ pwd  
/home/mmedina/Downloads  
mmedina@cis106:~/Downloads$ cd ..  
mmedina@cis106:~$ pwd  
/home/mmedina  
mmedina@cis106:~$ cd ../../  
mmedina@cis106:/$ pwd  
/  
mmedina@cis106:/$ cd -  
/home/mmedina  
mmedina@cis106:~$ pwd  
/home/mmedina  
mmedina@cis106:~$
```

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1: mmedina@cis106: ~/practicels  
mmedina@cis106:~$ pwd  
/home/mmedina  
mmedina@cis106:~$ wget https://cis106.com/assets/practicels.tar.xz  
--2023-04-25 00:59:10-- https://cis106.com/assets/practicels.tar.xz  
Resolving cis106.com (cis106.com)... 185.199.108.153  
Connecting to cis106.com (cis106.com)|185.199.108.153|:443... connected.  
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK  
Length: 2229212 (2.1M) [application/x-xz]  
Saving to: 'practicels.tar.xz'  
  
practicels.tar.xz 100%[=====>] 2.12M --.-KB/s in 0.1s  
2023-04-25 00:59:10 (21.8 MB/s) - 'practicels.tar.xz' saved [2229212/2229212]  
  
mmedina@cis106:~$ tar Jxf practicels.tar.xz  
mmedina@cis106:~$ cd practicels/  
mmedina@cis106:~/practicels$ ls  
book.txt          history-debian.pdf  movie.mp4          song.mp3           tux-penguin.gif  
countries.xml     homework.docx      people.csv         tux-nobg.png  
mmedina@cis106:~/practicels$ ls -a  
.  
..  
countries.xml     history-debian.pdf  people.csv         tux-penguin.gif  
book.txt          homework.docx      song.mp3  
mmedina@cis106:~/practicels$ ls -l  
total 2932  
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 1043 Feb 27 2022 book.txt  
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 23972 Feb 27 2022 countries.xml  
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 163057 Feb 27 2022 history-debian.pdf  
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 111303 Feb 22 2022 homework.docx  
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 1570024 Feb 27 2022 movie.mp4  
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 284042 Feb 27 2022 people.csv  
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 764176 Feb 27 2022 song.mp3  
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 21314 Feb 27 2022 tux-nobg.png  
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 44299 Jan 31 2020 tux-penguin.gif
```

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total 2.9M
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 1.1K Feb 27 2022 book.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 24K Feb 27 2022 countries.xml
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 160K Feb 27 2022 history-debian.pdf
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 109K Feb 22 2022 homework.docx
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 1.5M Feb 27 2022 movie.mp4
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 278K Feb 27 2022 people.csv
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 747K Feb 27 2022 song.mp3
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 21K Feb 27 2022 tux-nobg.png
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 44K Jan 31 2020 tux-penguin.gif
mmedina@cis106:~/practicels$ ls -lht
total 2.9M
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 24K Feb 27 2022 countries.xml
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 278K Feb 27 2022 people.csv
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 747K Feb 27 2022 song.mp3
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 1.5M Feb 27 2022 movie.mp4
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 160K Feb 27 2022 history-debian.pdf
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 21K Feb 27 2022 tux-nobg.png
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 1.1K Feb 27 2022 book.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 109K Feb 22 2022 homework.docx
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 44K Jan 31 2020 tux-penguin.gif
mmedina@cis106:~/practicels$ ls -lhG
total 2.9M
4.0K -rw-rw-r-- 1 1.1K Feb 27 2022 book.txt
24K -rw-rw-r-- 1 24K Feb 27 2022 countries.xml
160K -rw-rw-r-- 1 160K Feb 27 2022 history-debian.pdf
112K -rw-rw-r-- 1 109K Feb 22 2022 homework.docx
1.5M -rw-rw-r-- 1 1.5M Feb 27 2022 movie.mp4
280K -rw-rw-r-- 1 278K Feb 27 2022 people.csv
748K -rw-rw-r-- 1 747K Feb 27 2022 song.mp3
24K -rw-rw-r-- 1 21K Feb 27 2022 tux-nobg.png
44K -rw-rw-r-- 1 44K Jan 31 2020 tux-penguin.gif
mmedina@cis106:~/practicels$ ls -mr
tux-penguin.gif, tux-nobg.png, song.mp3, people.csv, movie.mp4, homework.docx,
history-debian.pdf, countries.xml, book.txt
mmedina@cis106:~/practicels$ ls -mr
tux-penguin.gif, tux-nobg.png, song.mp3, people.csv, movie.mp4, homework.docx,
history-debian.pdf, countries.xml, book.txt
mmedina@cis106:~/practicels$ ls -lx
total 2932
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 284042 Feb 27 2022 people.csv
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 111303 Feb 22 2022 homework.docx
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 44299 Jan 31 2020 tux-penguin.gif
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 764176 Feb 27 2022 song.mp3
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 1570024 Feb 27 2022 movie.mp4
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 163057 Feb 27 2022 history-debian.pdf
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 21314 Feb 27 2022 tux-nobg.png
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 1043 Feb 27 2022 book.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mmedina mmedina 23972 Feb 27 2022 countries.xml
mmedina@cis106:~/practicels$

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The Linux File System Directories and Their Purpose:

Linux Filesystem | an upside down tree

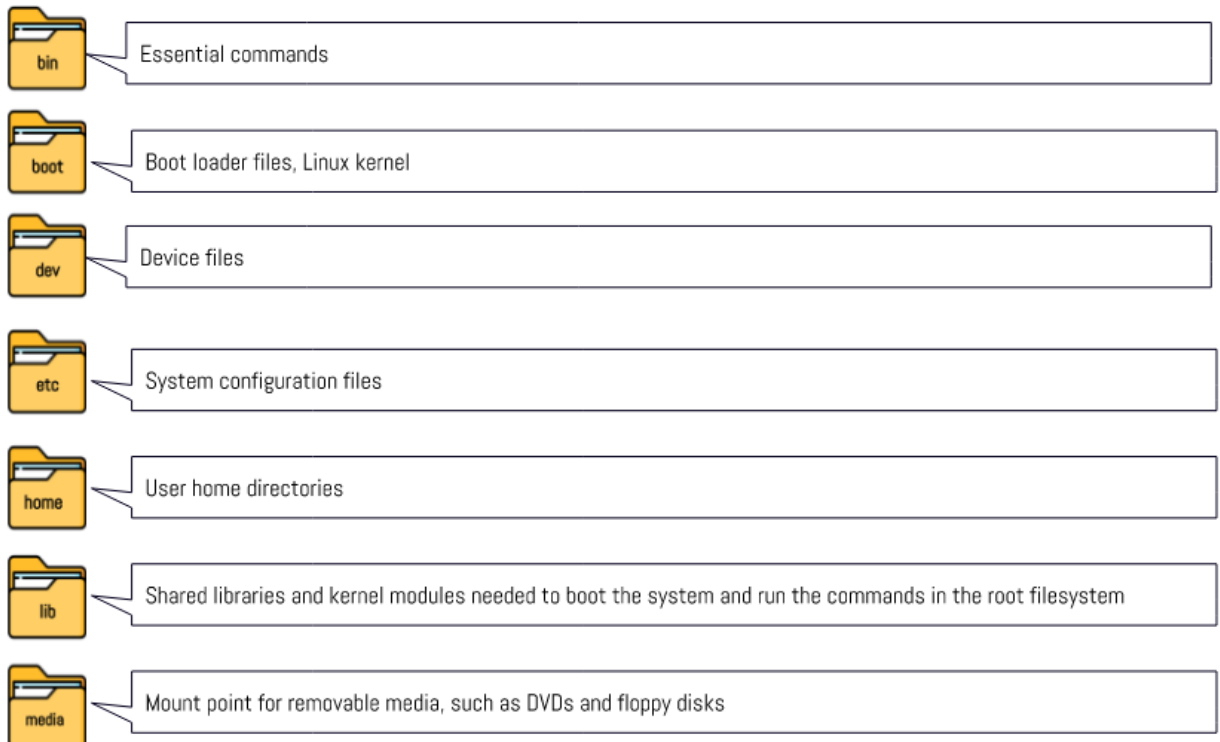
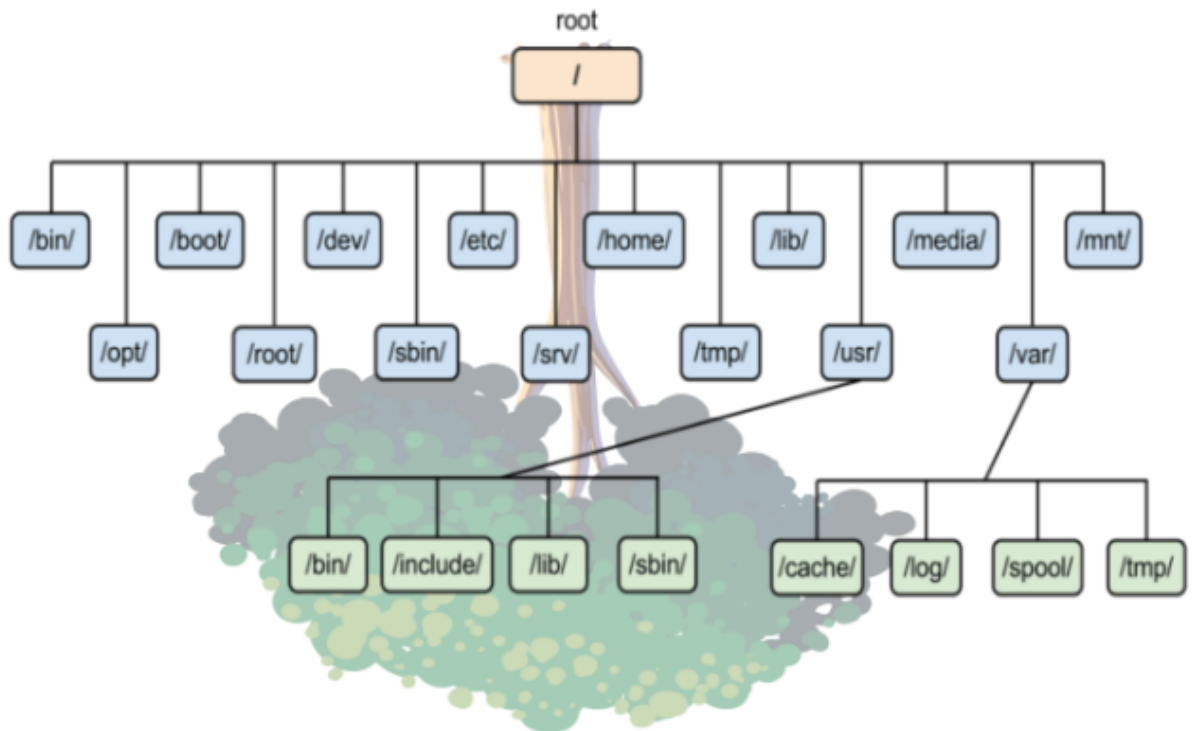




Table Of All the Commands for Navigating the Filesystem

The Command	What The Command Does	The Syntax	Example
ls	displays the files inside a given directory	ls + option + directory to list	ls book.txt #list books in from the text file

The Command	What The Command Does	The Syntax	Example
cd	used for changing the current working directory	<code>cd + destination</code>	cd \$HOME #brings you to your home directory
pwd	used for displaying the current working directory	<code>pwd</code>	pwd #command shows /home/mmedina

Basic Terminology

File system - the way files are stored and organized

Current directory- the directory where you are at the moment

parent directory- the directory containing the current directory

Difference between **YOUR HOME** directory and **THE HOME** directory - "THE HOME" comes with everything under the root directory. - "YOUR HOME" contains the user's data.

pathname- indicates the location of the file in the filesystem

relative path- the location of a file starting from the current working directory or a directory that is located inside the current working directory

absolute path- the location of a file starting at the root of the file system